NC—SA/12.

TWELFTH ISSUE.]

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE AND STATISTICS, INDIA.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR

BRITISH INDIA

WITH

Statistics, where available, relating to certain Indian States

FROM

1923-24 TO 1932-33

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE AND STATISTICS, INDIA.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

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BRITISH INDIA

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[No. 2872.]

FOREWORD.

In this publication, the statistics relating to Agriculture and Co-operative Societies generally relate to the year running from July to June. All the other tables relate either to the fiscal year ending 31st March or to the calendar year, and where the latter is the case the fact is clearly indicated in the tables.

Changes made in the present issue of the Abstract are noticed below:—

(1) The following new tables have been added.

No. 310.—Production of certain selected industries in India.

No. 316.—Number, membership, income, expenditure and funds of the registered trade unions in British India by provinces.

No. 317.—Number and membership of the registered trade unions classified according to industries.

No. 320.—Average number of persons employed daily in mines in India.

(2) Tables Nos. 304 and 306-309—Industries Tables—Employment figures have been eliminated from the special tables as they are shown in tables Nos. 312 and 314.

(3) The North-West Frontier Province was constituted as a separate province with effect from the 18th April, 1932. Transactions of the province have been separated from those of the Central Government with effect from this date in the relevant tables.

(4) The following tables of the 11th issue of the Abstract have been omitted:—

No 97.—Contributions to the Central Government by Provincial Governments.

No. 307.—Amount of the value of goods woven in cotton mills.

No. 308.—Amount of Excise Duty realized from goods woven in cotton mills.

J. MATTHAI,
Director General.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE AND STATISTICS, INDIA;
August, 8, 1935.

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Tables

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Province or State	Number of Districts	Area in Square miles	Towns	Villages
Provinces				
1. Madras	26	142,277	340	51,467
2. Bombay (Presidency)	29	123,679	217	36,684
Bombay	21	77,221	184	21,484
Sind	7	46,378	30	5,150
Aden	1	80	3	...
3. Bengal	28	77,521	139	66,618
4. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	48	106,248	441	105,640
Agra	36	82,094	367	81,311
Oudh	12	24,154	74	24,329
5. Punjab	29	99,200	199	34,630
6. Burma	38	238,492	92	32,387
7. Bihar and Orissa	21	83,054	78	83,402
Bihar	11	42,335	53	47,105
Orissa	5	13,700	9	15,523
Chota Nagpur	5	27,018	16	20,714
8. Central Provinces and Berar	22	99,020	112	39,756
Central Provinces	18	82,153	70	33,825
Berar	4	17,767	42	5,931
9. Assam	12	55,014	28	32,870
10. North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories)	5	13,518	27	2,630
11. Baluchistan (Do. Do. Do.)	6	54,228	12	1,425
12. Ajmer-Merwara	1	2,711	5	747
13. Coorg	1	1,593	2	378
14. Delhi	1	573	6	307
15. Andamans and Nicobars	2	3,143	...	239
Total, British Territory	269	1,098,171	1,698	499,359

INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1931).

PERSONS					Province or State
Males	Females	Total	Urban	Rural	
					PROVINCES
23,082,999	23,657,108	46,740,107	6,337,256	40,402,851	1. Madras
11,535,903	10,394,698	21,930,601	4,953,368	16,977,233	2. Bombay (Presidency)
9,332,004	8,669,449	17,002,053	4,202,578	13,789,475	Bombay
2,180,954	1,706,116	3,887,070	699,307	3,187,763	Sind .
32,345	19,133	51,478	51,478	...	Aden
26,041,698	24,072,304	50,114,002	3,684,330	46,429,672	3. Bengal
25,445,006	22,963,757	48,408,763	5,424,621	42,984,142	4. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh
18,805,132	16,808,652	35,613,784	4,499,908	31,113,876	Agra .
6,639,874	6,155,105	12,794,979	924,713	11,870,266	Oudh .
12,380,510	10,700,342	23,080,852	3,067,464	20,513,388	5. Punjab . .
7,430,601	7,176,545	14,607,146	1,520,037	13,147,109	6. Burma
18,794,138	18,883,438	37,677,576	1,653,837	36,023,739	7. Bihar and Orissa
12,896,660	12,830,840	25,727,500	1,152,117	24,575,383	Bihar
2,549,251	2,756,891	5,306,142	191,429	5,114,713	Orissa
3,348,227	3,295,707	6,643,034	310,291	6,333,043	Chota Nagpur
7,761,818	7,745,905	15,507,723	1,688,470	13,819,253	8. Central Provinces and Berar
6,002,239	6,003,046	12,005,285	1,199,357	10,805,528	Central Provinces
1,759,579	1,682,259	3,441,838	528,113	2,913,725	Berar
4,537,206	4,095,045	8,632,251	213,421	8,418,830	9. Assam
1,315,818	1,109,258	2,425,076	386,177	2,038,899	10. North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories)
270,004	193,504	463,508	92,025	371,483	11. Baluchistan (Do. Do. Do.)
290,081	264,311	500,292	180,199	320,093	12. Ajmer-Merwara
90,575	72,752	163,327	9,827	153,500	13. Coorg
389,497	266,749	656,246	447,442	188,804	14. Delhi
19,702	9,761	29,463	...	29,463	15. Andamans and Nicobars
139,931,556	131,595,377	271,526,933	29,658,469	241,868,464	TOTAL, BRITISH TERRITORY

[*Continued on next page*

No. 1.—Area and Population of British India and

Province or State	Number of Districts	Area in Square miles	Towns	Villages
States				
16. Assam States	...	12,320	2	2,847
17. Baluchistan States	...	80,410	5	2,076
18. Baroda State	...	8,164	50	2,020
19. Bengal States	...	5,434	5	4,582
20. Bihar and Orissa States	...	28,648	7	19,378
21. Bombay States	...	27,094	81	8,838
22. Central India States	...	51,597	56	23,252
23. Central Provinces States	...	31,175	10	8,060
24. Gwalior State	...	26,367	43	10,852
25. Hyderabad State	...	82,698	135	21,697
26. Jammu and Kashmir State	...	84,516	39	6,903
27. Madras States	...	10,698	69	4,711
Cochin State	...	1,480	12	273
Travancore State	...	7,625	46	3,936
Other Madras States	...	1,593	11	503
28. Mysore State	...	29,326	108	16,493
29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)	...	22,838	...	...
30. Punjab States	...	5,820	4	2,610
31. Punjab States Agency	...	31,241	43	13,451
32. Rajputana States	...	129,059	145	33,688
33. Sikkim State	...	2,818	...	367
34. United Provinces States	...	5,943	9	5,361
35. Western India States Agency	...	35,443	66	6,496
TOTAL, INDIAN STATES	...	712,508	877	197,472
GRAND TOTAL, INDIA	...	1,808,679	2,575	696,831

INDIAN STATES (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

Persons					Province or State
Males	Females	Total	Urban	Rural	
					STATES
306,027	318,679	625,606	102,496	523,110	16. Assam States
218,410	186,699	405,109	10,577	394,532	17. Baluchistan States
1,257,617	1,185,190	2,443,007	523,003	1,920,004	18. Baroda State
516,162	457,174	973,336	27,610	945,726	19. Bengal States
2,288,422	2,363,585	4,652,007	45,715	4,606,292	20. Bihar and Orissa States
2,288,623	2,179,773	4,468,396	607,463	3,860,933	21. Bombay States
3,405,438	3,227,352	6,632,790	677,670	5,955,120	22. Central India States
1,235,385	1,247,829	2,483,214	75,065	2,408,149	23. Central Provinces States
1,867,031	1,656,039	3,523,070	395,309	3,127,761	24. Gwalior State
7,370,010	7,066,138	14,436,148	1,616,981	12,819,167	25. Hyderabad State
1,938,838	1,707,905	3,646,243	342,314	3,303,929	26. Jammu and Kashmir State
3,373,032	3,381,452	6,754,484	837,509	5,916,975	27. Madras States
589,813	615,203	1,205,016	206,340	998,676	Cochin State
2,505,073	2,590,900	5,095,973	551,788	4,544,185	Travancore State
218,146	235,340	453,495	79,361	374,114	Other Madras States
3,353,963	3,203,339	6,557,302	1,045,042	5,512,260	28. Mysore State
1,212,844	1,046,941	2,259,288	...	2,259,288	29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)
229,290	208,497	437,787	14,534	423,253	30. Punjab States
2,451,394	2,020,824	4,472,218	439,451	4,032,767	31. Punjab States Agency
5,885,028	5,840,684	11,225,712	1,556,305	9,669,407	32. Rajputana States
55,825	53,983	109,808	...	109,808	33. Sikkim State
618,171	587,899	1,206,070	126,138	1,079,932	34. United Provinces States
2,025,754	1,973,496	3,999,250	883,776	3,115,474	35. Western India States Agency
41,897,367	39,413,478	81,310,845	9,326,958	71,983,887	TOTAL, INDIAN STATES
191,828,023	171,008,855	352,837,778	38,985,427	313,852,351	GRAND TOTAL, INDIA

No. 2.—Variation in Population since 1911.

Province or State	1931	1921	1911	Variation, Increase (+) or Decrease (—)			
				1921 to 1931		1911 to 1921	
				No.	Per cent.	No.	Per cent.
Provinces							
1. Madras	46,740,107	42,318,985	41,405,404	+4,421,122	+10·4	+913,581	+2·2
2. Bombay (Presidency)	21,930,601	19,348,219	19,696,266	+2,582,382	+13·3	—348,047	—1·8
Bombay	17,992,053	16,012,342	16,136,666	+1,979,711	+12·4	—124,324	—·8
Sind	3,887,070	3,270,377	3,513,435	+607,693	+18·5	—234,058	—6·7
Aden	51,478	56,500	46,165	—5,022	—8·0	+10,335	+22·4
3. Bengal	50,114,002	46,702,307	45,489,697	+3,411,695	+7·3	+1,212,610	+2·7
4. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	48,408,763	45,375,069	46,806,612	+3,033,694	+6·7	—1,431,543	—3·1
Agra	35,613,784	33,208,427	34,248,608	+2,405,357	+7·2	—1,040,181	—3·0
Oudh	12,794,979	12,166,642	12,558,004	+628,337	+5·2	—391,362	—3·1
5. Punjab	23,580,852	20,685,478	19,579,047	+2,895,374	+14·0	+1,106,431	+5·7
6. Burma	14,667,146	13,212,192	12,115,217	+1,454,954	+11·0	+1,096,975	+9·1
7. Bihar and Orissa	37,677,570	33,995,418	34,482,452	+3,682,158	+10·8	—487,034	—1·4
Bihar	25,727,500	23,373,517	23,745,337	+2,353,983	+10·1	—371,820	—1·6
Orissa	5,306,142	4,968,873	5,131,753	+337,269	+6·8	—162,880	—3·2
Chota Nagpur	6,643,934	5,653,028	5,605,362	+990,906	+17·5	+47,666	+·9
8. Central Provinces and Berar	15,507,723	13,012,760	13,016,158	+1,594,963	+11·5	—3,398	...
Central Provinces	12,065,885	10,837,444	10,858,996	+1,328,441	+11·3	—21,552	—·2
Berar	3,441,838	3,075,316	3,057,162	+366,522	+11·9	+18,154	+·6
9. Assam	8,022,251	7,459,128	6,578,768	+1,163,123	+15·6	+880,360	+13·4
10. North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories)	2,425,076	2,251,340	2,196,933	+173,736	+7·7	+54,407	+2·5
11. Baluchistan	463,508	420,648	414,412	+42,860	+10·2	+6,236	+1·5
12. Ajmer-Merwara	560,292	495,271	501,395	+65,021	+13·1	—6,124	—1·2
13. Coorg	163,327	163,838	174,076	—511	—0·3	—11,138	—6·4
14. Delhi	636,246	488,452	413,851	+147,794	+30·3	+74,601	+18·1
15. Andamans and Nicobars	29,463	27,086	26,459	+2,377	+8·8	+627	+2·4
Total, British Territory	271,526,083	246,850,191	243,797,647	+24,670,742	+10·0	+3,058,544	+1·3

No. 2.—Variation in Population since 1911—*contd.*

Province or State	1931	1921	1911	Variation, Increase (+) or Decrease (—)			
				1921 to 1931		1911 to 1921	
				No.	Per cent.	No.	Per cent.
States and Agencies							
16. Assam States	625,606	531,118	461,753	+94,488	+17·8	+69,365	+15·2
17. Baluchistan States	405,100	378,977	420,291	+26,123	+6·9	—41,314	—9·8
18. Baroda State	2,443,007	2,126,522	2,032,798	+316,485	+14·9	+93,724	+4·6
19. Bengal States	973,336	896,926	822,565	+76,410	+8·5	+74,361	+9·0
20. Bihar and Orissa States	4,652,007	3,959,669	3,945,209	+692,338	+17·5	+14,460	+·4
21. Bombay States	4,408,396	3,867,819	3,863,473	+600,577	+15·5	+4,346	+·1
22. Central India States	6,632,790	6,002,551	6,133,764	+630,239	+10·5	—131,213	—2·1
23. Central Provinces States	2,483,214	2,066,900	2,117,152	+416,314	+20·1	—50,252	—2·4
24. Gwalior State	3,523,070	3,193,176	3,235,303	+329,894	+10·3	—42,127	—1·3
25. Hyderabad State	14,436,148	12,471,770	12,374,676	+1,964,378	+15·8	—902,906	—6·8
26. Jammu and Kashmir State	3,646,243	3,320,518	3,158,126	+325,725	+9·8	+162,392	+5·1
27. Madras States	6,754,484	5,460,312	4,811,841	+1,294,172	+23·7	+648,471	+13·5
Cochin State	1,205,016	970,080	918,110	+235,936	+23·1	+60,970	+6·6
Travancore State	5,095,973	4,006,062	3,428,075	+1,089,911	+27·2	+577,987	+16·8
Other Madras States	453,495	475,170	464,756	—21,675	—4·6	+10,414	+2·2
28. Mysore State	6,557,302	5,978,892	5,806,193	+578,410	+9·7	+172,699	+3·0
29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)	2,259,288	2,825,136	1,622,094	—565,848	—20·0	+1,203,042	+74·2
30. Punjab States	437,787	408,019	412,173	+29,768	+7·3	—4,154	—1·0
31. Punjab States Agency	4,472,218	4,008,017	3,800,621	+464,201	+11·6	+207,396	+5·5
32 Rajputana States	11,225,712	9,831,755	10,518,345	+1,393,957	+14·2	—686,590	—6·5
33. Sikkim State	109,808	81,721	87,920	+28,087	+34·4	—6,199	—7·1
34. United Provinces States	1,206,070	1,134,881	1,189,874	+71,189	+6·3	—54,993	—4·6
35. Western India States Agency	3,999,250	3,541,610	3,524,578	+457,640	+12·9	+17,032	+0·5
Total, Indian States	81,310,845	72,086,380	71,358,740	+9,224,556	+12·8	+727,640	+1·0
GRAND TOTAL, INDIA	352,837,778	318,942,480	315,156,396	+33,895,298	+10·6	+3,786,084	+1·2

No. 3.—Density of the Population according to Administrative Divisions (Census of 1931)

Administrative Divisions*	Tahsils with a Population per square mile of									
	Under 150		150-300		300-450		450-600		600 and over	
	Area	Pop.	Area	Pop.	Area	Pop.	Area	Pop.	Area	Pop.
	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
Ajmer-Merwara	30·3	20·2	69·7	79·8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Assam	68·8	24·4	17·8	28·7	6·8	18·0	3·9	14·5	2·7	14·4
Baluchistan	100·0	100·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal	15·2	1·0	5·5	2·2	18·2	11·3	16·4	15·4	42·7	70·1
Bihar and Orissa	20·5	6·0	31·0	18·3	20·9	20·5	8·1	11·0	19·5	44·2
Bombay	51·5	23·6	37·7	47·3	8·1	17·0	1·9	5·6	·8	6·5
Burma	87·8	53·0	11·1	35·5	·8	4·4	·2	1·5	·1	4·7
Central Provinces and Berar	58·8	36·8	37·7	54·0	2·9	7·1	·6	2·1	...	...
Coorg	100·0	100·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Delhi	...	...	...	...	88·8	31·0	...	...	11·2	69·0
Madras	26·7	8·5	25·5	15·5	21·5	24·2	14·8	23·3	11·5	28·5
N.-W. Frontier Province	22·5	17·7	4·0	7·8	5·8	16·5	0·9	3·8	1·2	5·9
Punjab	38·1	14·5	36·2	36·1	16·1	24·5	7·1	15·6	2·5	9·3
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	14·0	3·1	13·7	6·3	16·3	13·0	30·9	35·5	24·2	41·2
Baroda State	20·8	7·1	35·4	28·6	38·2	46·7	1·5	2·0	4·1	14·7
Central India States	85·9	82·0	14·1	18·0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cochin State	...	...	...	...	19·8	8·9	34·4	21·0	45·8	69·2
Gwalior State	73·3	56·2	24·0	38·3	1·8	5·5	...	...	...	...
Hyderabad State	41·9	26·5	53·5	61·3	4·5	8·8	...	...	·1	3·4
Jammu and Kashmir State	88·1	30·6	9·3	47·1	1·5	12·2	1·1	10·1	...	...
Mysore State	31·1	15·8	54·9	54·7	13·9	20·3	0·8	1·6	·2	7·6
Rajputana State	80·0	72·0	11·0	26·0	...	·2	...	...	...	...
Travancore State	14·7	2·1	25·6	7·3	12·2	7·6	...	...	47·5	83·0
Western India States Agency	70·5	52·9	29·4	40·1	·1	·4	...	...	...	·6
Total, India	57·7	17·5	22·1	23·4	8·3	15·3	5·5	14·3	6·4	29·5

* The figures for Provinces are inclusive of the States attached to them except in the case of the North-West Frontier Province, where they are for British districts only, and Madras, where they exclude Cochin and Travancore. The Western India States Agency has now been separated from Bombay for Census purposes.

No. 4.—Towns and Villages Classified by Population (Census of 1931).

Class	India		Provinces		States	
	No.	Population	No.	Population	No.	Population
Under 500 inhabitants . . .	509,786	97,514,496	351,920	69,650,013	157,866	27,864,493
500—1,000 ,, . . .	113,541	79,189,377	87,632	61,370,395	25,909	17,818,982
1,000—2,000 ,, . . .	53,908	73,707,758	43,442	59,479,012	10,466	14,228,746
2,000—5,000 ,, . . .	18,836	53,556,566	15,453	43,915,597	3,384	9,640,969
5,000—10,000 ,, . . .	2,330	15,412,217	1,843	12,147,276	487	3,264,941
10,000—20,000 ,, . . .	632	8,537,719	471	6,409,946	161	2,127,773
20,000—50,000 ,, . . .	269	7,040,572	216	6,370,364	53	1,561,208
50,000—100,000 ,, . . .	66	4,566,885	52	3,535,737	14	1,031,148
100,000 and over ,, . . .	38	9,040,132	29	8,213,675	9	1,426,457
Encampments, boat and railway population unclassed	...	493,119	...	406,269	...	86,850
Area in which village statistics were not recorded	...	2,278,937	...	19,640	...	2,259,288
Total .	699,406	352,837,778	501,057	271,526,933	198,349	81,310,845

No. 5.—Main Statistics.

Cities	Population 1931	Percentage of variation		Density	No. of Females per 1,000 Males in 1931
		1921—1931	1881—1931		
Calcutta with Howrah	(b)1,485,582	+11·0	+79·2	24,364	469
Bombay	1,161,383	—1·2	+50·2	48,000	554
Madras	(b)647,230	+22·8	+59·1	22,249	897
Agra	229,764	+23·8	+43·4	12,440	813
Ahmedabad	(c)313,789	+14·5	+145·9	*	853
Ajmer	119,524	+5·3	+145·2	7,031	811
Allahabad	(b)183,014	+17·0	+14·9	12,119	776
Amritsar	(b)284,840	+65·3	+74·4	24,844	866
Bangalore Civil and Military Station.	306,470	+29·0	+96·6	11,799	902
Bareilly	(b)144,031	+11·3	+25·1	17,052	842
Benares	(b)205,315	+3·5	—6·1	25,945	802
Cawnpore	243,755	+12·6	+55·9	24,756	696
Dacca	138,518	+16·0	+76·8	23,086	745
Delhi with New Delhi, Shahdara, etc.	447,442	+47·0	+158·1	6,835	870
Hyderabad and Secunderabad.	466,894	+10·0	+27·0	8,809	839
Jaipur	144,179	+10·9	+1·1	49,060	850
Jubbulpore	124,382	+14·2	+64·0	7,897	706
Karachi	(b)263,565	+21·5	+258·3	6,720	688
Lahore	429,747	+52·5	+187·7	10,913	565
Lucknow	274,659	+14·2	+8·2	13,272	745
Madura	182,018	+31·0	+146·6	22,555	985
Mandalay	(b)147,932	—0·7	—21·7(a)	5,017	905
Meerut	136,709	+11·5	+38·8	18,749	750
Nagpur	215,105	+48·0	+119·0	10,578	848
Patna	159,690	+33·1	—6·4	10,646	731
Peshawar	121,866	+16·7	+52·4	13,801	607
Poona	(b)(d)250,187	+16 5	+82·6	6,400	811
Rangoon	(b)400,415	+17·1	+198·4	16,146	477
Rawalpindi	110,284	+17·9	+125·2	9,527	570
Sholapur	144,654	+21·0	+141·5	*	885
Srinagar	173,573	+22·5	+46·0(a)	15,779	831
Indore	127,327	+36·8	+53·4(a)	14,147	734
Trichinopoly	142,843	+18·6	+69·1	17,057	957
Multan	(b)119,457	+40·9	+73·9	9,084	754
Baroda	(b)112,860	+19 2	+6·0	10,961	799
Moradabad	110,562	+38·7	+59·5	29,020	802
Tinnevelly with Palamcottah.	109,068	+8·6	+164·8	11,314	1,098
Mysore	107,142	+27·6	+77·7	10,714	897
Salem	102,179	+95·6	+101·7	23,065	973

* Information
† Represents Muni-
‡ For Delhi and
§ Born outside the
** For Poona City
(a) Relates to the
(b) Details of canton-
(c) Details according to religion not available of population of Ahmedabad.
(d) Includes population of

FOR CITIES (INCLUDING CANTONMENTS).

Literates per 1,000	Proportion of Foreign born per 1,000, in 1931	Hindus	Muhammadans	Christians	Others	Cities
699	§328	1,044,317	371,576	49,532	17,073	Calcutta with Howrah
444	754	789,861	200,246	80,728	81,548	Bombay
603	348	519,633	69,959	53,086	2,908	Madras
266	306	142,068	78,365	5,651	3,680	Agra
*	*	161,703	62,883	3,277	6,402	Ahmedabad
417	435	71,314	40,543	4,161	3,501	Ajmer
480	217	114,150	54,189	4,992	564	Allahabad
274	203	96,975	132,016	1,555	32,664	Amritsar
573	§343	218,533	48,456	36,776	2,705	Bangalore Civil and Military Station
280	178	62,824	60,804	1,410	141	Bareilly
383	171	137,754	61,866	1,155	263	Benares
295	473	165,598	72,690	4,965	592	Cawnpore
705	§75	80,024	57,764	683	47	Dacca
‡335	‡483	244,745	180,018	11,122	11,557	Delhi with New Delhi, Shahdara, etc.
567	321	252,577	192,343	16,123	5,851	Hyderabad and Secunderabad
250	45	92,364	44,073	329	7,414	Jaipur
436	§309	85,539	20,022	6,724	3,097	Jubbulpore
400	§520	115,465	118,412	7,852	6,062	Karachi
421	513	139,125	249,315	16,875	24,432	Lahore
296	320	155,350	108,123	9,615	1,571	Lucknow
538	185	158,784	13,180	10,081	17	Madura
†1,094	§100	11,020	15,327	3,724	104,879	Mandalay
374	267	68,933	60,590	4,633	2,553	Meerut
403	302	176,237	28,042	6,449	4,437	Nagpur
391	103	119,044	38,238	1,570	238	Patna
†302	†154	21,073	80,360	4,854	8,670	Peshawar
557	**363	188,066	25,922	12,753	7,144	Poona
801	351	140,301	70,520	80,408	157,738	Rangoon
390	617	40,101	55,637	6,850	10,636	Rawalpindi
302	†§313	111,434	28,682	2,623	1,015	Sholapur
185	§24	33,670	138,764	257	882	Srinagar
446	957	96,437	25,574	302	5,014	Indore
637	217	102,763	10,156	20,918	286	Trichinopoly
233	363	37,113	67,131	504	3,003	Multan
680	383	87,752	17,975	743	3,164	Baroda
280	137	43,223	63,710	3,315	414	Moradabad
566	30	79,096	23,505	6,461	6	Tinnevelly with Palamcottah
593	§169	84,789	17,772	3,947	634	Mysore
411	67	91,254	8,753	2,156	17	Salem

not available.
cipality.
New Delhi Cities only.
City.
Taluka.
period 1891-1931.
ment population according to religion not available.
cantonment and also of estimated population of part of Ahmedaba dCity.
Kirkee cantonment also.

No. 6.—Population of Principal Towns (Census of 1931).

(Names of Towns in Indian States are in italics)

Town	Province or Agency	District or State	Total Population	
			1931	Comparison with Census of 1921
1. Calcutta with Suburbs and Howrah	Bengal . .	.....	1,485,582	+158,035
Calcutta and Fort. . .	.....	Calcutta . .	1,196,734	+119,470
South Suburban . . .	.....	24 Parganas . .	39,490	+6,154
Tallygunge	.....	24 Parganas . .	24,476	+2,839
Howrah	.....	Howrah . .	224,873	+29,572
2. Bombay	Bombay . .	Bombay . .	1,161,383	—14,531
3. Madras and Cantonment . .	Madras . .	Madras . .	647,230	+120,319
4. *Hyderabad and Secunderabad Cantonment.*	Hyderabad . .	Hyderabad . .	466,894	+62,707
5. Rangoon and Cantonment . .	Burma . .	Rangoon . .	400,415	+58,453
6. Lucknow and Cantonment . .	United Provinces.	Lucknow . .	274,059	+34,093
7. Delhi and Cantonment . .	Delhi . . .	.....	447,442	+143,022
8. Lahore and Cantonment . .	Punjab . .	Lahore . .	429,747	+147,966
9. Ahmedabad and Cantonment .	Bombay . .	Ahmedabad . .	313,780	+39,782
10. Benares and Cantonment . .	United Provinces.	Benares . .	205,315	+6,868
11. Agra and Cantonment . .	United Provinces.	Agra . . .	229,764	+44,232
12. Cawnpore and Cantonment . .	United Provinces.	Cawnpore . .	243,755	+27,319
13. Allahabad and Cantonment .	United Provinces.	Allahabad . .	183,914	+26,694
14. Poona and Cantonment . .	Bombay . .	Poona . . .	233,885	+37,446
15. Amritsar and Cantonment . .	Punjab . .	Amritsar . .	264,840	+104,622
16. Karachi and Cantonment . .	Bombay . .	Karachi . .	263,565	+46,682
17. Mandalay and Cantonment .	Burma. . .	Mandalay . .	147,932	—985
18. *Jaipur*	Rajputana . .	Jaipur . . .	144,179	+23,072
19. Patna	Bihar and Orissa .	Patna . . .	159,690	+39,714
20. Madura	Madras . .	Madura . .	182,018	+43,124
21. Bareilly and Cantonment . .	United Provinces.	Bareilly . .	144,031	+14,572
22. *Srinagar and Cantonment* . .	Jammu and Kashmir	Kashmir, South .	173,573	+34,053
23. Trichinopoly and Cantonment .	Madras . .	Trichinopoly .	142,843	+22,421
24. Meerut and Cantonment . .	United Provinces.	Meerut . .	186,709	+14,100
25. Surat	Bombay . .	Surat . . .	98,936	—18,409
26. Dacca	Bengal . .	Dacca . . .	139,518	+19,069
27. Nagpur	Central Provinces and Berar	Nagpur . .	215,165	+60,073
28. *Bangalore Civil and Military Station*	Mysore . .	Bangalore . .	306,470	+68,974
29 Jubbulpore and Cantonment .	Central Provinces and Berar	Jubbulpore . .	124,382	+15,549
30. *Baroda and Cantonment* . .	Baroda . .	Baroda . .	112,860	+18,148
31. Multan and Cantonment . .	Punjab . .	Multan . .	119,457	+34,651
32. Peshawar and Cantonment . .	N.-W. F. Province	Peshawar . .	131,866	+17,414
33. *Indore*	Central India .	Indore . .	127,327	+34,236
34. Rawalpindi and Cantonment .	Punjab . .	Rawalpindi . .	119,284	+18,142

No. 6.—Population of Principal Towns (Census of 1931)—*contd.*

(Names of Towns in Indian States are in italics)

—Town	Province or Agency	District or State	Total Population	
			1931	Comparison with Census of 1921
35. Ajmer	Ajmer-Merwara	Ajmer	119,524	+6,012
36. Moradabad	United Provinces	Moradabad	110,562	+27,891
37. Ambala and Cantonment	Punjab	Ambala	84,561	+9,529
38. Calicut	Madras	Malabar	99,273	+16,939
39. Hyderabad and Cantonment	Bombay (Sind)	Hyderabad	101,699	+19,881
40. *Imphal*	Assam	Manipur	85,804	+5,801
41. Bhagalpur	Bihar and Orissa	Bhagalpur	83,847	+14,969
42. *Rampur*	United Provinces	Rampur	74,216	+1,060
43. Shahjahanpur	United Provinces	Shahjahanpur	79,316	+6,700
44. *Mysore*	Mysore	Mysore	107,142	+23,191
45. Jhansi and Cantonment	United Provinces	Jhansi	76,712	+10,280
46. Jullundur and Cantonment	Punjab	Jullundur	89,030	+18,022
47. Sialkot and Cantonment	Punjab	Sialkot	100,944	+30,325
48. Koil (Aligarh)	United Provinces	Aligarh	83,578	+16,915
49. Kumbakonam	Madras	Tanjore	62,317	+1,617
50. *Trivandrum*	Madras	Travancore	96,016	+23,232
51. Saharanpur	United Provinces	Saharanpur	78,655	+16,304
52. Darbhanga	Bihar and Orissa	Darbhanga	60,676	+6,976
53. Hubli	Bombay	Dharwar	80,982	+20,776
54. Sholapur	Bombay	Sholapur	144,654	+25,073
55. *Bhavnagar*	Western India States.	Bhavnagar	75,594	+16,302
56. Tanjore	Madras	Tanjore	66,889	+6,976
57. Negapatam	Madras	Tanjore	49,527	—5,489
58. Farukhabad-cum-Fatehgarh and Cantonment	United Provinces	Farukhabad	60,354	+8,787
59. *Jodhpur*	Rajputana	Marwar	94,736	+21,256
60. Salem	Madras	Salem	102,170	+49,935
61. Muttra and Cantonment	United Provinces.	Muttra	64,029	+11,189
62. Moulmein	Burma	Amherst	65,506	+4,205
63. Gorakhpur	United Provinces	Gorakhpur	59,369	+8,871
64. Cuddalore	Madras	S. Arcot	59,957	+8,530
65. *Bhopal*	Central India	Bhopal	61,037	+15,943
66. *Bikaner*	Rajputana	Bikaner	86,937	+16,517
67. Fyzabad-cum-Ajodhya and Cantonment	United Provinces	Fyzabad	65,718	+9,098
68. Cocanada	Madras	Godavari	65,952	+12,004
69. Shikarpur	Bombay	Sukkur	62,505	+7,002
70. Conjeeveram	Madras	Chingleput	65,258	+8,882
71. Cuttack	Bihar and Orissa	Cuttack	65,263	+14,256
72. Ferozepur and Cantonment	Punjab	Ferozepur	64,034	+10,288
73. Bhatpara	Bengal	24-Parganas	84,975	+11,366

No. 7.—Distribution of Population

Province, State or Agency	Hindus	Sikhs	Jains	Buddhists	Zoroastrian
Provinces					
1. Madras	41,277,370	537	31,206	1,359	507
	83·31	...	*·07*	...	...
2. Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	16,621,221	20,893	200,015	2,204	89,544
	76·05	*10*	*·92*	*·01*	*·41*
3. Bengal	21,570,407	7,320	9,167	316,031	1,520
	43·04	*·02*	*·02*	*·63*	...
4. United Provinces	40,005,586	46,500	67,954	730	991
	84·50	*·10*	*·14*	...	...
5. Punjab	6,328,588	3,064,144	35,284	5,723	546
	26·84	*12·99*	*·15*	*·02*	...
6. Burma	570,953	10,907	721	12,348,037	419
	3·90	*·07*	*·01*	*84·30*	...
7. Bihar and Orissa	31,011,474	5,653	3,734	919	241
	82·21	*·01*	*·01*	...	...
8. Central Provinces and Berar	13,338,223	4,241	77,895	66	2,093
	86·01	*·03*	*·50*	...	*·01*
9. Assam	4,931,760	2,497	2,636	14,955	7
	67·20	*·03*	*·03*	*·17*	...
10. North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories)	143,977	42,510	...	2	60
	5·90	*1·75*	...	...	...
11. Baluchistan	41,433	8,368	32	68	167
	8·94	*1·81*	*·01*	*·01*	*·04*
12. Ajmer-Merwara	434,509	341	19,497	4	301
	77·55	*·06*	*3·48*	...	*·05*
13. Coorg	146,007	...	88	3	27
	89·39	...	*·05*	...	*·02*
14. Delhi	309,803	6,437	5,345	76	126
	62·85	*1·01*	*·84*	*·01*	*·02*
15. Andamans and Nicobars	7,018	649	...	2,912	1
	25·86	*2·20*	...	*9·88*	...
TOTAL, BRITISH TERRITORY	177,727,088	3,220,997	453,569	12,693,089	96,549
	65·48	*1·18*	*·17*	*4·68*	*·03*
States					
16. Assam States	272,890	232	107	90	2
	43·62	*·04*	*·03*	*·01*	...
17. Baluchistan States	12,249	57	...	...	...
	3·02	*·02*	...	...	...
18. Baroda State	2,152,071	521	48,108	43	7,127
	88·09	*·02*	*1·98*	...	*·29*
19. Bengal States	641,062	14	502	14,533	...
	65·93	...	*·05*	*1·49*	...
20. Bihar and Orissa States	4,194,678	216	318	1,376	23
	90·17	...	*·01*	*·03*	...
21. Bombay States	3,021,088	714	57,363	4	1,468
	87·75	*·02*	*1·66*	...	*·03*
22. Central India States	5,852,204	1,426	50,208	13	970
	58·23	*·02*	*·76*	...	*·01*
23. Central Provinces States	1,788,401	279	1,960	3	17
	7·02	*·01*	*·08*	...	...
24. Gwalior State	3,271,576	681	45,079	...	239
	92·86	*·02*	*1·28*	...	*·01*
25. Hyderabad State	12,170,727	5,178	21,543	52	1,784
	84·75	*·04*	*·15*	...	*·01*
26. Jammu and Kashmir State	736,222	50,662	597	38,724	5
	20·19	*1·39*	*·02*	*1·06*	...
27. Madras States	4,323,150	12	283	160	16
	64·00	...	*·01*	...	...
28. Mysore State	6,015,880	100	29,613	1,239	331
	91·74	...	*·45*	*·02*	*·01*
29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)	13,651	5,415	...	1	2
	29·39	*11·68*	...	...	...
30. Punjab States	383,983	10,854	408	1,308	1
	87·69	*2·48*	*·09*	*·30*	...
31. Punjab States Agency	1,887,249	990,626	7,418	722	22
	42·28	*22·28*	*·17*	*·02*	...
32. Rajputana States	9,578,805	41,605	300,748	1	319
	85·33	*·37*	*2·68*	...	...
33. Sikkim State	47,074	...	2	35,412	...
	42·37	...	...	*32·25*	...
34. United Provinces States	950,724	110	214	1	...
	78·83	*·01*	*·02*	...	...
35. Western India States Agency	3,246,768	62	203,626	36	871
	81·19	...	*5·09*	...	*·02*
TOTAL, INDIAN STATES	61,467,152	1,114,774	798,536	93,717	13,203
	77·71	*1·41*	*1·01*	*·12*	*·02*
GRAND TOTAL, INDIA	239,195,140	4,335,771	1,252,105	12,786,806	109,753
	68·24	*1·24*	*·36*	*3·65*	*·03*

Note.—Figures in italics represent percentages.

(a) The total production shown in this table is less than that shown in tables Nos. 1 and 2, owing to the omission and 10,640 persons in certain tracts in Burma who were

according to RELIGION (CENSUS of 1931).

Muhammadans	Christians	Jews	Tribal	Minor Religions and Religion not returned	TOTAL	Province, State or Agency
						Provinces
3,305,937	1,774,276	23	348,763	129	46,740,107	1. Madras
7·07	*3·80*	...	*·75*	...	*100*	
4,456,897	317,042	17,739	129,135	176	21,854,866	2. Bombay (including Sind and Aden)
20·39	*1·45*	*·08*	*·59*	...	*100*	
27,497,024	180,299	1,867	538,037	1,730	50,114,002	3. Bengal
54·87	*·36*	*·01*	*1·05*	...	*100*	
7,181,927	205,006	66	...	3	48,405,763	4. United Provinces
14·84	*·42*	...	...	...	*100*	
13,332,460	414,788	12	...	399,307	23,580,852	5. Punjab
56·55	*1·76*	...	...	*1·69*	*100*	
584,630	331,100	1,218	650,388	148,909	14,047,497	6. Burma
3·99	*2·26*	*·01*	*4·44*	*1·02*	*100*	
4,304,790	341,894	24	2,048,809	38	37,677,576	7. Bihar and Orissa
11·32	*·91*	...	*5·44*	...	*100*	
692,864	50,584	153	1,351,615	...	15,507,723	8. Central Provinces and Berar
4·40	*·33*	...	*8·72*	...	*100*	
2,765,914	202,586	18	711,432	446	8,622,251	9. Assam
31·96	*2·35*	...	*8·25*	*·01*	*100*	
2,227,303	12,213	11	...	...	2,425,076	10. North-West Frontier Province (Districts and Administered Territories)
91·84	*·51*	...	...	...	*100*	
405,300	8,044	15	66	7	463,508	11. Baluchistan
87·4a	*1·74*	...	*·01*	...	*100*	
97,133	6,047	49	1,509	2	560,292	12. Ajmer-Merwara
17·34	*1·24*	*·01*	*·27*	...	*100*	
13,777	3,425	...	...	5	103,327	13. Coorg
8·44	*2·10*	...	...	...	*100*	
200,960	16,989	11	...	439	636,246	14. Delhi
32·53	*2·67*	...	...	*·07*	*100*	
6,719	1,461	...	9,955	148	29,463	15. Andamans and Nicobars
22·80	*4·96*	...	*33·79*	*·51*	*100*	
67,020,443	3,866,660	21,206	5,779,709	551,389	271,431,549	TOTAL, BRITISH TERRITORY
24·69	*1·42*	*·01*	*2·13*	*·21*	*100*	
						States
24,600	46,660	...	280,958	7	625,606	16. Assam States
3·93	*7·46*	...	*44·91*	...	*100*	
392,784	15	2	2	...	405,109	17. Baluchistan States
96·96	...	...	...	...	*100*	
182,630	7,262	55	44,800	...	2,443,007	18. Baroda State
7·48	*·30*	...	*1·84*	...	*100*	
312,476	2,708	...	1,383	...	973,336	19. Bengal States
32·10	*·29*	...	*·14*	...	*100*	
19,510	74,832	...	360,000	243	1,052,007	20. Bihar and Orissa States
·42	*1·61*	...	*7·75*	*·01*	*100*	
414,031	16,006	929	25,903	...	4,469,396	21. Bombay States
9·29	*·36*	*·02*	*·58*	...	*100*	
376,637	10,476	38	340,752	...	6,632,700	22. Central India States
5·68	*·16*	...	*5·14*	...	*100*	
23,254	51,701	...	617,599	...	2,483,214	23. Central Provinces States
·94	*2·08*	...	*24·87*	...	*100*	
204,297	1,198	...	...	...	3,523,070	24. Gwalior State
5·80	*·03*	...	...	...	*100*	
1,534,063	151,382	27	544,780	...	14,436,118	25. Hyderabad State
10·63	*1·05*	...	*3·77*	...	*100*	
2,817,636	2,213	...	134	...	3,640,243	26. Jammu and Kashmir Stat
77·28	*·06*	...	...	...	*100*	
467,396	1,955,811	1,749	2,907	1	6,754,184	27. Madras States
6·92	*28·90*	*·03*	*·04*	...	*100*	
398,628	87,538	39	23,938	106	6,557,302	28. Mysore State
6·08	*1·34*	...	*·36*	...	*100*	
23,086	4,286	...	...	...	46,451	29. North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)
49·70	*9·23*	...	...	...	*100*	
40,845	306	...	...	282	437,787	30. Punjab States
9·33	*·05*	...	...	*·06*	*100*	
1,556,591	4,359	1	...	19,200	4,472,216	31. Punjab States Agency
34·80	*·10*	...	...	*·43*	*100*	
1,069,325	5,778	38	229,092	1	11,225,712	32. Rajputana States
9·53	*·05*	...	*2·04*	...	*100*	
104	276	...	20,040	...	109,804	33. Sikkim State
·10	*·25*	...	*24·53*	...	*100*	
252,131	2,890	...	...	...	1,206,075	34. United Provinces States
20·90	*·24*	...	...	...	*100*	
545,569	1,396	57	862	3	3,999,250	35. Western India State Agency
13·64	*·04*	...	*·02*	...	*100*	
10,657,102	2,430,103	2,985	2,500,638	19,848	70,098,068	TOTAL, INDIAN STATES
15·47	*3·07*	...	*3·16*	*·03*	*100*	
77,677,545	6,296,763	24,141	8,280,347	571,187	350,529,567 (a)	GRAND TOTAL, INDIA
22·16	*1·79*	*·01*	*2·36*	*·16*	*100*	

of 2,312,837 persons in the North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas), 75,735 persons in Bombay not enumerated by religion.

No. 8.—Variation in Distribution of the Population by Religion (Census of 1931).

Religion	1931		1921		1911		Percentage of variation Increase (+) or Decrease (—)	
	No.	Proportion per 10,000	No.	Proportion per 10,000	No.	Proportion per 10,000	1921-1931	1911-1921
Hindu—								
(a) Brahmanic	219,300,645	6256	216,260,620	6841	217,337,943	6931	+1·4	—0·5
(b) Arya	990,233	29	467,578	15	243,445	8	+111·8	+92·1
(c) Brahmo	5,378	0·15	6,388	0·2	5,504	0·18	—15·8	+16·1
(d) Others	18,898,884	539	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sikh	4,335,771	124	3,238,803	102	3,014,466	96	+33·9	+7·4
Jain	1,252,105	36	1,178,596	37	1,248,182	40	+6·2	—5·6
Buddhist	12,786,806	365	11,571,268	366	10,721,453	342	+10·5	+7·9
Zoroastrian	109,752	3	101,778	3	100,096	3	+7·8	+1·7
Muhammadan	77,677,545	2216	68,735,233	2174	66,647,299	2126	+13·0	+3·1
Christian	6,296,768	179	4,754,064	151	3,876,203	124	+32·5	+22·7
Jewish	24,141	0·7	21,778	0·7	20,980	0·7	+10·9	+3·8
Tribal	8,280,347	236	9,774,011	309	10,295,168	328	—15·3	—5·1
Minor or not returned	571,187	16	18,004	0·6	37,101	1	+3072·6	—51·5
Total	(a) 350,529,557	10000	316,128,721	10000	313,547,840	10000	+10·9	+0·8

(a) *Vide* footnote (a) on page 14.

No. 9.—Territorial Distribution of Christians by Sect (Census of 1931).

Province, State or Agency	Total Christians			Roman Catholic	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
Provinces					
Ajmer-Merwara	6,947	4,000	2,947	1,199	852
Andamans and Nicobars	1,461	984	477	378	67
Assam	249,246	124,045	125,201	8,030	7,020
Baluchistan	8,059	5,637	3,422	1,025	486
Bengal	183,067	97,262	85,805	30,695	33,883
Bihar and Orissa	416,726	207,185	209,541	100,915	104,294
Bombay (including Aden)	353,048	184,270	148,778	109,915	86,209
Burma	331,106	171,352	159,754	47,009	42,669
Central Provinces and Berar	102,285	52,540	49,745	25,763	27,201
Coorg	3,425	2,012	1,413	1,686	1,122
Delhi	16,989	9,500	7,489	1,054	1,255
Madras	1,793,742	887,968	905,774	414,759	432,694
N.-W. F. Province	16,499	13,212	3,287	1,214	364
Punjab	419,353	232,556	186,797	34,573	23,633
United Provinces	207,896	113,163	94,733	6,993	4,747
Total, British Provinces	4,089,849	2,105,686	1,984,163	791,814	766,490
States					
Baroda State	7,262	3,858	3,404	1,165	922
C. I. Agency	10,476	5,978	4,498	2,234	1,115
Gwalior State	1,198	592	606	262	188
Hyderabad State	151,382	79,444	71,938	11,501	9,668
Jammu and Kashmir State	2,263	1,243	1,020	82	42
Cochin State	334,870	166,195	168,675	54,180	54,523
Travancore State	1,604,475	814,833	789,642	181,423	178,794
Mysore State	67,538	45,164	42,374	27,300	25,088
Rajputana Agency	5,778	3,107	2,671	823	642
Sikkim State	270	134	142	...	1
Western India States Agency	1,366	856	540	353	194
Total, Indian States	2,200,914	1,121,404	1,085,510	280,222	272,127
GRAND TOTAL	6,290,763	3,227,090	3,069,673	1,075,036	1,038,623

[*Continued on next page*

No. 9.—Territorial Distribution of Christians by Sect (Census of 1931)—*contd.*

Province, State or Agency	Romo-Syrian		Other Syrian		Others	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Provinces						
Ajmer-Merwara	...	...	...	...	2,801	2,005
Andamans and Nicobars	...	...	...	...	606	410
Assam	...	...	3	...	116,006	118,181
Baluchistan	...	...	1	...	4,611	1,936
Bengal	103	252	94	91	60,370	51,579
Bihar and Orissa	...	...	...	...	106,270	105,247
Bombay (including Aden)	287	71	270	150	73,798	62,348
Burma	...	...	1	2	124,342	117,083
Central Provinces and Berar	...	...	9	5	23,768	22,539
Coorg	...	...	14	2	312	280
Delhi	1	...	3	2	7,842	6,332
Madras	10,385	10,874	3,615	3,765	459,209	458,441
N.-W. F. Province	...	...	...	...	11,998	2,933
Punjab	...	...	125	50	197,858	163,114
United Provinces	...	9	20	14	106,150	89,963
Total, British Provinces	10,776	11,206	4,155	4,081	1,295,941	1,202,380
States						
Baroda State	...	...	...	...	2,693	2,482
C. I. Agency	...	...	2	3	3,742	2,380
Gwalior State	...	...	...	...	330	418
Hyderabad State	...	...	12	5	67,841	62,205
Jammu and Kashmir State	...	...	...	...	1,161	978
Cochin State	90,789	92,843	17,700	18,390	2,657	2,910
Travancore State	228,426	220,747	244,278	236,821	160,706	153,280
Mysore State	50	72	34	24	17,771	17,240
Rajputana Agency	...	...	...	...	2,384	2,029
Sikkim State	...	...	...	...	134	141
Western India States Agency	22	8	17	7	464	331
Total, Indian States	319,287	313,670	262,112	255,250	259,783	244,454
GRAND TOTAL	330,063	324,876	266,267	259,340	1,555,724	1,446,834

No. 10.—Distribution of population by Main Provinces and States according to Sex and Civil Condition (Census of 1931).

Province or State	Sex	Civil Condition			Total Population
		Unmarried	Married	Widowed	
Provinces—					
Madras	Males	12,149,098	10,010,551	923,350	23,082,999
	Females	8,923,018	10,520,571	4,213,519	23,657,108
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	Males	5,425,432	5,474,155	604,281	11,503,868
	Females	3,494,404	5,253,047	1,611,882	10,349,333
Bengal	Males	12,202,178	12,999,949	839,571	26,041,698
	Females	7,438,555	12,389,949	4,243,900	24,072,304
United Provinces	Males	11,146,564	12,291,464	2,006,978	25,445,006
	Females	7,375,588	12,222,231	3,465,938	23,963,757
Punjab	Males	7,019,221	4,897,270	964,013	12,880,510
	Females	4,560,404	4,910,530	1,229,408	10,700,342
Burma	Males	4,194,768	2,934,902	351,006	7,480,676
	Females	3,734,136	2,680,877	751,808	7,166,821
Bihar and Orissa	Males	7,098,809	10,080,629	1,005,700	18,704,138
	Females	5,364,954	10,120,350	3,098,134	18,583,438
Central Provinces and Berar	Males	3,147,619	4,234,679	379,520	7,761,818
	Females	2,286,142	4,300,476	1,159,287	7,745,105
Assam	Males	2,420,289	1,915,442	301,475	4,637,206
	Females	1,677,001	1,835,401	572,043	4,085,045
North-West Frontier Province	Males	701,820	491,044	62,054	1,315,818
	Females	508,201	479,733	121,234	1,109,268
Total, British Provinces	Males	66,504,923	65,737,617	7,396,432	139,638,972
	Females	45,780,617	65,039,437	20,550,079	131,370,233
States—					
Baroda	Males	571,233	602,056	84,728	1,257,817
	Females	389,766	620,604	174,730	1,185,100
Bihar and Orissa States	Males	1,165,640	1,056,023	66,759	2,288,422
	Females	903,417	1,066,907	393,461	2,363,585

[Continued on next page

No. 10.—Distribution of population by Main Provinces and States according to Sex, and Civil Condition (Census of 1931)—*contd.*

Province or State	Sex	Civil Condition			Total Population
		Unmarried	Married	Widowed	
States—*contd*					
Bombay States	Males	1,110,428	1,040,926	124,099	2,284,451
	Females	764,387	1,076,974	334,132	2,175,493
Central India States	Males	1,513,564	1,684,155	207,719	3,405,438
	Females	1,069,354	1,655,107	502,891	3,227,352
Central Provinces States	Males	559,016	630,564	45,805	1,235,385
	Females	460,584	639,416	147,829	1,247,829
Hyderabad	Males	3,124,060	3,878,362	367,582	7,370,010
	Females	2,199,822	3,763,422	1,102,894	7,066,138
Jammu and Kashmir	Males	1,025,160	799,073	114,105	1,938,338
	Females	690,139	834,460	183,306	1,707,905
Madras States	Males	1,964,207	1,305,597	103,228	3,373,032
	Females	1,582,410	1,362,436	436,606	3,381,452
Mysore	Males	1,666,180	1,318,017	169,766	3,353,963
	Females	1,20.,533	1,339,597	568,209	3,203,339
Punjab States Agency	Males	1,267,878	960,224	193,202	2,451,304
	Females	701,109	976,378	253,337	2,020,824
Rajputana States	Males	2,888,862	2,579,453	416,713	5,885,028
	Females	1,857,155	2,648,241	835,288	5,340,684
United Provinces States	Males	272,635	303,499	42,037	618,171
	Females	188,650	311,844	87,405	587,899
Gwalior	Males	874,082	851,956	140,993	1,867,031
	Females	542,564	881,717	281,758	1,656,039
Western India States Agency	Males	952,843	949,133	123,817	2,025,293
	Females	705,207	977,608	290,308	1,973,123
Total, Indian States	Males	19,773,078	18,470,850	2,262,684	40,506,612
	Females	13 911,426	18,567,786	5,697,789	38,177,001
Total	Males	86,338,001	84,208,467	9,650,116	180,105,584
	Females	59,698,043	83,607,223	26,248,468	169,553,734
	Total	146,036,044	167,815,690	35,007,584	349,759,318

Note. The total population shown in this table excludes 3,078,460 persons (1,623,339 males and 1,455,121 females) not enumerated according to civil condition is detailed below :—

	Males	Females
Bombay Presidency	82,035	45,365
Burma	9,975	9,724
Baluchistan	189,807	102,852
Andamans and Nicobars	717	703
Baluchistan States	218,410	186,609
Bombay States	4,172	4,280
N.-W. F. Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)	1,167,712	1,045,126
Western India States Agency	461	378

No. 11.—Distribution of Population according to religion, Sex and Civil Condition (Census of 1931).

Part I—India Proper

Religion	Sex	Civil Condition			Total Population
		Unmarried	Married	Widowed	
Hindu	Males	56,505,005	58,063,574	7,003,955	122,172,534
		46·25	*48·02*	*5·73*	*100*
	Females	38,391,969	58,353,082	19,681,068	116,426,119
		32·98	*50·12*	*16·90*	*100*
	Total	94,896,974	117,016,656	26,685,023	238,598,653
		39·77	*49·05*	*11·18*	*100*
Sikh	Males	1,333,869	895,659	194,210	2,423,738
		55·03	*36·96*	*8·01*	*100*
	Females	785,924	898,020	216,048	1,899,992
		41·36	*47·26*	*11·38*	*100*
	Total	2,119,793	1,793,679	410,258	4,323,730
		49·03	*41·48*	*9·49*	*100*
Jain	Males	324,198	267,510	52,903	644,611
		50·29	*41·50*	*8·21*	*100*
	Females	205,543	266,041	134,245	606,730
		33·88	*44·00*	*22·12*	*100*
	Total	529,741	534,451	187,148	1,251,340
		42·33	*42·71*	*14·96*	*100*
Buddhist	Males	120,037	95,668	8,527	224,232
		53·53	*42·67*	*3·80*	*100*
	Females	96,572	93,284	21,769	211,625
		45·64	*44·08*	*10·28*	*100*
	Total	216,609	188,952	30,296	435,857
		49·69	*43·36*	*6·95*	*100*
Zoroastrian	Males	31,388	22,801	3,177	56,366
		55·69	*40·45*	*5·86*	*100*
	Females	25,816	20,581	6,566	52,963
		48·74	*38·86*	*12·40*	*100*
	Total	57,204	43,382	8,743	109,329
		52·33	*39·68*	*7·99*	*100*

[*Continued on next page*

No. 11.—Distribution of Population according to Religion, Sex and Civil Condition (Census of 1931)—*contd.*

Part I—India Proper—*contd.*

Religion	Sex	Civil Condition			Total Population
		Unmarried	Married	Widowed	
Muhammadan	Males	20,023,832	18,800,813	1,774,458	40,599,103
		49·94	*45·64*	*4·42*	*100*
	Females	13,324,218	18,241,410	4,679,500	36,245,128
		36·76	*50·33*	*12·91*	*100*
	Total	33,348,050	36,542,223	6,453,958	76,344,231
		43·68	*47·87*	*8·45*	*100*
Christian	Males	1,726,007	1,219,421	109,152	3,054,580
		56·51	*39·92*	*3·57*	*100*
	Females	1,379,145	1,213,375	316,899	2,909,419
		47·40	*41·71*	*10·89*	*100*
	Total	3,105,152	2,432,796	426,051	5,963,999
		52·07	*40·79*	*7·14*	*100*
Tribal	Males	1,954,037	1,691,634	142,611	3,788,282
		51·59	*44·66*	*3·76*	*100*
	Females	1,674,093	1,728,085	421,343	3,823,521
		43·79	*45·19*	*11·02*	*100*
	Total	3,628,130	3,419,719	563,954	7,611,803
		47·66	*44·93*	*7·41*	*100*
Minor and unspecified	Males	116,333	107,453	18,791	242,577
		47·96	*44·30*	*7·74*	*100*
	Females	76,704	107,074	18,581	202,359
		37·91	*52·91*	*9·18*	*100*
	Total	193,037	214,527	37,372	444,936
		43·39	*48·21*	*8·40*	*100*
Total*	Males	82,148,234	81,278,765	9,305,110	172,724,909
		47·56	*47·05*	*5·39*	*100*
	Females	55,963,907	80,926,346	25,496,660	162,386,913
		34·46	*49·84*	*15·70*	*100*
	Total	138,107,140	162,199,911	34,804,770	335,111,821
		41·21	*48·40*	*10·39*	*100*

* Includes the following figures for Andamans and Nicobars not shown in the details:—

	Unmarried	Married	Widowed	Total Population
Males	8,537	9,032	1,326	18,885
Females	3,923	4,494	641	9,058

No. 11.—Distribution of Population according to Religion, Sex and Civil Condition (Census of 1931)—*contd.*

Part II—Burma

Religion	Sex	Civil Condition			Total Population
		Unmarried	Married	Widowed	
Burmese	Males	2,399,439	1,612,566	190,074	4,202,079
		57·10	*38·38*	*4·52*	*100*
	Females	2,320,404	1,619,978	453,570	4,393,952
		52·81	*36·87*	*10·32*	*100*
	Total	4,719,843	3,232,544	643,644	8,596,031
		54·91	*37·60*	*7·49*	*100*
Other Indigenous Races	Males	1,309,968	873,251	124,506	2,307,725
		56·77	*37·84*	*5·39*	*100*
	Females	1,179,043	876,016	260,307	2,316,266
		50·94	*37·82*	*11·24*	*100*
	Total	2,489,011	1,749,267	384,813	4,623,991
		53·85	*37·83*	*8·32*	*100*
Chinese	Males	69,471	51,897	5,681	127,049
		54·68	*40·85*	*4·47*	*100*
	Females	36,333	24,557	5,655	66,545
		54·60	*36·90*	*8·50*	*100*
	Total	105,804	76,454	11,336	193,594
		54·65	*39·49*	*5·86*	*100*
Indian Hindus	Males	189,666	219,534	16,189	425,389
		44·59	*51·61*	*3·80*	*100*
	Females	63,278	66,075	9,967	140,320
		45·13	*47·76*	*7·11*	*100*
	Total	252,944	286,509	26,156	565,609
		44·72	*50·66*	*4·62*	*100*
Indian Muslims	Males	137,841	124,234	9,449	271,514
		50·77	*45·75*	*3·48*	*100*
	Females	64,340	49,500	11,180	125,080
		51·44	*39·62*	*8·94*	*100*
	Total	202,181	173,734	20,629	396,594
		50·98	*43·82*	*5·20*	*100*

[*Continued on next page*

No. 11.—Distribution of Population according to Religion, Sex and Civil Condition (Census of 1931)—*concld.*

Part II—Burma—*contd.*

Religion	Sex	Civil Condition			Total Population
		Unmarried	Married	Widowed	
Other Indians	Males	19,537	16,015	1,466	37,008
		52·77	*43·27*	*3·96*	*100*
	Females	9,693	7,533	1,388	18,614
		52·07	*40·47*	*7·46*	*100*
	Total	29,220	23,548	2,854	55,622
		52·53	*42·34*	*5·13*	*100*
Indo-Burman Races	Males	50,730	30,317	3,260	90,307
		62·82	*33·57*	*3·61*	*100*
	Females	51,481	31,533	8,845	91,859
		56·04	*34·33*	*9·63*	*100*
	Total	108,211	61,850	12,105	182,166
		59·40	*33·95*	*6·65*	*100*
Others	Males	12,126	7,098	381	19,605
		61·85	*36·21*	*1·94*	*100*
	Females	8,664	4,725	896	14,285
		60·65	*33·08*	*6·27*	*100*
	Total	20,790	11,823	1,277	33,890
		61·34	*34·89*	*3·77*	*100*
Total	Males	4,194,768	2,934,902	351,006	7,480,676
		56·08	*39·23*	*4·69*	*100*
	Females	3,734,136	2,680,877	751,808	7,166,821
		52·10	*37·41*	*10·49*	*100*
	Total	7,928,904	5,615,779	1,102,814	14,647,497
		54·13	*38·34*	*7·53*	*100*
Grand Total	Males	88,938,001	84,208,467	9,059 116	180,205,584
		47·81	*46·73*	*5·36*	*100*
	Females	59,698,043	83,607,323	26,248,468	169,553,734
		35·21	*49·31*	*15·48*	*100*
	Total	146,636,044	167,815,690	35,007,584	349,759,318
		41·75	*47·98*	*10·27*	*100*

Note.—(1) Age and Civil Condition were not recorded in the case of 3,078,460 persons in India (including Burma).
(2) Figures in italics in Parts I and II of this table represent percentages.

No. 12.—Distribution of Population according to Age, Sex and Civil Condition (Census of 1931).

Age	Total Population			Unmarried		Married		Widowed	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
0—5	53,465,289	26,434,734	27,030,555	25,992,709	26,197,823	429,226	801,862	12,799	30,850
5—10	45,506,909	23,796,001	21,710,908	21,867,197	17,404,892	1,883,773	4,200,534	45,031	105,482
10—15	40,634,216	21,572,694	19,061,522	18,276,462	11,606,975	3,217,626	7,269,208	78,606	185,339
15—20	31,937,792	16,040,278	15,897,514	8,965,682	2,360,984	6,956,249	13,003,768	318,347	532,762
20—25	33,009,771	16,314,075	16,695,696	5,894,600	1,029,773	10,039,581	14,788,688	380,494	876,635
25—30	30,190,648	15,466,083	14,724,565	2,200,319	354,878	12,613,545	12,789,487	652,219	1,580,200
30—35	27,027,522	14,217,036	12,810,486	1,281,031	248,934	12,164,396	10,561,969	771,609	1,999,583
35—40	21,033,271	11,548,383	10,084,888	633,945	145,708	9,963,516	7,091,132	950,922	2,848,048
40—45	18,411,820	9,852,087	8,559,733	458,075	112,010	8,372,430	5,366,353	1,021,573	3,081,370
45—50	14,221,408	7,632,488	6,588,920	289,682	71,913	6,101,098	3,118,118	1,151,708	3,398,889
50—55	11,381,206	6,025,595	5,355,611	214,720	55,218	4,734,833	2,190,823	1,076,042	3,109,570
55—60	8,083,945	4,155,676	3,928,269	135,237	37,695	3,020,651	1,091,985	999,788	2,798,580
60—65	6,569,452	3,307,296	3,262,156	104,380	30,866	2,310,703	744,403	892,213	2,486,807
65—70	3,146,264	1,597,385	1,548,890	50,420	15,854	1,020,203	276,297	526,762	1,256,748
70 and over	4,539,785	2,245,173	2,294,612	73,542	24,500	1,200,628	312,606	881,003	1,957,506
Total	349,752,318	180,205,584	169,553,734	86,338,001	59,698,043	84,208,407	83,007,323	9,950,116	30,248,468

Note.—Age and Civil Condition were not recorded in the case of 3,076,460 persons.

No. 13.—Distribution of Population by main Provinces and States

Province or State	Total Population†		0 to 5 years		5 to 10 years	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Provinces—						
Madras	23,082,990	23,657,168	3,332,938	3,446,612	3,031,434	2,976,629
Bombay*	11,471,543	10,330,202	1,617,255	1,631,324	1,486,771	1,332,974
Bengal	26,041,698	24,072,304	3,847,275	3,938,444	3,563,257	3,163,512
United Provinces	25,445,000	22,003,757	3,653,528	3,679,343	3,246,268	2,798,562
Punjab	12,380,510	10,700,342	1,909,178	1,831,371	1,691,328	1,452,504
Burma	7,480,676	7,166,821	990,120	1,028,133	908,410	892,552
Bihar and Orissa	18,794,138	18,883,438	2,733,705	2,868,890	2,642,021	2,430,279
Central Provinces and Berar	7,761,818	7,745,905	1,188,162	1,235,987	998,119	960,845
Assam	4,537,206	4,085,045	733,555	750,082	612,248	554,916
North-West Frontier Province	1,315,818	1,109,258	195,072	191,047	183,669	151,037
Total, British Provinces	139,098,972	131,376,733	20,307,601	20,706,489	18,458,325	16,797,268
States and Agencies—						
Baroda	1,267,817	1,165,190	183,610	179,557	160,033	144,180
Bihar and Orissa States	2,288,422	2,363,636	387,577	405,486	324,669	314,332
Bombay States	2,284,451	2,175,493	344,808	358,574	326,142	298,783
Central India	3,405,488	3,227,352	487,999	511,701	450,538	411,881
Central Provinces States	1,235,385	1,247,829	320,237	330,704	177,276	167,665
Hyderabad State	7,370,010	7,066,138	1,158,829	1,269,390	914,853	843,160
Jammu and Kashmir State	1,938,338	1,707,905	291,931	287,611	253,162	215,038
Madras States	3,878,032	3,881,452	565,779	561,509	440,848	438,795
Mysore	3,353,963	3,203,339	455,854	474,106	440,078	441,488
Gwalior State	1,867,031	1,656,039	265,623	253,391	239,108	209,433
Punjab States Agency	2,451,894	2,020,824	346,869	335,470	307,758	263,522
Rajputana	5,855,028	5,340,084	863,097	872,242	783,824	689,171
United Provinces States	618,171	587,890	89,799	93,393	78,371	72,802
Western India States Agency	2,025,293	1,973,123	306,083	316,005	286 046	266,178
Total, Indian States	40,506,612	38,177,001	6,127,193	6,324,066	5,337,670	4,913,640
Total, India	180,205,584	169,553,734	26,434,794	27,030,555	23,796 001	21,710,908
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex (1931)	10,000	10,000	1,478	1,605	1,324	1,284
(1921)	10,000	10,000	1,202	1,316	1,471	1,494
(1911)	10,000	10,000	1,327	1,438	1,383	1,383

*The details for Bombay exclude figures for Aden.

† *Vide* note at foot of page 20.

ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS OF 1931).

Province or State	10 TO 15 YEARS		15 TO 20 YEARS		20 TO 25 YEARS	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Provinces—						
Madras	2,777,955	2,644,986	2,008,379	2,169,623	1,997,358	2,361,269
Bombay*	1,331,194	1,145,035	1,002,201	949,337	1,064,436	1,034,960
Bengal	3,117,274	2,785,865	2,281,751	2,543,315	2,410,485	2,634,594
United Provinces	3,038,463	2,452,916	2,303,535	2,014,441	2,320,857	2,147,012
Punjab	1,571,550	1,279,544	1,203,432	956,825	1,187,358	1,006,563
Burma	845,623	815,384	693,377	719,238	701,984	719,415
Bihar and Orissa	2,302,350	2,043,919	1,563,970	1,620,938	1,600,627	1,734,964
Central Provinces and Berar	903,256	851,989	683,585	715,374	711,239	751,966
Assam	520,660	465,381	375,737	415,307	396,665	427,574
North-West Frontier Province	167,622	124,803	117,251	98,253	119,063	107,192
Total, British Provinces	16,634,557	14,685,476	12,326,459	13,301,471	12,623,425	12,997,602
States and Agencies—						
Baroda	152,007	136,865	122,832	118,959	117,074	115,832
Bihar and Orissa States	283,004	261,097	194,563	212,569	196,700	225,156
Bombay States	293,040	365,525	200,085	189,838	196,407	200,240
Central India Agency	423,984	370,601	321,416	305,366	323,690	316,222
Central Provinces States	148,637	135,622	95,536	105,218	103,747	114,829
Hyderabad State	527,213	748,269	638,780	655,601	673,215	687,730
Jammu and Kashmir State	234,021	196,967	178,694	171,903	182,075	182,012
Madras States	414,852	402,498	314,340	331,393	289,101	319,355
Mysore	420,275	394,398	305,631	297,001	295,141	317,227
Gwalior State	283,911	197,296	186,671	166,312	185,484	167,764
Punjab States Agency	291,950	237,641	233,003	194,031	231,340	197,865
Rajputana Agency	745,362	619,626	563,456	500,846	544,510	506,294
United Provinces States	71,946	61,531	55,062	54,861	57,197	56,410
Western India States Agency	268,829	237,944	197,162	186,339	183,981	181,426
Total, Indian States	4,089,137	4,376,046	3,713,810	3,596,043	3,691,250	3,907,494
Total, India	21,572,694	19,061,522	16,040,278	15,897,514	16,314,675	16,695,096
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex {1931 / 1921 / 1911}	1,182 1,245 1,165	1,110 1,081 997	994 842 848	952 815 826	891 775 823	969 881 932

* See footnote* on page 26.

[Continued on next page

No. 13.—Distribution of Population by main Provinces and States

Province or State	25 to 30 years		30 to 35 years		35 to 40 years	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Provinces—						
Madras	1,880,280	2,117,422	1,707,801	1,832,396	2,857,016	2,684,323
Bombay*	1,044,706	917,579	992,194	806,851	1,431,627	1,155,016
Bengal	2,349,919	2,119,911	2,167,718	1,785,740	3,106,256	2,385,582
United Provinces	2,223,782	2,043,930	2,023,231	1,816,666	3,089,433	2,710,602
Punjab	1,045,976	854,016	949,494	733,583	1,349,490	1,067,902
Burma	680,794	610,321	624,990	528,373	888,041	756,153
Bihar and Orissa	1,617,586	1,687,355	1,506,842	1,531,670	2,253,536	2,238,032
Central Provinces and Berar	665,251	647,455	597,394	575,824	903,311	883,185
Assam	407,523	354,826	378,854	299,474	543,019	392,411
North-West Frontier Province	117,355	104,144	100,008	87,957	139,888	114,080
Total, British Provinces	12,127,056	11,516,803	11,197,135	10,048,138	16,080,421	14,470,212
States and Agencies—						
Baroda	92,954	89,057	87,756	82,164	148,762	141,236
Bihar and Orissa States	200,578	207,949	184,622	184,091	265,067	260,960
Bombay States	177,913	178,481	166,574	158,412	263,515	240,809
Central India Agency	303,524	285,528	265,638	246,244	403,332	375,010
Central Provinces States	106,641	108,514	99,373	98,334	142,753	131,501
Hyderabad State	635,407	624,351	553,799	506,570	881,056	764,530
Jammu and Kashmir State	167,877	156,035	156,681	130,787	211,982	168,466
Madras States	254,616	268,035	238,758	241,156	376,993	354,273
Mysore	272,035	277,561	263,459	238,584	420,267	380,670
Gwalior State	162,907	140,851	145,826	121,205	234,085	187,033
Punjab States Agency	201,714	164,372	180,836	138,050	267,917	207,301
Rajputana Agency	460,573	420,709	403,402	364,851	683,879	613,168
United Provinces States	53,096	53,114	47,293	42,244	78,387	72,600
Western India States Agency	143,139	143,748	130,217	131,470	223,424	222,497
Total, Indian States	3,339,027	3,207,757	3,019,901	2,702,348	4,720,049	4,174,409
Total, India	15,466,083	14,724,505	14,217,036	12,810,486	21,400,470	18,644,621
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex (1931)	877	887	770	788	1,188	1,000
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex (1921)	865	885	825	853	1,257	1,186
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex (1911)	896	909	829	835	1,256	1,187

* See footnote * on page 26.

ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

Province or State	45 TO 60 YEARS		60 YEARS AND OVER	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
Provinces—				
Madras	2,373,385	2,319,825	1,056,313	1,102,123
Bombay*	1,100,632	960,417	400,527	395,809
Bengal	2,320,253	1,921,263	868,510	794,078
United Provinces	3,618,104	3,321,984	957,805	969,211
Punjab	1,206,442	987,454	676,282	499,080
Burma	775,275	725,547	372,062	3 71,705
Bihar and Orissa	1,888,476	1,879,195	694,125	848,187
Central Provinces and Berar	707,261	759,655	309,240	363,625
Assam	414,060	393,026	154,885	121,478
North-West Frontier Province	118,094	91,914	54,696	37,031
TOTAL, BRITISH PROVINCES	13,784,275	12,326,957	5,550,718	5,526,312
States and Agencies—				
Baroda	140,601	125,427	52,276	51,113
Bihar and Orissa States	193,195	206,421	58,357	81,624
Bombay States	230,118	207,012	85,419	87,219
Central India	323,503	294,256	101,814	110,754
Central Provinces States	105,782	104,005	3 ,604	51,439
Hyderabad State	767,202	651,697	319,557	314,532
Jammu and Kashmir State	173,139	132,790	88,156	66,396
Madras States	330,357	317,601	138,379	140,337
Mysore	323,023	286,321	158,310	146,183
Gwalior State	175,7 2	152,344	57,654	59,810
Punjab States Agency	203,184	189,716	127,823	91,956
Rajputana Agency	623,103	539,366	213,823	215,411
United Provinces States	66,610	55,403	24,000	25,541
Western India States Agency	206,380	195,521	81,042	88,495
Total, Indian States	4,020,484	3,545,943	1,590,186	1,579,355
Total, India	17,813,759	15,872,800	7,140,854	7,105,667
No. per 1,000 in India of each sex (1931)	1,002	950	384	406
No. per 1,000 in India of each sex (1921)	1,011	952	507	557
No. per 1,000 in India of each sex (1911)	980	945	485	555

* See footnote* on page 26.

No. 14.—Distribution of Population according to Religion and Education (Census of 1931).

Part I—India Proper

Religion	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
	Males			
Hindu	122,181,055	107,135,705	15,045,350	2,137,036
Sikh	2,424,064	2,135,162	288,902	52,368
Jain	644,611	318,722	325,889	31,970
Buddhist	224,232	195,122	29,110	3,927
Zoroastrian	56,366	12,702	43,664	33,033
Muhammadan	40,498,470	36,856,327	3,642,143	554,596
Christian	3,054,583	2,150,076	904,507	302,041
Tribal	3,788,282	3,748,634	39,648	2,130
Minor and Unspecified	242,577	231,644	10,933	4,515
Total Males*	173,133,125	152,799,164	20,333,961	3,122,491
	Females			
Hindu	116,433,213	114,374,571	2,058,642	152,378
Sikh	1,900,151	1,853,779	46,372	3,274
Jain	606,729	551,737	54,992	1,064
Buddhist	211,625	207,530	4,095	461
Zoroastrian	52,963	17,484	35,479	17,369
Muhammadan	36,587,426	36,129,040	458,386	33,201
Christian	2,909,419	2,417,595	491,824	157,475
Tribal	3,823,521	3,818,818	4,703	140
Minor and Unspecified	202,359	198,379	3,980	1,721
Total Females†	162,736,464	159,577,657	3,158,807	367,169
Total Males and Females	335,869,589	312,376,821	23,492,768	3,489,660

* Inclusive of figures (Total population 18,485; Illiterate 15,070; Literate 3,815; Literate in English 375) for Andamans and Nicobars not shown in the details.

† Inclusive of figures (Total population 9,058; Illiterate 8,724; Literate 334; Literate in English 36) for Andamans and Nicobars not shown in the details.

No. 14.—Distribution of Population according to Religion and Education (Census of 1931)—*contd.*

Part II—Burma

Religion	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
	Males			
Burmese	4,202,079	1,600,881	2,601,198	51,202
Other Indigenous Races	2,307,725	1,617,377	690,348	16,679
Chinese	127,049	74,876	52,173	5,018
Indian Hindus	425,389	289,864	135,525	21,145
Indian Muslims	271,514	179,238	92,276	9,991
Other Indians	37,008	18,855	18,153	6,800
Indo-Burman Races	90,307	60,351	29,956	5,512
Others	19,605	3,444	16,161	14,629
Total Males	7,480,676	3,844,886	3,635,790	130,976
	Females			
Burmese	4,393,952	3,600,438	793,514	8,910
Other Indigenous Races	2,316,266	2,157,477	158,789	5,531
Chinese	66,545	57,000	9,545	936
Indian Hindus	140,220	127,602	12,618	2,104
Indian Muslims	125,080	118,972	6,108	375
Other Indians	18,614	13,656	4,958	2,050
Indo-Burman Races	91,859	78,122	13,737	659
Others	14,285	3,256	11,029	10,149
Total Females	7,166,821	6,156,523	1,010,298	30,714
Total Males and Females	14,647,497	10,001,409	4,646,088	161,690
Grand Total (Males)	180,613,801	156,644,050	23,969,751	3,253,467
Grand Total (Females)	169,903,285	165,734,180	4,169,105	397,883
Total	350,517,086	322,378,230	28,138,856	3,651,350

N.B.—The population shown in this table falls short of the actual population of India by 2,320,692 persons distributed as follows:—

	Males	Females
Andamans and Nicobars	817	703
Bombay Presidency (including Aden)	32 035	15,365
Burma	9.925	9,7[illegible]4
Bombay States	4,172	[illegible]2 0
North-West Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal areas)	1,167 712	1 045.125
Western India States Agency	461	373

No. 15.—Distribution of Population according to Residence and Education (Census of 1931).

Province or State	Males			
	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Madras	23,082,999	19,376,024	3,706,975	508,309
Bombay (exclusive of Aden)	§11,503,558	9,741,533	1,730,010	313,138
Aden	**32,345	24,522	7,803	2,865
Bengal	26,041,698	22,008,436	4,033,262	960,396
United Provinces	25,445,006	23,401,596	2,043,410	240,140
Punjab	12,880,510	11,783,466	1,097,044	230,390
Burma	*7,490,601	3,844,886	3,635,790	130,976
Bihar and Orissa	18,794,138	17,219,632	1,574,506	157,149
Central Provinces and Berar	7,761,818	6,970,837	790,981	81,964
Assam	4,537,206	3,945,516	591,690	84,873
North-West Frontier Province	1,315,818	1,226,760	89,058	23,921
Baluchistan	270,004	238,018	31,986	9,939
Ajmer-Merwara	296,081	244,603	51,478	11,334
Coorg	90,575	70,683	19,892	3,279
Delhi	369,497	296,120	73,377	29,105
Andamans and Nicobars	†19,702	15,070	3,815	875
Total, British Provinces	‡139,931,556	120,407,702	19,481,077	2,788,653

* Not enumerated by literacy 9,925 males.
† Not enumerated by literacy 817 males.
‡ Not enumerated by literacy 42,777 males.
** Not enumerated by literacy 20 males.
§ Not enumerated by literacy 32,015 males.

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

Province or State	MALES			
	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Assam States	306,927	282,252	24,675	4,516
Baluchistan States	218,410	213,561	4,849	124
Baroda	1,257,817	902,750	355,067†	30,218
Bengal States	516,162	470,650	45,512	6,271
Bihar and Orissa States	2,288,422	2,148,917	139,505	8,493
Bombay States	*2,288,623	2,046,399	238,052	22,520
Central India	3,405,438	3,136,893	268,545	26,918
Central Provinces States	1,235,385	1,192,887	42,498	2,140
Gwalior State	1,867,031	1,740,884	126,147	12,717
Hyderabad	7,370,010	6,842,416	527,594	65,329
Jammu and Kashmir	1,938,338	1,823,531	114,807	18,660
Madras States (exclusive of Cochin and Travancore)	218,146	173,823	44,323	3,802
Cochin State	589,813	364,388	225,425	28,533
Travancore State	2,565,073	1,698,760	866,313	65,500
Mysore	3,353,963	2,849,523	504,440	78,419
North-West Frontier Province (Agencies, etc.)	§1,212,347	27,667	16,968	5,790
Punjab States	329,290	214,499	14,791	1,564
Punjab States Agency	2,151,394	2,304,487	146,907	17,049
Rajputana	5,885,028	5,504,140	380,888	28,183
Sikkim	55,825	52,698	3,127	267
United Provinces States	618,171	570,522	47,649	2,688
Western India States Agency	†2,025,754	1,674,701	350,592	35,168
Total, Indian States	**41,897,367	36,236,348	4,488,674	464,814
TOTAL MALES	††181,828,923	156,614,050	23,969,751	3,253,467

* Literacy was not recorded for 4,172 males.
§ Not enumerated by literacy 1,167,712 males.
† Literacy was not recorded for 461 males.
** Not enumerated by literacy 1,172,315 males.
†† Not enumerated by literacy 1,215,123 males.

[*Continued on next page*

No. 15.—Distribution of Population according to Residence and Education (Census of 1931)—*contd.*

Province or State	Females			
	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Madras	23,657,108	23,045,203	611,905	71,055
Bombay (exclusive of Aden)	§10,375,565	10,056,827	273,375	57,702
Aden	**19,133	18,349	782	477
Bengal	24,072,304	23,411,853	660,451	93,582
United Provinces	22,963,757	22,747,529	216,228	26,027
Punjab	10,700,342	10,549,629	150,713	19,217
Burma	*7,176,545	6,156,523	1,010,298	30,714
Bihar and Orissa	18,883,438	18,754,078	129,360	12,785
Central Provinces and Berar	7,745,905	7,669,121	76,784	9,309
Assam	4,085,045	4,010,419	74,626	4,730
North-West Frontier Province	1,109,258	1,097,950	11,308	1,796
Baluchistan	193,504	189,646	3,858	1,523
Ajmer-Merwara	264,211	256,428	7,783	1,566
Coorg	72,752	67,308	5,444	703
Delhi	266,749	250,654	16,095	4,080
Andamans and Nicobars	†9,761	8,724	334	86
Total, British Provinces	‡131,595,377	128,290,241	3,249,344	340,352

* Not enumerated by literacy 9,724 females.
† " " " " 703 "
‡ " " " " 55,792 "
** " " " " 2 "
§ " " " " 45,363 "

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*concld.*

Province or State	Females			
	Total Population	Illiterate	Literate	Literate in English
Assam States	318,679	312,172	6,507	716
Baluchistan States	186,699	186,617	82	2
Baroda	1,185,190	1,105,523	79,667	1,804
Bengal States	457,174	453,118	4,056	558
Bihar and Orissa States	2,363,585	2,353,862	9,723	274
Bombay States	*2,179,773	2,147,471	28,022	1,303
Central India	3,227,352	3,201,780	25,572	2,745
Central Provinces States	1,247,829	1,244,664	3,165	223
Gwalior State	1,656,039	1,640,844	15,195	897
Hyderabad	7,066,138	6,998,099	68,039	7,517
Kashmir	1,707,905	1,698,827	9,078	809
Madras States (exclusive of Cochin and Travancore)	235,349	231,007	4,342	176
Cochin State	615,203	501,414	113,789	8,442
Travancore State	2,530,900	2,179,289	351,611	15,151
Mysore	3,203,339	3,113,253	90,086	13,041
North-West Frontier Province (Agencies, etc.)	§1,046,941	1,712	104	8
Punjab States	208,497	207,418	1,079	117
Punjab States Agency	2,020,824	2,009,416	11,408	761
Rajputana	5,340,684	5,315,426	25,258	1,663
Sikkim	53,983	53,833	150	12
United Provinces States	587,899	585,828	2,071	86
Western India States Ageney	†1,973,496	1,902,366	70,757	1,226
Total, Indian States	**39,413,478	37,443,939	919,761	57,531
Total Females	††171,008,855	165,734,180	4,169,105	397,883
Total Population	(a) 352,837,778	322,378,230	28,138,856	3,651,350

* Not enumerated by literacy 4,230 females.
§ Literacy was not recorded for 1,045,125 who were estimated.
† Not enumerated by literacy 373 females.
** " " " 1,049,778 females.
†† " " " 1,105,570 females.
(a) " " " 2,320,692 females

No. 16.—Statistics of Chief Castes (Census of 1931).

Caste	Strength	Where chiefly found
Agri	265,285	Bombay.
Ahar, Ahir, Gopi, Gosbi, Goala, Golla, Gowari, Gaura, Kavundan, Idaiyan	14,170,082	Most Provinces.
Ahom	249,484	Assam.
Arain, Kunjra, Koeri, Kachhi, Murao	5,048,849	Most Provinces.
Arora, Bhansali, Lohana	1,499,407	Baluchistan, Bombay, N.-W. F. Prov., Punjab, Jammu and Kashmir, W. I. States.
Babhan, Bhuinhar	1,113,541	Bihar and Orissa, U. P., C. P.
Baidya	110,739	Bengal.
Baiga, Bhaina, Binjwar, Bharia, Kadar, Bhumia, Bhunjia, Bhuiya, Ghatwar, Naiya, Pao	1,050,760	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C. P., C. I., Rajputana, Sikkim.
Bairagi	839,285	Most Provinces.
Baloch	1,333,215	Baluchistan, Bombay, Punjab, N.-W. F. Prov.
Baniya, Bhatia, Chetti, Khatri, Kamati (Vaishya)	5,176,353	Most Provinces.
Banjara, Lumbadi, Labana, Lamani	951,022	Bombay, C. P., C. I., Gwalior, Hyderabad, Mysore, Rajputana.
Baria, Bhalia, Chodhra, Gedia, Khant, Koli, Kotwal, Naikda, Patelia, Patanwadia, Thakarda, Talabda, Valvi.	3,418,648	Most Provinces.
Bauri, Bagdi	1,671,481	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, Rajputana.
Bawaria, Bavuri, Baori, Bagri, Vagri, Badhik	309,720	Most Provinces.
Bayar, Barmanu, Dhangar, Musahar	811,746	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, U. P., Central India.
Bedar, Boya	991,536	Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, C. P.
Bhandari, Idiga, Iruvan, Siyal	1,253,403	Bihar and Orissa, Cochin, Mysore, Madras Travancore, Rajputana, Baroda.
Bhangi	797,599	Ajmer-Merwara, Bombay, U. P., Baroda, Gwalior, Rajputana, W. I. States.
Bharwad, Dhangar, Gadariya, Kuruba	2,816,283	Most Provinces.
Bhat, Brahmabhatt, Charan, Jasondhi	807,274	,, ,,
Bhatra, Pardhan, Parja	353,184	Madras, C. P. and Berar.
Bhil, Barela, Bhilala, Dhanka, Mankar, Mavchi, Pathia, Rathia, Tadvi.	2,454,144	Most Provinces.
Bhisti, Bhoi, Dhimar, Jhinwar, Kahar, Machhi, Tiyar.	3,575,941	,, ,,
Bohra	212,752	Bombay, Baroda, C. I., Gwalior, C. P., Rajputana, W. I. States, Travancore.
Brahman	15,207,277	Most Provinces.
Brahui	224,415	Baluchistan, Bombay.
Chamar, Khalpa, Samagara	12,105,516	Most Provinces.
Chasa, Raju	835,236	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa.
Chasi Kaibartta (Mahisya)	2,381,266	Bengal.
Chuhra	721,981	N.-W. F. Prov., Punjab, Delhi.
Dhanuk, Kandra	758,671	Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, C. P., C. I., Ajmer-Merwara, Rajputana, Delhi, Gwalior.
Dhobi, Parit, Vannan, Veluttedan	3,161,428	Most Provinces.
Dom, Dombar, Bansphor, Dharkar, Dholi	907,776	,, ,,
Dhor, Chakkiliyan	671,926	Bombay, C. P., Madras, Cochin, Travancore, W. I. States.
Dusadh	1,400,878	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, U. P.
Fakir	820,577	Punjab, U. P., C. P., Rajputana, C. I. Agency, Gwalior.

No. 16.—Statistics of Chief Castes (Census of 1931)—*contd.*

Caste	Strength	Where chiefly found
Garo, Hajong, Kachari, Mech, Rabha . .	695,648	Assam, Bengal.
Gond, Dhanwar, Kalota, Kamar, Kawar, Kolam, Kondh, Konda, Dora, Koya, Maria, Muria, Nagarchi.	4,719,222	Andamans and Nicobars, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, Bombay, C. P. and Berar, Madras, U. P., C. I., Hyderabad, Gwalior, Rajputana.
Gujar	2,430,669	Ajmer-Merwara, Bombay, C. P. and Berar, Delhi, N.-W. Frontier, Punjab, U. P., C. I., Rajputana.
Guria, Halwai	246,583	Bihar and Orissa, U. P., C. I., Rajputana, Gwalior.
Hajjam, Ambattan, Bhandari, Kelashi, Mhali, Nadig, Nai "Naibrahman", Napit, Nhavi, Pandithar Vellakattalavan.	3,725,850	Most Provinces.
Hari	318,830	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, Madras.
Jat	8,377,819	N.-W. Frontier, Punjab, U. P., Kashmir, Rajputana.
Jogi	111,596	Gwalior, C. I. Agency, Rajputana, Jammu and Kashmir.
Kaikolan	419,078	Madras, Cochin, Travancore.
Kalar	1,017,179	Ajmer-Merwara, Bengal, C. P. and Berar, U. P., Baroda, C. I., Gwalior, Hyderabad, Rajputana, Sikkim.
Kallan, Maravan	948,630	Madras, Cochin, Travancore.
Kammalan, "Viswabrahman", Panchal . .	7,735,393	Most Provinces.
Karen	1,367,673	Burma.
Kayastha, Karan, Prabhu	2,946,228	Most Provinces.
Kewat Kaibartta	1,813,278	Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C. P. and Berar, U. P.
Kolita	209,240	Bihar and Orissa, C. P. and Berar.
Koshti, Devang	921,201	Bengal, Bombay, C. P. and Berar, Madras, C. I., Hyderabad, Mysore, Gwalior, Cochin.
Khandayat, Paik	1,060,587	Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, Madras.
Kisan	431,044	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, U. P.
Khasi, Synteng	232,595	Assam, Andamans and Nicobars.
Khatik, Chik	412,620	U. P., C. P., Bengal, Delhi, Ajmer-Merwara, Baluchistan, Hyderabad, Rajputana, Gwalior.
Kori, Katia, Balai, Chaupal, Jugi . . .	2,165,953	Most Provinces.
Korku, Korwa	246,765	Bihar and Orissa, C. P., C. I., U. P.
Kumhar, Kusavan	3,580,143	Most Provinces.
Kunbi, Karbi, Kurmi, Kurmi-Kshattriya, Kapu, Kapewar, Reddi, Vakkaliga, Vellala.	11,082,108	" "
Labbai	374,829	Coorg, Madras, Mysore, Travancore.
Lodhi	1,742,470	C. P. and Berar, U. P., C. I., Bengal, Delhi, Rajputana, Hyderabad, Gwalior.
Lushei, Sokte, Thado	192,520	Assam, Bengal, Burma.
Mahar, Mehra, Dhed, Vankar, Holiya, Pulayan, Cheruman.	4,720,405	Most Provinces.
Mala	852,050	C. P. and Berar, Madras.
Mali, Phulmali, Saini, Malakar	2,332,143	Most Provinces.
Mallah, Goriya, Gonrhi	894,051	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, U. P., N. W. Frontier, C. I., Gwalior, Rajputana.
Mang, Megh, Meghwal, Madgi, Madiga . .	2,556,765	Most Provinces.
Mapilla	189,021	Travancore, Cochin, Coorg, Burma.

[*Continued on next page*

No. 16.—Statistics of Chief Castes (Census of 1931)—*concld.*

Caste	Strength	Where chiefly found
Maratha	6,113,061	Bombay, C. P. and Berar, Gwalior, Hyderabad, Baroda, Mysore, C. I.
Meithei	330,545	Assam, Burma.
Mina, Meo	1,110,479	Most Provinces.
Mirasi	283,637	Punjab, N.-W. Frontier, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, Jammu and Kashmir, C. I., Gwalior.
Mochi, Jingar, Dabgar	1,026,405	Most Provinces.
Momin	3,122,100	,, ,,
Munda, Mawasi, Ho, Kol, Kharwar, Kharia, Bhogta, Bhumij, Kora.	2,315,276	Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, C. P. and Berar, C. I., U. P., Rajputana.
Naga	272,529	Assam, Burma, Gwalior.
Namasudra	2,265,476	Assam, Bengal.
Nayar	1,550,041	Madras, Travancore, Cochin.
Nepali	371,906	Most Provinces.
Nuniya, Od, Beldar, Bind, Rehgar	561,926	,, ,,
Oraon	1,021,334	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C. P. and Berar.
Pallan	825,224	Madras.
Pan, Panka, Ganda, Paidi, Baraik	1,241,322	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C. P. and Berar, Madras, C. I.
Paraiyan, Turi	1,277,365	Madras, Bombay, Baroda, Cochin, W. I. States, Coorg.
Pasi, Arakh	1,743,166	Bihar and Orissa, U. P., Bengal, C. I.
Pinjara, Sarahira, Dhunia	565,254	U. P., Bombay, Rajputana, Gwalior, N.-W. Frontier, Punjab, C. I., Mysore, W. I. States, Jammu and Kashmir.
Rajbhar, Rajjhar, Rajwar, Bhar	630,708	U. P., Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, C. P. and Berar.
Rajput	10,743,091	Most Provinces.
Santal, Saunta, Karmali	2,524,472	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, C. I.
Saun	480,181	U. P., C. I.
Sawara, Saonr, Savar, Saharia	675,628	Bihar and Orissa, C. P., Madras, U. P., C. I., Rajputana, Gwalior.
Shaha, Sunri	583,825	Bengal, Madras, Sikkim.
Shan	900,204	Burma.
Silpkar	333,036	U. P.
Singpho, Kachin	156,253	Burma, Assam.
Talavia, Dubla	229,190	Bombay, Baroda, W. I. States.
Tamboli, Barai	452,423	Bengal, U. P., C. I., Rajputana, Gwalior, Baroda.
Tankkshatriya	926,274	Most Provinces.
Tanti, Tatwa, Bhulia, Chadar, Sali	1,182,563	Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, Bombay, C. P. and Berar, C. I.
Telaga	1,665,559	Madras, Hyderabad, Coorg.
Teli, Tili, Chakkan, Ganig, Ghanchi, Vaniyan	5,024,496	Most Provinces.
Thakkar, Rathi, Rawat, Kanet, Ghirath	714,503	Bombay, Punjab, C. I., Gwalior, Jammu and Kashmir, Rajputana.

No. 17—DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.

No. 17.—DISTRIBUTION OF WORKERS ACCORDING TO

Occupation or Means of Livelihood (Classes and Sub-Classes)	Total following occupation	Provinces	States	ACTUAL	
				Principal occupation	
				Males	Females
A.—Production of Raw Materials .	111,164,586	83,858,169	27,306,417	68,892,510	18,629,322
I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	110,760,324	83,548,715	27,211,609	68,644,794	18,552,896
II.—Exploitation of minerals .	404,262	309,454	94,808	247,716	76,426
B.—Preparation and supply of Material Substances	29,639,471	22,128,162	7,511,309	17,784,556	5,161,739
III.—Industry	17,523,982	13,282,292	4,241,690	10,289,607	3,263,788
IV.—Transport	2,778,520	2,055,195	723,325	1,991,686	171,184
V.—Trade	9,336,969	6,790,675	2,546,294	5,503,263	1,726,817
C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	4,819,452	3,324,290	1,495,162	3,550,388	299,808
VI.—Public force	941,323	609,152	332,171	820,153	3,762
VII.—Public Administration . .	1,153,963	713,638	440,325	932,017	25,734
VIII.—Professions and liberal arts .	2,724,166	2,001,500	722,666	1,798,218	270,312
D.—Miscellaneous	23,203,489	18,117,248	5,086,243	7,211,783	3,767,715
IX.—Persons living principally on their income . . .	280,955	196,432	84,523	160,664	39,318
X.—Domestic Service . .	12,674,110	10,021,969	2,652,141	1,805,006	886,991
XI.—Insufficiently described occupations	8,499,689	6,658,033	1,841,656	4,387,728	2,407,527
XII.—Unproductive . .	1,748,785	1,240,812	507,923	858,385	433,879
TOTAL	(c) 168,830,114	(c) 127,430,988	41,399,131	(a) 97,441,758	(b) 27,859,229

(a) Includes 2,521 male earners whose occupations were not returned.
(b) „ 595 female „ „ „ „ „ „
(c) „ 3,116 total „ „ „ „ „ „

OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD (CENSUS OF 1931).

WORKERS		SUBSIDIARY OCCUPATION	Percentage of Workers to Total following occupation	Occupation or Means of Livelihood (Classes and Sub-Classes)
Working dependants				
Males	Females	Both Sexes		
5,808,075	10,310,532	7,524,147	65·84	A.—Production of Raw Materials
5,796,208	10,300,541	7,465,885	65·60	I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation
11,867	9,991	58,262	·24	II.—Exploitation of minerals.
897,785	1,762,826	4,032,515	17·56	B.—Preparation and supply of Material Substances
507,920	1,290,638	2,172,029	10·38	III.—Industry
107,512	71,024	437,114	1·65	IV.—Transport
282,353	401,164	1,423,372	5·53	V.—Trade
233,066	63,687	672.553	2·86	C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts
14.300	3,259	99,849	·56	VI.—Public force
30,724	6.809	158.679	·69	VII.—Public Administration
188,042	53,569	414,025	1·61	VIII.—Professions and Liberal Arts
705,649	8,833,493	2,684,849	13·74	D.—Miscellaneous
8,165	7,727	65,081	·16	IX.—Persons living principally on their income
289,481	7,916,799	1,775,833	7·51	X.—Domestic Service
211,510	771,877	721,047	5·03	XI.—Insufficiently described occupations
193,493	137,090	122,888	1·04	XII.—Unproductive
7,644,575	20,970,489	14,914,064	100·00	

No. 18.—Classes, Sub-classes, and Orders of Occupations of Workers (Census of 1931).

Occupation	Total following occupation*	Actual Workers†		
		Male	Female	Total
A.—Production of raw materials	111,164,586	74,700,585	28,939,854	103,640,439
I.—Exploitation of animals and vegetation	110,760,324	74,441,002	28,853,437	103,294,439
1. Pasture and Agriculture	109,730,788	73,763,185	28,690,962	102,454,147
(*a*) Cultivation	103,438,875	69,619,876	27,353,496	96,973,372
(*i*) Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	4,150,758	2,419,817	837,574	3,257,391
(*ii*) Cultivating owners, tenant cultivators, cultivators of jhum, taungya and shifting areas	65,495,244	49,876,288	12,132,215	62,008,503
(*iii*) Estate Agents, Managers, rent collectors, clerks, etc.	269,450	213,305	13,954	227,259
(*iv*) Agricultural labourers	33,523,423	17,110,466	14,369,753	31,480,219
(*b*) Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc. (Planters, managers, clerks, labourers)	1,907,126	1,003,931	654,287	1,658,218
(*c*) Forestry	412,631	213,043	97,449	310,492
(*d*) Stock raising	3,911,335	2,915,259	579,642	3,494,901
(*e*) Raising of small animals and insects	60,821	11,076	6,088	17,164
2. Fishing and hunting	1,029,536	677,817	162,475	840,292
II.—Exploitation of minerals	404,262	259,583	86,417	346,000
3. Metallic Minerals (Gold, Iron, etc.)	54,462	37,728	10,651	48,379
4. Non-Metallic Minerals (Coal, Petroleum, Mica, Salt, etc.)	349,800	221,855	75,766	297,621
B.—Preparation and supply of material substances	29,639,471	18,682,341	6,924,615	25,606,956
III.—Industry	17,623,982	10,797,527	4,554,426	15,351,953
5. Textiles	4,511,520	2,531,411	1,570,725	4,102,136
6. Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	359,863	265,904	46,170	312,074
7. Wood	1,972,565	1,289,419	342,304	1,631,723
8. Metals	845,420	659,635	53,435	713,070
9. Ceramics	1,196,437	727,559	297,271	1,024,830
10. Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	735,207	400,785	202,519	603,304
11. Food industries	1,665,447	706,281	770,714	1,476,995

* Including subsidiary occupation.
† Earners *plus* working dependants.

No. 18.—Classes, Sub-classes, and Orders of Occupations of Workers (Census of 1931)—*contd.*

Occupation	Total following occupation	Actual Workers		
		Male	Female	Total
III.—Industry—*contd.*				
12. Industries of dress and the toilet	3,915,956	2,565,594	815,230	3,380,824
13. Furniture industries	23,895	16,980	4,029	21,009
14. Building industries	692,932	528,344	90,183	618,527
15. Construction of means of transport	33,302	28,599	566	29,165
16. Production and transmission of physical forces (heat, light, electricity, motive-power, etc.)	24,907	21,403	2,247	23,650
17. Miscellaneous and undefined industries	1,546,531	1,055,613	359,033	1,414,646
IV.—Transport	2,778,520	2,099,198	242,208	2,341,406
18. Transport by air	330	295	11	306
19. „ by water	401,237	348,695	13,279	361,974
20. „ by road	1,610,809	1,083,080	176,347	1,259,427
21. „ by rail	676,889	584,376	51,755	636,131
22. Post office, telegraph and telephone services	89,255	82,752	816	83,568
V.—Trade	9,336,969	5,785,616	2,127,981	7,913,597
23. Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	482,850	292,739	36,743	329,482
24. Brokerage, commission and export	71,194	62,444	1,504	63,948
25. Trade in textiles	526,690	411,315	47,587	458,902
26. „ skins, leather and furs	102,386	81,204	7,594	88,798
27. „ wood	197,362	94,058	45,196	139,254
28. „ metals	29,702	24,103	3,101	27,204
29. „ pottery, bricks and tiles	53,539	26,112	20,376	46,488
30. „ chemical products	74,655	46,517	16,147	62,664
31. Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	547,226	335,638	154,179	489,817
32. Other trade in foodstuffs	4,525,554	2,515,266	1,321,654	3,836,920
33. Trade in clothing and toilet articles	123,483	98,517	13,611	112,128
34. „ furniture	69,848	47,186	13,588	61,074
35. „ building materials	25,749	16,639	5,764	22,103
36. „ means of transport	142,257	105,437	5,083	110,520

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No. 18.—Classes, Sub-classes, and Orders of Occupations of Workers (Census of 1931)—*concld.*

Occupation	Total following occupation	Actual Workers		
		Male	Female	Total
V.—Trade—*contd.*				
37. Trade in fuel	371,203	129,476	163,080	292,556
38. „ articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	244,821	164,743	55,854	220,597
39. Trade of other sorts	1,748,510	1,333,922	216,920	1,550,842
C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	4,819,452	3,783,454	363,445	4,146,899
VI.—Public Force	941,323	834,453	7,021	841,474
40. Army	330,648	314,810	1,728	316,538
41. Navy	1,399	1,390	8	1,398
42. Air Force	1,875	1,838	25	1,863
43. Police	607,401	516,415	5,260	521,675
44. VII.—Public Administration	1,153,963	962,741	32,543	995,284
VIII.—Professions and Liberal Arts	2,724,166	1,986,260	323,881	2,310,141
45. Religion	1,247,528	907,163	119,731	1,026,894
46. Law	143,441	132,591	498	133,089
47. Medicine	369,483	222,536	96,045	318,581
48. Instruction	554,778	443,239	58,413	501,652
49. Letters and arts and sciences	408,936	280,731	49,194	329,925
D.—Miscellaneous	23,203,489	7,917,432	12,601,208	20,518,640
50. IX.—Persons living principally on their income	280,955	168,829	47,045	215,874
51. X.—Domestic Service	12,674,110	2,094,487	8,803,790	10,898,277
52. XI.—Insufficiently described occupations	8,499,689	4,599,238	3,179,404	7,778,642
XII.—Unproductive	1,748,735	1,054,878	570,969	1,625,847
53. Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	176,366	167,493	8,635	176,128
54. Beggars, vagrants and prostitutes	1,469,698	864,440	486,539	1,350,979
55. Other unclassified non-productive Industries	102,671	22,945	75,795	98,740

No. 19.—NUMBER OF WORKERS (in thousands) IN BRITISH PROVINCES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION (CENSUS OF 1931).

Occupations	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma
A.—Production of raw materials	13,203	5,889	10,613	19,660	5,430	4,558
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth	13,189	5,876	10,568	19,653	5,424	4,516
1. Pasture and agriculture	13,008	5,798	10,350	19,621	5,419	4,439
2. Fishing and hunting	181	78	218	33	5	77
II. Extraction of minerals	14	13	45	7	6	42
B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials	4,109	1,771	2,763	4,738	2,448	1,680
III. Industry	2,626	1,068	1,383	3,140	1,664	786
IV. Transport	377	213	313	237	214	276
V. Trade	1,206	490	1,067	1,301	570	618
C.—Public administration and liberal arts	630	385	444	520	378	290
VI. Public force	62	65	69	109	89	31
VII. Public administration	179	147	52	86	93	53
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	370	163	323	325	196	207
D.—Miscellaneous	10,652	927	1,788	1,543	703	135
IX. Persons living on their own income	30	25	28	34	52	8
X. Domestic Service	7,690	102	875	541	242	45
XI. Insufficiently described occupations	2,763	518	673	740	212	57
XII. Others	169	102	212	238	196	25
GRAND TOTAL	28,584	8,052	15,608	26,401	8,958	6,663

Occupations	Bihar and Orissa	C. P. and Berar	Assam	N. W. F. Province	Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg
A.—Production of raw materials	12,873	6,987	3,603	557	140	198	63
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth	12,733	6,903	3,587	557	139	197	63
1. Pasture and agriculture	12,650	6,901	3,505	557	139	197	63
2. Fishing and hunting	83	62	82	...	..	...	...
II. Extraction of minerals	140	24	16	...	1	1	...
B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials	2,279	1,374	596	200	50	78	11
III. Industry	1,303	746	355	113	17	41	5
IV. Transport	158	111	77	22	17	15	2
V. Trade	758	417	164	65	16	22	4
C.—Public administration and liberal arts	289	185	80	78	31	16	2
VI. Public force	44	45	13	44	24	4	...
VII. Public administration	18	48	13	11	3	3	1
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	227	92	54	23	4	9	1
D.—Miscellaneous	1,679	362	113	77	11	26	40
IX. Persons living on their own income	2	6	3	4	1	2	...
X. Domestic Service	212	102	34	15	7	6	30
XI. Insufficiently described occupations	1,373	183	44	45	1	13	10
XII. Others	92	71	33	13	2	5	...
GRAND TOTAL	17,114	8,808	4,392	912	233	318	115

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No. 19.—Number of Workers (in thousands) in British Provinces Classified according to Occupation (Census of 1931)—*contd.*

Occupations	Delhi	Andamans and Nicobars	Total British Provinces
A.—Production of raw materials	73	11	83,859
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth	72	11	83,548
1. Pasture and agriculture	72	11	82,730
2. Fishing and hunting	...	...	818
II. Extraction of minerals	1	...	310
B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials	134	3	22,128
III. Industry	75	1	13,282
IV. Transport	22	1	2,055
V. Trade	37	1	6,791
C.—Public administration and liberal arts	24	2	3,324
VI. Public force	9	1	600
VII. Public administration	7	1	714
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	8	...	2,001
D.—Miscellaneous	48	5	18,117
IX. Persons living on their own income	2	...	196
X. Domestic Service	24	1	10,032
XI. Insufficiently described occupations	19	4	6,668
XII. Others	3	...	1,241
GRAND TOTAL	279	21	127,437

No. 20.—Number of Workers (in thousands) in Indian States Classified according to Occupation (Census of 1931).

Occupations	Hyderabad	Rajputana	Central India	Bombay States	Mysore	Punjab States Agency	Punjab States
A.—Production of raw materials	4,446	4,535	2,724	1,456	2,373	1,068	243
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth	4,412	4,526	2,720	1,455	2,361	1,508	243
1. Pasture and agriculture	4,295	4,526	2,711	1,451	2,359	1,507	243
2. Fishing and hunting	117	...	9	4	2	1	...
II. Extraction of minerals	34	9	4	1	12	...	...
B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials	2,103	1,147	539	239	501	363	27
III. Industry	829	751	335	154	294	237	19
IV. Transport	351	58	36	13	40	28	2
V. Trade	923	338	168	72	167	98	6
C.—Public administration and liberal arts	297	302	126	53	120	81	6
VI. Public force	55	59	37	5	21	22	1
VII. Public administration	93	72	48	25	52	23	2
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	149	171	41	23	47	37	3
D.—Miscellaneous	922	384	286	167	236	123	7
IX. Persons living on their own income	23	7	5	5	8	9	1
X. Domestic Service	534	92	60	30	49	35	3
XI. Insufficiently described occupations	106	109	171	110	158	40	1
XII. Others	169	86	50	22	21	39	2
GRAND TOTAL	7,768	6,368	3,675	1,915	3,230	2,075	283

Occupations	Madras States	Bihar and Orissa States	Jammu and Kashmir	Baroda	United Provinces States	Bengal States	Central Provinces States	Western India States Agency
A.—Production of raw materials	1,662	1,800	986	890	531	244	1,115	944
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth	1,658	1,783	985	888	531	244	1,115	937
1. Pasture and agriculture	1,606	1,773	983	886	530	243	1,112	936
2. Fishing and hunting	50	10	2	2	1	1	3	2
II. Extraction of minerals	4	17	1	2	...	...	...	7
B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials	833	380	156	230	78	34	135	373
III. Industry	527	250	104	139	40	14	92	212
IV. Transport	63	25	11	17	3	5	10	39
V. Trade	243	105	40	74	26	15	33	122
C.—Public administration and liberal arts	120	45	46	63	14	8	15	91
VI. Public force	6	14	12	16	3	2	5	18
VII. Public administration	26	9	16	15	4	1	4	31
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	88	22	18	32	7	5	6	42
D.—Miscellaneous	1,337	107	955	93	27	17	30	174
IX. Persons living on their own income	8	...	4	7	...	...	...	4
X. Domestic Service	1,142	29	576	8	10	6	14	26
XI. Insufficiently described occupations	179	62	360	72	13	5	9	114
XII. Others	8	16	15	6	4	6	7	30
GRAND TOTAL	3,952	2,332	2,142	1,376	650	303	1,295	1,582

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No. 20.—NUMBER OF WORKERS (in thousands) IN INDIAN STATES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

Occupations	Gwalior State	Baluchistan States	Assam States	Sikkim	North-West Frontier Province States (a)	Total Indian States	Total British Provinces	GRAND TOTAL INDIA
A.—Production of raw materials	1,369	132	271	73	4	27,306	83,858	111,164
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth	1,366	132	270	73	4	27,211	83,548	110,759
1. Pasture and agriculture	1,365	129	267	73	4	27,000	82,730	109,730
2. Fishing and hunting	1	3	3	...	...	211	818	1,029
II. Extraction of minerals	3	...	1	...	...	95	310	405
B.—Transformation and employment of raw materials	289	21	57	2	5	7,511	22,128	29,639
III. Industry	167	11	36	...	2	4,242	13,282	17,524
IV. Transport	10	5	5	1	1	723	2,055	2,778
V. Trade	92	5	16	1	2	2,546	6,701	9,337
C.—Public administration and liberal arts	61	5	7	...	35	1,495	3,324	4,819
VI. Public force	19	2	1	...	34	332	609	941
VII. Public administration	16	1	2	...	1	440	714	1,154
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	26	2	4	..	..	723	2,001	2,724
D.—Miscellaneous	203	3	11	2	2	5,086	18,117	23,203
IX. Persons living on their own income	2	1	...	...	...	84	196	280
X. Domestic Service	32	1	3	2	...	2,652	10,022	12,674
XI. Insufficiently described occupations	143	...	8	...	2	1,842	6,658	8,500
XII. Others	26	1	...	...	...	508	1,241	1,749
GRAND TOTAL	1,922	161	340	77	46	41,398	127,427	168,825

(a) Population of posts in the Agency tracts and tribal areas.

No. 21.—Distribution of Population according to Language (Census of 1931).

I.—Languages by Families	No. of Languages Spoken	Population	Males	Females
Vernaculars of India				
A.—Austro-Nesian	2	6,542	3,307	3,235
B.—Austr-Asiatic:	16	5,336,166	2,672,530	2,663,636
(1) Mon-Khmer	9	726,578	362,253	364,325
(2) Munda	7	4,609,588	2,310,277	2,299,311
C.—Tibeto-Chinese:	122	14,010,496	6,909,046	7,101,450
(1) Tibeto-Burman	112	12,982,840	6,392,133	6,590,707
(2) Tai-Chinese	10	1,027,656	516,913	510,743
D.—Dravidian:	16	71,644,787	35,847,723	35,797,064
(1) Dravida	7	41,454,593	20,644,277	20,810,316
(2) Intermediate Languages	6	3,609,418	1,797,388	1,812,030
(3) Andhra	1	26,373,727	13,291,050	13,082,677
(4) North Western language	1	207,049	115,008	92,041
E.—Karen	14	1,341,331	669,316	672,115
F.—Man	2	947	503	445
G.—Indo-European (Aryan)	30	257,492,805	134,082,997	123,409,808
H.—Unclassified	2	52,541	28,008	24,533
Family I.—Language not returned	...	1,912	1,314	598
TOTAL	203	349,887,527	180,214,643	169,672,884
Vernaculars of other Asiatic Countries and Africa.				
J.—Indo-European	3	39,224	25,359	13,865
K.—Semitic	3	59,954	37,052	22,902
L.—Hamitic	2	5,039	2,946	2,093
M.—Tibeto-Chinese	4	185,822	124,284	61,538
N.—Mongolian	3	11,943	7,806	4,137
O.—Malayo-Polynesian	3	342	208	134
TOTAL	17	302,324	197,655	104,669
European Languages				
P.—Indo-European	17	339,660	208,290	131,370
Q.—Mongolian	3	13	3	10
R.—Language not returned	...	33	21	12
TOTAL	20	339,706	208,314	131,392
GRAND TOTAL	240	350,529,557	180,620,612	169,908,945

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No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE (CENSUS OF 1931)—*contd.*

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated	Population	Distribution
(1) 1,000,000 and over each		
Western Hindi—G.	71,547,071	United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Hyderabad, Bombay, Madras, Rajputana, Gwalior, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Bengal, Burma, Baroda, Ajmer-Merwara, Delhi, N.-W. F. Province, Baluchistan, Western India States Agency, etc.
Bengali—G.	53,468,469	Bengal, Assam, Bihar and Orissa, Burma, United Provinces, etc.
Telugu or Andhra—D.	26,373,727	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Burma, Bombay, Assam, Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, etc.
Bihari—G.	27,926,559	Bihar and Orissa, etc.
Marathi—G.	20,889,658	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Madras, Mysore, Central India, Baroda, etc.
Tamil—D	20,411,652	Madras, Mysore, Burma, Hyderabad, Bombay, etc.
Panjabi—G.	15,839,254	Punjab, Delhi, N.-W. F. Province, Jammu and Kashmir, Bombay, Rajputana, Baluchistan, United Provinces, Burma, Bengal, etc.
Rajasthani—G.	13,897,896	Rajputana, Central India, Punjab, Gwalior, Ajmer-Merwara, Hyderabad, Jammu and Kashmir, Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Mysore, Madras, Western India States Agency, Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, etc.
Kanarese—D.	11,206,380	Mysore, Bombay, Hyderabad, Madras, Coorg, etc.
Oriya—G.	11,194,265	Bihar and Orissa, Madras, Central Provinces and Berar, Bengal, Assam, Burma, etc.
Gujarati—G.	10,849,984	Bombay, Western India States Agency, Baroda, Rajputana, Central India, Madras, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Gwalior, etc.
Malayalam—D.	9,137,615	Madras, Coorg, etc.
Burmese—C.	8,853,538	Burma, etc.
Western Panjabi—G.	8,566,051	Punjab, Jammu and Kashmir, Madras, Baluchistan, N.-W. Frontier Province, etc.
Eastern Hindi—G	7,867,103	Central India, Central Provinces and Berar, Bengal, Assam, etc.
Kher Wari—B.	4,031,970	Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, etc
Sindhi—G.	1,006,147	Bombay, Western India States Agency, Baluchistan, Rajputana, Punjab, Baroda, Gwalior, etc.

No. 21.—Distribution of Population according to Language (Census of 1931)—*contd.*

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated	Population	Distribution
(1) 1,000,000 and over each—*contd.*		
Western Pahari—G.	2,325,916	Punjab, Jammu and Kashmir, etc.
Bhili—G.	2,189,531	Bombay, Baroda, Central India, Rajputana, Gwalior, etc.
Assamese—G.	1,999,057	Assam, etc.
Gondi—D.	1,864,878	Central Provinces and Berar, Central India, Hyderabad, Madras, Assam, etc.
Pashto—G.	1,636,490	N.-W. Frontier Province, Baluchistan, Punjab, Bombay, etc.
Kashmiri—G.	1,438,021	Jammu and Kashmir, etc.
Kurukh or Oraon—D.	1,037,142	Bihar and Orissa, Bengal, Central Provinces, (States), Assam
(2) 100,000 to 1,000,000		
Shangale—C.	914,379	Burma
Tulu—D.	651,842	Madras, Mysore, Bombay, Coorg, etc.
Balochi—G.	628,086	Baluchistan, Bombay, Punjab, etc.
Kandhi or Kui—D.	585,109	Madras, Bihar and Orissa, Assam
Sgaw—E.	499,789	Burma
Pwo—E.	473,722	Burma
Konkani—G.	471,735	Bombay, Madras, Mysore, etc.
Eastern Pahari or Naipali—G.	412,951	Bengal, Assam, Sikkim, United Provinces, etc.
Manipuri, Meithei, Kathe, or Ponnu—C.	391,903	Assam, Bengal, etc.
Yanbye—C.	326,612	Burma
English—P.	319,349	Bombay, Bengal, Madras, United Provinces, Punjab, Burma, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Bihar and Orissa, Hyderabad, Delhi, Central India, etc.
Arakanese—C.	308,544	Burma, Bengal
Taking—B.	305,294	Burma
Bodo (Mech, Kachari)—C.	291,376	Assam, Bengal
Bhotia—C.	252,063	Jammu and Kashmir, Bengal, Punjab, Sikkim, etc.
Khasi—B.	234,387	Assam, etc.
Khandesi—G.	233,010	Bombay, etc.
Garo—C.	230,674	Assam, Bengal

[*Continued on next page*

No. 21.—Distribution of Population according to Language (Census of 1931)—*contd.*

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated	Population	Distribution
(2) 100,000 to 1,000,000—*contd.*		
Taungthu—E.	222,714	Burma
Brahui—D.	207,049	Baluchistan, Bombay
Tipura or Mrung—C.	198,129	Bengal, Assam
Savara—B.	194,947	Madras, etc.
Korku—B.	169,728	Central Provinces and Berar, etc.
Tavoyan—C.	159,174	Burma
Kachin—C.	156,980	Burma, etc.
Khasia—B.	152,018	Bihar and Orissa, etc.
Palaung—B.	139,644	Burma, etc.
Mikir—C.	126,457	Assam
Chin (Unspecified)—C.	121,136	Burma, etc.
Chinese—M.	118,572	Burma, etc.
Merguese—C.	101,144	Burma
(3) 10,000 to 100,000.		
Kiranti—C.	87,482	Bengal, Sikkim, etc.
Malto or Maler—D.	70,761	Bihar and Orissa, etc.
Shina—G.	68,199	Jammu and Kashmir
Yunnanese—M.	67,235	Burma
Danu—C.	60,906	Burma
Lushei or Dulien—C.	60,471	Assam, etc.
Intha—C.	56,829	Burma
Thado or Jangshen—C.	56,822	Assam (States), etc.
Arabic—K.	54,788	Bombay, Madras, Jammu and Kashmir, Hyderabad, etc.
Karen (Unspecified)—E.	47,362	Burma, etc.
Kodagu or Coorgi—D.	45,368	Coorg, etc.
Gadaba—B.	44,371	Madras, etc.
Angami (Naga)—C.	43,666	Assam
Murmi—C.	42,673	Bengal, Sikkim, etc.

No. 21.—Distribution of Population according to Language (Census of 1931)—*contd.*

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated	Population	Distribution
(3) 10,000 to 100,000—*contd.*		
Akha (Kaw)—C.	40,407	Burma
Lai—C.	39,646	Burma, etc.
Sema (Naga)—C.	38,146	Assam
Sokte—C.	37,643	Burma
Chaungtha—C.	34,626	Burma
Persian—J.	34,361	Bombay, Punjab, N.-W. F. Province Baluchistan, etc.
Ao (Naga)—C.	33,117	Assam
Khami, Khweymi or Kumi—C.	32,991	Burma, etc.
Karenni—E.	31,556	Burma
Khun—C.	31,234	Burma
Lu—C.	30,031	Burma
Kolami—D.	29,187	Central Provinces and Berar
Tangkhul (Naga)—C.	29,142	Assam (States), Burma
Rabha—C.	27,008	Assam, etc.
Lahu (Muhso)—C.	26,864	Burma
Kanauri or Multhani—C.	26,122	Punjab States, etc.
Burushaski—H.	26,076	Jammu and Kashmir.
Gipsy—H.	25,999	Rajputana, Punjab, Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar
Rong or Lepcha—C.	25,151	Bengal, Sikkim, etc.
Taungyo—C.	22,261	Burma
Wa—B.	22,142	Burma, etc.
Mhar—C.	21,583	Assam
Kadu—C.	20,305	Burma
Chinbok—C.	20,195	Burma
Tashon—C.	20,049	Burma
Lisu (Lisaw)—C.	19,698	Burma
Memi (Mao)—C.	19,287	Assam (States), etc.
Kabui (Naga)—C.	18,475	Assam States
Lhota or Tsontsu (Naga)—C.	18,254	Assam
Shan-Tayok—C.	18,270	Burma
Mro (Unclassed)—C.	17,887	Burma
Magari—C.	17,478	Bengal, Sikkim, etc.
Maru—C.	17,447	Burma
Padaung—E.	16,185	Burma
Ralte—C.	16,163	Assam
Karenbyu—E.	15,399	Burma
Dima-sa—C.	14,680	Assam, etc.
Paite—C.	14,674	Assam
Juang—B.	14,583	Bihar and Orissa States
Abor-Miri—C.	13,880	Assam
Rongtu—C.	13,048	Burma, etc.
Lashi—C.	12,564	Burma
Rangpang—C.	11,072	Assam
Hailam—C.	10,867	Bengal States
Yanglaam—B.	10,725	Burma, etc.
Portuguese—P.	10,633	Bombay, etc.
Chinbon—C.	10,268	Burma

[*Continued on next page*

No. 21.—Distribution of Population according to Language (Census of 1931)—*concld.*

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated	Population	Distribution
(4) 5,000 to 10,000		
Kuki (unspecified)—C.	9,932	Assam, Bengal
Nicobarese—B.	9,885	Andamans and Nicobars
Lawtu—C.	9,725	Burma
Newari—C.	9,666	Bengal, Sikkim, etc.
Koch—C.	9,552	Bengal, Assam
Konyak—C.	9,478	Assam
Taman—C.	9,228	Burma
Lalung—C.	9,017	Assam
Yotun—C.	8,985	Burma
Siamese—C.	8,648	Burma, etc.
Paku—E.	8,622	Burma
Saingbaung—C.	8,031	Burma
Naga (unspecified)—C.	7,901	Burma Assam
Shanbama—C.	7,735	Burma.
Turkish—N.	7,630	Bombay
Shengtang—C.	7,324	Burma
Kachcha Naga—C.	7,282	Assam
Pahari (central)—G	7,170	Burma Baluchistan
Lao—C.	7,163	Burma
Ganan—C.	7,144	Burma.
Khowar—G.	6,956	Jammu and Kashmir
Brek—F.	6,695	Burma
Pahari (unspecified)—G.	6,395	Bombay, etc.
Rengma—C.	6,269	Assam
Lakher—C.	6.250	Assam.
Kafir—G.	6,232	Jammu and Kashmir
Bwe—E.	6.227	Burma
Daingnet—C.	6,159	Burma
Ngarn—C.	5,808	Burma
Atsi—C.	5,295	Burma
Kezhama (Naga)—C.	5,288	Assam
Persian—G.	5,282	Baluchistan
(5) Under 5,000		
Indian languages	235,628	.....
Other Asiatic, etc., languages	19,738	.....
European languages	9,724	.....

No. 22.—Languages chiefly spoken in the British Provinces and Indian States (Census of 1931).

A.—British Provinces

	Population
Madras—	
Tamil	18,560,059
Telugu	17,738,024
Malayalam	3,726,727
Oriya	1,847,434
Kanarese	1,715,191
Western Hindi	1,237,523
Tulu	566,055
Kaudhi	445,246
Konkani	201,371
Sowara	185,562
Marathi	129,398
Gujarati	111,770
Gondi	94,789
Rajasthani	53,784
English	39,223
Others	87,951
Bombay—	
Marathi	9,336,405
Gujarati	3,426,127
Sindhi	3,145,091
Kanarese	2,598,349
Western Hindi	1,399,277
Bhili	372,160
Rajasthani	293,422
Balochi	291,731
Khandeshi	222,168
Konkani	205,679
Telegu	149,807
English	53,429
Others	361,221
Bengal—	
Bengali	46,393,802
Eastern Hindi	1,012,016
Kherwari	877,206

	Population
Bengal—	
Western Hindi	253,674
Kurukh or Oraon	185,100
Oriya	154,331
English	48,923
Others	588,950
United Provinces—	
Western Hindi	48,251,226
English	34,405
Punjabi	26,614
Others	96,540
Punjab—	
Punjabi	12,154,001
Western Punjabi	6,528,325
Western Hindi	3,431,393
Western Pahari	787,058
Rajasthani	428,894
Pashto	90,020
Balochi	59,804
English	25,713
Others	75,644
Burma—	
Burmese	8,841,760
Shangale	914,379
Sgwa	499,789
Pwo	473,722
Bengali	376,994
Yonbye	326,642
Min, Talaing or Peguan	305,294
Taungthu	222,714
Arakanese	221,945
Western Hindi	192,567
Tamil	184,107
Telugu	160,640

[*Continued on next page*

No. 22.—Languages chiefly spoken in the British Provinces and Indian States (Census of 1931)—*contd.*

A.—British Provinces

	Population		Population
Burma—		**Assam—**	
Tavoyan	159,174	Bengali	3,960,712
Kachin (or Singpho)	153,897	Assamese	1,992,846
Palaung	138,656	Eastern Hindi	687,284
Chinese	111,081	Kherwari	293,893
Chin (Unspecified)	106,945	Bodo (Mech, Kachari)	282,372
Merguese	101,144	Oriya	202,689
Yunnanese	67,235	Garo	187,266
Karen (Unspecified)	47,099	Naipal (Khas)	123,788
English	26,866	Mikir	123,425
Others	1,014,847	Kathe (Manipure)	88,914
Bihar and Orissa—		Khasi	80,246
Bihari	27,731,601	Others	698,866
Oriya	5,136,195	**N.-W. Frontier Province—**	
Kherwari	2,165,105	Pashto	1,279,471
Bengali	1,851,797	Western Punjabi	1,034,657
Kurukh or Oraon	517,015	Punjabi	68,031
Kharia	75,695	Others	42,617
Malto	67,403	**Baluchistan—**	
Kandhi or Qui	49,163	Pashto	206,293
English	12,838	Balochi	97,094
Others	70,764	Others	160,121
Central Provinces and Berar—		**Ajmer-Merwara—**	
Marathi	5,432,265	Rajasthani	427,691
Western Hindi	4,825,293	Western Hindi	122,848
Eastern Hindi	3,239,030	Others	9,753
Gondi	950,587	**Coorg—**	
Rajasthani	336,648	Kanarese	65,163
Oriya	263,133	Kodagu or Coorgi	44,585
Korku	152,838	Others	53,579
Telugu	130,393	**Delhi—**	
English	11,141	Western Hindi	586,967
Others	166,395	Rajasthani	6,780
		English	5,107
		Others	37,442
		Andamans and Nicobars—	
		Nicobarese	9,885
		Western Hindi	6,829
		Others	12,649

No. 22.—Languages chiefly spoken in the British Provinces and Indian States (Census of 1931)—*concld.*

B.—Indian States.

	Population		Population
Assam States—		Jammu and Kashmir—	
Manipuri	279,333	Kashmiri	1,413,166
Khasi	153,626	Punjabi	880,050
Others	192,647	Western Pahari	638,326
Baluchistan States—		Rajasthani	320,345
Baluchi	169,863	Bhotia	179,683
Sindhi	115,632	Others	219,673
Brahui	102,580	Madras States (including Cochin and Travancore)—	
Others	13,034	Malayalam	5,349,468
Baroda—		Tamil	1,233,688
Gujarati	2,119,551	Others	171,328
Others	323,456	Mysore State—	
Bengal States—		Kanarese	4,578,801
Bengali	740,086	Telugu	1,030,926
Tipura	148,298	Western Hindi	382,876
Others	84,952	Tamil	313,685
Bihar and Orissa States—		English	13,825
Oriya	3,399,610	Others	237,189
Kherwari	680,840	N.-W. Frontier Province (Agencies and Tribal Areas)—	
Bihari	139,854	Punjabi	18,695
Kurukh or Oraon	139,475	Pashto	11,013
Bengali	85,790	Western Punjabi	1,783
Others	156,435	Others	14,960
Bombay States—		Punjab States—	
Marathi	1,778,722	Western Pahari	264,127
Gujarati	1,453,228	Western Hindi	97,185
Kanarese	599,089	Punjabi	46,022
Sindhi	219,342	Others	30,453
Bhili	207,168	Punjab States Agency—	
Others	210,847	Punjabi	2,315,067
Central India Agency—		Western Punjabi	849,927
Western Hindi	2,405,677	Western Pahari	639,491
Rajasthani	1,646,881	Western Hindi	459,145
Eastern Hindi	1,490,131	Rajasthani	184,506
Bhil languages	584,014	Others	23,782
Gondi	354,098	Rajputana States—	
Gujarati	63,292	Rajasthani	8,606,659
Marathi	54,539	Western Hindi	1,721,186
English	3,253	Bhili	719,640
Others	30,905	Punjabi	(a) 125,297
Central Provinces States—		Gujarati	20,064
Eastern Hindi	868,727	Sindhi	12,840
Western Hindi	780,168	Others	20,026
Gondi	333,724	Sikkim State—	
Marathi	185,279	Naipali (Khas)	38,806
Kurukhor Oraon	139,867	Kiranti	28,615
Oriya	122,518	Others	12,297
Others	52,931	United Provinces States—	
Gwalior State—		Western Hindi	1,205,101
Western Hindi	2,228,829	Others	917
Rajasthani	1,133,081	Western India States Agency—	
Others	161,160	Gujrati	3,18,.786
Hyderabad—		Sindhi	417,935
Telugu	6,972,534	Others	97,529
Marathi	3,786,639		
Kanarese	1,620,0.1		
Western Hindi	1,573,630		
Rajasthani	270,868		
English	13,819		
Others	198,554		

(a) Includes Western Punjabi

No. 23.—Infirmities according to Residence (Census of 1931).

A.—Provinces

Administrations	Insane		Deaf-Mutes		Blind		Lepers		Total Population Afflicted		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total
Madras . .	8,957	6,437	18,741	14,567	24,258	27,623	24,842	8,285	76,623	56,798	133,421
Bombay and Sind (with Aden) . .	7,005	3,846	10,084	6,392	20,124	21,030	6,374	2,738	44,547	34,006	78,553
Bengal . . .	12,050	9,055	21,301	14,136	19,834	16,906	15,290	5,555	68,235	45,106	113,431
United Provinces .	7,432	3,787	15,756	9,559	66,224	75,754	12,013	2,472	101,149	91,443	192,592
Punjab . . .	4,853	2,367	10,258	5,903	30,405	26,849	1,326	527	46,616	35,475	82,091
Burma . . .	7,373	5,529	9,115	7,852	12,751	14,976	7,607	3,520	36,589	31,675	68,264
Bihar and Orissa .	5,416	2,848	14,709	9,294	23,018	24,736	14,408	4,921	57,237	41,632	98,869
Central Provinces and Berar . . .	2,844	1,682	7,550	5,153	17,201	25,723	7,341	4,165	34,704	36,520	71,224
Assam . . .	2,029	2,108	3,859	2,021	4,556	4,066	3,864	1,300	15,080	10,860	25,960
North-West Frontier Province . .	543	198	1,074	523	1,351	1,112	104	85	3,091	1,893	4,984
Baluchistan . .	138	48	204	74	458	323	20	4	819	447	1,266
Ajmer-Merwara .	145	72	261	149	968	1,104	12	6	1,386	1,431	2,807
Coorg . . .	18	18	55	46	58	42	11	6	136	112	248
Delhi . . .	60	29	104	44	342	314	8	1	512	386	898
Andamans, etc. .	6	1	6	2	4	5	1	1	17	9	26
Total .	60,424	38,025	113,977	76,815	221,552	241,253	93,281	33,586	486,741	387,893	874,634

B.—States

Assam States . .	209	150	125	73	358	346	168	88	860	686	1,546
Baluchistan States .	157	75	192	112	625	389	21	6	893	585	1,478
Baroda . . .	816	557	694	572	3,090	4,943	393	182	4,944	6,202	11,146
Bengal States . .	396	301	359	169	337	322	316	93	1,298	878	2,176
Bihar and Orissa States . .	486	295	1,439	1,033	2,501	3,077	2,240	1,225	6,667	5,622	12,279
Bombay States . .	1,091	643	1,845	1,328	2,895	3,005	1,161	488	6,992	5,554	12,546
Central India Agency	966	583	1,078	518	5,643	8,014	760	324	8,366	9,059	18,025
Central Provinces States . . .	317	190	711	756	1,686	2,461	610	403	3,314	3,599	6,913
Gwalior . .	292	161	730	567	2,425	3,084	272	153	3,728	4,865	8,593
Hyderabad . .	1,337	883	2,209	1,593	6,480	6,036	2,630	1,108	12,656	9,540	22,196
Jammu and Kashmir	952	472	3,491	2,306	2,888	2,811	1,281	645	8,900	6,181	14,781
Madras States Agency	1,607	1,270	2,201	1,508	2,785	2,300	2,730	960	9,404	6,155	15,559
Mysore . .	1,050	732	2,254	1,696	3,556	2,997	536	197	7,358	5,510	12,954
Punjab States . .	97	34	165	370	503	453	162	65	1,221	910	2,140
Punjab States Agency	669	319	1,624	912	6,283	5,241	491	196	8,936	6,012	15,548
Rajputana States .	1,727	963	1,896	1,230	13,782	17,845	382	101	17,787	20,099	37,886
Sikkim State .	3	3	89	75	14	12	5	2	111	91	202
United Provinces States . .	204	118	271	157	1,223	1,419	235	60	1,918	1,757	3,675
Western India States Agency . . .	1,202	616	2,041	1,585	6,206	9,543	109	39	9,618	11,783	21,401
Total	13,578	8,277	23,703	16,660	63,160	75,376	14,611	6,493	114,661	106,388	221,044
TOTAL, INDIA .	74,002	46,302	137,680	93,215	284,741	316,629	107,892	40,079	601,402	494,276	1,095,678

Note.—Persons suffering from more than one infirmity are generally shown separately under each head but are counted only once in the total columns.

No. 24.—Infirmities according to Age (Census of 1931).

India

Age	Insane		Deaf-Mutes		Blind		Lepers		Total Population Afflicted		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total
0-5	1,069	932	6,890	5,545	8,443	6,419	431	366	16,721	13,087	29,808
5-10	4,121	2,605	18,089	12,222	13,443	9,167	1,473	1,036	36,834	24,900	61,734
10-15	5,449	3,614	18,976	12,470	14,339	9,708	2,611	1,600	41,088	27,201	68,289
15-20	6,971	4,615	15,123	9,960	13,375	9,872	5,335	2,819	40,476	27,007	67,573
20-25	8,032	4,845	14,721	9,551	14,228	11,964	7,277	8,316	43,970	28,633	72,603
25-30	9,313	5,019	12,592	8,267	14,343	13,198	10,876	8,968	46,891	30,305	77,196
30-35	9,271	4,862	11,051	7,219	14,236	14,435	12,758	4,325	47,115	30,727	77,842
35-40	8,014	4,569	8,795	5,689	16,142	18,357	14,230	4,500	46,964	33,058	80,022
40-45	6,772	4,201	7,546	4,991	17,310	20,097	13,808	4,371	45,319	33,564	78,883
45-50	4,750	3,289	5,934	3,966	20,830	25,655	12,079	3,895	43,423	36,689	80,111
50-55	3,046	2,660	4,842	3,356	21,363	26,720	10,030	3,348	39,750	35,009	75,749
55-60	2,307	1,843	3,739	2,795	25,325	35,000	9,368	2,408	38,330	41,967	80,297
60-65	1,831	1,406	3,349	2,501	26,168	35,470	5,175	1,973	36,405	41,204	77,609
65-70	901	748	1,974	1,470	20,031	25,442	2,316	871	25,151	28,431	53,582
70 and over	1,294	1,032	3,085	3,051	44,705	55,323	2 325	1,133	51,342	60,354	111,696
Unspecified	271	117	375	183	940	693	40	9	1 624	1,000	2,624
TOTAL	74,002	46,302	137,680	93,215	284,741	316,620	107,392	40,019	603,403	494,376	1,095,678

No. 25.—Number of Judicial Divisions, and number of Officers exercising

Province		Judges of Chief Court* of Province	Civil			
			Number of Districts	District Judges†	Other Judges‡	
					Stipendiary	Honorary
Madras	Territory subject to the High Court	14	26	30(*a*)	236(*b*)	10,042(*c*)
Bombay	Territory subject to the High Court	11(*g*)	17	28(*h*) (*i*)	110(*j*)	95(*k*)
	Territory not subject to the High Court	4(*m*)	4	8(*ma*)	19(*mb*)	...
Bengal	Territory subject to the High Court	16	21	47	272(*p*)	999(*q*)
	Territory not subject to the High Court	...	1	1(*la*)	4(*ta*)	...
United Provinces.	Territory subject to the High Court	12	36	39(*u*)	185(*v*)	37(*w*)
	Territory subject to the Chief Court of Oudh.	5	12	8(*aa*)	67(*ab*)	36(*ac*)
	Territory not subject to the High Court or the Chief Court.	1	1	2	6	...
Punjab	Territory subject to the High Court	11	29	29(*ag*)	186(*ah*)	46(*ai*)
Burma	Territory subject to the High Court	11	37	40(*am*)	226(*an*)	...
	Territory not subject to the High Court	...	1	1(*al*)	1(*at*)	...

* Includes High Courts and Judicial and Additional Judicial Commissioners.

† Includes Additional Judges and Chief Judges of Small Cause Courts, Joint Judges and Assistant Judges in Bombay, Divisional Judges in the N.-W. F. P., Deputy Commissioners in Baluchistan and Commissioners in Coorg.

‡ Includes presiding officers of all other Civil Courts including Small Cause Courts. In the case of Panchayat Courts and Union Courts, the number of Courts (not of members of Courts) has been stated.

APPELLATE OR ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, in BRITISH INDIA on 31st December 1932.

Criminal							
Number of Sessions Divisions	Number of Districts	Sessions Judges‖	Other Judges§	District Magistrates**	Other Magistrates††		Remarks
					Stipendiary	Honorary	
29	25	30(*a*)	53(*d*)	33	669(*e*)	4,773(*f*)	(*a*) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (*b*) 18 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*c*) 3,74 Panchayat Courts. (*d*) 18 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*e*) 2 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*f*) 206 Benches
18	21	23(*g*)	2(*ga*)	22	528	430(*h*)	(*g*) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (*ga*) Assistant Sessions Judges. (*h*) 33 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*i*) Includes 17 District Judges, 1 Chief Judge of Small Cause Courts and 10 Assistant Judges including 3 under training. (*j*) Includes 7 Judges and 3 Registrars of Small Cause Courts, and 11 Subordinate Judges. (*k*) Includes 3 Inamdars and Jagirdars and 92 Village Munsifs. (*l*) Includes 46 Benches
4	9	7(*m*)	2(*n*)	9	103(*na*)	34(*o*)	(*m*) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (*ma*) 7 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*mb*) 10 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*n*) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (*na*) 11 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*o*) Includes 10 Benches.
22	22	46(*p*)	36(*s*)	33	423	1,601(*t*)	(*p*) 36 do both Civil and Criminal work (*q*) Union Courts. (*r*) Do both Civil and Criminal work (*s*) Assistant Sessions Judges do both Civil and Criminal work. (*t*) Includes 3 Special Magistrates and 1,177 Union Benches.
1	1	1	4(*ta*)	1(*ta*)	4(*ta*)	...	(*ta*) Do both Civil and Criminal work.
19	36	28(*x*)	58(*y*)	42(*ya*)	527(*yb*)	392(*z*)	(*u*) 33 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*v*) 42 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*w*) 14 Benches. (*x*) 24 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*y*) 53 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*ya*) 3, who are Deputy Commissioners, are included under "Other Judges". (*yb*) 27 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*z*) 123 Benches.
8	12	14(*ad*)	17(*ae*)	12	127	170(*af*)	(*aa*) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (*ab*) 21 do both Civil and Criminal work and 3 do Criminal work only. (*ac*) Includes 6 Benches. (*ad*) 11 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*ae*) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (*af*) Includes 26 Benches.
...	...	...	...	...	..	...	
21	39	36(*ai*)	84(*ak*)	44	408(*aka*)	181(*al*)	(*ag*) 35 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*ah*) 37 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*ai*) 27 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*aj*) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (*ak*) 6 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*aka*) 7 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*al*) Includes 47 Benches. 21 do both Civil and Criminal work.
33	38	33(*ao*)	127(*ap*)	42(*aq*)	475(*ar*)	132(*as*)	(*am*) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (*an*) 225 do both Civil and Criminal work (*ao*) 32 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*ap*) 46 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*aq*) 6 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*ar*) 186 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*as*) 13 Benches.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(*at*) Does both Civil and Criminal work.

‖ Includes Additional Sessions Judges.
§ Includes Magistrates invested with powers under section 30, Criminal Procedure Code.
** Includes Additional District Magistrates and Chief Presidency Magistrates.
†† In the case of Benches, the number of Benches (not of members of Benches) has been stated.

[*Continued on next page*

No. 25.—Number of JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, and number of OFFICERS exercising APPEL-

Province		Judges of Chief Court* of Province	Civil			
			Number of Districts	District Judges†	Other Judges‡	
					Stipendiary	Honorary
Bihar and Orissa.	Territory subject to the High Court	9	13	17(*au*)	135(*av*)	...
	Territory not subject to the High Court	...	2	2(*axa*)	24(*ay*)	...
Central Provinces and Berar.	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner.	5	9	9(*ba*)	223(*bb*)	...
Assam	Territory subject to the Calcutta High Court.	...	2	5(*bf*)	35(*be*)	...
	Territory not subject to the High Court	3(*g*)	10	10(*bh*)	12(*bh*)	...
North-West Frontier Province.	Territory subject to the Lahore High Court.	2	5	4(*bl*)	67(*bj*)	13(*bk*) (*bl*)
British Baluchistan.	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner.	1		7(*bq*)	59(*bq*)	7(*bq*)
Ajmer-Merwara.	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner.	1	1	2	18	11
Coorg	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner.	2	1	1(*bu*)	2(*bv*)	...
Delhi	Territory subject to the Lahore High Court.	...	1	1(*bz*)	10(*by*)	...
TOTAL	Territory subject to High (or Chief) Courts.	31	199	248	1,538	11,268
	Territory subject to Judicial Commissioners.	9	20	19	302	18
	Territory not subject to High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial Commissioners	6	19	21	66	...

* Includes High Courts and Judicial and Additional Judicial Commissioners.

† Includes Additional Judges and Chief Judges of Small Cause Courts, Joint Judges and Assistant Judges in Bombay, Divisional Judges in the N.-W. F. P., Deputy Commissioners in Baluchistan and Commissioners in Coorg.

‡ Includes presiding officers of all other Civil Courts including Small Cause Courts. In the case of Panchayat Courts and Union Courts, the numbers of Courts (not of members of Courts) has been stated.

LATE OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, in BRITISH INDIA on 31st December 1932—*contd.*

Criminal							
Number of Sessions Divisions	Number of Districts	Sessions Judges‖	Other Judges§	District Magistrates**	Other Magistrates††		REMARKS
					Stipendiary	Honorary	
12	30	16(*aa*)	23(*aw*)	21	306(*awa*)	178(*ax*)	(*aa*) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (*av*) 18 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*aw*) 12 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*awa*) 24 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*ax*) 37 Benches.
2	2	2	...	2(*axa*)	27(*ay*)	11(*az*)	(*axa*) 1 does both Civil and Criminal work. (*ay*) 24 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*az*) 4 Benches.
9	19	25(*ba*)	50	19	296(*bc*)	167(*bd*)	(*ba*) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (*bb*) 176 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*bc*) 185 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*bd*) 68 Honorary Magistrates sitting singly and 99 Benches.
2	2	5(*bf*)	4(*bf*)	9	77	23	(*be*) 25 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*bf*) Do both Civil and Criminal work.
...	10	...	10(*bha*)	10(*bh*)	15(*bhb*)	4	(*bg*) Court of the Governor in Council. (*bh*) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (*bha*) Deputy Commissioners with special power to pass death sentences. (*bhb*) 13 do both Civil and Criminal work.
2	5	4(*bm*)	27(*bn*)	5	61(*bo*)	38(*bp*)(*bpa*)	(*bi*) 3 Do both Civil and Criminal work. (*bj*) 58 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*bk*) 1 Bench. (*bl*) 10 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*bm*)3 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*bn*) 21 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*bo*) 35 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*bp*) 3 Benches. (*bpa*) 12 do both Civil and Criminal work.
10	9	6(*bq*)	1(*bq*)	7(*bq*)	59(*bq*	7(*bq*)	(*bq*) Do both Civil and Criminal work.
1	1	2(*br*)	2	2	14(*bs*)	18(*bt*)	(*br*) Do both Civil and Criminal work. (*bs*) 13 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*bt*) 11 do both Civil and Criminal work
1	1	1(*bu*)	...	1	6(*bv*)	6(*bw*)	(*bu*) Does both Civil and Criminal work. (*bv*) 2 do both Civil and Criminal work. (*bw*) 6 Benches.
1	1	1(*bx*)	...	2	10(*by*)	11(*bz*)	(*bx*) Does both Civil and Criminal work. (*by*) 1 does both Civil and Criminal work. (*bz*) Includes 1 Honorary Magistrate and 5 Benches.
157	211	226	490	365	3,631	7,919	
21	30	34	53	30	375	198	
7	22	10	16	22	309	19	

‖ Includes Additional Sessions Judges.
§ Includes Magistrates invested with powers under section 30, Criminal Procedure Code.
** Includes Additional District Magistrates and Chief Presidency Magistrates.
†† In the case of Benches, the number of Benches (not of members of Benches) has been stated.

No. 26.—Number of Cases Decided in the Courts.

Province	Number of Cases Decided							
	Civil				Criminal			
	Original		Appellate		Original		Appellate	
	Regular	Miscellaneous	Regular	Miscellaneous	Regular	Miscellaneous	Regular	Miscellaneous
Madras	332,694	1,143,500	11,875	2,128	337,188	7,533	6,509	...
Bombay	251,434	351,765	7,020	781	246,481	2,327	5,460	1,334
Bengal	812,307	146,020	17,600	3,697	336,463	8,150	9,156	3,630
United Provinces	286,408	141,163	10,892	1,586	227,323	14,941	16,635	4,119
Punjab	248,661	44,981	10,232	4,133	160,866	43,128	10,241	1,299
Burma	59,253	7,638	3,061	842	117,094	4,666	16,532	39
Bihar and Orissa	224,215	25,261	9,284	2,004	80,871	5,108	6,139	1,768
Central Provinces and Berar	134,636	20,393	4,515	791	46,157	1,328	8,241	1,901
Assam	52,762	6,790	2,063	583	30,707	2,303	1,512	816
North-West Frontier Province	19,949	4,112	1,181	416	33,009	10,112	2,464	152
British Baluchistan	4,404	320	217	27	2,570	930	118	...
Ajmer-Merwara	10,169	570	123	72	12,785	...	217	...
Coorg	2,596	654	98	36	984	14	30	14
Delhi	10,904	1,725	249	104	16,363	4,083	142	101
Total, 1932	2,460,452	1,794,892	78,410	17,200	1,649,007	104,523	92,396	15,173
1931	2,347,436	1,651,681	86,748	15,606	1,487,186	97,107	86,848	15,094
1930	2,804,446	1,600,663	94,705	17,389	1,432,100	103,452	85,096	16,977
1929	2,292,055	1,605,789	93,603	17,431	1,597,674	115,916	88,698	19,617
1928	2,247,709	1,562,259	92,348	16,543	1,495,584	110,508	90,955	19,020
Totals 1927	2,102,693	1,492,386	96,457	16,635	1,434,038	120,359	87,871	18,260
1926	2,036,288	1,464,870	92,926	15,811	1,358,782	117,688	84,755	17,720
1925	2,128,283	1,448,841	97,527	15,012	1,355,529	119,388	80,484	16,783
1924	2,030,060	1,309,472	92,460	13,526	1,309,309	115,704	74,992	16,808
1923	1,930,471	1,346,288	85,793	13,157	1,228,670	111,372	71,029	15,002

No. 27.—Number and Description of Civil Suits Instituted.

Province		Suits for Money or Movable Property	Suits under the Rent Law					Title and other Suits					Grand Total
			Arrears of Rent with or without ejectment	Enhancement or Abatement of rent	For Ejectment or Recovery of Possession alone	All other Suits under the Rent Law	Total	Suits for Immovable Property	Suits for Specific Relief	Mortgage Suits	Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding heads	Total	
Madras		571,613	2	...	...	...	2	16,040	3,221	23,644	1,759	44,664	616,279
Bombay		221,626	528	...	166	...	694	11,015	1,845	6,765	8,806	30,431	255,580(a)
Bengal		380,878	357,064	36,129	1,094	801	395,088	14,280	648	21,453	8,101	44,482	820,448
United Provinces		237,583	...	...	...	...	...	12,500	4,340	11,432	4,911	33,183	270,766
Punjab		214,316	...	...	...	...	...	10,261	6,966	2,046	8,095	28,368	242,684
Burma		51,349	...	...	...	...	...	2,307	1,015	2,596	795	6,713	58,062
Bihar and Orissa		61,368	132,778	2,988	155	158	136,079	7,822	217	5,322	2,250	15,611	213,058
Central Provinces and Berar		100,479	25,044	...	...	...	25,044	4,989	1,609	4,432	427	11,457	136,980
Assam		37,674	10,786	16	45	58	10,905	1,265	262	1,364	534	3,445	52,024
North-West Frontier Province		16,376	...	...	...	...	...	2,118	579	342	452	3,491	19,867
British Baluchistan		4,251	65	...	43	...	108	43	1	31	187	262	4,621
Ajmer-Merwara		10,000	118	4	14	3	181	64	14	...	235	313	10,503
Coorg		2,406	...	..	...	9	9	38	2	92	49	181	2,596
Delhi		9,469	...	...	...	...	...	375	349	236	138	1,118	10,667
Total, 1932		1,919,477	526,385	39,179	1,517	1,039	568,110	83,157	21,068	81,755	37,739	223,719	2,714,135 (a)
Totals	1931	1,855,194	454,587	53,782	983	1,028	510,380	84,281	19,396	72,911	34,045	210,633	2,579,511 (b)
	1930	1,754,235	435,884	70,585	1,124	2,157	509,750	105,007	21,696	74,018	37,790	240,111 (k)	2,507,871 (c)
	1929	1,747,976	432,179	58,025	1,528	1,728	493,460	119,061	23,881	82,079	43,604	268,715	2,513,844 (d)
	1928	1,686,999	426,750	37,188	1,983	1,461	467,382	125,085	25,417	83,097	44,296	276,895	2,435,323 (e)
	1927	1,610,425	429,088	36,699	1,785	2,235	469,807	120,007	25,156	81,035	42,127	268,325	2,353,789 (f)
	1926	1,517,157	416,554	40,445	1,693	3,017	461,709	121,539	25,511	78,517	42,105	268,072	2,251,837 (g)
	1925	1,679,884	424,749	36,787	1,890	4,275	467,701	121,476	25,560	78,871	41,764	267,671	2,420,684 (h)
	1924	1,450,023	447,903	28,110	1,955	6,294	484,261	115,906	23,725	74,315	39,127	252,073	2,103,270 (i)
	1923	1,422,687	423,103	23,832	1,987	5,106	454,028	112,857	21,680	70,015	40,675	245,230	2,128,525 (j)

Note.—Figures in this table are exclusive of those tried in the Revenue Courts.

(a) Includes 2,820 suits of which details are not available.
(b) " 3,304 " " " " " " "
(c) " 3,785 " " " " " " "
(d) " 3,893 " " " " " " "
(e) " 4,047 " " " " " " "
(f) " 4,681 " " " " " " "
(g) Includes 4,899 suits of which details are not available.
(h) " 5,628 " " " " " " "
(i) " 6,014 " " " " " " "
(j) " 6,574 " " " " " " "
(k) Includes 900 suits not shown in details.

No. 28.—Number and Value of Civil Suits Instituted.

Province	Number of Suits instituted									Total Value of Suits
	Value not exceeding Rs. 10	Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50	Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100	Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500	Value Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000	Value Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 5,000	Value above Rs. 5,000	Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money	Total Number of Suits instituted	
										Rs.
Madras	83,972	270,471	87,343	139,666	18,311	13,816	2,037	633	616,270	11,05,09,336
Bombay	16,411	76,389	61,560	80,740	13,486	0,130	1,283	3,753	252,751(a)	7,37,46,576
Bengal	129,963	354,188	157,668	153,314	14,103	8,637	1,941	634	820,448	14,58,72,379
United Provinces	7,606	76,5531	68,188	94,179	12,062	9,868	2,203	107	270,766	11,71,70,200
Punjab	10,267	55,085	56,390	92,513	18,042	8,740	1,332	315	242,684	8,83,69,736
Burma	1,171	11,660	11,271	24,542	4,596	3,319	899	604	58,062	3,60,07,502
Bihar and Orissa	37,634	81,135	37,271	46,135	6,030	4,009	808	36	213,058	6,38,58,121
Central Provinces and Berar	8,369	44,760	30,311	41,039	6,086	4,631	874	...	136,080	4,13,88,448
Assam	3,417	20,436	11,646	14,128	1,532	674	88	103	52,024	98,01,154
North-West Frontier Province	1,550	4,778	4,592	7,191	827	747	182	...	19,867	70,97,536
British Baluchistan	302	1,962	1,030	803	116	80	43	195	4,621	6,66,142
Ajmer-Merwara	1,069	3,883	2,168	3,080	157	107	15	24	10,503	13,42,117
Coorg	104	1,056	672	605	50	40	8	1	2,596	3,96,729
Delhi	245	2,058	2,204	3,988	438	655	178	1	10,067	56,63,544
Total, 1932	302,330	1,005,314	522,324	702,823	95,836	64,483	11,890	6,406	(e)2,711,308	70,78,80,810
1931	288,661	940,091	496,126	674,531	94,823	63,956	11,640	5,779	2,576,207*	67,03,80,330
1930	276,296	882,004	491,899	678,699	96,106	66,296	12,373	5,613	(d)2,504,086*	69,01,73,948
1929	272,604	869,581	458,856	690,635	9 9, 28	69,898	12,990	6,307	2,510,151*	70,50,07,505
1928	265,191	880,343	480,340	677,267	97,800	70,303	13,217	6,815	2,431,276*	70,69,43,759
Totals 1927	258,453	811,721	458,360	639,470	93,715	67,539	12,682	7,216	(c)2,349,155*	72,50,41,516
1926	246,508	791,116	430,346	603,587	90,602	64,441	12,756	7,583	2,246,938*	82,46,99,560
1925	259,490	849,294	471,970	644,536	102,751	66,737	12,777	7,761	2,415,256*	71,39,35,456
1924	243,786	791,991	423,613	563,777	84,169	60,301	12,245	7,374	2,187,256*	63,56,48,827
1923	232,538	775,769	415,058	541,405	80,846	57,955	11,786	6,551	(b)2,121,908*	67,78,34,777

* Details not given of 6,574 Bombay suits in 1923, 6,014 in 1924, 5,628 in 1925, 4,890 in 1926, 4,581 in 1927, 4,047 in 1928, 3,693 in 1929, 3,785 in 1930, and 3,804 in 1931.

(a) Excludes 2,829 suits of "Superior Courts".

(b) " 43 cases transferred to Settlement Courts.

(c) " 2 suits instituted in the Court of one Hony. Munsif.

(d) Includes 800 suits not shown in details.

No. 29.—General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction—Civil Suits.

No. 29.—General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases.

Province	Number of Suits before the Courts				Number of suits disposed of,	
	Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted during the year	Revived during the year	Total	Without trial	Without contest
Madras	92,181	333,406	16,866	442,453	25,204	200,965
Bombay	88,423	255,580	(a) 4,045	348,048	28,761	150,960
Bengal	181,450	810,448	(a) 65,369	1,057,267†	78,549	629,300
United Provinces	56,065	270,766	47,492	374,323*	20,461	179,552
Punjab	71,086	242,684	(a) 5,025	318,795*	29,587	134,622
Burma	4,434	58,062	854	63,400*	7,158	38,434
Bihar and Orissa	119,500	218,058	1,315	333,903*	35,288	161,180
Central Provinces and Berar	37,937	136,980	3,003	177,920	17,217	92,979
Assam	11,320	52,024	(a) 2,433	(b) 65,778*	6,641	39,099
North-West Frontier Province	3,564	19,867	(a) 383	23,514*	2,786	7,081
British Baluchistan	573	4,260	321	5,174	369	2,375
Ajmer-Merwara	2,638	10,466	...	13,104*	1,739	6,880
Coorg	889	2,603	...	3,492	240	1,610
Delhi	3,420	10,667	236	14,332	952	6,781
Total, 1932	673,629	2,430,891	147,342	3,251,863*(b)	263,953	1,652,168
1931	—	—	—	3,081,183*	258,207	1,514,305
1930	—	—	—	3,411,809*	302,008	1,521,638
1929	—	—	—	3,082,903*	318,505	1,419,047
1928	—	—	—	2,958,212*	325,402	1,399,228
Totals 1927	—	—	—	2,791,047*	331,303	1,300,786
1926	—	—	—	2,665,001*	304,673	1,247,803
1925	—	—	—	2,760,456*	326,831	1,318,819
1924	—	—	—	2,508,584*	310,755	1,258,340
1923	—	—	—	2,527,147*	292,918	1,186,993

* Includes cases
† ,, ,,
‡ Information not
(a) Includes
(b) Includes one

In Courts of Original Jurisdiction—Civil Suits.

excluding transfers					Average duration of suits		
With contest		On reference to arbitration.	Pending at the close of each year	Pending for more than a year	Average duration in days of contested suits	Average duration in days of uncontested suits	Province
Judgment for plaintiff	Judgment for defendant						
83,990	32,731	3,011	96,465	14,615	‡	‡	Madras
58,685	6,470	5,866	96,614	10,962	‡	‡	Bombay
89,357	14,519	582	198,033	12,347	‡	‡	Bengal
56,979	16,369	3,363	49,294	1,175	‡	‡	United Provinces
65,104	12,702	6,634	70,134	2,164	‡	‡	Punjab
10,169	3,409	33	4,091	128	74	30	Burma
22,368	4,707	663	100,698	2,117	‡	‡	Bihar and Orissa
21,019	3,365	56	43,284	1,575	179	97	Central Provinces and Berar
4,046	1,167	231	13,010	554	‡	‡	Assam
7,366	1,968	617	3,807	194	‡	‡	North-West Frontier Province
1,200	128	392	710	117	43	58	British Baluchistan
1,167	343	35	2,935	302	121	220	Ajmer-Merwara
506	81	2	1,053	32	‡	‡	Coorg
2,490	546	145	3,428	635	‡	‡	Delhi
423,456	88,404	21,620	692,648	46,327	—	—	TOTAL, 1932
464,826	92,697	17,270	674,553	—	—	—	1931
455,711	100,496	15,788	722,304	—	—	—	1930
440,017	102,799	13,600	740,493	—	—	—	1929
417,607	95,962	15,163	691,221	—	—	—	1928
395,815	95,133	14,645	652,925	—	—	—	1927 TOTALS
375,196	93,220	14,136	629,866	—	—	—	1926
372,051	92,848	14,472	635,374	—	—	—	1925
357,472	93,919	14,419	564,613	—	—	—	1924
341,083	91,754	13,977	600,376	—	—	—	1923

withdrawn from Courts' jurisdiction.
subsequently restored.
available.
suits received otherwise.
cases received by transfer.

No. 30.—General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases

Province	Number of Cases before the Courts				Number of cases	
	Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted during the year	Revived during the year	Total	Without trial	Without contest
Madras	70,230	720,966	4,101	795,297†§	460,913	170,943
Bombay	8,336	29,547	(c)124	38,007†	11,914	8,139
Bengal	25,091	147,584	(c)5,892	178,567*	58,815	59,347
United Provinces	13,937	75,697	1,273	90,907§	12,037	35,630
Punjab	9,891	44,965	(c)134	54,990‡	8,000	8,775
Burma	891	7,577	19	8,487§	2,337	2,121
Bihar and Orissa	7,607	31,151	143	39,101‡§	10,287	7,615
Central Provinces and Berar	4,854	20,624	86	25,574	10,833	4,136
Assam	1,364	6,664	(c)301	8,329*§	2,752	2,243
North-West Frontier Province	537	4,265	5	4,707§	894	334
British Baluchistan	10	339	3	352	275	18
Ajmer-Merwara	272	572	...	844	111	260
Coorg	132	522	...	654§	133	135
Delhi	357	1,732	...	1,989	261	408
Total, 1932	143,599	1,092,315	12,081	1,247,895*†‡§	580,462	300,093
Totals 1931	—	—	—	1,151,237*†‡§	533,633	271,921
1930	—	—	—	1,119,319*†§	522,023	270,229
1929	—	—	—	1,094,437*†§	513,194	262,449
1928	—	—	—	1,082,906*†§	510,353	261,996
1927	—	—	—	999,193*†§	459,413	257,130
1926	—	—	—	967,871*†§	449,164	252,134
1925	—	—	—	952,781*†§	445,211	253,294
1924	—	—	—	931,596*†§	436,478	249,580
1923	—	—	—	902,464*†§	430,814	236,041

* Includes contested applications for
† Excludes cases disposed
‡ Includes cases transferred
§ „ „ withdrawn
(a) Information
(b) Represents
(c) Includes.

in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION—Miscellaneous Cases.

excluding transfers			Pending at the close of each year	Pending for more than a year	Average duration of cases		Province.
With contest		On reference to arbitration			Average duration in days of contested suits	Average duration in days of uncontested suits	
Judgment for plaintiff	Judgment for defendant						
49,958	35,159	179	75,051	2,424	(a)	(a)	Madras
6,242	2,768	8	8,830	1,520	(a)	(a)	Bombay
19,214	9,222	23	27,044	770	(a)	(a)	Bengal
15,542	11,138	248	14,535	286	(a)	(a)	United Provinces
16,176	10,518	8	10,609	275	(a)	(a)	Punjab
1,755	1,389	6	814	37	61	36	Burma
5,287	4,985	258	10,372	468	(a)	(a)	Bihar and Orissa
3,050	2,374	...	5,181	117	137	66	Central Provinces and Berar
754	775	5	1,519	7	(a)	(a)	Assam
1,532	1,337	1	685	3	(a)	(a)	North-West Frontier Province
25	2	...	32	3	97	7	British Baluchistan
141	58	...	274	77	33(b)		Ajmer-Merwara
103	103	...	159		(a)	(a)	Coorg
684	353	24	264	8	(a)	(a)	Delhi
120,492	80,180	759	155 359	6,050	—	—	TOTAL, 1932
118,323	76,606	581	144,233	—	—	—	1931
112,933	77,133	757	130,891	—	—	—	1930
108,500	75,307	959	138,626	—	—	—	1929
102,276	77,027	1,249	126,661	—	—	—	1928
101,099	75,001	892	105,350	—	—	—	1927 TOTALS
93,962	71,214	485	100,619	—	—	—	1926
91,706	67,002	513	99,707	—	—	—	1925
88,815	65,283	590	90,593	—	—	—	1924
83,545	61,984	520	89,279	—	—	—	1923

Probate or Letters of Administration transferred to head "Suits".
of by Superior Courts.
to head "Suits".
from Court's jurisdiction.
not available.
average duration of both contested and uncontested suits.
suits received otherwise.

No. 31.—Civil Appellate Courts—

Province	Number of Appeals before the Courts			Appeals from		
				Appeals disposed of		
	Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted and reinstituted during the year	Total	Dismissed or not prosecuted	Confirmed	Modified
Madras	18,374	13,403	(b) 31,777	868	6,070	1,869
Bombay	8,515	6,413	(b)&(c) 14,959	1,472	3,411	740
Bengal	20,005	13,458	(b)&(c) 40,226	2,727	8,934	2,350
United Provinces	10,379	17,190	(b) 27,569	1,123	6,136	1,341
Punjab	6,374	9,639	(b) 16,207	1,533	4,852	879
Burma	751	2,969	(b) 3,720	114	1,818	269
Bihar and Orissa	12,150	8,888	(b)&(d) 21,038	1,280	6,096	1,504
Central Provinces and Berar	3,759	4,357	8,116	755	2,221	617
Assam	1,002	1,153	(b)&(c) 3,230	119	696	110
North-West Frontier Province	608	1,503	(b)&(c) 2,167	350	573	151
British Baluchistan	88	235	323	19	118	6
Ajmer-Merwara	203	165	458	23	56	18
Coorg	33	65	(b)98	10	13	3
Delhi	63	212	(b) & (c)399	27	119	25
Total, 1932	82,304	79,715	(b)(c) & (d) 176,307	10,449	41,103	9,885
Totals 1931	—	—	(b)185,962	11,823	47,136	11,190
1930	—	—	(b)200,627	11,191	53,923	12,312
1929	—	—	203,029	10,818	52,701	11,837
1928	—	—	194,136	10,873	52,202	10,919
1927	—	—	189,280*	8,916	50,763	11,637
1926	—	—	184,825*	7,998	55,572	11,358
1925	—	—	186,915*	9,148	57,489	13,024
1924	—	—	179,520*	8,545	52,391	11,153
1923	—	—	169,918*	9,120	49,324†	10,175

* Includes cases transferred
† Represents average duration of both
(a) Information
(b) Includes cases
(c) Includes
(d) Excludes

Appeals from Decrees.

decrees (excluding transfers)		Pending at the close of each year	Pending for more than a year	Average duration of appeals		Province
Reversed	Remanded			Average duration in days of contested appeal	Average duration in days of uncontested appeals	
2,173	956	16,787	8,425	(a)	(a)	Madras
1,039	352	7,930	3,306	(a)	(a)	Bombay
2,761	828	16,133	6,221	(a)	(a)	Bengal
1,960	323	10,228	3,628	(a)	(a)	United Provinces
2,038	680	5,975	2,242	(a)	(a)	Punjab
711	149	657	59	104	39	Burma
1,825	347	10,002	3,361	(a)	(a)	Bihar and Orissa
607	315	3,601	1,206	204	223	Central Provinces and Berar
241	66	952	408	(a)	(a)	Assam
230	76	759	116	(a)	(a)	North-West Frontier Province
72	7	106	135	145	142	British Baluchistan
21	6	335	190	169†		Ajmer-Merwara
7	2	43	14	(a)	(a)	Coorg
63	14	150	14	148†		Delhi
13,748	4,121	73,606	29 325	—	—	TOTAL, 1932
14,382	4,701	82,390	—	—	—	1931
15,492	5,132	88,844	—	—	—	1930
15,793	5,433	92,796	—	—	—	1929
15,385	5,313	93,474	—	—	—	1928
16,052	5,308	90,513	—	—	—	1927 } TOTALS
15,498	5,411	88,987	—	—	—	1926
16,212	6,023	86,016	—	—	—	1925
15,467	6,058	85,900	—	—	—	1924
14,234	5,674	81,388	—	—	—	1923

to Jirga Register.
contested and uncontested appeals.
not available.
transferred from Court's jurisdiction.
appeals not shown in the two preceding columns
cases received by transfer.

No. 32.—Civil Appellate Courts—

Province	Number of Appeals before the Courts			Appeals disposed of (excluding		
	Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted and reinstituted during the year	Total	Dismissed or not prosecuted	Confirmed	Modified
Madras	1,619	2,293	(b)3,912	229	1,161	137
Bombay	421	772	1,193	226	323	95
Bengal	1,731	3,459	(b)&(c)6,729	876	1,885	77
United Provinces	829	2,218	(b)3,047	237	862	88
Punjab	1,126	4,268	(b)&(c)5,429	1,045	1,793	149
Burma	178	884	(c	81	481	57
Bihar and Orissa	1,121	2,280	(b)3,401	591	1,168	54
Central Provinces and Berar	339	829	1,168	172	334	30
Assam	97	490	(b)&(c)771	37	168	10
North-West Frontier Province	148	578	(b)&(c)740	195	176	10
British Baluchistan	4	24	28	2	10	5
Ajmer-Merwara	1	71	84	18	36	4
Coorg	3	33	(b)36	1	7	...
Delhi	21	9	(c)121	34	37	1
Total, 1932	7,640	18,205	(b)&(c)27,721	3,744	8,411	652
Totals 1931	—	—	(b)&(c)24,332	3,115	8,091	547
1930	—	—	(b) 25,540	2,654	9,723	644
1929	—	—	(b) 26,017	2,623	9,762	572
1928	—	—	(b) 24,870	2,887	8,925	475
1927	—	—	24,394	2,171	9,810	454
1926	—	—	23,415	2,086	9,129	510
1925	—	—	22,032	1,906	8,729	416
1924	—	—	20,023	1,942	7,689	393
1923	—	—	19,044	1,863	7,464	388

*Represents average duration of both contested
(c) Information not
(b) Includes cases
(c) Includes appeals not

Miscellaneous Appeals.

transfers)		Pending at the close of each year	Pending for more than a year	Average duration of appeals		Province
Reversed	Remanded			Average duration in days of contested appeals	Average duration in days of uncontested appeals	
400	213	1,612	401	(a)	(a)	Madras
163	34	412	88	(a)	(a)	Bombay
740	139	1,524	152	(a)	(a)	Bengal
297	107	1,131	119	(a)	(a)	United Provinces
755	350	1,296	115	(a)	(a)	Punjab
181	42	220	8	87	38	Burma
397	184	1,054	127	(a)	(a)	Bihar and Orissa
145	110	377	29	171	121	Central Provinces and Berar
63	62	168	13	(a)	(a)	Assam
86	26	232	21	(a)	(a)	North-West Frontier Province
10	...	1	...	9	119	British Baluchistan
12	2	12	...	34*		Ajmer-Merwara
1	2	13	2	(a)	(a)	Coorg
25	7	17	...	85*		Delhi
3,275	1,228	8,059	1,074	—	—	TOTAL, 1932
3,144	1,227	7,654	—	—	—	1931
3,354	1,386	7,261	—	—	—	1930
3,534	1,317	7,636	—	—	—	1929
3,352	1,177	7,838	—	—	—	1928
3,252	1,279	7,338	—	—	—	1927 TOTALS
3,226	1,230	7,225	—	—	—	1926
3,087	1,249	6,645	—	—	—	1925
2,719	1,034	6,246	—	—	—	1924
2,703	1,084	5,472	—	—	—	1923

and uncontested appeals.
available.
transferred from Court's jurisdiction.
shown in the two preceding columns.

No. 33.—General Results of Trials of Criminal Cases.

Province	Number of Offences reported	Number of Persons under Trial	Persons whose Cases were disposed of				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the year
			Discharged or Acquitted	Convicted	Committed or Referred	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province	
Madras	441,119	557,289	198,874	316,338	5,805	162	36,060
Bombay	(c)264,273	371,814	117,243	224,178	2,322	730	27,341
Bengal	(a)451,418	(b)547,82[illegible]	231,248	273,414	6,040	199	35,506
United Provinces	301,170*	413,514	190,208	199,755	10,463	315	11,771§
Punjab	230,021	303,135	150,577	126,438	3,498	422	22,200
Burma	130,843†	194,032	65,025	114,081	3,208	2,142	10,166
Bihar and Orissa	114,656	(d)158,007	(e)68,961	(f) 77,760	3,357	96	7,955
Central Provinces and Berar	‡54,937	84,322	32,626	40,272	1,641	95	9,485
Assam	53,998	61,182	35,413	19,715	1,225	65	4,764
North-West Frontier Province	39,853	67,767	31,689	30,582	1,166	200	4,130
British Baluchistan	11,223**	19,597	7,211	6,143	6	448	5,789
Ajmer-Merwara	13,930	18,424	5,233	10,439	3	179	2,570
Coorg	1,296	1,677	875	691	...	8	303
Delhi	20,782	20,514	5,375	14,290	25	6	818
Total, 1932	2,129,014	2,820,924	1,140,758	1,454,096	38,762	5,067	178,858
Totals 1931	1,976,262	2,610,290	1,106,978	1,280,898	37,007	5,376	177,629
1930	1,041,513	2,552,927	1,085,964	1,250,890	31,486	4,719	178,133
1929	2,130,056	3,699,341	1,133,158	1,334,608	32,355	5,213	171,053
1928	2,024,897	2,578,984	1,122,844	1,238,422	31,454	4,897	160,591
1927	1,979,864	2,532,822	1,127,068	1,196,325	29,976	4,731	152,504
1926	1,866,161	2,374,611	1,086,894	1,114,159	29,985	4,841	138,718
1925	1,848,240	2,366,553	1,108,773	1,093,522	27,028	4,735	132,471
1924	1,701,434	2,298,363	1,074,955	1,066,781	28,930	5,625	121,944
1923	1,702,088	2,180,841	1,041,607	996,496	26,566	6,418	118,414

(a) Includes 68,600 cases of Union Benches.
(b) ,, 3,412 persons transferred, and 1 person declared a lunatic.
(c) ,, 7 abetment of offences
(d) ,, 1 person dealt with under Sec. 496 of the Criminal Procedure Code and 1 person remanded for retrial.
(e) ,, 6 persons whose cases were also referred to the High Court.
(f) ,, 28 ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,
* ,, 2 offences of criminal conspiracy and 1 offence relating to election.
† ,, 4 offences relating to criminal conspiracy and 26 offences relating to election.
‡ ,, 126 abetment of offences and 4 offences of criminal conspiracy.
** ,, 3 abetment of offences.
§ Excludes 2 lunatics whose cases remained pending at the end of the year.

No. 34.—General Results of Appeals and Revisions.

Province	Number of Persons							
	Number of Appellants and Applicants for Revision before the Courts	Appeals or Applications Rejected	Sentence or Order Confirmed	Sentence Altered	Sentence Reversed	Otherwise disposed of	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province	Pending trial
Madras	22,897	3,245	8,479	2,088	4,872	1,731	5	2,477
Bombay	13,365	4,975	2,993	1,296	1,947	634	3	1,512
Bengal	32,400	7,680	10,569	2,827	4,864	2,552	10	4,008
United Provinces	40,523	12,559	10,427	3,736	5,062	2,551	20	5,568
Punjab	40,538	10,741	10,420	5,085	7,742	1,259	85	4,306
Burma	57,791	30,949	18,529	2,816	3,608	1,227	63	1,599
Bihar and Orissa	24,222	7,226	7,023	2,405	3,613	1,681	18	2,256
Central Provinces and Berar	14,434	6,754	1,996	1,606	1,815	864	19	1,380
Assam	6,949	1,315	2,461	657	777	549	30	1,130
North-West Frontier Province	5,031	2,007	952	613	809	325	...	426
British Baluchistan	371	176	87	44	8	38	2	66
Ajmer-Merwara	323	185	89	14	77	14	...	4
Coorg	82	...	36	17	19	2	...	9
Delhi	778	361	159	68	94	49	...	48
TOTAL, 1932	259,704	88,103	74,113	24,172	34,896	13,376	255	24,789
TOTALS 1931	252,378	86,048	71,397	23,453	30,323	12,964	207	27,986
1930	255,885	86,048	77,116	2,958	35,669	13,825	107	20,162
1929	268,227	90,987	81,370	22,628	38,147	16,023	145	20,938
1928	(a)269,471	92,598	79,251	23,607	38,099	16,088	194	19,670
1927	266,639	91,064	78,020	23,185	36,805	16,948	250	21,369
1926	260,430	87,051	81,250	20,128	33,885	16,893	422	20,801
1925	245,076	82,622	74,013	18,744	33,650	15,208	219	20,520
1924	233,887	75,127	73,418	18,135	32,085	16,484	177	18,431
1923	214,386	68,141	70,035	16,732	29,570	13,574	114	16,220

(a) Includes 4 persons whose cases were transferred to Jirga Register.

No. 35.—NATURE of OFFENCES REPORTED and NUMBER

Description of Offence	NUMBER OF CASES			NUMBER OF PERSONS				
	Offences reported	Returned as true	Brought to trial	Under trial including pending from previous years	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province	Remaining under trial
Against the State	208	235	209	1,487	307	703	183	114
Relating to the Army and Navy	18	11	13	22	15	7	...	...
Against public tranquillity	18,405	13,824	13,747	84,876	36,015	36,339	109	11,523
By or relating to public servants	991	690	714	1,160	497	488	2	173
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants	19,533	17,432	17,238	28,786	9,794	17,192	41	1,759
False evidence and offences against public justice	8,425	6,764	7,150	10,869	4,489	4,004	50	1,427
Relating to coin	944	758	786	1,398	467	650	10	265
Relating to Government Stamps	56	42	39	51	20	20	...	1
Relating to weights and measures	900	849	840	948	175	723	...	50
Affecting public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals	30,447	29,090	28,950	33,871	3,982	29,286	35	568
Relating to religion	737	524	544	1,594	905	478	1	210
Affecting the human body.								
Affecting life	14,012	11,984	12,406	(a)30,739	12,736	11,006	161	6,834
Causing miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and concealment of birth	631	512	488	730	370	290	1	69
Hurt	189,024	136,852	129,088	(b)334,502	255,625	52,397	354	26,124
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement	10,043	6,026	5,878	16,028	12,081	2,260	39	1,648
Criminal force and assault	64,905	42,727	37,913	82,865	65,717	11,463	60	5,625
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour	8,816	5,047	5,425	15,221	9,287	3,661	93	2,180
Rape	2,243	1,499	1,751	(c)2,803	1,294	1,121	6	381
Unnatural offence	738	636	629	907	336	446	2	123
Against property.								
Theft	113,396	85,549	75,346	(d)143,629	67,342	60,186	190	15,908
Extortion	2,622	1,845	1,381	3,845	2,687	526	5	427
Robbery and Dacoity	12,478	8,776	8,113	31,233	14,802	10,495	311	5,625
Criminal misappropriation	5,798	3,932	3,910	6,336	4,655	1,040	84	577
Criminal breach of trust	22,303	13,688	14,374	(c)19,063	11,093	4,006	60	2,344
Receiving stolen property	10,817	9,321	9,068	15,075	5,243	8,808	40	1,424

(a) Includes 2 lunatics in two cases in Oudh.
(b) ,, 2 persons whose cases were referred to Oudh Chief Court.
(c) ,, 1 person whose case was ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,
(d) ,, 3 persons whose cases were ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,

of PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED and ACQUITTED.

Description of Offence	NUMBER OF CASES			NUMBER OF PERSONS				
	Offences reported	Returned as true	Brought to trial	Under trial including pending from previous years	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted	Died, escaped, or transferred to another province	Remaining under trial
Against property—contd.								
Cheating	22,447	13,605	13,964	22,494	15,361	4,299	95	2,739
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property	2,542	1,686	1,649	4,494	3,443	726	21	304
Mischief	39,047	24,704	23,470	58,481	45,351	7,399	138	5,593
Criminal trespass	92,355	66,833	50,817	(a)114,654	73,699	30,686	171	10,896
Relating to documents and trade or property marks	2,083	1,342	1,511	(b)2,014	1,074	671	5	563
Criminal breach of contracts of service	386	251	264	631	477	72	9	73
Relating to marriage	30,118	17,829	16,918	41,273	33,747	2,792	86	4,648
Defamation	5,605	3,304	3,430	7,492	5,756	*748	5	983
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance	28,346	18,769	17,927	37,650	30,519	4,222	31	2,848
Under special and local laws	1,299,600	1,216,862	1,141,763	1,426,410	270,933	1,118,503	2,441	34,542
TOTAL, 1932	2,060,241	1,763,318	1,646,007	(c) 2,585,440	1,003,172	1,428,929	4,689	148,438
1931	1,915,932	1,628,609	1,447,049	(d) 2,390,856	985,942	1,256,466	5,272	149,173
1930	1,889,326	1,577,156	1,469,615	(d) 2,354,093	975,611	1,224,382	4,598	149,499
1929	2,075,192	1,723,718	1,607,540	2,485,870	1,029,069	1,304,590	5,174	146,026
1928	1,986,541	1,625,859	1,503,245	2,398,549	1,035,915	1,216,867	4,898	140,869
TOTALS 1927	1,951,108	1,593,676	1,460,449	2,358,437	1,041,377	1,176,614	4,629	135,917
1926	1,886,148	1,512,530	1,388,152	2,267,590	1,030,751	1,094,023	4,790	129,016
1925	1,848,240	1,507,607	1,412,186	2,274,680	1,064,557	1,081,103	4,738	124,283
1924	1,791,434	1,405,920	1,345,819	2,213,591	1,036,726	1,056,362	5,602	114,857
1923	1,702,088	1,379,889	1,265,707	2,115,141	1,009,875	985,565	6,412	113,288

(a) Includes 2 persons whose cases were referred to Oudh Chief Court.
(b) " 1 person whose case was referred to Oudh Chief Court.
(c) " 13 persons whose cases were referred to Oudh Chief Court.
(d) " 3 persons whose cases were referred to Oudh Chief Court.

No. 36.—Punishments Inflicted

Province	Number of Persons Executed	Number of Persons sentenced to: Death	Transportation or Penal Servitude	Imprisonment	Fine or Forfeiture	Whipping	Give security	Fine of: Rs. 10 and under	Fine of: Over Rs. 10
Madras	120	130	157	(a) 39,304	275,028	80	2,008	253,029	21,818
Bombay	57	70	194	41,381	180,006	384	5,758	151,590	31,304
Bengal	16	19	142	36,294	202,304	288	5,326	168,796	33,598
United Provinces	128	186	529	43,040	155,682	1,000	13,146	126,504	29,178
Punjab	205	230	453	31,531	81,048	504	18,281	60,370	20,664
Burma	126	308	744	24,014	79,922	3,133	4,963	59,525	20,397
Bihar and Orissa	36	59	167	(b) 28,579	51,707	538	1,785	32,344	19,351
Central Provinces and Berar	20	33	103	9,199	29,287	430	1,408	17,780	11,487
Assam	4	5	32	(c) 5,185	14,804	93	1,060	8,219	6,585
North-West Frontier Province	40	57	119	8,162	15,245	139	7,589	10,603	4,742
British Baluchistan	...	...	16	(d) 1,495	4,167	35	1,127	2,452	1,704
Ajmer-Merwara	...	1	4	(e) 492	9,860	25	128	9,518	342
Coorg	...	...	...	173	540	...	...	389	157
Delhi	6	...	...	1,700	10,259	18	148	9,206	1,053
Total, 1932	767	1,107	2,600	271,149	1,110,029	6,671	63,327	910,325	202,380
1931	747	900	2,216	206,937	1,005,746	6,309	58,781	824,272	181,395
1930	783	811	1,702	240,120	960,367	7,648	51,043	761,146	199,132
1929	660	703	1,832	185,099	1,075,061	8,100	52,071	885,657	189,335
1928	739	706	1,938	180,406	977,231	6,599	54,601	791,082	185,994
Totals 1927	735	764	1,687	188,603	932,749	5,354	56,600	754,074	178,607
1926	660	742	1,806	188,038	859,823	5,401	57,100	697,287	162,443
1925	539	636	1,711	174,861	852,603	5,600	54,917	692,285	160,020
1924	556	602	1,585	173,257	838,265	6,290	50,590	684,155	153,943
1923	505	731	1,886	173,929	770,506	7,597	55,340	623,478	147,880

(a) Includes 16,285 persons for whom details as to days of imprisonment are not available.
(b) ,, 12 persons sent to Reformatory School, not included in details.
(c) In the cases of 2 persons consecutive sentences were passed.
(d) Includes 54 persons for whom details as to days of imprisonment are not available.
(e) ,, 26 persons for whom details as to days of imprisonment are not available.

IN CRIMINAL CASES.

Total Amount of Fines			Number of Persons sentenced to Imprisonment of				
Imposed	Realised	Paid as Compensation	15 days and under	Above 15 days to 6 months	Above 6 months to 2 years.	Above 2 years	Province
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.					
15,36,053	11,67,540	41,764	3,315	14,423	4,293	988	Madras
21,70,870	14,34,695	60,474	14,736	19,651	5,933	1,061	Bombay
17,09,741	9,40,296	1,01,857	3,254	21,958	8,850	2,232	Bengal
16,45,113	10,51,736	94,807	2,431	23,490	13,053	3,466	United Provinces
12,49,204	7,13,741	33,042	3,587	12,753	11,799	3,392	Punjab
9,74,924	7,13,526	63,855	3,523	8,318	7,805	4,068	Burma
11,62,943	5,30,178	69,762	1,345	21,538	4,407	1,277	Bihar and Orissa
6,00,780	4,50,852	32,602	66	7,012	1,737	384	Central Provinces and Berar
3,72,333	1,76,069	38,407	375	3,173	1,276	363	Assam
2,88,100	1,71,353	12,253	203	3,126	3,790	1,043	North-West Frontier Province
1,94,131	71,318	40,171	598	325	376	142	British Baluchistan
30,329	20,029	2,172	72	295	84	16	Ajmer-Merwara
7,137	4,529	351	9	157	2	5	Coorg
92,382	42,257	950	40	1,226	357	77	Delhi
1,20,35,048	75,03,149	5,83,257	33,554	127,445	64,862	19,404	TOTAL, 1932
1,00,69,297	64,99,068	5,95,139	23,221	99,004	51,717	16,110	1931
1,11,11,149	73,61,466	7,09,029	29,575	126,463	53,081	13,107	1930
1,06,51,053	81,41,583	7,80,464	28,245	77,184	48,747	14,079	1929
1,06,39,124	81,52,037	7,44,730	23,406	78,655	48,408	14,140	1928
1,04,09,154	77,88,716	7,30,247	28,360	81,662	49,504	14,120	1927 TOTALS
98,79,704	74,43,016	7,31,553	26,801	79,373	49,001	13,313	1926
1,04,80,257	72,37,226	6,51,875	28,908	78,303	42,317	12,553	1925
1,01,03,827	73,45,426	7,16,828	26,011	70,430	43,602	12,740	1924
84,55,140	67,16,333	6,85,443	34,830	80,027	42,073	12,208	1923

No. 37.—STRENGTH and

Province	Sanctioned strength				
	Inspectors-General and Deputy Inspectors-General	Superintendents, and Assistant and Deputy Superintendents	Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors	Sergeants and Head Constables	Mounted Constables
Madras	7	114	1,687	3,078	22
Bombay	10	87	1,112	5,552	937
Bengal	15	130	2,257	3,463	48
United Provinces	6	(a) 175	2,219	2,573	250
Punjab	5	101	976	3,523	160
Burma	8	147	2,171	1,772	328
Bihar and Orissa	5	81	1,340	1,565	...
Central Provinces and Berar	4	50	895	1,761	71
Assam	1	35	329	530	...
North-West Frontier Province	1	28	239	777	49
British Baluchistan	...	6	67	376	56
Ajmer-Merwara	1	3	76	167	15
Coorg	...	1	12	27	...
Delhi	...	6	49	248	29
TOTAL, 1932	63	964	13,434	25,412	1,971
TOTALS 1931	63	972	13,619	25,825	2,236
1930	64	979	13,661	25,610	2,234
1929	62	976	13,509	25,367	2,234
1928	62	1,007	13,745	24,903	2,256
1927	63	1,030	13,536	24,368	2,263
1926	63	1,037	13,483	24,268	2,265
1925	64	997	13,454	24,508	2,227
1924	63	1,021	12,999	26,046	2,240
1923	64	1,018	13,031	26,164	2,398

(a) Includes ten temporary Deputy Superintendents.

Cost of Civil Police.

Of Police Force		Cost of Police				
Foot (including Water) Constables	Total	Payable from Imperial and Provincial Revenues (a)	Payable from other sources (a)	Total Cost	Province	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
23,261	28,169	1,58,88,442	...	1,58,88,442	Madras	
20,508	28,206	1,69,33,438	2,72,508	1,72,05,246	Bombay	
24,256	30,169	2,08,10,623	3,44,100	2,11,54,723	Bengal	
28,414	33,637	1,42,00,135	...	1,42,00,135	United Provinces	
18,000	22,270	1,17,90,996	...	1,17,90,996	Punjab	
10,443	14,869	1,37,68,589	1,17,384	1,38,85,973	Burma	
11,456	14,455	81,47,468	...	81,47,468	Bihar and Orissa	
8,581	11,312	56,61,879	...	56,61,879	Central Provinces and Berar	
3,434	4,389	24,13,227	...	24,13,227	Assam	
6,525	7,619	33,22,389	80,324	34,02,713	North-West Frontier Province	
1,839	2,844	10,90,354	...	10,90,354	British Baluchistan	
1,150	1,412	6,85,200	...	6,85,200	Ajmer-Merwara	
184	224	91,981	...	91,081	Coorg	
1,506	1,838	11,04,983	...	11,04,983	Delhi	
159,560	201,413	11,59,09,704	8,14,616	11,67,24,320	Total, 1932	
158,072	201,637	12,01,35,678	16,41,886	12,17,77,564	1931	
158,090	201,538	12,22,33,714	8,33,501	12,30,67,215	1930	
157,218	199,456	11,56,75,297	7,92,561	11,64,67,858	1929	
156,212	(b)198,165*	10,79,95,080	7,84,379	10,87,79,459	1928	
154,977	(c)196,220	10,87,79,778	7,59,706	10,95,39,484	1927	Totals
153,646	(d) 194,742	10,76,26,000	7,03,229	10,83,29,235	1926	
153,360	194,510	10,60,35,666	8,42,898	10,68,78,564	1925	
153,813	196,182	9,40,88,883	8,56,059	10,62,05,033	1924	
154,171	196,846	10,50,37,907	8,95,883	10,59,33,790	1923	

(a) Figures in these columns relate to official year.
(b) Excludes 10 Assistant Superintendents of Police on leave, deputation, etc.
(c) " 17 " " " " " " " " " "
(d) " 20 " " " " " " " " " "
* " the Commissioner of Police, Bangalore.

No. 38.—Cognizable Crime—Classes I to V,* including Abetment

Part I.—

Province	Number pending from previous year	Number reported in the year	Number in which investigation was refused	Number remaining for investigation	Number proved or declared to be false	Number due to mistakes of law or fact or declared non-cognizable	Number pending at end of year
Madras	7,079	41,045	4,005	45,019	3,245	4,317	34 8
Bombay	7,127	32,565	959	38,734	1,283	7,326	6,342
Bombay Town and Island	470	7,734	90	8,114	33	119	498
Bengal	5,009	58,498	10,869	52,638	800	3,466	4,265
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	242	5,102	97	5,247	49	186	222
United Provinces	4,756	69,046	7,954	66,448	2,262	318	4,811
Punjab	8,668	42,605	1	51,352	3,130	4,677	8,543
Burma	6,002	52,100	4,197	53,905	3,938	10,752	4,120
Bihar and Orissa	2,560	38,064	1,906	39,718	1,352	3,820	2,564
Central Provinces and Berar	2,096	39,423	13,820	28,209	567	106	2,026
Assam	1,252	12,586	689	13,160	503	1,464	1,234
North-West Frontier Province	2,050	9,063	15	11,008	496	951	2,190
Baluchistan	118	1,032	6	1,134	147	2	100
Ajmer-Merwara	220	2,469	426	2,261	56	64	208
Coorg	137	353	24	466	14	79	140
Delhi	353	2,922	...	3,275	516	...	505
Total, 1932	48,739	416,157	45,058	420,838	18,391	37,5	46,185
1931	48,453	420,279	45,519	423,203	17,889	37,686	47,487
1930	46,354	415,040	48,143	413,251	17,188	37,132	47,616
1929	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1928	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals 1927	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1926	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1925	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1924	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1923	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Offences against the State, public tranquility, etc., and offences against person and property.

AND CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY: NUMBER of CASES and PERSONS concerned.

Return of cases

TRUE CASES				Total Magistrates' true cases	Total Magistrates' cases convicted	Grand total of true cases	Province
Convicted	Discharged or acquitted	Not detected or apprehended	Total true cases				
10,985	3,651	14,105	32,746	8,131	1,451	40,877	Madras
10,493	1,943	11,115	24,509	7,599	1,936	32,108	Bombay
2,305	964	4,169	7,528	627	15	8,155	Bombay Town and Island
10,020	2,378	30,116	53,383	16,098	3,100	71,481	Bengal
2,199	454	1,971	4,715	1,572	307	6,287	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
13,143	2,168	43,444	66,709	11,443	2,618	78,152	United Provinces
13,046	5,912	16,024	34,983	11,269	1,268	46,252	Punjab
17,423	3,648	12,444	(a) 33,514	3,321	2,049	(a) 36,835	Burma
6,728	1,227	21,851	31,712	5,970	1,348	37,682	Bihar and Orissa
6,767	1,984	16,622	39,193	1,679	353	40,872	Central Provinces and Berar
2,652	831	5,948	10,119	5,847	903	15,966	Assam
2,511	1,616	3,434	7,476	1,980	262	9,456	North-West Frontier Province
320	107	386	813	11	2	830	Baluchistan
498	60	1,321	2,307	280	48	2,587	Ajmer-Merwara
89	75	59	247	21	3	268	Coorg
543	215	1,496	2,254	217	31	2,471	Delhi
99,715	27,133	184,505	(a)352,214	78,065	15,700	(a)430,279	TOTAL, 1933
95,544	26,813	191,185	(a) 355,342	76,034	14,920	(a) 431,376	1931
97,993	25,043	181,849	(a) 349,002	78,041	15,622	(a)427,043	1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1928
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1927 TOTALS
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1923

(a) Excludes cases in Burma in which investigation was refused.

[Continued on next page

No. 38.—Cognizable Crime—Class I to V,* including Abetment and Criminal.

Part II.—Return of persons

Province	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under section 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up by the Police	Arrested by the Police during the year	Released under section 169, Criminal Procedure Code	Released by Magistrates' order before trial	Number of Persons tried	Number convicted
Madras	3,947	22,030	720	892	28,713	15,907
Bombay	10,254	35,266	1,341	162	32,867	17,208
Bombay Town and Island	468	5,056	18	152	5,546	3,473
Bengal	9,844	49,946	8,690	13,838	28,091	17,933
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	492	5,188	577	267	4,082	3,155
United Provinces	9,688	30,671	4,379	964	35,134	24,218
Punjab	11,311	50,451	1,445	1,262	47,342	24,952
Burma	5,694	51,408	5,671	180	46,478	25,411
Bihar and Orissa	4,727	28,284	3,787	1,129	20,679	13,399
Central Provinces and Berar	2,604	16,383	1,020	61	17,906	9,879
Assam	2,239	11,563	1,901	557	8,471	5,001
North-West Frontier Province	1,475	10,119	396	284	9,167	3,958
Baluchistan	195	848	112	9	628	394
Ajmer-Merwara	183	971	106	18	784	619
Coorg	145	302	...	...	447	148
Delhi	146	1,368	33	...	1,310	676
Total, 1932	63,407	329,754	30,196	19,785	288,045	166,391
1931	63,967	333,489	30,810	20,856	283,200	160,986
1930	56,066	319,052	25,644	15,847	275,417	162,815
1929	—	—	—	—	—	—
1928	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals 1927	—	—	—	—	—	—
1926	—	—	—	—	—	—
1925	—	—	—	—	—	—
1924	—	—	—	—	—	—
1923	—	—	—	—	—	—

*Offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc., and offences against person and property.

CONSPIRACY: NUMBER of CASES and PERSONS concerned—*contd.*

concerned in cases

Number acquitted or discharged	Number of persons evading arrest at close of year	Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at end of year	PERSONS CONCERNED IN MAGISTRATES' CASES			Province
			Number arrested	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	
12,746	545	4,003	3,519	3,007	21,432	Madras
15,459	1,187	9,669	19,006	3,446	13,651	Bombay
2,073	544	613	853	19	834	Bombay Town and Island
10,758	1,502	7,804	30,663	5,800	23,661	Bengal
927	155	465	1,849	304	1,335	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
10,016	741	8,106	33,438	6,020	26,651	United Provinces
22,360	568	11,666	29,689	2,556	26,338	Punjab
21,067	817	4,094	6,404	2,701	3,693	Burma
7,280	405	4,336	12,814	3,236	9,578	Bihar and Orissa
4,581	48	3,446	4,421	832	3,243	Central Provinces and Berar
8,470	262	1,789	11,545	1,566	9,001	Assam
5,209	279	1,753	3,608	379	3,084	North-West Frontier Province
221	13	278	19	3	16	Baluchistan
165	12	153	713	81	456	Ajmer-Merwara
148	...	149	55	3	35	Coorg
634	32	171	698	76	620	Delhi
118,014	7,110	58,485	159,514	30,029	143,658	TOTAL, 1932
119,737	8,526	63,661	153,675	28,958	141,424	1931
108,959	7,883	63,722	158,808	30,066	140,841	1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	1928
—	—	—	—	—	—	1927 } TOTALS
—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	1923

No. 38A.—Cognizable Crime—Class VI (Other offences*) including offences of Cases and

Part I.—

Province	Number pending from previous year	Number reported in the year	Number in which investigation was refused	Number remaining for investigation	Number proved or declared to be false	Number due to mistakes of law or fact or declared non-cognizable	Number pending at end of year
Madras	8,653	153,184	541	161,296	17	171	9,970
Bombay	697	12,162	3	12,856	7	442	689
Bombay Town and Island	539	77,465	...	78,004	...	42	1,150
Bengal	972	19,892	8	20,956	7	202	773
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	2,264	138,839	...	141,103	1	4,024	558
United Provinces	7,326	65,331	40	72,617	711	84	7,597
Punjab	1,821	23,395	...	25,216	235	320	3,662
Burma	930	21,334	70	23,194	135	1,989	824
Bihar and Orissa	337	8,414	2	8,749	26	384	203
Central Provinces and Berar	563	5,612	4	6,171	30	2	414
Assam	141	1,555	...	1,696	3	78	74
North-West Frontier Province	260	2,655	...	2,915	7	114	244
Baluchistan	21	2,490	...	2,511	28	1	17
Ajmer-Merwara	153	2,975	...	3,127	3	2	248
Coorg	1	177	...	178	...	...	9
Delhi	89	4,356	...	4,395	46	...	75
Total, 1932	24,716	539,836	668	563,884	1,256	7,855	26,827
Totals 1931	19,943	517,762	614	537,091	1,643	8,582	24,796
Totals 1930	24,405	483,937	563	507,779	1,512	7,783	19,897
Totals 1929	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals 1928	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals 1927	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals 1926	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals 1925	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals 1924	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals 1923	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Offences against religion, public nuisances, etc.

UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS AND CRIMINAL TRIBES ACT: NUMBER PERSONS concerned.

Return of cases.

True Cases				Total Magistrates' true cases	Total Magistrates' cases convicted	Grand total of true cases	Province
Convicted	Discharged or acquitted	Not detected or apprehended	Total true cases				
146,842	3,237	204	150,834	6,533	5,718	157,367	Madras
11,140	220	363	11,725	5,063	4,497	16,788	Bombay
73,021	2,859	11	76,791	18,373	17,461	95,164	Bombay Town and Island
17,593	958	331	18,890	12,655	10,887	31,545	Bengal
128,462	1,095	50	129,607	2,406	2,100	132,013	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
60,708	1,787	1,602	64,137	4,835	4,202	68,062	United Provinces
18,497	1,879	423	20,799	10,267	9,208	31,066	Punjab
17,752	611	422	(a) 18,785	4,710	4,400	(a) 23,495	Burma
7,180	394	342	7,918	8,602	8,102	16,520	Bihar and Orissa
5,010	361	386	5,761	2,111	1,830	7,872	Central Provinces and Berar
1,298	135	68	1,501	1,432	1,125	2,933	Assam
2,190	217	143	2,550	235	153	2,785	North-West Frontier Province
2,357	99	9	2,465	...	...	2,465	Baluchistan
2,758	27	76	2,861	3	...	2,864	Ajmer-Merwara
163	6	...	169	...	...	169	Coorg
3,857	407	10	4,274	190	175	4,464	Delhi
499,737	14,392	4,430	(a) 519,057	77,405	69,048	(a) 596,462	TOTAL, 1932
471,534	13,775	3,909	(a) 489,794	68,174	59,697	(a) 557,968	1931
443,646	13,576	4,289	(a) 462,006	71,987	63,404	(a) 533,093	1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1928
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1927 TRIALS
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1923

(a) Excludes cases in Burma in which investigation was refused.

[Continued on next page

No. 38A.—Cognizable Crime—Class VI (Other offences *) including offences: Number of cases and

Part II.—Return of persons

Province	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail under section 170, Criminal Procedure Code, at beginning of year as concerned in cases reported to, or in cases taken up by the police	Arrested by the Police during the year	Released under section 169, Criminal Procedure Code	Released by Magistrates' order before trial	Number of persons tried	Number convicted
Madras	1,573	91,696	984	67	156,731	151,940
Bombay	813	18,119	71	13	17,992	16,803
Bombay Town and Island	721	81,711	...	...	81,130	77,272
Bengal	688	25,061	244	140	24,437	23,083
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	2,286	154,660	3,740	1,142	144,612	143,194
United Provinces	8,728	71,672	809	160	71,971	68,973
Punjab	1,532	26,366	128	87	23,854	20,473
Burma	1,070	20,361	395	29	28,468	23,431
Bihar and Orissa	341	15,429	272	89	14,745	13,868
Central Provinces and Berar	922	8,540	511	46	8,914	6,784
Assam	166	2,468	57	108	2,265	2,018
North-West Frontier Province	273	9,707	45	261	9,597	8,604
Baluchistan	19	2,537	15	4	2,513	2,394
Ajmer-Merwara	144	3,458	73	8	3,248	3,205
Coorg	1	177	...	...	178	163
Delhi	...	4,089	1	...	4,983	4,896
Total, 1932	19,277	546,245	7,344	2,151	595,662	566,780
Totals 1931	14,484	493,769	6,719	1,711	536,122	510,199
1930	15,818	471,254	7,574	1,225	520,039	494,229
1929	—	—	—	—	—	—
1928	—	—	—	—	—	—
1927	—	—	—	—	—	—
1926	—	—	—	—	—	—
1925	—	—	—	—	—	—
1924	—	—	—	—	—	—
1923	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Offences against religion, public nuisances, etc.

UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS AND CRIMINAL TRIBES ACT:

PERSONS concerned—*contd.*

concerned in cases

Number acquitted or discharged	Number of persons evading arrest at close of year	Number in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at end of year	PERSONS CONCERNED IN MAGISTRATES' CASES			Province
			Number arrested	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	
4,791	388	2,176	997	5,992	501	Madras
1,099	71	824	7,029	5,823	928	Bombay
3,867	1	1,270	18,390	17,478	912	Bombay Town and Island
1,355	268	651	15,738	13,457	3,113	Bengal
1,418	48	705	2,815	2,298	397	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
2,998	385	7,327	6,107	5,084	1,002	United Provinces
3,376	136	3,828	15,724	12,999	2,709	Punjab
5,037	269	1,139	7,742	5,714	1,857	Burma
877	77	376	11,834	10,849	985	Bihar and Orissa
1,268	3	862	2,744	2,221	476	Central Provinces and Berar
247	7	111	2,235	1,398	619	Assam
903	45	163	1,768	1,231	537	North-West Frontier Province
119	...	24	...	...	...	Baluchistan
43	10	367	5	...	4	Ajmer-Merwara
6	...	9	...	...	...	Coorg
592	...	...	270	220	50	Delhi
27,996	1,708	19,631	93,198	84,824	13,180	TOTAL, 1932
24,986	1,654	20,308	73,053	64,514	12,907	1931
25,217	2,061	14,587	81,103	74,255	12,500	1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	1928
—	—	—	—	—	—	1927 TOTALS
—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	1923

No. 39.—Non-cognizable Crime—Classes I to V,* including abetment

Part I.—

Province	Number pending at beginning of year	Cases reported in the year	Total for disposal	Numbers dismissed without trial	Cases in which accused died, escaped, or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (sections 247, 248, 259, 333, 345, and 494, Criminal Procedure Code)
Madras	1,117	28,176	29,293	4,601	12,244
Bombay	1,670	20,681	22,351	2,305	9,069
Bombay Town and Island	302	2,306	2,608	118	2
Bengal	5,737	55,365	61,002	16,532	23,372
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	164	2,888	3,052	573	1,058
United Provinces	1,601	49,994	51,655	16,603	16,029
Punjab	1,741	24,052	25,793	8,334	6,828
Burma	326	5,880	6,206	732	914
Bihar and Orissa	1,875	27,383	29,258	11,216	9,021
Central Provinces and Berar	1,144	9,272	10,416	1,077	3,759
Assam	1,142	9,355	10,497	2,106	3,048
North-West Frontier Province	202	3,367	3,569	651	712
Baluchistan	1	17	18	...	1
Ajmer-Merwara	111	972	1,083	300	222
Coorg	19	196	215	12	22
Delhi	53	629	682	175	251
Total, 1932	17,255	240,533	257,788	65,395	87,152
Totals 1931	17,375	237,089	254,464	65,191	87,782
1930	20,197	257,412	277,609	76,099	92,929
1929	—	—	—	—	—
1928	—	—	—	—	—
1927	—	—	—	—	—
1926	—	—	—	—	—
1925	—	—	—	—	—
1924	—	—	—	—	—
1923	—	—	—	—	—

* Offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc., and offences against person and property.

AND CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY: NUMBER of CASES and PERSONS concerned.

Return of cases

Number ending in discharge or acquittal	Number ending in conviction	Number pending at close of year	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision	Province
7,643	3,570	1,175	201	21	53	Madras
6,314	2,793	1,866	...	...	...	Bombay
2,222	61	205	...	...	...	Bombay Town and Island
8,144	7,641	5,203	214	...	31	Bengal
891	380	150	8	...	...	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
11,030	5,588	1,796	10	1	11	United Provinces
6,520	2,216	1,886	...	..	62	Punjab
1,584	2,618	358	275	...	...	Burma
3,543	3,795	1,683	127	27	54	Bihar and Orissa
2,573	1,761	1,246	16	1	59	Central Provinces and Berar
2,653	1,664	1,023	1	...	2	Assam
1,032	890	284	...	...	4	North-West Frontier Province
6	9	1	1	...	...	Baluchistan
350	113	98	1	...	...	Ajmer-Merwara
134	24	23	...	...	...	Coorg
152	32	38	3	...	1	Delhi
54,630	33,354	17,035	857	59	277	TOTAL, 1932
52,908	31,501	17,061	977	32	250	1931
57,093	33,394	17,189	1,210	19	270	1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	1928
—	—	—	—	—	—	1927
—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	1923

TOTALS

[Continued on next page

No. 39.—Non-cognizable Crime—Classes I to V,* including abetment and

Part II.—Return of persons

Province	Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial against whom process had issued	Persons against whom Process issued		Persons not arrested because absconded, or they evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year, and persons against whom processes were outstanding at end of the year	Persons appeared before the Courts	Persons discharged after appearance without trial
		On complaint	On Magistrate's own motion or information from the Police			
Madras	1,802	57,127	456	401	58,954	4,770
Bombay	4,509	46,409	499	73	51,344	5,525
Bombay Town and Island	503	4,029	...	...	4,532	182
Bengal	5,327	60,463	3,169	4,374	64,585	16,402
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	245	3,403	105	38	3,715	45
United Provinces	2,839	68,891	5,355	3,615	93,463	15,849
Punjab	5,287	36,071	1,730	1,315	41,778	4,877
Burma	501	8,831	477	220	9,586	276
Bihar and Orissa	2,041	34,791	1,839	589	38,083	12,082
Central Provinces and Berar	2,379	19,194	173	1,109	20,537	4,744
Assam	896	9,104	1,609	194	11,415	2,272
North-West Frontier Province	412	4,371	684	...	5,465	348
Baluchistan	...	2	16	...	17	...
Ajmer-Merwara	179	2,174	12	13	2,335	138
Coorg	59	339	6	...	404	124
Delhi	131	1,122	25	...	1,278	172
Total, 1932	27,010	376,321	16,155	11,941	407,485	67,806
1931	25,772	375,121	14,142	13,318	401,683	64,957
1930	30,261	389,243	13,642	14,048	419,077	71,810
1929	—	—	—	—	—	—
1928	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals 1927	—	—	—	—	—	—
1926	—	—	—	—	—	—
1925	—	—	—	—	—	—
1924	—	—	—	—	—	—
1923	—	—	—	—	—	—

*Offences against the State, public tranquility, etc., and offences against person and property.

Criminal Conspiracy : Number of Cases and Persons concerned—*contd.*

-concerned in cases

Persons tried				Remarks			
Acquitted or discharged	Convicted	Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued	Persons under trial at close of the year	Number concerned in cases withdrawn and number who died, escaped or became insane during trial	Number convicted of cognizable offences	Persons who died, escaped, or were transferred before appearance	Province
17,598	6,068	16·5	1,707	28,511	15	30	Madras
22,447	6,091	13 0	4,662	12,310	...	1	Bombay
3,967	79	1·9	301	3	...	...	Bombay Town and Island
13,766	11,572	18·2	4,693	18,145	...	7	Bengal
1,687	518	14·7	263	1,212	...	...	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
33,531	12,700	13·5	2,606	28,777	9	7	United Provinces
16,875	3,728	9·9	3,785	13,026	...	...	Punjab
3,629	3,806	40·9	573	1,407	...	68	Burma
8,898	3,343	22·8	2,010	6,749	10	...	Bihar and Orissa
9,057	3,114	16·1	2,723	5,145	157	125	Central Provinces and Berar
4,123	2,667	24·9	834	1,512	...	7	Assam
1,133	1,568	31·0	463	1,455	...	2	North-West Frontier Province
6	10	55 6	1	...	...	...	Baluchistan
1,367	175	8·0	311	342	...	17	Ajmer-Merwara
180	50	14·5	50	...	...	...	Coorg
573	78	6·8	81	375	...	...	Delhi
140,338	60,567	15·4	25,052	118,969	191	264	Total, 1932
138,218	57,095	14·7	25,686	121,486	82	217	1931
139,909	58,971	14·6	25,031	129,775	309	208	1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1928
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1927 Totals
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1923

No. 39A.—Non-cognizable Crime—Class VI (other offences*) Persons

Part I.—

Province		Number pending at beginning of year	Cases reported in the year	Total for disposal	Numbers dismissed without trial	Cases in which accused fled, escaped, or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn (sections 247, 248, 259, 333, 345, and 494, Criminal Procedure Code)
Madras		7,067	139,879	146,946	4,160	46,932
Bombay		5,024	94,264	99,288	1,461	10,051
Bombay Town and Island		1,374	13,039	14,413	21	5,789
Bengal		4,560	53,508	58,068	4,128	9,702
Calcutta Town and Suburbs		100	54,328	54,428	2,109	11,879
United Provinces		2,918	94,898	97,816	18,580	14,021
Punjab		2,150	74,455	76,605	8,743	6,561
Burma		2,494	60,971	63,465	1,454	4,925
Bihar and Orissa		2,763	42,031	44,794	5,813	6,488
Central Provinces and Berar		1,474	19,234	20,708	770	2,024
Assam		2,418	14,453	16,871	1,175	5,832
North-West Frontier Province		254	19,111	19,365	457	553
Baluchistan		53	1,933	1,987	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara		83	2,248	2,331	70	70
Coorg		47	537	584	19	13
Delhi		19	8,763	8,782	1,047	731
Total 1932		32,818	693,652	726,470	50,767	125,571
Totals	1931	33,244	659,200	692,444	50,554	134,541
	1930	36,063	618,814	654,877	51,239	124,328
	1929	—	—	—	—	—
	1928	—	—	—	—	—
	1927	—	—	—	—	—
	1926	—	—	—	—	—
	1925	—	—	—	—	—
	1924	—	—	—	—	—
	1923	—	—	—	—	—

*Offences against religion, public nuisances, etc.

INCLUDING OFFENCES UNDER SPECIAL and LOCAL LAWS: NUMBER of CASES and concerned.

Return of cases

Number ending in discharge or acquittal	Number ending in conviction	Number pending at close of year	Number declared by the Court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact	Number in which the Court held that a cognizable offence was committed	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision	Province	
13,689	74,010	7,255	61	66	57	Madras	
0,044	72,926	6,707	1	...	...	Bombay	
864	0,339	1,400	...	...	...	Bombay Town and Island	
5,737	32,699	5,081	97	...	25	Bengal	
908	30,267	95	...	...	1	Calcutta Town and Suburbs	
12,495	50,313	2,437	14	...	7	United Provinces	
15,762	42,686	2,833	...	...	22	Punjab	
9,292	45,256	2,538	2,306	1	4	Burma	
3,947	26,049	2,497	113	16	17	Bihar and Orissa	
3,037	13,058	1,819	7	1	30	Central Provinces and Berar	
2,170	5,316	1,669	...	...	...	Assam	
2,490	15,326	539	...	...	3	North-West Frontier Province	
109	1,835	42	...	...	...	Baluchistan	
237	1,906	44	...	...	1	Ajmer-Merwara	
194	287	71	...	...	...	Coorg	
1,136	5,617	51	...	...	...	Delhi	
81,200	434,010	34,108	2,599	84	167	TOTAL, 1932	
79,582	394,797	31,519	2,412	30	175	1931	
87,488	357,340	33,462	3,062	83	138	1930	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1929	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1928	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1927	TOTALS
—	—	—	—	—	—	1926	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1925	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1924	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1923	

[Continued on next page

No. 39A.—Non-cognizable Crime—Class VI (other offences *) including concerned

Part II.—Return of persons

Province	Persons concerned in cases pending at beginning of the year, namely, under trial against whom process had issued	Persons against whom process issued		Persons not arrested because absconded, or they evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year, and persons against whom processes were outstanding at end of the year	Persons appeared before the Courts	Persons discharged after appearance without trial
		On complaint	On Magistrate's own motion or information from the Police			
Madras	6,256	144,659	12,628	6,460	156,687	4,808
Bombay	7,917	109,165	5,206	180	122,108	4,113
Bombay Town and Island	1,519	13,336	...	...	14,855	27
Bengal	4,737	47,870	22,743	4,892	70,467	7,392
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	133	39,259	10,008	17	50,037	2,304
United Provinces	2,377	75,559	34,041	3,705	108,260	10,188
Punjab	5,175	70,365	26,979	3,140	99,379	6,552
Burma	2,966	56,013	28,026	4,187	82,761	1,206
Bihar and Orissa	2,216	44,143	7,661	2,374	51,646	6,948
Central Provinces and Berar	1,724	22,387	2,072	601	25,582	1,812
Assam	1,338	15,398	2,493	863	18,237	2,787
North-West Frontier Province	535	21,955	7,837	...	30,314	656
Baluchistan	53	27	1,002	...	2,033	...
Ajmer-Merwara	138	2,645	48	10	2,815	47
Coorg	80	516	275	...	1871	130
Delhi	67	9,219	68	...	9,353	40
TOTAL, 1932	37,289	672,334	171,973	26,434	845,405	49,069
1931	38,091	634,818	162,115	31,407	790,614	47,984
1930	40,397	537,162	155,616	25,778	763,212	47,163
1929	—	—	—	—	—	—
1928	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS 1927	—	—	—	—	—	—
1926	—	—	—	—	—	—
1925	—	—	—	—	—	—
1924	—	—	—	—	—	—
1923	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Offences against religion, public nuisances, etc.

OFFENCES UNDER SPECIAL AND LOCAL LAWS: NUMBER of CASES and PERSONS —*contd.*

concerned in cases

PERSONS TRIED		Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued	Persons under trial at close of the year	REMARKS			Province
Acquitted or discharged	Convicted			Number concerned in cases withdrawn and number who died, escaped or became insane during trial	Number convicted of cognizable offences	Persons who died, escaped, or were transferred before appearance	
18,015	81,590	51·9	1,852	50,714	9	396	Madras
21,845	78,625	68·7	8,426	9,099	3	...	Bombay
1,284	6,340	47·5	1,414	5,790	...	...	Bombay Town and Island
11,985	38,597	54·7	3,872	7,089	...	1	Bengal
1,214	42,807	72·3	117	3,595	...	9,346	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
23,631	58,930	53·8	2,733	12,718	4	13	United Provinces
31,780	47,800	49·1	4,303	6,936	...	...	Punjab
18,744	57,616	68·6	2,721	3,108	...	2,173	Burma
7,518	30,695	59·2	2,295	4,190	1	1	Bihar and Orissa
6,894	14,854	00·7	2,022	1,762	501	35	Central Provinces and Berar
4,068	6,810	38·7	832	3,000	...	2	Assam
10,072	18,198	61·1	574	814	...	3	North-West Frontier Province
123	1,935	94·3	44	...	...	...	Baluchistan
535	2,010	74·6	110	68	...	4	Ajmer-Merwara
261	330	41·7	144	...	...	6	Coorg
1,959	6,393	68·8	185	776	...	1	Delhi
160,647	493,568	58·5	31,673	113,353	518	11,880	TOTAL, 1932
146,020	449,776	56·4	30,143	124,904	94	10,661	1931
150,533	418,230	55·6	31,132	115,618	352	10,749	1930
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1929
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1928
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1927
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1926
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1925
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1924
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1923

TOTALS

9 A

No. 40.—Property Stolen and Recovered.

Province	Number of cases in which property was stolen	Number of cases in which property was recovered	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was stolen	Amount of property stolen	Amount of property recovered	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property stolen
				Rs.	Rs.	
Madras	23,986	9,419	39·3	27,65,738	10,95,086	39·2
Bombay	19,983	9,897	49·5	43,23,469	6,64,578	13·8
Bengal	46,550	11,647	25·0	57,80,777	4,61,440	8·3
United Provinces	42,095	12,939	30·7	44,49,243	4,65,280	10·4
Punjab	20,462	9,156	45·0	31,88,332	11,44,811	36·0
Burma	18,709	7,345	39·2	26,54,574	3,73,789	14·1
Bihar and Orissa	22,563	5,012	26·2	16,33,679	1,46,705	9·0
Central Provinces and Berar	29,872	9,814	32·8	11,70,398	3,10,218	25·6
Assam	7,363	2,314	31·4	5,27,958	89,583	16·9
North-West Frontier Province	3,655	960	24·9	5,01,253	74,509	14·8
British Baluchistan	683	335	49·0	80,222	28,568	36·0
Ajmer-Merwara	1,784	615	34·5	1,58,736	28,651	18·0
Coorg	128	74	57·8	7,739	4,156	53·7
Delhi	1,839	483	26·3	3,22,923	82,212	25·4
Total, 1932	239,912	80,910	33·7	2,50,64,061	49,70,155	17·7
Totals 1931	240,370	81,062	33·7	2,61,11,530	46,76,349	17·9
1930	240,441	82,546	34·3	2,74,62,883	48,60,061	17·7
1929	249,590	91,025	36·5	2,65,29,054	54,18,975	20·4
1928	247,161	89,910	36·4	2,76,83,422	55,15,107	19·9
1927	243,023	90,029	36·9	2,66,98,040	56,34,129	21·1
1926	242,517	86,566	35·7	2,77,07,339	63,11,355	22·8
1925	264,063	90,776	34·4	3,07,58,508	61,04,675	19·8
1924	274,475	92,211	33·6	4,44,62,158	62,42,393	14·0
1923	274,160	88,137	32·1	4,03,75,317	65,37,858	16·2

No. 41.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL INTERNAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE.

134563

No. 41.—Equipment, Discipline, and General.

Province	Total strength				Armament of the force			Punish			
	Sanctioned		Actual		Number of rifles	Number of smooth-bores	Number of revolvers	Dismissed		Punished departmentally otherwise than by dismissal*	
	Officers	Men	Officers	Men				Officers	Men	Officers	Men
Madras	1,894	26,154	1,918	25,081	1,011	11,308	1,235	10	109	32	968
Bombay	1,371	26,838	1,173	26,454	(a) 1,703	(a) 17,484	1,161	3	68	46	622
Bengal	3,540	27,498	2,366	27,300	...	10,818	2,152	6	249	127	975
United Provinces	2,259	31,197	2,215	31,064	756	18,245	2,027	5	162	50	493
Punjab	1,867	21,439	1,381	21,155	1,738	11,658	1,482	5	136	36	501
Burma	2,259	13,792	2,183	13,555	96	5,877	1,741	9	112	224	640
Bihar and Orissa	1,363	13,006	1,284	12,817	...	6,633	107	5	81	96	393
Central Provinces and Berar	926	10,332	887	10,248	752	7,556	196	4	181	60	460
Assam	330	4,023	319	3,850	237	1,717	64	4	55	218	1,362
North-West Frontier Province	338	5,633	329	5,787	1,686	4,856	285	...	58	4	115
British Baluchistan	73	2,265	73	2,245	2,002	705	97	...	7	2	37
Ajmer-Merwara	78	1,331	72	1,326	20	553	65	...	7	1	14
Coorg	12	211	12	209	...	89	2	...	2	4	60
Delhi	88	1,744	88	1,739	111	762	341	...	8	16	180
Total, 1932	14,703	185,068	14,250	183,730	(a)11,042	(a)98,261	10,955	51	1,185	916*	6,820*
1931	14,920	184,456	14,363	182,905	(a)13,345	(a)93,454	10,282	40	1,172	756*	6,571*
1930	14,845	184,156	14,320	183,324	(a)14,196	(a)86,462	9,622	60	1,493	752*	7,228*
1929	14,781	183,596	14,242	181,375	(a) 11,951	(a) 69,866	8,961	77	1,790	859*	8,085*
1928	14,553	182,384	14,157	179,553	(a) 10,771	(a) 71,333	8,638	80	1,817	949*	8,613*
Totals 1927	14,813	180,683	13,831	177,324	(a) 10,914	(a) 71,035	8,617	76	1,863	850*	8,824*
1926	14,334	179,243	13,695	175,845	(a) 10,376	(a) 72,755	8,185	97	2,002	3,040	27,578
1925	14,102	179,098	13,548	174,840	(a) 10,385	(a) 71,902	7,786	90	2,104	3,065	29,732
1924	13,646	181,368	13,154	175,708	(a) 11,660	(a) 70,041	7,531	94	2,201	3,093	29,605
1923	13,686	181,874	13,231	177,373	(a) 10,504	69,122	7,402	99	2,197	2,846	28,112

* The decrease in the figures from 1927 is mainly due to the exclusion of black marks, warnings and other minor punishments which were included in previous years.

(a) Includes 102 swords and 352 muskets in the Bombay City in 1923.
" 57 " 449 " " " 1924.
" 57 " 449 " " " 1925.
" 57 " 449 " " " 1926.
" 57 " 449 " " " 1927.
" 57 " 449 " " " 1928.
" 57 " 449 " " " 1929.
" 57 " 783 " " " 1930.
" 57 " 783 " " " 1931.
" 55 " 1,868 " " " 1932.

Internal Management of Police Force.

MENTS								REWARDS		
Punished Judicially by a Magistrate or Sessions Court								Rewarded during the year		
Under Police Act		Under Sections 330, 331, 348, Indian Penal Code		Under Chapter IX of Indian Penal Code		Other offences		By promotion	By khillats, presents, good conduct stripes or money rewards	Province
Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men			
...	2	2	4	...	6	1	31	5	5,068	Madras
...	7	1	1	...	...	...	23	2	14,266	Bombay
...	18	...	...	1	2	1	27	...	14,776	Bengal
...	4	...	...	...	5	...	20	2	18,684	United Provinces
...	5	1	2	...	2	...	21	1	16,963	Punjab
...	29	...	...	...	2	3	70	3	4,014	Burma
...	17	...	...	...	4	2	34	...	6,540	Bihar and Orissa
...	...	...	...	...	1	2	14	1,699	4,477	Central Provinces and Berar
...	3	...	2	...	1	1	2	...	1,373	Assam
...	3	...	...	...	1	...	9	...	1,925	North-West Frontier Province
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	15	British Baluchistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	305	Ajmer-Merwara
...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	Coorg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	367	Delhi
...	88	4	9	1	24	10	254	1,714	89,700	Total, 1932
3	102	2	8	1	41	16	278	1,926	90,101	1931
1	209	1	8	2	37	7	257	2,182	92,123	1930
4	238	3	10	5	91	13	343	2,071	77,503	1929
1	207	2	14	2	42	13	377	1,989	79,123	1928
3	331	1	8	9	48	21	548	1,803	73,172	1927 Totals
3	302	7	54	1	48	14	409	1,992	69,181	1926
3	366	2	60	3	46	18	451	2,168	65,735	1925
3	441	...	3	2	46	17	550	1,865	63,089	1924
2	432	...	4	1	36	10	536	2,532	59,208	1923

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No. 41.—Equipment, Discipline, and General

Province	Education: Number of Police who can read and write: Officers	Education: Number of Police who can read and write: Men	Number of constables enlisted during the year	Number leaving the force: On pension or gratuity	Number leaving the force: By resignation without pension or gratuity	Number leaving the force: By dismissal
Madras	1,918	25,069	251	735	57	119
Bombay	1,169	16,348	1,435	726	219	73
Bengal	2,366	24,041	2,137	560	170	255
United Provinces	2,170	19,541	1,348	842	230	191
Punjab	1,320	11,482	826	401	124	139
Burma	2,183	13,016	1,326	348	170	101
Bihar and Orissa	1,286	10,020	632	281	27	84
Central Provinces and Berar	888	5,143	555	256	41	135
Assam	319	1,367	201	103	85	59
North-West Frontier Province	328	1,475	316	115	72	58
British Baluchistan	71	403	76	46	16	9
Ajmer-Merwara	72	467	80	42	12	7
Coorg	12	208	11	...	5	2
Delhi	86	1,085	115	55	3	8
Total, 1932	14,197	131,525	9,363	4,569	1,236	1,330
Totals 1931	14,255	128,315	10,226	4,233	1,778	1,323
1930	14,260	125,515	13,239	4,153	2,977	1,672
1929	14,124	123,420	13,567	4,136	3,024	1,972
1928	13,995	117,551	14,297	4,238	3,619	2,151
1927	13,751	111,949	15,088	3,971	4,169	2,188
1926	13,595	106,517	15,381	4,009	4,259	2,359
1925	13,390	103,851	14,398	4,966	4,603	2,410
1924	13,061	101,584	13,241	4,419	5,019	2,568
1923	13,096	102,754	14,463	5,141	5,413	2,519

INTERNAL MANAGEMENT of POLICE FORCE—*contd.*

FORCE DURING THE YEAR			PERCENTAGE ON TOTAL ACTUAL STRENGTH OF			Province
By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns	By desertion	By death	Admissions into hospital	Daily average number of men absent from duty on account of sickness	Death	
116	32	213	124·6	4·1	0·8	Madras
246	10	223	(*a*) 109·71	(*a*) 1·45	(*a*) ·87	Bombay
241	30	247	35·6	2·19	·75	Bengal
186	1	231	33·9	2·1	·7	United Provinces
168	4	144	33·83	1·04	·45	Punjab
458	17	162	28·83	·56	·89	Burma
64	1	96	27·7	·9	·6	Bihar and Orissa
113	14	88	96·8	2·1	·7	Central Provinces and Berar
52	3	26	49·39	·13	·63	Assam
103	...	36	38·03	1·35	·05	North-West Frontier Province,
8	...	23	57·16	·15	·99	British Baluchistan
13	...	9	27·89	1·58	·64	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	3	503·21	4·78	1·35	Coorg
7	...	4	22·0	1·6	·21	Delhi
1,835	112	1,505	91·25	1·72	·73	TOTAL, 1933
2,007	175	1,652	106·14	2·11	·79	1931
2,174	322	1,710	106·89	1·92	·87	1930
2,563	338	1,785	90·69	1·54	1·05	1929
2,792	398	1,869	95·51	1·72	·98	1928
2,804	471	1,912	104·03	2·78	·96	1927 TOTALS
2,760	481	1,886	114·86	3·26	·98	1926
2,470	407	1,696	97·73	3·04	1·2	1925
2,490	540	2,141	109·24	1·66	1·1	1924
2,508	676	2,141	103·37	3·20	1·0	1923

(*a*) Represents figures for the City of Bombay only.

No. 42.—Strength and Cost of

Province	Sanctioned strength of Police Force paid from Provincial					
	Number of Commandants	Number of Assistant Commandants	Number of Subadars and Jamadars	Number of Havildars and Naiks	Number of Sepoys (including Buglers)	Total
Bengal	1	3	16	70	753	843
Punjab	11	41	288	1,040	10,947	12,327
Bihar and Orissa	...	...	13	51	415	479
Assam	4	14	67	340	3,060	3,485
British Baluchistan	5	6	234	528	4,087	4,860
Total, 1932	21	64	618	2,029	19,262	21,994
1931	23	77	740	2,357	22,394	25,591
1930	22	69	720	2,267	21,309	24,387
1929	23	69	715	2,254	21,227	24,287
1928	22	68	712	2,230	20,978	24,016
Totals 1927	22	66	712	2,252	21,329	24,381
1926	22	67	717	2,258	21,560	24,624
1925	22	66	706	2,227	21,291	24,410
1924	23	70	764	2,473	23,904	27,234
1923	23	72	765	2,473	23,911	(a)27,816

(a) Includes 572 mounted Infantry in the N.-W. F. Province.

Note.—Figures prior to 1932 include the strength and cost of the Frontier Constabulary (N.-W. F. Province).

Military Police.

Revenues	Cost of Police			Vacancies on 31st December		Province	
Total Number mounted	Total pay of all ranks	All other expenditure	Total cost	Officers	Non-Commissioned officers and men		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
...	2,61,695	1,38,464	4,00,159	1	11	Bengal	
921	34,18,579	41,70,081	75,88,660	15	305	Burma	
...	1,38,278	1,41,422	2,79,700	1	11	Bihar and Orissa	
...	10,09,038	6,11,717	16,20,755	7	234	Assam	
1,784	18,83,365	5,85,191	24,68,556	...	42	British Baluchistan	
2,705	67,10,955	56,46,875	1,23,57,830	24	603	Total, 1932	
3,116	81,37,541	69,07,649	1,50,45,190	24	830	1931	
3,045	78,24,328	62,47,595	1,40,71,921	34	474	1930	
2,783	77,54,741	62,21,196	1,39,75,937	19	581	1929	
3,344	76,39,645	63,04,127	1,39,43,772	26	809	1928	
3,216	73,74,504	63,73,142	1,37,47,736	31	846	1927	
3,107	77,85,869	63,73,142	1,41,59,011	38	1,077	1926	Totals
3,646	(a) 43,11,826	(a) 27,59,769	1,32,93,885	52	872	1925	
3,454	(a) 43,30,996	(a) 25,44,822	1,36,02,471	64	3,028	1924	
3,199	(a) 44,87,135	(a) 23,91,407	1,45,60,603	33	712	1923	

(a) Complete information regarding Burma not available.

No. 43.—PRINCIPAL POLICE

Province	Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity		Murder		Other serious offences against the person		Dacoity
	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported
Madras	2,188	703	1,081	289	7,322	1,828	310
Bombay	1,538	595	616	238	6,591	2,003	278
Bombay Town and Island	286	193	176	17	1,039	338	4
Bengal	2,595	1,141	782	95	7,109	1,907	1,885
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	296	242	33	5	580	239	13
United Provinces	2,814	1,078	1,073	304	6,525	2,686	1,277
Punjab	2,094	898	962	390	9,547	3,316	246
Burma	838	593	1,126	284	11,623	4,929	1,054
Rangoon	78	31	28	4	1,306	284	46
Bihar and Orissa	1,843	671	384	87	4,386	1,117	513
Central Provinces and Berar	886	375	320	126	3,517	1,256	58
Assam	1,070	343	119	24	2,038	653	105
North-West Frontier Province	240	91	575	171	2,878	1,118	174
Baluchistan	21	8	9	9	102	29	1
Ajmer-Merwara	27	15	18	2	103	57	12
Coorg	16	9	6	6	53	13	..
Delhi	61	18	21	8	415	82	23
TOTAL, 1932	17,486	7,006	7,329	2,055	67,347	21,850	6,594
TOTALS 1931	17,095	6,202	7,833	1,960	65,733	20,769	9,823
1930	18,519	7,804	6,762	1,785	64,303	20,406	4,839
1929	14,752	5,400	6,422	1,877	64,438	20,053	3,228
1928	15,070	5,384	6,451	1,896	64,799	19,348	3,238
1927	14,996	5,375	6,257	1,785	62,011	18,506	3,006
1926	14,757	5,048	6,227	1,758	58,986	17,295	3,450
1925	15,113	5,207	5,939	1,620	57,791	15,818	3,670
1924	15,272	5,217	5,890	1,623	56,597	15,405	4,367
1923	14,774	4,913	5,803	1,536	54,113	14,528	4,408

OFFENCES : NUMBER OF CASES.

Dacoity		Cattle Theft		Ordinary Theft		House-trespass and House-breaking with intent to commit offence		Province
Conviction obtained		Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	
37		3,441	1,319	17,756	4,525	10,102	1,943	Madras
88		2,806	1,123	10,148	3,084	11,597	2,358	Bombay
...		...	...	3,359	1,125	2,068	253	Bombay Town and Island
278		844	389	19,555	4,363	34,655	2,256	Bengal
2		22	20	3,141	1,144	567	278	Calcutta Town and Suburbs
360		4,871	883	18,039	3,046	37,066	4,004	United Provinces
68		3,487	46	7,421	2,462	20,217	3,518	Punjab
730		4,495	1,620	12,339	4,070	8,849	3,238	Burma
3		...	...	3,280*	711*	1,021	195	Rangoon
132		622	264	13,037	2,881	19,256	1,504	Bihar and Orissa
19		1,165	442	20,034	2,133	10,445	1,600	Central Provinces and Berar
26		251	97	5,400	1,073	6,896	735	Assam
26		390	95	1,661	426	3,149	334	North-West Frontier Province
...		15	8	461	151	266	55	Baluchistan
1		115	13	1,014	220	837	107	Ajmer-Merwara
...		18	4	114	25	78	14	Coorg
4		20	7	1,144	233	871	131	Delhi
1,810		22,122	6,339	138,863	33,471	167,030	22,603	TOTAL, 1932
1,393		24,440	7,361	136,641	32,616	166,481	21,033	1931
716		25,179	7,782	141,603	34,368	165,582	21,451	1930
779		27,106	8,573	152,948	37,527	171,880	22,596	1929
718		27,645	8,498	151,080	36,729	168,090	22,347	1928
776		25,456	7,642	154,033	38,044	168,746	22,429	1927 TOTALS
746		23,652	7,539	152,353	37,320	169,611	21,780	1926
719		24,281	7,539	159,403	38,177	160,123	21,620	1925
874		22,540	6,623	160,195	39,504	190,878	21,609	1924
877		21,876	6,433	169,589	37,734	193,112	20,405	1923

* Includes figures for cattle theft.

No. 44.—Number and

Province	Places of Confinement			Prisoners at the beginning of the year			Received during the year			Total		
	Central Jails	District Jails	Subordinate Jails	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Madras	10	(a)8	300	15,065	346	15,411	94,817	3,775	98,592	109,882	4,121	114,003
Bombay	5	18	452	13,550	296	13,846	152,022	6,247	158,269	165,572	6,543	172,115
Aden	...	1	...	63	1	64	697	6	703	760	7	767
Bengal	5	(b)25	62	16,806	177	16,983	147,084	3,753	150,837	163,890	3,930	167,820
United Provinces	6	46	4	31,083	474	31,557	121,068	3,174	124,242	152,151	3,648	155,799
Punjab	5	(c)20	19	26,967	306	27,173	111,016	1,801	112,816	137,876	2,107	139,983
Burma	9	(c)20	5	21,272	208	21,480	61,303	1,331	62,634	82,575	1,539	84,114
Bihar and Orissa	4	12	51	10,515	315	10,830	89,024	2,944	91,968	99,539	3,259	102,798
Central Provinces and Berar	2	10	9	4,454	224	4,678	21,250	1,257	22,507	25,704	1,481	27,185
Assam	...	(d)20	(e)	3,410	44	3,454	15,949	557	16,506	19,359	601	19,960
North-West Frontier Province	3	3	9	7,386	73	7,459	43,048	466	43,514	49,474	539	49,973
British Baluchistan	1	2	36	849	9	858	7,244	242	7,486	8,093	251	8,344
Ajmer-Merwara	1	...	1	344	11	355	1,929	90	2,019	2,273	101	2,374
Coorg	...	1	20	28	...	28	296	12	308	324	12	336
Delhi	...	1	...	89	6	605	5,102	289	5,481	5,881	295	6,176
Total, 1932	51	182	970	152,381	2,490	154,8 1	870,932	25,944	896,876	1,023,313	28,434	1,051,747
1931	51	183	989	160,501	2,737	163,298	732,944	16,896	739,840	893,505	19,633	903,138
1930	49	186	976	134,597	2,532	137,129	755,318	15,869	771,187	889,915	18,401	908,316
1929	47	170	967	137,741	2,401	140,142	583,213	15,355	598,568	720,954	17,756	738,710
1928	47	168	941	134,074	2,350	136,424	569,800	15,406	585,206	703,874	17,756	721,630
Totals 1927	45	169	948	130,025	2,228	132,253	566,166	16,077	582,243	696,191	18,305	714,496
1926	44	168	968	127,630	2,114	129,753	539,737	15,360	555,097	667,376	17,474	684,850
1925	44	168	548*	126,187	2,127	128,314	521,434	14,725	536,159	647,621	16,012	664,533
1924	43	170	548*	124,288	2,190	126,478	521,560	14,868	536,428	645,848	17,058	662,906
1923	42	172	552*	131,893	2,393	134,286	519,534	16,056	535,590	651,427	18,449	669,876

(a) Includes two special jails for adolescents, one special jail for tubercular patients, one special jail for women and one civil jail.
(b) Includes five special jails and one Borstal School.
(c) Including two camp jails.
(d) Including 6 sub-jails classified as District jails from 1st April 1930.
(e) Included with District jails.
* Excludes 3rd class subsidiary jails and lockups in the Bombay Presidency.
Note.—Figures for Aden prior to 1932 are included under Bombay.

Distribution of Prisoners.

Discharged from all Causes			Remaining at the end of the year			Total Daily Average of Prisoners			Province	
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total		
95,111	3,676	98,787	14,771	445	15,216	15,657	476	16,133	Madras	
148,857	6,090	154,947	16,715	453	17,168	18,542	558	19,100	Bombay	
697	7	704	63	...	63	85	1	86	Aden	
143,068	3,655	147,323	20,222	275	20,497	22,244	374	22,618	Bengal	
117,366	3,028	120,394	34,785	620	35,405	36,089	614	36,703	United Provinces	
115,347	1,768	117,115	22,529	339	22,868	22,797	387	23,184	Punjab	
60,564	1,354	61,918	22,011	185	22,196	21,481	199	21,680	Burma	
86,049	2,869	88,937	13,401	370	13,861	14,009	370	14,379	Bihar and Orissa	
20,619	1,267	21,886	5,085	214	5,299	5,405	260	5,665	Central Provinces and Berar	
15,833	540	16,373	3,526	61	3,587	3,732	77	3,809	Assam	
41,814	464	42,278	7,620	75	7,695	8,402	64	8,466	North-West Frontier Province	
7,299	238	7,537	794	13	807	824	12	836	British Baluchistan	
1,810	87	1,946	414	14	428	458	16	474	Ajmer-Merwara	
310	12	322	14	...	14	24	1	25	Coorg	
5,195	287	5,482	686	8	694	656	9	665	Delhi	
880,557	25,382	885,049	162,736	3,072	165,798	170,405	3,418	173,823	Total, 1932	
731,123	17,143	748,266	152,382	2,490	154,872	148,596	2,466	151,062	1931	Totals
729,300	15,646	744,946	160,615	2,755	163,370	150,921	2,521	153,442	1930	
586,357	15,224	601,581	134,597	2,532	137,129	136,000	2,402	138,402	1929	
566,154	15,358	581,512	137,720	2,393	140,113	135,626	2,388	138,014	1928	
562,110	15,955	578,065	134,081	2,350	136,431	132,990	2,344	135,334	1927	
537,379	15,246	552,624	129,098	2,328	132,226	129,263	2,154	131,417	1926	
519,081	14,798	534,779	127,640	2,114	129,754	125,771	2,145	127,916	1925	
519,524	14,931	534,455	126,324	2,127	128,451	125,147	2,131	127,278	1924	
527,139	16,259	543,398	124,288	2,190	126,478	126,343	2,302	128,645	1923	

No. 45.—Religion, Age, and State

Province		Religion									
		Christians		Muhammadans		Hindus and Sikhs		Buddhists and Jains		All other Classes	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Madras		595	37	1,635	34	23,475	1,133	73	3	467	101
Bombay		426	19	7,604	56	18,434	1,197	98	1	39	3
Aden		1	...	376	5	...	...	1	...	5	...
Bengal		197	18	19,490	201	21,420	1,043	196	8	1,093	30
United Provinces		59	2	5,223	60	39,027	952	15	...	...	...
Punjab		551	7	20,281	201	14,118	230	1	1	...	...
Burma		193	4	1,450	13	1,250	27	21,723	782	1,419	58
Bihar and Orissa		101	10	2,085	55	25,735	885	...	...	1,708	117
Central Provinces and Berar		65	2	832	17	4,879	240	187	6	2,080	185
Assam		16	1	2,167	22	3,496	170	6	...	241	11
North-West Frontier Province		3	1	9,501	102	252	4	...	...	13	1
British Baluchistan		3	...	1,167	4	98	10	...	...	12	...
Ajmer-Merwara		6	...	187	6	518	16	...	...	123	10
Coorg		1	...	12	...	29	3	...	...	7	...
Delhi		3	1	527	8	816	81	36	4	...	...
Total, 1932		2,200	102	72,606	764	163,627	5,991	22,335	805	8,206	519
Totals	1931	2,146	52	66,663	721	106,630	3,227	20,037	741	6,653	468
	1930	1,927	72	58,046	661	132,870	2,087	19,326	677	6,620	352
	1929	1,756	77	51,971	609	85,611	2,706	18,902	714	5,024	267
	1928	2,001	58	51,096	675	84,814	2,663	10,367	600	5,465	250
	1927	2,057	66	53,933	835	85,609	2,578	18,505	493	5,319	439
	1926	1,896	83	48,182	645	84,057	2,674	19,807	540	4,501	285
	1925	2,138	90	49,379	698	82,499	2,558	16,004	467	4,890	376
	1924	1,876	48	46,889	642	83,838	2,610	16,080	526	4,759	338
	1923	2,387	101	50,265	732	80,809	2,910	14,012	403	5,350	356

-of EDUCATION of CONVICTS.

Age								Education				Province
Under 22*		22 to 40 †		40 to 60		Above 60		Literate		Illiterate		
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
3,254	183	18,655	673	3,013	233	422	19	6,470	269	19,768	1,039	Madras
6,577	307	17,335	709	2,561	168	188	12	12,209	611	14,452	665	Bombay
160	2	212	3	11	...	...	...	78	...	305	5	Aden
3,933	207	27,901	801	5,110	217	461	15	16,346	405	26,049	835	Bengal
6,820	173	29,512	582	7,320	241	672	18	5,014	210	39,310	804	United Provinces
4,763	74	24,772	297	4,746	64	751	4	2,133	100	32,908	339	Punjab
3,465	136	18,152	583	3,965	155	453	21	19,534	151	6,511	733	Burma
6,903	143	17,384	676	4,135	187	1,207	62	7,568	192	23,151	875	Bihar and Orissa
1,502	63	6,165	283	1,125	103	70	1	3,196	162	5,756	288	Central Provinces and Berar
854	38	3,969	118	1,012	45	61	3	836	52	5,101	152	Assam
1,585	33	6,400	60	1,520	15	264	...	854	2	8,915	106	North-West Frontier Province
231	6	936	7	105	1	8	...	28	...	1,252	14	British Baluchistan
36	1	716	27	77	4	4	...	78	2	755	30	Ajmer-Merwara
8	1	41	2	5	...	...	...	16	3	33	...	Coorg
182	12	1,066	72	94	7	30	2	289	55	1,083	39	Delhi
45,347	1478	173,246	5,163	35,699	1,460	4,681	157	74,624	2,274	184,349	5,924	TOTAL, 1932
25,668	717	141,464	3,191	31,146	1,133	4,060	168	41,166	435	161,192	4,774	1931
38,900	679	146,514	3,125	29,974	858	3,401	87	68,407	656	150,292	4,093	1930
(a) 17,798	622	(b) 116,706	(c) 2,887	25,825	840	2,847	84	31,677	209	131,587	4,224	1929
573	47	134,026	3,354	25,247	787	2,807	76	33,003	225	129,740	4,039	1928
883	49	137,177	3,514	24,558	770	2,825	77	33,727	276	132,296	4,134	1927 TOTALS
743	43	120,915	3,344	25,319	776	2,556	64	31,430	183	127,103	4,044	1926
975	48	126,976	3,315	23,648	743	2,311	68	27,852	135	126,058	4,044	1925
819	36	128,089	3,360	24,996	718	2,388	50	30,019	120	124,273	4,044	1924
779	38	124,807	3,044	25,633	813	2,544	67	20,882	196	123,881	4,366	1923

* Prior to 1929, under 16.
† Prior to 1929, 16 to 40.

(a) Includes 21 convicts under 16 in Ajmer-Merwara.
(b) Includes 132 convicts aged 16 to 40 in Ajmer-Merwara.
(c) Includes 10 convicts aged 16 to 40 in Ajmer-Merwara.

No. 46.—Number and Disposal of the Convicts in the

Provinces	In jail at the commencement of the year		Imprisoned during the year		Total		Released during the year							
							On appeal		On expiry of sentence		Under remission rules		By order of Government	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Madras	12,061	266	26,244	1,308	38,305	1,574	2,387	41	16,485	930	6,633	239	1,677	11
Bombay	11,152	223	26,661	1,276	37,813	1,499	1,351	33	10,662	691	8,534	251	2,036	75
Aden	53	1	383	5	436	6	16	...	329	6	37	...	2	..
Bengal	12,803	107	42,395	1,300	54,698	1,407	543	7	24,380	828	9,358	173	3,503	171
United Provinces	25,727	397	44,324	1,014	70,051	1,411	1,973	34	18,311	473	15,986	261	3,260	125
Punjab	23,087	261	35,031	439	58,118	700	8,303	140	16,630	208	9,208	87	4,704	11
Burma	18,053	184	26,035	884	44,088	1,068	1,666	72	9,135	608	9,321	57	3,140	82
Bihar and Orissa	8,744	281	29,719	1,067	38,463	1,348	418	6	19,086	874	4,786	119	2,811	44
Central Provinces and Berar	3,926	177	8,952	450	12,878	627	749	36	1,473	85	5,900	309	257	32
Assam	2,779	32	5,926	204	8,705	236	701	15	2,705	104	1,884	47	298	14
North-West Frontier Province	5,267	58	9,769	108	15,036	166	627	16	2,447	28	2,662	55	1,552	3
British Baluchistan	580	2	1,280	14	1,860	16	24	...	834	11	160	1	21	...
Ajmer-Merwara	243	3	833	32	1,076	40	40	2	298	17	339	11	3	1
Coorg	15	...	114†	6	129	6	11	...	43	...	9	...	...	...
Delhi	590	3	1,373	94	1,963	97	217	4	543	44	319	6	188	2
Total, 1932	124,560	2,000	259,038	8,201	383,618	10,201	19,034	406	123,421	4,907	74,106	1816	23,407	571
Totals 1931	134,239	2,313	202,359	5,209	336,598	7,522	18,307	382	100,335	3,583	60,809	871	31,924	596
1930	114,130	2,054	218,789	4,749	332,919	6,803	17,844	371	99,708	2,926	58,557	810	16,451	289
1929	116,965	2,005	163,264	4,433	280,229	6,438	17,432	405	76,785	2,732	50,624	938	8,704	176
1928	114,275	1,886	162,749	4,264	277,024	6,150	18,310	408	76,212	2,637	55,785	948	5,021	54
1927	111,498	1,803	165,425	4,411	276,923	6,214	19,942	380	77,394	2,709	55,372	953	5,733	136
1926	109,654	1,741	158,545	4,227	268,199	5,968	18,375	399	73,935	2,690	53,713	840	7,478	138
1925	108,525	1,785	153,960	4,179	262,485	5,964	17,947	364	76,813	2,880	52,529	892	2,580	42
1924	107,474	1,840	154,302	4,164	261,776	6,004	16,731	333	81,479	3,012	48,445	942	4,330	47
1923	112,935	1,882	153,774	4,562	266,709	6,444	16,228	379	96,747	3,491	36,173	537	7,470	141

JAILS and SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

Transported beyond seas		Transferred to mental hospitals		Escaped		Executed		Died		Remaining at the end of the year		Daily average number			Province
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total	
52	...	24	...	5	...	117	3	87	3	12,011	379	12,746	493	13,149	Madras
...	...	8	...	5	...	43	...	110	3	13,964	398	14,992	488	15,480	Bombay
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	51	...	68	1	69	Aden
380	2	6	1	7	...	18	...	186	2	10,018	527	17,334	309	17,643	Bengal
...	...	20	...	...	...	181	...	285	4	29,967	527	30,532	522	31,054	United Provinces
31	...	20	2	...	...	205	...	244	7	18,613	286	18,512	337	18,849	Punjab
667	...	15	...	2	...	126	...	(a) 203	3	20,018	159	18,948	179	19,127	Burma
3	...	2	...	3	...	86	...	157	5	11,363	301	11,802	313	12,115	Bihar and Orissa
...	...	5	1	...	...	29	...	33	2	4,338	166	4,781	222	5,003	Central Provinces and Berar
...	...	10	...	2	...	4	...	63	4	2,913	53	3,076	64	3,140	Assam
...	...	1	...	2	...	40	...	78	2	6,487	61	6,943	46	6,989	North-West Frontier Province
290*	1*	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	525	3	513	2	515	British Baluchistan
66*	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	351	10	377	13	390	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	13	...	13	Coorg
...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	6	...	518	2	483	5	488	Delhi
1,480	3	112	4	28	...	755	3	1,457	36	137,136	2,572	141,100	3,904	144,004	TOTAL, 1932
1,676	9	148	11	36	...	741	6	1,521	40	134,580	2,000	119,516	1,997	121,513	1931
1,588	11	116	9	45	...	774	9	1,501	27	134,230	2,313	127,260	2,104	129,364	1930
1,806	15	132	3	30	..	653	7	1,602	27	114,133	2,054	114,060	1,948	116,009	1929
595	1	142	9	30	...	736	3	1,548	29	116,794	2,002	114,543	1,958	116,501	1928
1,272	20	146	10	38	...	729	6	1,524	21	114,275	1,886	112,930	1,949	114,879	1927 TOTALS
747	36	111	5	30	...	657	3	1,460	21	111,471	1,803	110,110	1,773	111,892	1926
593	23	111	4	33	1	532	7	1,387	14	109,654	1,741	107,444	1,783	109,227	1925
558	13	143	5	51	1	548	8	1,566	18	108,614	1,785	107,098	1,786	108,884	1924
202	37	117	4	43	...	589	6	1,633	36	107,474	1,840	108,732	1,910	110,642	1923

* Represents convicts transferred to other jails.
(a) Excludes 6 who were released and counted as deaths.

No. 47.—Nature and Length of Sentences of convicts

Province	Not exceeding one month		Above one month and not exceeding six months		Above six months and not exceeding one year		Above one year and not exceeding five years	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Madras	8,045	585	11,872	493	3,202	158	2,492	58
Bombay	3,256	164	11,713	758	7,011	250	4,143	91
Aden	270	4	96	1	11	...	5	...
Bengal	8,782	384	21,320	750	7,105	126	4,383	32
United Provinces	3,720	88	10,199	654	13,103	171	7,413	72
Punjab	6,532	43	11,972	223	7,820	116	6,960	44
Burma	3,921	267	7,797	414	5,247	59	5,661	30
Bihar and Orissa	4,048	197	18,537	770	3,267	49	2,445	42
Central Provinces and Berar	384	10	5,811	317	1,798	82	740	26
Assam	903	49	3,065	116	1,088	23	749	14
North-West Frontier Province	514	5	3,150	47	2,795	31	2,535	19
British Baluchistan	548	9	206	...	138	1	105	3
Ajmer-Merwara	181	12	429	17	154	3	56	...
Coorg	10	...	39	3	...	...	...	...
Delhi	262	3	699	85	202	3	163	3
TOTAL, 1932	41,276	1,920	116,009	4,047	53,181	1,072	38,239	434
1931	37,448	1,836	87,157	2,490	38,902	471	30,282	302
1930	34,506	1,267	107,163	2,551	40,337	541	29,667	283
1929	28,594	1,294	85,204	2,121	33,722	513	28,304	385
1928	28,536	1,232	66,311	2,060	34,073	530	26,969	311
TOTALS 1927	29,849	1,273	65,323	2,084	34,707	623	28,386	348
1926	29,810	1,827	62,222	1,925	34,472	499	25,570	342
1925	30,985	1,514	62,476	1,810	30,960	469	23,040	269
1924	29,238	1,447	63,085	1,848	30,521	451	24,681	294
1923	31,070	1,614	60,201	2,051	33,043	482	21,040	274

ADMITTED into the JAILS and SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

Above five years and not exceeding ten years		Exceeding ten years		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas				Sentenced to death		Total			Province
				For life		For a term							
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total	
249	1	7	...	141	8	4	...	172	5	26,244	1,308	27,552	Madras
267	2	17	...	151	11	23	...	81	...	26,661	1,276	27,937	Bombay
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	383	5	388	Aden
475	3	66	...	132	5	9	...	24	...	42,305	1,300	43,605	Bengal
1,096	4	38	...	409	22	18	...	238	3	44,324	1,014	45,338	United Provinces
855	3	137	...	362	9	18	...	375	2	35,081	439	35,470	Punjab
1,883	4	292	2	713	4	12	...	509	4	26,035	884	26,919	Burma
311	1	19	...	130	8	...	...	62	...	29,719	1,067	30,786	Bihar and Orissa
76	2	3	...	72	9	3	...	66	4	8,952	450	9,402	Central Provinces and Berar
85	...	5	...	35	1	...	...	6	1	5,926	204	6,130	Assam
190	2	87	...	114	4	1	...	67	...	9,769	108	9,877	North-West Frontier Province
53	...	33	...	12	1	6	...	...	...	1,280	14	1,294	British Baluchistan
7	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	833	32	865	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	49	3	(a) 52	Coorg
38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	1,372	94	1,466	Delhi
5,576	22	703	2	2,266	82	94	...	1,639	19	258,073	8,196	267,171	TOTAL, 1932
4,717	23	566	9	1,867	66	98	2	1,321	10	202,358	5,209	207,567	1931
3,908	27	527	6	1,538	54	37	...	1,106	20	218,789	4,749	223,538	1930
4,173	29	503	12	1,541	96	80	1	1,143	32	163,264	4,433	167,697	1929
3,720	33	401	5	1,653	82	40	2	1,139	19	162,742*	4,264	167,006	1928
3,951	30	473	12	1,400	65	68	6	1,092	20	165,423	4,410	169,83	1927 TOTALS
3,759	31	522	2	1,601	84	36	...	1,040	17	158,532*	4,227	162,759	1926
3,560	21	344	6	1,465	75	117	...	963	25	153,910	4,179	158,089	1925
3,838	28	512	2	1,400	75	112	2	920	32	154,292	4,164	158,456	1924
3,574	31	276	6	1,622	81	891	2	1,187	21	153,763	4,562	158,325	1923

* Excludes one criminal lunatic in Madras.
(a) Represents figures for Mercara jail only.

No. 48.—Offences Committed by Convicts and the

Province	Daily average population	Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts	Offences dealt with by Superintendents		PUNISHMENTS By Criminal Courts	PUNISHMENTS By Superintendents					
			By minor punishments	By major punishments		Minor					
						Warning	Penal diet with or without cellular confinement not exceeding 48 hours	Separate and cellular confinement	Hand-cuffing and fetters	Other punishments	Total
Madras	13,149	1	1,050	956	1	364	8	53	143	482	1,050
Bombay	15,480	19	9,956	5,008	19	2,880	841	160	2,190	3,277	10,348
Aden	60	...	108	43	...	6	19	...	45	38	108
Bengal	17,643	48	15,988	7,518	48	5,021	1,177	216	3,675	5,899	15,988
United Provinces	31,054	132	35,767	19,344	132	14,316	...	1,049	7,124	13,378	35,767
Punjab	18,849	45	16,000	9,304	35	8,009	89	943	1,522	6,013	16,576
Burma	19,127	34	6,265	3,633	34	2,353	149	202	1,733	1,928	6,265
Bihar and Orissa	12,115	9	3,781	1,018	9	1,776	335	72	778	820	3,781
Central Provinces and Berar	5,003	5	4,738	1,243	5	1,691	262	229	860	1,697	4,738
Assam	3,140	7	1,837	590	5	608	16	43	528	553	1,838
North-West Frontier Province	6,089	6	681	653	6	458	1	41	5	176	681
British Baluchistan	515	3	74	2	...	20	3	2	3	46	74
Ajmer-Merwara	390	...	35	74	...	20	2	2	...	11	35
Coorg	13	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	..	4
Delhi	468	1	533	137	1	280	19	49	43	138	533
Total, 1932	144,004	310	97,423	50,313	295	37,602	2,920	3,000	19,658	34,456	97,786
1931	121,900	195	76,746	37,709	207	30,047	2,309	2,090	13,195	28,733	76,074
1930	129,364	252	86,464	42,956	216	33,169	2,960	3,005	17,164	30,449	86,746
1929	116,008	382	91,047	44,930	206	31,900	3,890	2,391	19,312	33,604	91,097
1928	110,501	350	90,337	42,069	332	31,595	4,487	2,033	18,209	34,185	90,506
1927	114,879	371	87,644	43,818	360	31,088	4,709	1,942	19,548	30,599	87,076
1926	111,893	199	79,197	38,236	188	29,113	3,114	2,010	17,808	27,388	79,522
1925	109,227	273	86,250	40,845	265	30,817	4,289	2,555	19,490	29,580	86,681
1924	108,884	214	92,742	40,928	209	31,391	5,522	2,595	21,004	32,052	93,464
1923	110,642	270	97,264	38,111	359	32,200	6,076	1,907	25,816	31,499	97,498

PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED in the JAILS and SUBSIDIARY JAILS.

INFLICTED							
SUPERINTENDENTS							
Major						Grand total of punishments	Province
Separate and cellular confinement	Penal diet with cellular confinement exceeding 48 hours	Fetters	Corporal punishment	Other punishments	Total		
39	3	443	10	461	956	2,007	Madras
193	1,147	3,002	37	2,103	6,412	16,779	Bombay
...	4	29	...	10	43	151	Aden
625	247	2,039	3	4,604	7,518	23,554	Bengal
1,450	...	10,487	47	7,360	19,344	55,243	United Provinces
1,774	182	2,819	25	4,575	9,375	25,086	Punjab
206	6	1,432	18	1,081	2,633	9,132	Burma
170	80	485	21	862	1,618	5,408	Bihar and Orissa
159	71	128	4	881	1,243	5,996	Central Provinces and Berar
53	2	295	1	254	595	2,438	Assam
37	1	248	19	348	653	1,340	North-West Frontier Province
1	...	...	...	1	2	76	British Baluchistan
6	1	5	4	58	74	100	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	Coorg
38	5	53	1	39	136	670	Delhi
4,771	1,749	21,455	190	22,637	50,802	148,893	TOTAL, 1932
3,164	1,375	14,632	174	18,939	38,284	115,465	1931
4,697	2,333	15,636	220	20,513	43,399	130,801	1930
4,567	2,339	15,810	221	22,490	45,427	136,820	1929
4,324	1,619	14,128	236	21,029	43,236	133,074	1928
4,506	1,869	14,788	243	23,235	44,641	132,977	1927
4,111	3,198	14,183	204	18,260	38,956	118,606	1926
3,990	699	16,936	310	19,807	41,651	128,597	1925
4,241	863	17,838	242	18,711	41,895	135,508	1924
4,726	361	19,525	357	14,960	39,929	137,686	1923

TOTALS

No. 49.—Sickness and Mortality

Province	Daily average strength			Number admitted into hospital			Daily average number of sick		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Madras	15,657	476	16,133	5,845	228	6,073	261	8	269
Bombay	18,527	558	19,085	11,911	440	12,351	365	13	378
Aden	85	1	86	25	...	25	1	...	1
Bengal	22,244	374	22,618	31,924	371	32,295	920	14	934
United Provinces	36,089	614	36,703	19,451	286	19,737	761	17	778
Punjab	22,671	387	23,058	17,647	458	18,105	481	9	490
Burma	21,481	199	21,680	6,743	31	6,774	245	2	247
Bihar and Orissa	14,009	370	14,379	10,350	198	10,548	432	7	439
Central Provinces and Berar	5,405	260	5,665	1,840	26	1,866	61	1	62
Assam	3,732	77	3,809	2,236	58	2,294	102	4	106
North-West Frontier Province (*a*)	7,872	55	7,927	5,737	74	5,811	250	7	257
British Baluchistan	824	12	836	429	12	441	12	...	12
Ajmer-Merwara	458	16	474	111	2	113	4	...	4
Coorg (*b*)	19	...	19	8	...	8	...	...	...
Delhi	656	9	665	1,213	10	1,223	25	...	25
TOTAL, 1932	169,729	3,408	173,137	115,470	2,194	117,664	3,920	82	4,002
1931	147,993	2,457	150,450	94,294	1,502	95,796	3,511	59	3,570
1930	150,372	2,511	152,883	94,869	1,152	96,021	3,601	50	3,651
1929	135,498	2,392	137,890	76,853	1,012	77,865	2,892	40	2,932
1928	134,754	2,363	137,117	73,853	937	73,790	2,747	39	2,786
TOTALS 1927	132,103	2,325	134,428	75,918	1,065	76,983	2,764	34	2,798
1926	128,396	2,140	130,536	76,879	1,047	77,926	2,716	34	2,750
1925	124,823	2,121	126,944	77,596	863	78,459	2,755	29	2,784
1924	124,347	2,121	126,468	92,594	1,022	93,616	3,060	39	3,099
1923	125,508	2,291	127,889	94,267	1,049	95,316	3,264	43	3,307

(*a*) For central and district
(*b*) For Mercara.

among PRISONERS.

Total deaths			Ratio per 1,000 of average strength									Province	
			Of admissions into hospital			Of daily average number of sick			Of deaths from all causes				
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total		
114	3	117	373	479	376	17	16	17	7	6	7	Madras	
132	4	136	643	788	647	20	24	20	7	7	7	Bombay	
1	...	1	309	...	309	1	...	1	12	...	12	Aden	
235	3	238	1,435	993	1,428	40	39	41	11	8	10	Bengal	
336	5	341	530	466	528	21	28	21	9	8	9	United Provinces	
275	8	283	778	1,183	785	21	23	21	12	21	13	Punjab	
238	3	241	314	156	313	11	10	11	11	15	11	Burma	
173	7	180	739	536	734	31	20	31	12	19	12	Bihar and Orissa	
43	3	46	340	100	329	11	5	11	8	12	8	Central Provinces and Berar	
67	4	71	599	752	602	27	50	28	18	52	19	Assam	
90	3	93	729	1,345	733	32	127	32	11	55	11	North-West Frontier Province (*a*)	
7	...	7	521	965	528	15	16	15	8	...	8	British Baluchistan	
3	...	3	243	127	236	9	7	9	7	...	6	Ajmer-Merwara	
2	...	2	425	...	416	6	...	6	103	...	104	Coorg (*b*)	
6	...	6	1,849	1,111	1,839	38	...	38	9	...	9	Delhi	
1,722	43	1,765	680	644	670	23	25	23	10	13	10	TOTAL, 1932	
1,816	53	1,869	637	611	637	24	24	24	12	23	12	1931	
1,759	35	1,794	631	459	628	24	20	24	12	14	12	1930	
1,849	31	1,880	567	423	565	21	17	21	14	13	14	1929	
1,700	39	1,739	541	397	538	20	16	20	13	10	13	1928	
1,697	26	1,723	575	458	573	21	15	21	13	11	13	1927	TOTALS
1,650	29	1,679	599	489	597	21	16	21	13	14	13	1926	
1,590	18	1,608	622	407	618	22	14	22	13	8	13	1925	
1,762	25	1,787	745	482	740	25	19	24	14	12	14	1924	
1,843	41	1,884	751	458	745	26	19	26	15	18	15	1923	

jails only.
jail only.

No. 50.—Number of Convicts Admitted, who

Province	Total number admitted			Number of habitual offenders imprisoned in default of finding security for good behaviour		Number previously convicted *					
						Once		Twice		More than twice	
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Madras . . .	26,244	1,308	27,552	349	17	1,468	40	383	6	369	8
Bombay . . .	26,661	1,276	27,937	324	...	402	10	578	14	1,747	28
Aden . . .	383	5	388	...	...	...	...	1	...	14	...
Bengal . . .	42,395	1,300	43,695	2,219	...	1,348	11	803	4	1,042	3
United Provinces .	44,324	1,014	45,338	2,726	5	1,581	19	1,020	7	1,322	9
Punjab . . .	35,031	439	35,470	982	...	931	3	297	1	196	1
Burma . . .	26,035	884	26,919	1,599	5	2,202	27	1,465	2	1,885	7
Bihar and Orissa .	29,719	1,067	30,786	482	2	594	20	196	6	235	4
Central Provinces and Berar . . .	8,952	450	9,402	160	16	471	38	310	9	317	19
Assam . . .	5,926	204	6,130	344	...	279	1	71	...	77	...
North-West Frontier Province. . .	9,769	108	9,877	309	...	138	1	48	...	35	...
British Baluchistan.	1,250	14	1,264	8	...	17	...	7	...	6	...
Ajmer-Merwara .	833	32	865	...	...	69	6	118	2	...	...
Coorg (a) . .	49	3	52	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Delhi . . .	1,372	94	1,466	62	...	6	...	4	...	4	...
Total, 1933 .	268,973	8,198	277,171	9,569	47	9,601	176	5,201	51	7,250	79
Totals 1931	202,358	5,209	207,567	7,985	35	8,529	169	4,844	59	7,803	77
1930	218,789	4,749	223,538	6,704	61	9,326	170	5,245	61	6,934	66
1929	163,264	4,433	167,697	7,847	43	10,512	184	5,606	78	8,459	130
1928	162,743	4,264	167,007	7,936	50	10,545	213	5,885	77	8,031	136
1927	165,423	4,410	169,833	8,212	79	10,667	206	5,765	111	7,831	134
1926	158,533	4,227	162,760	8,023	59	11,670	188	5,647	98	7,369	122
1925	153,910	4,179	158,089	7,317	23	10,581	198	5,601	108	8,099	135
1924	154,292	4,164	158,456	7,281	60	10,368	183	5,684	79	7,820	144
1923	153,763	4,562	158,325	8,523	31	10,256	245	5,098	85	7,128	138

* *i.e.*, Number convicted as habitual offenders or for offences relating to coin and Government stamps, the habitual offenders.

(a) For Morcara jail only.

had been PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.

Total			Youthful offenders (under 15 years of age)						Province
			Number admitted			Number previously convicted			
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
2,569	71	2,640	...	...	...	...	...	...	Madras
3,141	52	3,193	186	12	198	6	...	6	Bombay
15	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aden
5,412	18	5,430	100	7	107	15	...	15	Bengal
6,650	40	6,690	135	2	137	4	...	4	United Provinces
2,406	5	2,411	54	...	54	2	...	2	Punjab
7,151	41	7,192	7	...	7	...	...	...	Burma
1,507	32	1,539	303	2	305	10	1	10	Bihar and Orissa
1,158	84	1,242	112	5	117	2	...	2	Central Provinces and Berar
771	1	772	21	7	28	...	...	...	Assam
530	1	531	10	...	10	2	...	2	North-West Frontier Province
38	...	38	6	...	6	...	...	...	British Baluchistan
187	8	195	36	1	37	1	...	1	Ajmer-Merwara
10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	Coorg (a)
76	...	76	18	...	18	...	...	...	Delhi
31,621	353	31,974	986	36	1,024	42	...	42	TOTAL, 1932
29,161	340	29,501	464	16	480	37	2	39	1931
28,299	358	28,657	735	22	757	61	...	61	1930
32,454	435	32,889	329	10	339	59	2	61	1929
32,397	476	32,873	261	21	282	50	4	54	1928
32,475	530	33,005	336	23	359	72	2	74	1927 TOTALS
33,609	467	34,076	354	24	378	49	1	50	1926
31,598	464	32,062	323	20	343	86	5	91	1925
31,153	466	31,619	328	19	342	63	4	67	1924
31,005	499	31,504	349	22	371	63	5	68	1923

human body, property or documents an trade or property marks, with previous convictions for such offences or as

No. 51.—Expenditure incurred in Guarding and Maintaining Prisoners exclusive of Cost of Building, Repairs, etc.

Province	Daily average number of prisoners	Establishment		Dieting charges		Other charges		Total expenditure	Total cost per head of average strength
		Total cost	Cost per head of average strength	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength (exclusive of civil prisoners)	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	16,133	6,41,158	39·74	6,62,024	42·80	4,47,738	27·75	17,50,920	109·53
Bombay (a)	19,015	7,50,764	39·80	7,09,128	37·29	5,08,046	26·76	19,74,838	103·86
Aden	81	10,564	130·42	4,023	49·67	4,553	56·21	19,140	236·30
Bengal	22,618	12,29,180	54·06	10,93,885	48·37	7,93,317	35·07	(d) 31,16,382	137·75
United Provinces	36,703	11,04,581	30·09	9,65,130	26·51	5,03,025	13·71	25,72,736	70·09
Punjab	23,058	10,18,811	44·16	5,76,347	25·53	8,17,707	35·46	24,12,365	105·41
Burma	21,680	10,53,765	48·62	5,40,189	25·00	4,46,093	20·57	20,40,047	94·12
Bihar and Orissa	*14,376	6,44,256	44·81	4,96,334	34·81	5,06,226	35·21	16,46,816	114·56
Central Provinces and Berar	5,865	3,58,059	63·20	1,69,533	30·06	1,79,843	31·75	7,07,435	124·87
Assam	3,809	1,55,994	40·95	1,41,178	37·16	88,127	23·13	3,85,299	101·15
North-West Frontier Province (b)	7,927	2,05,831	33·54	2,52,390	32·12	3,13,961	39·61	8,32,182	104·98
British Baluchistan	836	94,736	113·31	42,247	50·70	37,915	45·35	1,74,898	209·19
Ajmer-Merwara	474	18,411	39·00	18,130	39·00	11,442	24·14	47,989	101·19
Coorg	25	4,383	177·52	1,262	54·12	989	39·56	6,634	268·69
Delhi	665	33,660	50·61	21,322	32·95	49,055	73·77	1,04,037	157·97
Total, 1932	173,065	73,89,653	42·70	56,93,128	33·23	47,08,937	27·21	1,77,91,718	102·80
1931	150,367	74,17,516	49·33	54,25,772	36·08	47,04,753	31·28	1,75,48,041	116·70
1930	152,815	72,59,200	47·50	72,84,831	48·17	54,98,502	35·98	2,00,42,533	131·16
1929	137,810	67,70,907	49·13	73,19,000	53·71	(c) 44,25,767	32·11	(c) 1,85,15,674	134·36
1928	137,502	64,24,646	46·72	73,17,640	53·85	44,37,750	32·27	1,81,80,045	132·22
Totals 1927	134,798	62,58,069	46·43	74,04,906	55·57	43,27,967	32·10	1,79,90,944	133·47
1926	130,915	59,51,610	45·46	71,18,795	54·97	40,52,390	30·95	1,71,22,795	130·79
1925	127,261	57,49,760	45·18	67,61,263	53·66	40,47,685	31·81	1,65,58,713	130·12
1924	126,742	56,13,392	44·29	62,06,486	48·90	40,62,022	32·05	1,58,81,900	125·31
1923	128,214	55,16,071	43·04	68,08,417	53·11	44,83,162	34·96	1,68,10,650	131·11

(a) Excludes civil prisoners.
(b) For central and district jails only.

(c) Excludes Rs. 11,278 being cost of registers, forms and stationery in Bengal included under 'contingencies'.
(d) Excludes Rs. 100,508 being cost of Railway warrants issued to "moving prisoners".

* Excluding State prisoners.

No. 52.—Condition of the Prisoners released from the Jails.

Province		Number released during the year	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail	Number who had gained weight			Number who had lost weight		
				Up to 5 lb	Over 5 lb	Total	Up to 5 lb	Over 5 lb	Total
Madras		18,252	3,634	9,369	4,272	13,641	831	146	977
Bombay		32,490	8,530	10,264	6,204	16,468	5,386	2,106	7,492
Aden		390	138	116	38	154	77	21	98
Bengal		59,893	15,752	25,710	9,180	34,890	7,473	1,778	9,251
United Provinces		40,423	12,843	12,400	10,281	22,681	3,542	1,357	4,899
Punjab		30,351	19,853	13,133	2,011	15,144	3,689	665	4,354
Burma		38,874	10,309	20,385	4,498	24,883	2,242	440	3,682
Bihar and Orissa		23,166	6,813	7,099	4,688	12,687	3,138	533	3,666
Central Provinces and Berar		8,840	2,115	3,749	2,880	5,629	779	317	1,096
Assam		8,357	2,681	2,799	1,687	4,486	912	278	1,190
North-West Frontier Province*		7,390	2,413	3,248	870	4,118	670	189	859
British Baluchistan*		1,051	577	308	85	393	61	20	81
Ajmer-Merwara		812	305	365	10	375	126	6	132
Coorg†		(c)66	14	25	23	48	3	...	3
Delhi		1,378	440	622	150	772	47	5	52
Total, 1932		(c) 250,638	86,426	109,492	46,877	156,369	29,966	7,866	37,832
Totals	1931	239,389	74,126	94,011	37,839	131,853	26,084	6,427	33,411
	1930	226,815	70,469	85,538	37,043	122,581	26,907	6,858	33,765
	1929	(b) 177,519	48,621	69,392	32,824	102,216	20,631	6,048	26,679
	1928	(a) 174,144	48,685	69,281	33,061	101,342	18,470	5,533	24,003
	1927	174,068	46,882	71,617	31,002	103,519	16,632	5,035	23,667
	1926	(c) 183,580	51,913	73,102	34,318	107,420	19,000	5,246	24,246
	1925	(c) 173,482	49,529	67,757	32,134	99,891	18,025	5,136	24,061
	1924	177,511	50,506	69,277	31,953	101,230	20,160	5,615	25,775
	1923	184,310	51,737	72,739	31,814	104,553	23,318	5,802	28,020

* For central and district jails only.
† For Mercara jail only.
(a) Includes 1 prisoner died whose weight was not taken and 113 convicts released for whom details are not available.
(b) Includes 8 prisoners executed whose weights were not taken.
(c) ,, 1 prisoner died whose weight was not taken.

No. 53.—Working of the Mark System in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails

1	2		3		4		5	6
Province	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the Mark System		Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year		Average remission gained by the convicts entered in column 2		Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 2
	Sentences		Sentences		Sentences			
	One year* and not exceeding five years	Exceeding five years	One year* and not exceeding five years	Exceeding five years	One year * and not exceeding five years	Exceeding five years		
							Rs.	Rs.
Madras	5,624	247	418	1,791	50	427	100·11	1·26
Bombay	8,663	122	450	1,389	41	350	47·50	4·06
Aden	36	1	164	...	46	2	19·50	9·00
Bengal	9,250	385	454	1,077	112	458	...	...
United Provinces	15,553	694	449	1,593	55	501	...	...
Punjab	8,036	419	450	1,392	70	578	1·00	...
Burma	8,960	418	635	1,066	79	412	...	...
Bihar and Orissa	4,857	48	300	1,020	44	191	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar	6,105	104	446	1,203	46	359	34·19	·27
Assam	1,902	29	296	815	39	385	24·75	·69
North-West Frontier Province(a)	2,667	50	407	2,520	52	607	...	...
British Baluchistan	157	4	819	1,221	65	616	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara	339	11	318	948	50	376	...	...
Coorg	9	...	20	...	19	...	...	...
Delhi	312	13	360	622	50	445	...	...
Total, 1932	73,370	2,445	819	2,520	55	384	100·11	3·06
1931	59,249	2,374	1,038	2,217	64	449	82·12	1·68
1930	56,853	2,526	571	2,828	59	392	85·56	1·78
1929	54,951	2,643	654	2,278	75	392	85·78	2·17
1928	54,329	2,389	488	2,433	60	411	69·72	2·01
Totals 1927	53,954	2,376	560	2,441	60	405	74·72	3·78
1926	51,037	2,363	737	2,612	58	433	66·44	3·01
1925	50,881	2,070	1,020	2,055	60	362	66·53	1·89
1924	46,584	2,124	454	1,779	58	424	106·38	1·73
1923	33,498	2,034	668	2,052	65	351	57·47	2·27

(a) For central and district jails only.

* Figures from 1924 include convicts sentenced to periods between six months and one year as the remission system has been extended to such prisoners from that year.

No. 54.—CONVICT SETTLEMENT OF PORT BLAIR.

No. 54.—Convict Settlement

		1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Administrative Establishment		936	996	1,364	1,457	1,512
Free resident population, including children		3,536	4,058	4,078	5,742	6,513
Convicts Received	Males	282	416	432	503	1,130
	Females	24	12	25	26	22
Convicts Released from all causes	Males	447	326	367	670	509
	Females	29	17	10	28	36
Convicts on 31st March	Males	8,549	7,913	7,563	6,877	7,098
	Females	241	226	236	229	211
Life Convicts	Males	6,180	5,921	5,770	5,543	5,392
	Females	233	220	224	217	198
Admitted into Hospital*	Males	7,622	6,842	4,803	3,768	2,926
	Females	92	147	81	103	88
Daily Average Sick*	Males	348	300	228	204	178
	Females	3	5	3	3	4
Deaths in and out of Hospital*	Males	271	248	176	131	103
	Females	5	12	5	1	2
Ratio per 1,000 of deaths from all causes*	Males	30·8	30·1	22·7	17·9	14·7
	Females	19·7	50·9	21·8	4·3	9·4
According to religion :—						
Christians (mainly Indian)	Males	13	6	4	7	9
	Females	1	1	1	...	...
Hindus	Males	3,697	3,350	3,205	2,917	2,671
	Females	98	79	85	78	63
Muhammadans	Males	3,239	3,120	3,077	2,972	3,183
	Females	114	117	122	122	121
Buddhists	Males	1,427	1,281	1,139	844	1,065
	Females	9	10	9	10	9
Other Religions	Males	178	166	138	137	170
	Females	19	19	19	19	18
According to age† :—						
Under 16		..	...	...	...	...
16 to 40		6,288	5,658	5,710	3,817	4,183
40 to 60		2,563	2,293	1,913	3,081	2,865
Above 60		199	240	103	376	404
Former occupation of Male Convicts :—						
Agriculturists		4,852	4,457	4,252	3,836	3,905
Labourers		1,533	1,413	1,326	1,174	1,281
Artisans		481	470	461	461	473
Others		1,923	1,573	1,524	1,406	1,489
Convicted of Murder		5,501	5,344	5,182	4,942	4,736
,, Dacoity		1,029	1,613	1,536	1,226	1,574
,, other offences		1,360	1,183	1,081	938	999
Receipts	Rs.	12,71,300	14,52,600	13,84,054	14,30,735	16,34,864
Expenditure	Rs.	37,42,203	40,07,084	38,00,013	40,08,434	39,70,054

* Figures relate to calendar years.
† As per census taken on 31st December.

of Port Blair

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
1,777	1,694	1,610	858	883	Administrative Establishment
7,200	7,500	6,914	7,851	6,525	Free resident population, including children
673	2,275	1,092	1,291	663	Males } Convicts Received
3	11	...	5	2	Females }
388	647	972	651	1,020	Males } Convicts Released from all causes
29	20	17	25	4	Females }
6,802	8,020	7,467	7,549	6,690	Males } Convicts on 31st March
183	168	146	123	101	Females }
5,685	5,393	4,963	4,846	4,290	Males } Life Convicts
171	154	132	103	83	Females }
3,338	4,775	9,008	6,286	3,834	Males } Admitted into Hospital*
98	83	71	41	31	Females }
186	207	440	569	201	Males } Daily Average Sick*
4	5	4	3	1	Females }
100	143	423	264	170	Males } Deaths in and out of Hospital*
2	2	2	2	2	Females }
14·3	20·6	53·7	35·3	23·3	Males } Ratio per 1,000 of deaths from all causes*
10·0	11·0	12·5	14·0	16·8	Females }
					According to religion :—
1	10	21	16	14	Males } Christians (mainly Indian)
...	..	...	2	...	Females }
2,441	2,740	2,376	2,136	1,796	Males } Hindus
48	54	15	55	40	Females }
2,978	3,275	2,973	2,978	2,538	Males } Muhammadans
109	107	103	47	42	Females }
1,224	1,785	1,960	2,384	2,223	Males } Buddhists
10	7	17	6	4	Females }
158	210	187	135	120	Males } Other Religions
16	...	11	13	15	Females }
					According to age† :—
...	...	...	...	1	Under 16
4,0[illegible]	2,070	2,139	2,818	2,363	16 to 40
2,787	5,570	5,472	4,453	4,103	40 to 60
53	354	224	354	324	Above 60
					Former occupation of Male Convicts :—
3,640	4,381	4,020	3,965	3,424	Agriculturists
1,251	1,433	1,298	1,472	1,272	Labourers
473	473	473	471	454	Artisans
1,429	1,733	1,667	1,641	1,540	Others
4,465	5,133	4,712	4,574	4,225	Convicted of Murder
1,538	1,900	1,609	1,775	1,545	,, Dacoity
982	1,155	1,232	1,323	1,021	,, other offences
	23,63,009	23,38,847	18,14,738	20,24,674	Rs. Receipts
18,13,305					
38,14,571	47,59,081	56,29,091	40,65,699	35,70,[illegible]	Rs. Expenditure

* Figures relate to calendar years.
† As on 31st March in the case of 1932-33 and as per census taken on 31st December each year in the case of earlier years.

No. 55.—Offences committed by Convicts and the punishments inflicted on them in the Settlement of Port Blair

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Offences—										
Under the Indian Penal Code	299	267	214	157	178	142	142	137	203	159
Under the Andaman and Nicobar Manual—										
Insubordinate, disobedient, or disrespectful conduct	122	103	101	50	74	163	200	102	82	12
Interrupting order and discipline	838	582	777	922	1,174	942	1,214	1,316	1,457	1,877
Failing to observe bye-laws made by the Superintendent	86	103	5	1	15	17	2	9	7	112
Idleness or negligence in work	120	134	153	132	95	91	58	60	95	19
Passing beyond the limits to which convicts are restricted	54	88	67	43	5	...	1	1	1	...
Introducing into barracks, or being possessed of, articles forbidden for convicts' use	131	96	62	18	1	11	11	5	8	...
Parting with food or other articles supplied by Government for convicts' use	62	68	73	2	...	13	8	25	1	...
Other offences	26	17	14	16	17	8	3	4	6	10
Total	1,379	1,193	1,252	1,184	1,381	1,245	1,497	1,516	1,652	2,030
Grand Total of Offences	1,678	1,459	1,466	1,341	1,559	1,387	1,639	1,653	1,855	2,189
Punishments inflicted—										
Males . Executed	5	2	1	.	4	4	5	3	3	4
Males . Extra Imprisonment	44	63	33	21	22	10	23	48	75	70
Corporal punishment (Males)—										
With chain-gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With fine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
With reduction of grade	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	.	...
Corporal punishment alone (Males)—										
Ten stripes and under	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	5	..
Above ten to twenty stripes	4	1	2	8	6	1	8	10	10	...
Above twenty to thirty stripes	3	..	8	...	29	8	50	25	26	16
Total	8	2	11	9	35	10	58	35	41	16

No. 55.—Offences committed by Convicts and the punishments inflicted on them in the Settlement of Port Blair—*contd.*

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Chain-gang (Males)—										
Three months and under	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Above three months to six months	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Above six months to one year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Above one year to two years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Above two years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	..	...
Cellular jail and separate confinement—										
Males	430	323	288	241	256	283	235	443	440	529
Females	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	2
Reduction of diet—										
Males	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..
Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reduction of grade—										
Males	144	157	179	83	23	12	4	7	17	14
Females	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other punishment—										
Males	1,045	907	951	983	1,211	1,066	1,314	1,114	1,273	1,553
Females	1	1	3	1	8	1	...	8	6	1
Total punishments inflicted—										
Males	1,677	1,450	1,403	1,337	1,551	1,385	1,639	1,645	1,849	2,186
Females	1	3	3	4	8	2	...	8	6	3
Ratio of punishments per cent of average strength—										
Males	18·48	17·87	19·17	18·53	23·15	20·60	23·64	31·14	28·53	32·00
Females	0·4	1·29	1·88	1·69	3·64	1·03	...	5·09	4·51	2·87

No. 56.—Number and Description of Registered Documents

Province	Number of Registration Offices	Number of Registrations				
		Immovable Property			Movable Property	Total
		Compulsory	Optional	Total		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Madras	601	1,182,335	73,742	1,256,077	52,555	1,308,632
Bombay	257	265,876	6,174	272,050	4,337	276,387
Bengal	405	830,859	32,857	863,716	65,626	929,342
United Provinces	230	212,334	8,097	220,431	17,949	238,380
Punjab	222	114,158	3,884	118,042	4,909	122,951
Burma	174	80,559	475	81,034	9,724	90,758
Bihar and Orissa	142	533,557	5,764	539,351	10,907	550,258
Central Provinces and Berar	119	99,725	1,100	100,825	4,591	105,416
Assam	48	83,661	9,801	93,462	4,275	97,737
North-West Frontier Province	25	7,725	510	8,235	345	8,580
British Baluchistan	24	781	10	791	114	905
Ajmer-Merwara	7	3,166	553	3,719	581	4,300
Coorg	5	1,825	367	2,192	117	2,309
Delhi	2	4,068	82	4,150	378	4,528
Total, 1932	2,261	3,420,653	143,422	3,564,075	176,308	3,740,383
Totals 1931	2,291	3,210,211	130,666	3,340,877	189,671	3,530,548
1930	2,305	3,815,256	150,296	3,965,552	249,490	4,215,042
1929	2,302	4,415,352	165,823	4,581,175	248,275	4,829,450
1928	2,321	4,858,463	174,343	5,032,806	260,194	5,293,000
1927	2,279	4,669,477	173,077	4,842,554	269,820	5,112,374
1926	2,258	4,512,766	171,077	4,683,843	270,747	4,954,590
1925	2,249	4,589,130	170,723	4,759,853	259,335	5,019,187
1924	2,276	4,314,574	162,582	4,477,156	249,857	4,727,013
1923	2,272	4,143,033	160,904	4,304,937	248,298	4,553,225

AND VALUE of PROPERTY transferred.

Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents			Total Receipts	Refunds and Drawbacks	Total Expenditure	Province
Affecting Immovable Property	Affecting Movable Property	Total				
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
56,54,16,406	2,24,12,012	58,78,28,418	33,85,160	5,325	27,93,450	Madras
26,35,94,530	1,02,79,686	27,38,74,216	12,06,155	5,468	5,78,105	Bombay
18,82,63,376	1,52,46,874	20,35,15,250	18,60,941	3,718	16,32,303	Bengal
17,51,48,892	74,78,200	18,26,27,092	12,90,403	469	4,32,869	United Provinces
13,84,68,085	18,84,975	14,03,53,060	9,29,392	325	2,03,732	Punjab
13,01,03,302	74,58,409	13,75,61,711	5,65,314	23	1,64,958	Burma
11,81,79,509	37,01,194	12,18,80,703	12,42,087	1,777	5,40,204	Bihar and Orissa
6,13,77,021	12,90,477	6,25,67,498	4,94,084	21	(a)1,58,501	Central Provinces and *Berar*
1,85,91,178	15,67,556	2,01,48,734	1,63,859	659	1,29,226	Assam
1,08,54,815	1,41,071	1,09,90,786	72,782	38	11,069	North-West Frontier Province
24,59,891	76,876	25,36,767	6,305	...	2,247	British Baluchistan
29,60,125	8,42,449	38,02,574	13,949	...	2,205	Ajmer-Merwara
11,88,506	72,054	12,60,560	6,066	...	2,183	Coorg
1,32,55,292	12,10,970	1,44,66,262	66,220	139	2,502	Delhi
1,68,97,55,527	7,36,63,703	1,76,34,19,230	1,13,23,806	18,261	66,54,453	TOTAL, 1932
1,66,23,21,056	8,15,66,571	1,74,38,87,627	1,07,12,125	15,756	73,00,748	1931
1,96,81,44,475	12,66,78,194	2,09,48,22,669	1,24,74,948	22,214	75,84,905	1930
2,18,40,95,266	12,13,74,065	2,30,54,69,330	1,30,85,457	20,304	75,51,210	1929
2,26,46,79,667	12,16,88,703	2,38,63,68,370	1,44,07,781	24,785	74,60,721	1928
2,25,80,23,232	12,40,77,730	2,38,21,00,962	1,40,13,026	28,704	72,19,834	1927 TOTALS
2,16,54,26,507	11,13,64,938	2,27,67,91,445	1,45,48,250	24,155	69,64,603	1926
2,16,05,33,064	10,50,30,358	2,26,56,14,022	1,38,01,582	27,520	67,81,151	1925
2,10,45,74,002	10,21,67,377	2,20,67,34,079	1,26,02,073	21,907	65,44,546	1924
2,10,16,87,089	10,09,71,695	2,20,26,58,784	1,2[illegible]	(b	64,84,558	1923

(a) Excludes Rs. 22,184 on account of superintendence. (b) Included under total expenditure.

No. 57.—Abstract Statement of Revenue, Expenditure and Public Debt of British India, in India and in England.

Year		Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus	Deficit
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24	Central	1,32,78,64,527	1,30,39,64,769	2,38,99,758	...
	Provincial	78,85,09,389	76,09,28,660	2,75,80,729	...
1924-25	Central	1,37,53,18,119	1,31,84,92,421	5,68,25,698	...
	Provincial	81,28,18,082	78,40,89,723	2,87,28,359	...
1925-26	Central	1,33,17,30,492	1,29,86,12,305	3,31,18,187	...
	Provincial	87,51,20,130	85,89,52,792	1,61,67,338	...
1926-27	Central	1,31,65,46,903	1,31,65,46,903	...	...
	Provincial	86,43,15,858	90,17,22,793	...	3,74,06,935
1927-28	Central	1,27,22,77,920	1,27,22,77,920	...	...
	Provincial	93,29,54,406	91,50,42,926	1,79,11,480	...
1928-29	Central	1,28,97,02,416	1,29,23,56,418	...	(b) 31,54,002
	Provincial	91,18,75,581	92,91,38,047	...	1,42,62,466
1929-30	Central	1,32,68,55,102	1,32,41,71,504	26,83,598	...
	Provincial	94,57,93,296	94,80,27,164	77,66,132	...
1930-31	Central	1,24,59,55,721	1,36,18,00,695	...	11,58,44,974
	Provincial	83,08,07,812	94,24,88,012	...	11,16 80,200
1931-32	Central	1,21,64,65,714	1,33,39,38,991	...	11,74,73,277
	Provincial	83,18,87,499	86,70,58,342	...	3,52,20,843
1932-33	Central	1,25,43,69,795	1,23,88,50,603	1,55,19,192	...
	Provincial	84,34,70,512	85,66,75,554	...	1,32,05,042

Year		Public Debt contracted		Public Debt paid off		Public Debt outstanding*	
		In India	In England	In India	In England	In India	In England
		Rs.	£	Rs.	£	Rs.	£
1923-24	C.	78,57,64,854	20,000,000	89,16,86,793	874,802	3,13,02,24,097	263,800,652
	P.	14,20,02,346	...	2,15,93,443	...	1,13,06,94,212	...
1924-25	C.	52,71,23,000	18,500,000	52,12 08,128	2,317,109	3,13,60,05,175	341,040,430
	P.	10,14,99,500	...	1,28,38,501	...	1,21,93,55,210	...
1925-26	C.	80,26,52,600	3,500,000	82,34,16,677	2,340,945	4,17,93,93,408	342,199,485
	P.	(a)73,41,950	...	...	...	16,24,31,150	...
1926-27	C.	79,14,70,600	...	81,13,86,662	3,113,032	4,15,91,11,246	339,086,453
	P.	(a)15,74,950	...	1,74,800	...	16,38,31,300	...
1927-28	C.	1,06,62,74,100	12,500,000	1,10,74,49,429	7,190,933	4,11,77,39,918	344,395,519
	P.	...	...	1,28,700	...	16,37,02,600	...
1928-29	C.	1,51,35,85,300	17,250,000	1,29,22,65,521	8,264,004	4,33,88,40,948	353,381,515
	P.	...	...	1,26,500	...	16,35,76,100	...
1929-30	C.	1,70,46,47,100	18,000,000	1,33,97,95,388	7,769,035	4,70,36,17,960	363,612,480
	P.	...	...	1,89,700	...	16,33,86,400	...
1930-31	C.	2,22,78,25,900	37,926,081	2,14,62,14,125	13,819,936	4,78,50,98,335	387,899,874
	P.	...	...	1,37,900	...	16,32,48,500	...
1931-32	C.	3,18,03,05,600	13,120,878	2,67,15,07,887	21,985,622	5,29,38,33,278	379,035,131
	P.	...	...	3,68,400	...	16 28,80,100	...
1932-33	C.	3,84,26,51,100	10,001,400	4,04,87,05 000	10,920,588	5,08,46,25,678	378,115,943
	P.	(a)2,57,89,100	...	4,06,54,300	...	14,80,14,900	...

C—Central. P—Provincial.

* Includes transfers from and to other loans.

(a) Represents loans raised in open market.

(b) The revenue deficit of the Central Government amounted to Rs. 1,05.68,888 of which Rs. 74,14,886 were set off by a transfer from the Revenue Reserve Fund.

No. 58.—General Statement of Gross Revenue and Expenditure charged against Revenue or Capital, Annual Surplus or Deficit and Cash Balances in India and England.

		1923-24		1924-25	
		Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Revenue	India	1,26,40,61,627	78,85,14,275	1,30,79,25,123	81,28,49,200
	England	4,40,86,095	—3,313	4,97,92,614	—22,856
	Exchange	1,97,16,805	—1,574	1,76,00,382	—8,262
	Total	1,32,78,64,527	78,85,09,389	1,37,53,18,119	81,28,18,082
Expenditure charged to Revenue	India	83,09,14,276	73,09,80,411	90,57,33,042	75,95,31,951
	England	32,52,04,277	1,43,51,079	30,09,34,560	1,79,53,199
	Exchange	14,77,56,216	65,91,170	11,18,24,819	65,84,553
	Total	1,30,39,64,769	76,09,28,660	1,31,84,92,421	78,40,69,723
Ultimate Result	Surplus	2,38,99,758	2,75,80,729	5,68,25,698	2,87,48,359
	or Deficit	...	...	...	...
Expenditure not charged to Revenue— Capital outlay on— Railways	India†	10,90,20,826	...	7,03,06,009	...
	England	9,89,77,646	...	6,42,02,347	...
Payments for discharge of Debentures	India	31,39,684	...	18,31,316	...
	England	71,55,000	...	45,00,000	...
Irrigation, etc., Works	India†	10,883	3,27,85,613	95,896	3,44,34,566
	England	2,221	23,98,190	...	47,90,070
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	India	75,21,500	...	1,17,55,881	...
New Capital at Delhi	India†	1,48,67,055	...	1,37,89,407	...
	England	6,06,597	...	4,29,401	...
Forests	India	...	5,92,153	...	13,80,135
	England	...	9,480	...	...
Improvement on Public Health	India	...	50,000	...	2,22,115
	England	...	27,586	...	14,284
Bombay Development Scheme	India	...	2,27,11,367	...	1,56,18,650
	England	...	20,59,037	..	1,72,386
Civil Works and other Provincial Works	India	...	89,75,395	...	1,13,32,526
	England	...	1,24,256	...	12,327
Agricultural Improvements	India	...	94,776		1,25,088
Industrial Development	India	...	94,383	...	3,48,839
	England	...	...	...	13,632
Hydro-Electric Scheme	India	...	83,886	...	74,024
	England	...	8,156	..	36,894
	Total	24,13,01,472	7,00,00,178	16,70,00,219	6,85,75,455
Opening Balance	India Rs.	25,05,80,424	‡	31,13,02,292	‡
	England £	9,821,900	..	10,884,247	
Closing Balance	India Rs.	31,13,02,292	‡	31,73,00,748	‡
	England £	10,884,247	...	13,510,825	.

† Indian figures include exchange.

‡ Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

No. 58.—General Statement of Gross Revenue and Expenditure charged against Revenue or Capital, Annual Surplus or Deficit and Cash Balances in India and England—*contd.*

		1925-26		1926-27	
		Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Revenue	India	1,27,30,33,949	87,51,31,362	1,26,53,33,607	86,43,74,150
	England	4,43,72,029	—8,495	3,81,04,803	—43,551
	Exchange	1,44,24,514	—2,737	1,30,18,493	—14,741
	Total	1,33,17,30,492	87,51,20,130	1,31,65,46,903	86,43,15,858
Expenditure charged to Revenue	India	93,20,04,319	83,00,30,264	95,30,23,837	86,07,28,105
	England	27,61,40,405	2,17,03,126	27,12,03,387	2,38,71,338
	Exchange	9,04,67,581	71,29,402	9,23,19,679	81,23 355
	Total	1,29,86,12,305	85,89,52,792	1,31,65,46,903	90,17,23 793
Ultimate Result	Surplus or Deficit	3,31,18,187	1,61,67,338	...	...
		...	...	...	3,74,06,935
Expenditure not charged to Revenue— Capital outlay on—					
Railways	India†	11,76,97,468	...	(a)18,81,78,740	...
	England	7,47,52,462	...	(a)8,40,99,799	...
Payments for discharge of Debentures	India	30,11,618	...	*63,84,425	...
	England	62,50,000	...	1,06,89,000	...
Irrigation, etc., Works	India†	—96,675	4,54,38,847	—70,632	4,24,05,224
	England	...	45,53,960	...	26,47,210
Posts and Telegraphs—					
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	India†	2,03,75 794	...	25,89,949	...
	England	10,02,917	...	8,30,418	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	India†	8,73,793	...	—2,79,846	...
	England	1,07,435	...	1,09,669	...
Redemption of liabilities involved in the purchase of Railways.	India*	85,28,820	...	...	...
	England	2,57,50,000	...	...	...
Vizagapatam Port	India†	56,90,892	...	23,66,612	...
	England	7,55,861	...	8,19,553	...
Currency	India†	...	...	6,61,259	...
	England	...	...	5,142	...
New Capital at Delhi	India†	96,42,819	...	50,53,932	...
	England	2,63,365	...	2,09,185	...
Security Printing Press	India†	12,92,866	...	16,49,855	...
	England	3,45,752	...	...	...
Miscellaneous—					
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	India	...	...	28,85,222	46,02,173
Forests	India	...	15,74,752	...	9,24,415†
	England	...	...	...	7,410
Improvement on Public Health	India	...	9,44,083	...	8,35,905
	England	...	66,082	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	India	...	74,47,057	...	43,78,810
	England	...	2,24,710	...	1,19,653
Civil Works and other Provincial Works.	India	...	1,44,31,846	...	1,54,76,049
	England	...	2,883	...	40,825
Agricultural Improvements	India	...	24,697	...	1,59 796
Industrial Development	India	...	3,00,396	...	2,91,670
	England	...	...	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme	India	...	2,47,153	...	18,19,467
	England	...	9,249	...	3,27,850
	Total	27,52,65,307	7,52,66,243	31,05,91,523	7,40,35,617
Opening Balance	India Rs.	31,78,60,742	‡	25,14,88,041	‡
	England £	13,516,825	...	15,046,306	...
Closing Balance	India Rs.	25,14,88,041	‡	27,67,75,089	‡
	England £	15,046,306	...	3,233,498	...

* Represents exchange on sterling transactions.

† Includes figures include exchange.

‡ Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

(a) Represents figures under construction of State Railways in commercial lines.

No. 58.—GENERAL STATEMENT of GROSS REVENUE and EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE or CAPITAL, ANNUAL SURPLUS or DEFICIT and CASH BALANCES in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

		1927-28		1928-29	
		Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Revenue	India	1,23,86,87,971	93,29,63,338	1,25,80,44,081	91,45,85,888
	England	3,34,45,730	—8,865	3,16,16,564	2,89,076
	Exchange	1,44,219	—67	39,471	617
	TOTAL	1,27,22,77,920	93,29,54,406	1,28,97,00,116	91,48,75,581
Expenditure charged to Revenue	India	91,59,33,402	88,47,92,547	92,77,25,531	89,71,59,903
	England	35,47,41,865	3,01,21,680	36,46,62,539	3,19,27,067
	Exchange	16,03,603	1,28,696	4,08,048	48,077
	TOTAL	1,27,23,77,920	91,50,42,926	1,29,28,56,418	92,91,38,047
Ultimate Result	Surplus or Deficit	...	1,79,11,480	...	...
Expenditure not charged to Revenue—		...	...	31,54,003	1,42,62,466
Capital outlay on—					
Construction of State Railways—					
Commercial	India†	18,62,46,525	...	14,98,77,644	...
	England	13,85,95,053	...	9,68,48,339	...
Strategic	India	...	..	68,50,089	...
	England	...	...	...	...
Payments for discharge of Debentures	India*	11,594	...	—69,324	...
	England	69,60,666	...	4,00,00,000	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	India†	6,751	5,15,27,345	36,040	6,66,29,949
	England	...	22,99,522	...	45,16,637
Posts and Telegraphs—					
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	India†	38,66,964	...	46,41,537	...
	England	12,85,953	...	9,67,282	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	India†	—3,52,020	...	—3,01,673	...
	England	37,060	..	86,038	...
Redemption of liabilities involved in the purchase of Railways.	India	.	...	..	..
	England	..	.	..	...
Vizagapatam Port	India†	27,56,781	..	30,38,543	..
	England	1,48,233	...	2,80,821	.
Currency	India†	8,45,755	..	2,94,059	.
	England	4,48,523		44,065	...
New Capital at Delhi	India†	40,85,594	...	32,01,737	
	England	5,72,136	...	4,02,886	...
Security Printing Press	India†	—9,76,514	...	—4,75,524	
	England	...	..	...	...
Miscellaneous—					
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	India	44,36,219	15,96,688	36,09,034	47,61,721
Bombay Land Scheme	India	30,74,500	...	...	...
Forests	India	...	4,13,697	...	20,343
	England		...	...	1,945
Improvement on Public Health	India	...	5,71,463	...	10,48,261
	England	...	...	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	India	..	7,96 648	...	22,08,491
	England	...	90,586	..	1,60,658
Civil Works	India	...	1,34,20,895	...	97,82,678
	England	...	965	...	2,852
Other Provincial Works	India	..	4,86,011	..	2,50,008
Agricultural Improvements	India	...	96,025	...	—10,771
Industrial Development	India	...	1,95,105	.	2,21,863
	England	...	..	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme	India	...	41,24,679	...	45 97,781
	England	...	2,06,567	...	2,53,518
	TOTAL	35,05,96,603	7,61,28 935	30,89,34,484	9,43,81,963
Opening Balance	India Rs.	27,87,75,089	‡	9,10,10,089	‡
	England £	3,233,498	...	5,661,555	...
Closing Balance	India Rs.	9,10,10,089	‡	9,20,40,997	‡
	England £	5,661,555	...	5,340,250	..

* Represents exchange on sterling transactions.
† Indian figures include exchange.
‡ Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

No. 58.—General Statement of Gross Revenue and Expenditure charged against Revenue or Capital, Annual Surplus or Deficit and Cash Balances in India and England—*contd.*

		1929-30		1930-31	
		Central	Provincial	Central.	Provincial.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Revenue	India	1,27,39,79,753	94,57,86,494	1,20,85,38,015	83,05,84,754
	England	5,24,67,457	6,634	3,60,49,631	2,20,180
	Exchange	4,07,892	168	4,68,075	2,928
	Total	1,32,68,55,102	94,57,93,296	1,24,50,55,721	83,08,07,812
Expenditure charged to Revenue	India	93,31,35,813	90,49,07,388	97,04,41,560	90,95,46,619
	England	88,80,23,848	3,27,59,021	38,61,48,464	3,25,26,239
	Exchange	30,11,843	2,70,755	49,10,671	4,14,565
	Total	1,32,41,71,504	93,80,27,164	1,36,18,00,695	94,24,88,012
Ultimate Result	Surplus or Deficit	26,83,598	77,66,132	...	...
		...	..	11,58,44,974	11,16,80,200
Expenditure not charged to Revenue—					
Capital outlay on—					
Construction of State Railways—					
Commercial	India†	13,94,87,066	...	7,20,53,296	...
	England	16,95,03,205	...	5,70,88,156	...
Strategic	India.	28,43,404	...	20,45,807	...
	England	...	...	..	...
Payments for discharge of Debentures, etc.	India	...	...	...	...
	England	...	...	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	India	2,99,477	6,43,55,410	27,553†	5,96,47,227
	England	...	18,71,400	...	24,53,527
Posts and Telegraphs—					
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	India†	28,80,423	...	53,63,014	...
	England	5,77,431	...	87,806	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	India†	—2,14,448	...	—1,65,446	...
	England	1,13,034	...	—66,53,369	..
Vizagapatam Port	India†	31,17,839	...	36,89,338	...
	England	4,57,179	...	1,93,900	...
Light Houses and Light Ships	India†	—3,20,568	...	—1,20,660	...
	England	3,33,384	...	1,07,629	...
Currency	India	29,992†	...	1,35,474	...
	England	36,640	...	...	...
New Capital at Delhi	India†	67,68,042	...	43,92,354	...
	England	5,04,107	...	4,34,201	...
Security Printing Press	India	22,754	...	4,01,689	...
	England	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous—					
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions	India	38,09,683	56,45,760	43,65,721	50,35,697
Bombay Land Scheme	India†	...	...	2,10,37,335	...
Forests	India	.	—1,09,579	...	2,36,597
	England	...	...	..	1,968
Improvement of Public Health	India	...	6,63,645	...	7,88,577
	England	...	...		...
Bombay Development Scheme	India	...	—2,15,463	.	—2,05,93,108
	England	...	36,354	...	3,876
Civil Works	India	.	1,37,45,856	...	1,29,80,616
	England	...	1,634		1,503
Other Provincial Works	India	.	28,144	...	7,184
Agricultural Improvements	India	...	—7	.	...
Industrial Development	India	...	2,17,302	.	3,01,135
	England	...	.	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme	India	...	49,68,587	...	81,44,389
	England	.	7,15,602	.	40,75,177
	Total	32,09,00,648	9,19,26,655	16,62,74,008	7,89,84,365
Opening Balance	India Rs.	9,30,46,097	‡	25,76,33,077	‡
	England £	5,245,360	..	6,386,826	...
Closing Balance	India Rs.	25,76,33,077	‡	17,28,23,746	‡
	England £	6,386,826	...	5,553,284	...

†Indian figures include exchange.

‡ Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

No. 58.—General Statement of Gross Revenue and Expenditure charged against Revenue or Capital, Annual Surplus or Deficit, and Cash Balances in India and England—*concld.*

		1931-32		1932-33	
		Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gross Revenue	India	1,19,63,12,880	83,15,34,792	1,24,04,50,689	84,34,04,864
	England	2,02,55,765	2,89,459	1,39,65 212	65,526
	Exchange	—1,02,931	3,248	—46,106	—175
	Total	1,21,64,65,714	83,18,37,499	1,25,43,69,795	84,34,70,513
Expenditure charged to Revenue	India	95,18,40,596	83,51,02,869	87,61,20,304	82,65,64,281
	England	38,02,15,451	3,17,75,058	38,38,86,006	3,02,05,337
	Exchange	18,82,944	1,79,795	—11,58,797	—94,464
	Total	1,33,39,38,991	86,70,58,342	1,23,88,50,603	85,66,75,554
Ultimate Result	Surplus or Deficit	11,74,73,277	3,52,20,843	1,55,19,192	—1,32,05,042
Expenditure not charged to Revenue—					
Capital outlay on—					
Construction of State Railways—					
Commercial	India †	4,10,09,222	..	—74,43,182	...
	England	2,62,12,723	...	1,04,16,731	...
Strategic	India	—8,21,693	...	—22,59,391	...
	England	...	...	...	...
Capital contributed by Railway Companies towards outlay on State Railways—Discharge of Debentures, etc.,	India†	6,63,212	..	3,56,506	...
	England	...	...	20,66,667	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	India †	8,746	6,14,17,031		3,83,47,492
	England	...	17,10,395	...	2,03,641
Posts and Telegraphs—					
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	India †	39,49,977	..	14,81,501	...
	England	45,375	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	India †	54,68,595	...	...	...
	England	3,27,929	...	...	...
Vizagapatam Port	India†	35,33,096	...	49,51,094	...
	England	1,15,271	...	2,90,508	...
Light Houses and Light Ships	India†	—3,694	...	—77	...
	England	3,694	..	77	...
Currency	India	—5,843	...	—3,83,512	...
	England	...	...	...	...
New Capital at Delhi	India †	13,37,616	...	..	...
	England	1,23,047	...	.	...
Security Printing Press	India	—3,81,991	...	1,107	..
	England	...	...	...	.
Miscellaneous—					
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	India	42,31,942	45,73,849	78,88,729	16,13,234
Payments to Retrenched Personnel	India	1,45,487	939	12,63,541	4,84,139
Bombay Land Scheme	India	...	...	...	...
Forests	India	...	97,65 474	...	—6,47,648
	England	...	2,633	...	...
Improvement of Public Health	India	...	4,31,668	...	3,84,698
	England	...	...	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	India	...	11,248	...	—3,05,367
	England	...	...	...	1,406
Civil Works	India	...	94,07,063	.	17,44,288
	England	...	9,800	..	...
Other Provincial Works	India	...	13,25,190	...	—13,03,990
Industrial Development	India	...	1,48,470	...	23,091
	England	...	...	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme	India	...	98,03,395	.	75,00,023
	England	..	81,04,818	...	53,12,730
	Total	8,54,02,710	10,66,91,457	1,86,30,999	5,33,16,747
Opening Balance	India Rs.	17,28 23,740	‡	12 69,10,744	‡
	England £.	5,553,244		15,864,943	...
Closing Balance	India Rs.	12,69,10,744	‡	14,58,99,614	‡
	England £	15,864,943	...	9,894,993	...

† Indian figures include exchange.

‡ Provincial balances are included in Central Cash balances and do not represent separate cash, the Provincial Governments banking with the Central Government.

No. 59.—General Statement of the transactions in India and England and of the balances of the different Provincial Governments.

1923-24.

	Revenue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus (+) or Deficit(—)	Capital transactions net	Public Debt net	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balance †
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . .	12,99,38,108	12,03,07,338	+36,30,770	—16,38,832	15,55,940	—31,50,793	—33,33,685	12,52,473
Bombay . .	14,52,82,420	14,23,44,783	+29,37,637	—3,02,54,108	9,95,58,000	—5,13,95,861	1,19,03,031	5,83,40,583
Bengal . .	10,13,16,594	9,77,94,968	+35,21,626	...	—4,34,783	7,85,465	3,50,683	1,20,03,981
United Provinces	10,81,14,055	10,47,50,006	—16,35,951	—1,16,76,935	78,89,700	57,56,706	19,69,471	1,44,40,659
Punjab . .	9,15,82,660	8,04,01,129	+1,11,81,531	—1,49,58,967	91,58,934	14,60,679	—43,39,354	72,16,486
Burma—Government of Burma.	8,58,18,628	8,85,08,589	—26,89,961	...	...	—37,46,582	—37,46,582	3,03,99,720
Shan States Federation.	58,27,954	39,44,102	+18,83,852	...	...	—5,000	—5,000	25,71,913
Bihar and Orissa	5,28,29,381	4,84,33,637	+43,95,744	55,920	2,01,501	—13,88,593	11,31,172	1,75,92,635
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,17,11,738	4,94,42,319	+22,69,419	—25,88,282	24,70,611	73,20,565	72,11,894	1,72,43,617
Assam . .	2,10,87,851	1,90,01,789	+20,86,062	—1,04,251	...	3,25,329	2,21,078	23,27,606
Total .	78,85,09,389	76,09,28,660	+2,75,80,729	—6,71,65,455	12,04,08,903	—4,40,38,085	92,05,363	16,42,58,673

1924-25.

Madras . .	12,70,08,158	13,08,50,472	—29,47,314	—18,19,241	1,08,40,026	—42,70,505	47,50,280	30,55,439
Bombay . .	14,99,17,671	14,72,56,791	+26,60,880	—3,76,59,348	6,75,00,705*	—2,39,25,491	59,15,866	6,68,17,329
Bengal . .	10,34,23,710	9,76,01,738	+58,21,972	...	—4,63,044	10,67,665	6,04,621	1,26,90,574
United Provinces	9,99,53,115	10,42,49,078	—42,95,963	—1,32,77,132	1,23,81,500	—17,44,856	—26,40,488	75,13,208
Punjab . .	9,77,71,640	7,94,78,479	+1,82,93,161	—1,05,86,450	—1,26,000	—6,79,190	—1,13,91,640	1,41,23,207
Burma—Government of Burma.	9,85,76,329	9,86,73,555	—97,326	...	...	—23,54,915	—23,54,915	2,79,47,479
Shan States Federation.	45,31,633	44,91,576	+40,057	...	...	1,000	1,000	26,12,970
Bihar and Orissa	5,36,53,367	5,13,12,392	+23,40,975	...	—21,115	3,05,132	2,84,017	2,02,17,627
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,25,34,210	4,88,25,554	+37,08,656	—26,81,116	—1,92,822	63,96,397	35,22,459	2,44,74,752
Assam . .	2,30,48,661	2,00,28,753	+30,19,908	—1,26,476	—12,67,251	4,49,283	—9,44,444	44,03,070
Coorg . .	15,04,488	13,06,335	+1,98,153	...	...	.	...	1,98,153
Total .	81,28,18,082	78,40,69,723	+2,87,48,359	—6,01,49,763	8,80,60,999	—2,47,64,480	—23,53,244	19,07,53,788

* Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund.
† See footnote. ‡ to table No. 58.

No. 59.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the TRANSACTIONS in INDIA and ENGLAND and of the BALANCES of the different PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS—*contd.*

1925-26.

	Revenue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus (+) or Deficit (—)	Capital transactions net	Public Debt net*	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balance†
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . .	14,71,35,400	13,72,98,669	+98,36,731	—40,03,542	58,33,652	—2,74,056	15,55,954	1,44,48,124
Bombay . .	15,24,18,027	16,15,51,601	—91,33,574	—3,85,71,880	5,83,47,143	—40,89,649	1,56,85,614	7,33,69,369
Bengal . . .	10,70,17,423	10,30,63,430	+39,53,993	—5,64,785	12,56,858	—8,10,162	4,81,908	2,38,26,474
United Provinces	10,26,67,860	11,17,42,763	—90,74,903	—1,49,78,627	1,74,53,000	—16,63,372	8,11,001	52,49,306
Punjab . .	11,51,99,453	9,94,38,208	+1,57,61,245	—1,04,91,184	72,11,179	2,06,353	— 30,73,652	2,68,10,800
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	10,18,81,863	10,79,52,565	—60,70,702	...	...	24,43,576	24,43,576	2,43,20,353
Shan States Federation.	50,02,351	50,48,754	—46,403	...	...	—19,000	—19,000	25,47,567
Bihar and Orissa.	5,78,93,818	5,54,92,774	+24,01,044	...	—25,44,757	23,63,321	—1,81,436	2,24,37,235
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,35,14,115	5,32,62,075	+2,52,040	—38,28,859	—11,88,156	32,25,842	—17,91,173	2,29,35,599
Assam . . .	2,50,05,279	2,23,21,407	+21,83,872	—27,105	...	—27,683	—54,788	65,32,154
Coorg . .	13,84,541	12,80,546	+1,03,995	...	...	...	...	3,03,148
Total .	87,51,20,130	85,89,52,792	+1,61,67,338	—7,24,65,981	8,69,68,819	13,55,170	1,58,58,004	22,27,79,129

1926-27.

Madras . .	15,18,49,735	14,17,01,929	+1,01,47,806	—99,34,110	+1,67,99,521	—4,52,601	64,12,810	3,10,06,740
Bombay . .	14,58,06,724	16,23,67,419	—1,65,60,695	—2,85,25,683	+1,91,50,392	+49,52,010	—44,23,281	5,23,85,393
Bengal . .	10,50,35,531	10,70,94,592	—20,59,061	—22,93,983	+2,21,624	+2,17,808	—18,54,551	1,99,13,862
United Provinces.	11,38,71,111	11,38,80,288	+4,90,823	—1,88,76,031	+2,00,78,388	—49,33,430	—37,31,073	20,09,056
Punjab . .	10,85,71,009	11,46,69,756	—60,98,747	—76,11,872	+12,91,279	+15,09,811	—48,10,783	1,59,01,271
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	10,06,04,169	11,41,74,799	—1,35,70,610		...	—28,836	—28,836	1,07,30,907
Shan States Federation.	48,20,892	47,88,813	+32,079	...	...	—25,000	—25,000	25,53,746
Bihar and Orissa.	5,73,06,891	6,05,00,284	—31,03,393	—2,45,131	—6,97,874	+9,44,407	1,402	1,03,35,334
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,07,02,161	5,74,38,036	—67,35,855	—37,99,779	+23,94,561	+39,55,036	25,49,819	1,37,49,563
Assam. . .	2,43,49,267	2,43,20,933	+28,334	—1,83,506	...	—5,690	—1,94,356	63,66,902
Coorg . . .	13,08,328	12,85,944	+22,384	—14,831	...	..	—14,831	3,09,701
Total .	86,43,15,858	90,17,22,793	—3,74,06,935	—7,14,90,015	+5,93,87,691	+61,32,705	—61,10,419	17,02,53,776

* Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund.
† See footnote ‡ to table No. 58.

No. 59.—General Statement of the transactions in India and England and of the balances of the different Provincial Governments—*contd.*

1927-28.

	Revenue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus (+) or Deficit (−)	Capital transactions net	Public Debt net*	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balance †
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . .	16,99,86,068	14,98,12,780	+2,01,73,288	−1,37,20,486	+1,19,78,750	+31,894	−17,09,842	4,04,72,186
Bombay . .	15,34,48,418	15,63,25,989	−28,77,571	−2,07,72,822	+2,10,99,615	−79,88,117	−1,66,61,324	3,28,46,498
Bengal . .	10,81,28,694	10,85,56,687	−4,27,993	+4,57,926	+18,29,792	+1,79,337	+24,67,055	2,19,51,024
United Provinces	12,86,88,493	11,74,82,299	+1,11,56,194	−1,06,85,931	+1,01,74,502	− 6,78,536	−1,01,89,965	29,75,285
Punjab . .	12,00,37,010	11,26,53,190	+19,83,820	−88,42,387	+27,43,376	+11,81,527	−49,17,484	1,29,67,607
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	10,72,09,123	11,96,70,150	−1,24,61,034	...	+75,00,000	+21,96,624	+96,96,624	79,56,497
Shan States Federation.	53,53,467	56,40,619	−2,87,152	...	...	−18,861	−18,861	22,47,733
Bihar and Orissa.	5,72,41,981	5,87,11,296	−14,69,315	+11,575	−7,30,238	+8,92,639	+1,73,976	1,80,39,945
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,39,76,590	5,37,66,662	+2,09,928	−34,91,181	+69,95,374	−2,31,694	+33,72,499	2,22,31,990
Assam . .	2,69,35,701	2,51,52,565	+17,83,136	−2,28,597	...	−2,88,344	−5,16,941	76,32,396
Coorg . .	13,98,012	12,70,683	+1,28,229	+14,831	...	.	+14,831	4,52,761
Total	93,29,54,406	91,50,42,928	+1,79,11,480	−7,52,57,072	+6,15,01,171	−47,23,531	−1,88,80,423	17,87,74,823

1928-29.

Madras . .	17,53,10,548	16,13,96,462	+1,39,14,086	−1,23,08,026	+92,18,701	+29,29,152	−1,60,173	6,32,26,099
Bombay . .	15,21,74,815	15,55,59,982	−33,85,767	−3,62,55,167	+3,51,35,239	−11,64,769	− 22,84,697	3,71,76,084
Bengal . .	10,98,67,055	10,90,40,963	+8,20,092	−27,39,604	+11,00,995	+11,75,614	−4,62,995	2,23,09,021
United Provinces	11,45,15,427	12,28,49,247	−83,33,820	−2,08,98,597	+3,86,55,639	−1,02,27,262	+75,29,780	21,71,245
Punjab . .	11,15,08,667	11,61,10,934	−45,51,267	−1,52,47,229	+1,36,62,778	−36,46,914	− 52,31,305	31,84,975
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	10,54,54,994	11,52,96,908	−98,41,914	−24,91,020	+1,24,22,672	+24,32,779	+1,23,54,431	1,04,69,014
Shan States Federation.	57,62,827	60,31,475	−2,69,148	...	+5,00,000(a)	+25,207	+5,25,207	25,03,792
Bihar and Orissa	5,78,32,212	5,85,27,068	−7,04,856	+12,126	−13,64,075	+11,05,687	−1,46,263	1,71,68,826
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,35,87,994	5,55,01,132	−19,13,138	−32,48,517	+20,69,242	−20,75,349	−32,54,624	1,70,64,238
Assam . .	2,73,70,340	2,75,16,933	−1,46,484	−3,35,688	...	+45 207	−2,90,451	71,95,431
Coorg .	14,41,793	12,92,043	+1,49,750	...	...	...	...	6,02,511
Total .	91,48,75,581	92,91,88,047	−1,42,62,466	−9,35,11,723	+11,21,01,191	−1,00,10,648	+85,78,820	17,30,91,176

* Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund.
† See footnote ‡ to table No. 58.
(a) Figures for advances from the Government of India.

No. 59.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the TRANSACTIONS in INDIA and ENGLAND and of the BALANCES of the different PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS—*contd.*

1929-30.

	Revenue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus (+) or Deficit (—)	Capital transactions net	Public Debt net*	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balance†
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . .	18,08,87,254	16,84,78,581	+1,24,08,673	—99,73,797	—1,55,60,412	+36,05,264	—2,19,28,945	5,37,05,827
Bombay . .	15,91,52,625	15,80,79,784	+10,72,841	—3,63,87,356	+3,69,82,143	+16,56,904	—37,48,309	3,45,00,566
Bengal . .	11,35,87,329	11,33,63,678	+2,23,651	—45,03,820	+9,21,138	+5,28,000	—30,54,682	1,94,77,990
United Provinces	12,98,61,032	12,33,20,600	+65,40,432	—1,98,07,492	+1,08,16,948	+32,49,297	—57,41,247	29,70,420
Punjab . .	11,27,18,830	11,32,25,386	—5,06,556	—1,34,03,744	+1,03,42,033	—53,78,282	+5,60,907	32,39,326
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	10,30,23,314	10,98,96,773	—68,13,459	—27,80,800	+50,10,069	+15,23,322	+37,52,591	74,08,146
Shan States Federation.	54,58,332	51,66,078	+2,91,654	—5,67,506	+5,00,000(a)	+4,229	—63,277	27,32,169
Bihar and Orissa	5,94,53,741	6,09,41,918	—14,88,177	+12,701	—45,369	—6,58,415	—7,31,083	1,49,69,560
Central Provinces and Berar.	5,28,23,592	5,42,46,757	—14,23,165	—41,03,348	—10,20,300	—57,44,517	—1,08,68,165	47,72,898
Assam . .	2,71,94,797	2,97,71,728	—25,76,931	—4,11,493	+2,00,000	—28,08,123	—30,19,018	15,98,882
Coorg . .	15,72,460	15,35,281	+37,179	...		...	..	6,39,690
Total .	94,57,93,296	93,80,27,164	+77,66,133	—9,19,26,655	+5,11,47,150	—40,02,333	—4,48,41,838	13,60,15,450

1930-31.

Madras .	16,83,93,141	17,89,69,033	—1,05,75,492	—1,10,08,611	+3,14,061	+10,31,458	—1,02,73,092	3,28,57,343
Bombay .	13,80,85,749	15,61,90,740	—1,81,04,991	—1,97,93,916	+1,55,07,245	+55,42,423	+12,55,752	76,51,327
Bengal . .	9,66,20,487	11,40,79,275	—1,74,52,788	—38,61,573	+42,97,298	+15,06,710	+19,42,435	39,07,637
United Provinces	11,96,73,124	12,87,76,615	—91,03,491	—1,14,07,188	+1,31,04,255	+87,06,321	+1,04,03,388	43,30,317
Punjab . .	10,50,15,197	10,93,74,582	—43,59,385	—1,75,74,473	+1,93,39,240	+5,34,931	+22,99,694	12,69,635
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	7,23,33,903	10,77,38,424	—3,55,04,521	—18,81,323	+3,66,17,103	+38,74,092	+3,81,09,962	13,587
Shan States Federation.	47,84,057	53,84,896	—5,99,839	—6,49,050	+4,92,791(a)	—16,445	—1,72,704	10,59,628
Bihar and Orissa	5,27,58,630	6,06,13,159	—78,54,530	+13,305	—48,374	+11,72,049	+11,36,980	82,52,110
Central Provinces and Berar.	4,70,06,280	5,14,22,757	—44,16,518	—42,57,198	+80,71,395	—1,19,911	+43,91,286	46,50,666
Assam . .	2,44,43,218	2,78,92,741	—34,49,523	—23,24,338	+42,47,310	+4,47,676	+18,70,648	20,207
Coorg . .	11,88,068	15,47,190	—3,59,122	...	...	.		2,80,508
Total	83,08,07,812	94,24,89,012	—11,16,80,200	—7,30,84,365	+9,25,02,520	+2,32,59,494	+4,09,17,649	6,52,52,929

* Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund.
† See footnote ‡ to table No. 58.
(a) Figures for advances from the Government of India.

No. 59.—General Statement of the transactions in India and England and of the Balances of the different Provincial Governments—*concld.*

1931-32.

	Revenue	Expenditure charged to Revenue	Surplus(+) or Deficit (—)	Capital transactions net	Public Debt net*	Other transactions net	Total transactions net	Closing balance †
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . .	16,29,87,909	16,24,47,176	+5,40,733	—1,57,79,471	+16,64,752	+42,12,766	—90,01,953	2,34,96,023
Bombay . .	14,82,03,922	15,29,38,534	—47,34,612	—3,78,68,290	+4,17,58,616	+6,94,093	+45,84,419	75,01,134
Bengal . .	9,01,06,632	11,00,51,849	—1,99,45,217	—28,16,483	+2,04,74,419	—3,24,822	+1,73,33,109	13,55,529
United Provinces	11,21,66,105	11,83,69,205	—62,03,100	—98,05,431	+1,28,54,249	+46,69,404	+77,18,222	58,45,439
Punjab . .	9,96,49,923	10,38,03,882	—41,53,959	—1,81,95,194	+2,05,64,725	+17,11,264	+40,80,855	11,96,531
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	9,60,07,297	8,84,45,933	+75,61,364	—1,63,11,784	+1,09,03,127	—18,55,973	—72,64,630	3,10,331
Shan States Federation.	34,27,912	48,12,685	—13,84,773	...	(a)—20,078	+14,245	—5,828	5,69,025
Bihar and Orissa	5,19,47,041	5,42,53,411	—23,06,370	+13,036	—51,365	—16,53,124	—16,90,553	42,85,193
Central Provinces and Berar.	4,19,05,088	4,57,64,790	—37,69,702	—29,32,855	+64,78,908	+71,317	+36,27,370	45,08,334
Assam . . .	2,40,05,035	2,47,72,884	—7,67,849	—30,05,880	+31,40,365	+6,31,564	+7,66,049	18,407
Coorg . .	13,40,635	13,07,903	—57,358	...	...	+6,213	+6,213	2,29,423
Total .	83,18,37,499	86,70,58,342	—3,52,20,843	—10,66,91,457	+11,77,67,783	+51,76,047	+1,92,53,373	4,92,85,359

1932-33.

Madras . .	16,40,24,703	15,63,03,899	+77,20,804	—78,87,201	+1,22,50,564	+50,04,055	+94,57,418	4,06,74,245
Bombay . .	15,25,16,542	14,98,95,384	+26,21,158	—2,52,98,356	+1,68,36,774	+70,24,599	—14,36,983	86,85,309
Bengal . .	9,36,03,890	10,67,82,676	—1,29,78,786	—14,16,352	+1,05,63,830	+38,01,407	+1,29,48,885	13,25,628
United Provinces	11,45,21,104	11,29,92,845	+15,28,259	—20,95,262	—1,90,74,238	+1,95,80,432	—15,89,045	57,84,650
Punjab . .	10,23,91,687	10,06,40,955	+17,50,732	—1,27,26,171	+1,34,67,516	+41,98,869	+39,40,234	68,87,407
Burma—								
Government of Burma.	7,80,86,796	9,08,57,610	—1,27,70,814	—13,39,125	+1,26,03,597	+11,68,914	+1,25,23,386	62,893
Shan States Federation.	34,07,519	33,89,332	+18,187	...	(a)—21,144	+3,465	—17,679	5,69,533
Bihar and Orissa .	5,05,83,035	5,00,47,621	+5,35,414	—2,73,140	—59,786	+12,11,178	+8,78,252	56,63,859
Central Provinces and Berar.	4,49,79,467	4,49,43,617	+35,870	—15,07,443	+28,247	+20,51,470	+5,72,274	51,16,478
North-West Frontier Province.	1,60,10,830	1,58,16,046	+1,94,844	—2,78,870	—69,123	+5,69,115	+2,21,122	14,15,965
Assam . .	2,19,66,748	2,36,46,943	—16,80,195	—4,93,084	+13,41,298	+8,27,884	+16,76,098	14,310
Coorg . .	11,78,111	13,58,626	—1,80,515	—3,743	.	+16,309	+12,566	61,474
Total .	84,34,70,512	85,66,75,554	—1,32,05,042	—5,33,18,747	+4,69,67,535	+4,55,47,737	+8,91,86,525	7,62,66,842

* Includes advances from Provincial Loans Fund.
† See footnote ‡ to table No. 58.
(a) Figures for advances from the Government of India.

No. 60.—General Statement of the Revenue in India and England.

Heads of Revenue	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Principal Heads of Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	39,69,64,296	...	45,75,31,516	...
Taxes on Income	18,23,55,516	25,56,842	16,01,48,253	19,75,698
Salt	10,01,50,870	...	7,39,04,560	...
Opium	4,24,81,654	...	3,79,76,177	...
Land Revenue	43,05,972	34,46,52,805	37,80,748	35,45,77,390
Excise	48,24,895	18,92,26,794	41,99,239	19,09,69,191
Stamps	27,71,897	12,43,53,676	26,89,689	13,00,01,612
Forest	21,20,378	5,40,98,845	16,14,698	5,51,34,063
Registration	1,55,779	1,21,26,040	1,64,392	1,25,82,217
Tributes from Indian States	86,77,004	...	82,44,384	...
Scheduled Taxes	...	33,13,259	...	30,55,342
Total	74,48,08,561	73,03,08,261	75,02,53,956	74,82,95,513
Railways—				
State Railways—				
Gross Receipts	94,65,52,343	4,02,822	1,01,25,84,656	2,59,254
Deduct—Working Expenses	*61,05,28,077*	*3,29,080*	*62,90,78,686*	*2,65,832*
„ Surplus Profits paid to Companies.	*1,14,46,008*	...	*1,42,27,560*	...
Net Receipts	32,45,78,258	73,742	36,92,78,710	—6,578
Subsidised Companies	23,64,135	3,07,507	30,15,987	3,10,009
Total	32,69,42,393	3,81,249	37,22,94,697	3,03,431
Irrigation, etc.—				
Works for which capital accounts are kept—				
Gross Receipts—				
Direct Receipts	17,89,907	5,95,11,117	16,22,751	5,92,96,261
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.	1,91,044	4,14,34,000	1,80,481	4,34,22,864
	19,80,951	10,09,45,117	18,03,232	10,27,19,125
Deduct—Working Expenses	*9,60,854*	*3,33,91,067*	*7,15,961*	*3,58,98,803*
Net Receipts	10,20,097	6,75,54,050	10,87,271	6,68,20,322
Works for which no capital accounts are kept.	33,967	31,07,822	4,654	31,53,134
Total	10,54,064	7,06,66,758	10,91,925	6,99,73,456
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Gross Receipts	10,32,14,321	...	10,37,99,744	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	*9,36,01,334*	...	*9,26,74,657*	...
Net Receipts	96,12,987	...	1,11,25,087	...

[*Continued on page 150*

No. 60.—General Statement of the Revenue in India and England—*contd.*

Heads of Revenue	1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Principal Heads of Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	47,77,95,049	...	47,38,10,721	...
Taxes on Income	15,85,93,439	26,10,597	15,64,96,338	33,32,438
Salt	6,32,96,778	...	6,69,81,053	...
Opium	4,14,99,581	...	4,33,13,748	...
Land Revenue	38,52,885	35,16,77,985	41,00,434	34,47,30,963
Excise	42,20,576	19,47,65,956	41,13,217	19,41,55,146
Stamps	27,14,757	13,38,45,053	26,68,723	12,92,93,349
Forest	18,74,128	5,80,44,351	23,57,879	5,95,26,369
Registration	1,68,043	1,43,70,481	1,57,372	1,44,12,888
Tributes from Indian States	84,29,482	...	83,52,523	...
Scheduled Taxes	...	35,11,531	...	36,45,507
Total	76,24,44,718	75,88,25,954	76,23,52,008	74,90,96,660
Railways—				
State Railways—				
Gross Receipts	99,70,00,340	2,77,384	99,03,97,637	2,61,360
Deduct—Working Expenses	*64,41,96,436*	*2,48,387*	*64,39,72,040*	*2,53,087*
„ Surplus Profits paid to Companies.	*1,77,41,943*	...	*1,65,55,739*	...
Net Receipts	33,50,61,961	28,997	32,98,69,858	8,273
Subsidised Companies	35,07,118	2,98,987	39,71,604	2,15,944
Miscellaneous Railway Receipts	54,43,696	...	68,66,925	...
Total	34,40,12,775	3,27,984	34,07,08,387	2,24,217
Irrigation, etc.—				
Works for which capital accounts are kept—				
Gross Receipts—				
Direct Receipts	16,94,931	6,49,64,250	20,45,850	6,52,20,377
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.	2,11,523	4,32,32,317	1,82,439	4,26,95,258
Total	19,06,454	10,81,96,567	22,28,289	10,79,15,635
Deduct—Working Expenses	*7,09,351*	*3,62,51,775*	*12,06,672*	*4,23,28,172*
Net Receipts	11,97,103	7,19,44,792	10,21,617	6,55,87,463
Works for which no capital accounts are kept.	6,294	28,70,753	3,959	13,92,311
Total	12,03,397	7,48,15,545	10,25,576	6,69,79,774
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—				
Gross Receipts	10,21,37,542	...	10,53,03,984	...
Deduct—Working Expenses.	*9,37,95,801*	...	*9,90,70,033*	...
Net Receipts	83,41,741	...	62,33,951	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department—				
Gross Receipts	36,42,730	...	38,96,077	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	*33,49,242*	...	*30,65,451*	...
Net Receipts	2,93,488	...	8,30,626	...
Total	86,35,229	...	70,64,577	...

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No. 60.—General Statement of the Revenue in India and England —*contd.*

Heads of Revenue	1927-28		1928-29	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Principal Heads of Revenue—				
Customs	48,21,41,872	...	49,28,00,804	...
Taxes on Income	15,06,39,243	26,24,733	16,70,33,999	35,30,620
Salt	6,63,17,979	...	7,59,92,742	...
Opium	3,94,52,254	...	3,26,59,423	...
Land Revenue	40,91,615	35,27,81,840	38,31,605	32,77,89,372
Excise	52,14,829	19,30,01,400	52,71,614	19,44,98,623
Stamps	26,80,116	13,31,10,071	30,81,791	13,42,23,017
Forest	24,58,676	5,83,21,056	25,97,258	5,52,72,294
Registration	1,56,271	1,45,76,781	1,61,924	1,41,77,980
Tributes from Indian States	83,97,285	...	74,41,110	...
Scheduled Taxes	...	40,66,123	...	43,07,861
Total	76,15,50,140	75,94,82,004	79,08,72,270	75,37,99,767
Railways—				
State Railways—				
Commercial Lines—				
Gross Receipts	1,02,63,32,568	1,13,371	1,02,67,09,064	—41
Deduct—Working Expenses	*63,29,69,005*	*1,01,856*	*64,83,84,600*	*—532*
„ Surplus Profits paid to Companies.	*1,57,13,502*	...	*1,59,14,166*	...
Net Receipts	37,76,50,061	11,515	36,24,10,298	491
State Railways—				
Strategic Lines—				
Gross Receipts	1,60,39,715	...	1,66,65,246	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	*1,94,66,412*	...	*1,98,60,798*	...
Net receipts	—34,26,697	...	—31,95,552	...
Total Net Receipt	37,42,23,364	11,515	35,92,14,746	491
Subsidised Companies	35,60,366	4,68,950	38,84,026	2,89,245
Railway Miscellaneous Receipts—				
Commercial Lines	88,02,668	...	1,15,70,620	...
Strategic Lines	1,62,081	...	2,06,558	...
Total	38,67,48,479	4,80,465	37,48,75,950	2,89,736
Irrigation, etc.—				
Works for which capital accounts are kept—				
Gross Receipts—				
Direct Receipts	16,79,335	6,77,14,042	15,51,138	6,51,17,933
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.	2,83,720	4,48,68,719	2,45,005	4,67,87,135
Total	19,63 055	11,25,82,761	17,96,143	11,19,05,118
Deduct—Working Expenses.	*10,61,291*	*4,52,41,451*	*8,58,283*	*4,82,20,248*
Net Receipts	9,01,764	6,73,41,310	9,37,860	6,36,84,870
Works for which no Capital accounts are kept—				
Direct Receipts	3,808	11,55,770	2,463	10,89,163
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.	...	1,36,713	...	1,13,22,628
	3,808	12,92.483	2,463	1,24,11,791
Total	9,05,572	6,86,33,793	9,40,323	7,60,96,661
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—				
Gross Receipts	10,82,71,046	...	11,08,65,308	...
Deduct—Working Expenses.	*10,53,53,180*	...	*10,94,93,732*	...
Net Receipts	29,17,866	...	8,81,576	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department—				
Gross Receipts	34,06,321	...	28,93,293	...
Deduct—Working Expenses.	*31,78,526*	...	*30,33,515*	...
Net Receipts	2,27,795	...	—1,40,222	...
Total	31,45,661	...	7,41,354	...

[*Continued on page 152*

No. 60.—General Statement of the Revenue in India and England—*contd.*

Heads of Revenue	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Principal Heads of Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	51,27,66,229	...	46,80,76,245	...
Taxes on Income	16,70,60,821	35,73,975	16,00,33,362	30,64,421
Salt	6,76,46,354	...	6,83,22,449	...
Opium	3,04,09,788	...	2,53,27,460	...
Land Revenue	38,16,915	33,08,93,711	33,94,397	29,93,76,410
Excise	54,74,463	19,86,48,822	46,50,223	16,31,09,007
Stamps	27,49,660	13,84,91,819	28,01,728	12,32,53,902
Forest	31,28,801	5,81,22,556	29,81,335	4,43,53,061
Registration	1,66,874	1,35,36,036	1,49,773	1,14,59,458
Tributes from Indian States	72,23,464	...	...	...
Payment from Indian States	...	...	63,44,881	...
Scheduled Taxes	...	40,55,461	...	32,44,966
Total	80,04,43,369	74,73,22,380	74,20,81,853	64,78,61,225
Railways—				
State Railways—				
Commercial Lines—				
Gross Receipts	1,01,11,46,955	...	93,62,16,665	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	*66,09,10,125*	...	*65,26,88,857*	...
„ Surplus Profits paid to Companies.	*1,51,97,708*	...	*1,16,29,532*	...
Net Receipts	33,50,39,122	...	27,18,98,276	...
State Railways—				
Strategic Lines—				
Gross Receipts	1,58,81,300	...	1,47,49,567	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	*2,08,82,627*	...	*2,18,57,947*	...
Net receipts	—50,01,327	...	—71,08,380	...
Total Net Receipts	33,00,37,795	...	26,47,89,896	...
Subsidised Companies	58,70,738	3,03,984	20,36,173	2,36,863
Railway Miscellaneous Receipts—				
Commercial Lines	1,46,03,805	...	1,47,77,884	...
Strategic Lines	3,08,604	...	5,31,972	...
Transfers from Railway Reserve Fund.	2,08,21,706	...	10,92,35,160	...
Withdrawals of sums deposited on account of the Railway Depreciation Reserve Fund	...	...	...	...
Total	37,16,42,648	3,03,984	39,13,71,085	2,36,863
Irrigation, etc.—				
Works for which capital accounts are kept—				
Gross Receipts—				
Direct Receipts	19,07,123	7,40,70,997	14,00,327	6,95,93,193
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.	2,63,080	4,76,89,429	2,70,796	4,40,23,669
Total	21,70,203	12,17,60,426	16,71,123	11,36,16,862
Deduct—Working Expenses	*11,76,062*	*5,59 21,374*	*11,90,623*	*5,44,40,752*
Net Receipts	9,94,141	6,58,39,052	4,80,499	5,91,76,110
Works for which no capital accounts are kept—				
Direct Receipts	2,060	16,64,276	2,808	17,80,262
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.	...	1,11,32,798	...	1,19,42,628
	2,060	1,27,97,074	2,808	1,37,22,890
Total	9,96,201	7,86,36,126	4,83,307	7,28,99,000
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—				
Gross Receipts	11,29,49,633	...	10,77,86,054	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	*11,26,16,175*	...	*11,35,22,673*	...
Net Receipts	3,33 458	...	—57,36,619	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department—				
Gross Receipts	25,95,614	...	21,54,526	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	27,79,171	..	24,48,817	...
Net Receipts	—1,83,557	...	—2,94,291	...
Total	1,49,901	...	—60,30,910	...

[*Continued on page 153.*

No. 60.—General Statement of the Revenue in India and England—*contd.*

Heads of Revenue	1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Principal Heads of Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	46,43,66,526	...	51,95,17,460	...
Taxes on Income	17,48,73,074	8,22,200	17,97,40,319	2,91,149
Salt	8,57,92,298	13,99,300	10,07,35,768	14,91,700
Opium	2,07,41,533	...	89,86,152	...
Land Revenue	33,93,932	32,65,10,061	17,85,707	30,67,94,215
Excise	51,17,102	14,34,62,830	41,50,932	14,17,59,443
Stamps	23,62,850	11,73,41,125	32,75,323	12,59,22,314
Forest	24,09,536	3,75,74,427	18,03,498	3,58,49,362
Registration	1,52,197	1,08,03,827	1,12,308	1,12,37,204
Payments from Indian States	84,88,733	...	73,57,066	...
Scheduled Taxes	...	48,18,408	...	41,19,072
TOTAL	76,76,97,781	64,22,32,178	82,74,64,553	63,04,64,459
Railways—				
State Railways—				
Commercial Lines—				
Gross Receipts	85,31,15,835	...	84,34,86,910	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	*60,95,91,143*	...	*60,95,59,033*	...
„ Surplus Profits paid to companies	*64,18,868*	...	*65,20,731*	...
Net Receipts	23,71,05,824	...	22,74,07,091	...
State Railways—				
Strategic Lines—				
Gross Receipts	1,31,59,272	...	1,27,40,565	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	*1,81,47,090*	...	*1,90,03,650*	...
Net Receipts	—49,87,818	...	—62,63,085	...
Total Net Receipts	23,21,18,006	...	22,11,44,006	...
Subsidised Companies	14,74,856	1,61,668	21,47,782	1,81,313
Railway Miscellaneous Receipts—				
Commercial Lines	99,17,801	...	74,07,484	40
Strategic Lines	6,39,922	...	7,24,983	...
Transfers from Railway Reserve Fund.	4,95,06,000	...	...	...
Withdrawals of sums deposited on account of the Railway Depreciation Reserve Fund.	4,24,99,683	...	10,22,93,151	...
TOTAL	33,61,55,768	1,61,668	33,37,17,406	1,81,353
Irrigation, etc.—				
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT—				
Gross Receipts—				
Direct Receipts	19,85,533	6,47,80,795	89,879	7,13,50,368
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.	2,42,650	4,23,61,229	92,987	4,74,87,977
TOTAL	22,28,183	10,71,42,024	1,82,866	11,88,38,345
Deduct—Working Expenses	*9,54,212*	*4,21,76,076*	*1,84,678*	*4,53,92,911*
Net Receipts	12,73,971	6,49,65,948	—1,812	7,34,45,434
WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT—				
Direct Receipts	5,190	11,05,750	1,65,987	7,56,758
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.	...	1,15,08,235	...	1,13,45,941
TOTAL	5,490	1,26,13,985	1,65,987	1,21,02,699
	12,79,461	7,75,79,933	1,64,175	8,55,48,133
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Gross Receipts	10,64,59,863	...	10,55,40,382	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	*10,80,93,560*	...	*10,16,21,265*	...
Net Receipts	—16,33,697	...	39,19,117	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department—				
Gross Receipts	...	...	...	...
Deduct—Working Expenses	...	...	...	...
Net Receipts	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	—16,33,697	...	39,19,117	...

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No. 60.—General Statement of the Revenue in India and England —*contd.*

Heads of Revenue	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Debt Services—				
Interest	3,16,59,620	1,58,66,859	3,41,00,265	1,94,61,411
Civil Administration—				
Administration of Justice	4,37,748	87,00,079	4,16,658	89,34,549
Jails and Convict Settlements	7,17,750	48,33,107	6,93,123	47,77,734
Police	1,33,325	40,80,940	75,826	41,29,141
Ports and Pilotage	21,83,144	1,00,468	24,46,457	1,48,997
Education	1,49,206	61,78,248	1,60,826	68,55,767
Medical	2,76,464	29,36,912	2,11,351	28,64,208
Public Health	1,57,093	21,99,857	1,52,936	11,86,616
Agriculture	8,40,656	25,48,962	10,98,121	26,61,107
Industries	420	19,06,701	2,604	23,25,408
Miscellaneous Departments	19,55,486	9,22,454	21,39,651	12,52,421
Total	68,51,292	3,44,07,728	73,97,533	3,51,35,948
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	2,95,39,974	...	3,57,55,372	...
Mint	17,34,017	...	41,77,522	...
Total	3,12,73,991	...	3,99,32,894	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	37,05,245	65,59,736	13,21,263	72,39,464
Miscellaneous—				
Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund.	...	17,250	...	21,24,750
Receipts in aid of Superannuation.	35,44,461	47,25,703	22,31,697	57,27,005
Stationery and Printing	13,44,365	14,90,105	12,00,445	14,33,884
Miscellaneous	45,89,360	1,24,46,566	11,57,529	1,05,70,033
Total	94,78,186	1,86,79,624	45,89,671	1,98,55,672
Military Receipts—				
Army—				
Effective	3,48,33,000	...	3,28,27,093	...
Non-effective	32,90,299	...	30,70,575	...
Marine	24,73,367	...	11,12,931	...
Military Works	80,59,731	...	32,81,060*	...
Total	4,81,56,397	...	4,03,11,659	...
Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Governments—				
Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Governments.	9,20,00,000	—9,20,00,000	9,20,12,000	—9,20,12,000
Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments.	—36,44,060	36,44,060	—45,65,187	45,65,187
Total	8,83,55,940	—8,83,55,940	8,74,46,813	—8,74,46,813
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Receipts	2,59,65,851	...	2,54,52,856	...
TOTAL REVENUE	1,32,78,64,527	78,85,14,275	1,37,53,18,119	81,28,18,082

* Figures for Military Engineer Services.

No. 60.—General Statement of the Revenue in India and England —*contd.*

Heads of Revenue	1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Debt Services—				
Interest	4,21,95,320	2,34,07,619	4,08,59,285	2,35,64,153
Civil Administration—				
Administration of Justice	3,68,992	92,48,364	3,61,518	95,51,952
Jails and Convict Settlements	5,96,187	50,62,337	3,46,195	53,49,810
Police	5,33,581	39,61,738	83,197	37,26,430
Ports and Pilotage	25,18,474	2,10,545	25,73,142	1,73,468
Education	1,34,660	69,06,764	1,73,703	72,58,801
Medical	3,53,810	33,49,026	3,83,973	31,72,215
Public Health	1,86,039	12,63,450	1,97,102	14,27,751
Agriculture	17,98,750	25,60,371	18,08,964	28,90,239
Industries	...	20,68,993	8,205	17,62,951
Miscellaneous Departments	25,07,200	12,50,928	14,76,556	12,50,946
Indian Stores Department	...	...	13,58,917	...
Total	89,97,693	3,58,82,516	86,05,079	3,65,64,663
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	4,29,95,964	...	4,06,79,504	...
Mint	33,93,137	...	8,71,723	...
Total	4,63,89,101	...	4,15,51,227	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	12,85,165	68,18,578	15,78,791	69,21,490
Miscellaneous—				
Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund.	...	23,10,189	...	21,55,619
Receipts in aid of Superannuation.	25,41,975	55,40,293	22,12,083	57,05,916
Stationery and Printing	16,22,548	16,72,468	19,74,562	16,72,192
Miscellaneous	12,53,349	1,08,47,618	18,14,451	96,06,945
Total	54,17,872	2,03,70,563	60,01,096	1,91,40,672
Military Receipts—				
Army—				
Effective	3,12,71,397	...	3,36,45,756	...
Non-effective	22,24,501	...	30,90,941	...
Marine	14,74,245	...	15,81,888	...
Military Engineer Services	89,81,248	...	1,11,49,479	...
Total	4,39,51,391	...	4,94,68,064	...
Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Governments*—				
Contributions and Assignments to the Central Government by Provincial Governments.	6,20,12,000	—6,20,12,000	5,17,12,000	—5,17,12,000
Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments.	—11,71,323	11,71,323	—3,89,445	3,89,445
Total	6,08,40,677	—6,08,40,677	5,13,22,555	—5,13,22,555
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Receipts	63,57,154	1,55,12,048	60,10,258	1,21,46,884
Transfers from Revenue Reserve Fund.	...	...	...	10,00,000
Total	63,57,154	1,55,12,048	60,10,258	1,31,46,884
TOTAL REVENUE	1,33,17,30,492	87,51,20,130	1,31,65,46,903	86,43,15,858

* Provincial contribution, etc., from 1926-27.

No. 60.—General Statement of the Revenue in India and England —*contd.*

Heads of Revenue	1927-28		1928-29	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Debt Services—				
Interest	3,61,90,802	2,35,77,084	2,80,08,036	2,35,34,486
Civil Administration—				
Administration of Justice	3,90,705	1,01,40,149	3,55,103	98,77,855
Jails and Convict Settlements	4,11,265	51,83,029	3,43,227	55,13,679
Police	1,93,583	42,85,526	5,37,453	56,47,636
Ports and Pilotage	28,44,439	1,89,662	31,42,578	2,08,657
Education	2,13,769	77,68,439	2,12,010	81,03,735
Medical	4,95,794	32,01,040	3,15,138	48,30,279
Public Health	4,79,200	14,30,416	3,56,785	27,11,119
Agriculture	18,59,112	33,42,380	21,28,796	38,06,495
Industries	20,156	20,55,743	36,384	20,75,071
Miscellaneous Departments	15,53,745	13,64,445	14,79,128	14,17,869
Indian Stores Department	14,07,285	...	11,81,918	...
TOTAL	98,69,113	3,89,60,829	1,00,93,520	4,41,92,395
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	2,43,71,987	...	2,44,62,311	...
Mint	33,74,129	...	43,70,417	...
TOTAL	2,77,46,116	...	2,88,32,728	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	16,07,086	84,94,245	17,04,637	90,14,808
Bombay Development Scheme	...	17,65,468	...	18,00,315
TOTAL	16,07,086	1,02,59,713	17,04,637	1,08,15,123
Miscellaneous—				
Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund.	...	39,90,696	...	40,88,513
Receipts in aid of Superannuation.	19,75,467	40,65,288	20,35,115	35,51,784
Stationery and Printing	16,25,721	15,95,044	38,86,708	17,61,634
Miscellaneous	16,44,615	95,30,383	30,25,604	95,05,826
TOTAL	52,45,803	1,91,82,011	89,47,427	1,89,07,757
Military Receipts—				
Army—				
Effective	67,18,060	...	2,12,86,827	...
Non-effective	36,67,761	...	53,37,097	...
Marine	14,75,272	...	13,63,106	...
Military Engineer Services	35,88,219	...	59,60,421	...
TOTAL	1,54,49,312	...	3,39,87,451	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.—				
Contributions to the Central Government by Provincial Governments	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments.	2,59,699	—2,59,699	2,91,690	—2,91,690
TOTAL	2,59,699	—2,59,699	2,91,690	—2,91,690
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Receipts	14,11,912	1,26,38,206	30,47,144	75,31,946
Transfers from Revenue Reserve Fund.	2,21,48,425	...	74,14,886	...
TOTAL	2,35,60,337	1,26,38,206	1,04,62,030	75,31,946
TOTAL REVENUE	127,22,77,920	93,29,54,406	1,28,97,02,416	91,48,75,581

No. 60.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND —*contd.*

Heads of Revenue	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Debt Services—				
Interest	4,40,60,589	2,43,55,365	3,38,42,993	2,40,20,458
Civil Administration—				
Administration of Justice	3,11,060	1,03,35,103	2,82,647	95,19,135
Jails and Convict Settlements	4,36,480	58,01 413	4,74,766	54,40,578
Police	4,60,231	60,57,087	4,14,395	57,37,586
Ports and Pilotage	23,34,486	2,97,503	21,03,552	2,68,278
Lighthouses and Lightships	13,50,949	...	12,18,654	...
Education	2,15,497	89,34,503	2,24,191	87,43,815
Medical	3,37,080	53,08,090	3,12,736	52,81,647
Public Health	3,73,939	26,65,377	4,54,742	22.90.403
Agriculture	22,57,978	40,97,842	18,76,340	35.57,804
Industries	36,052	21,11,263	30,165	20,82,090
Miscellaneous Departments	19,51,982	15,51,654	20,09,849	27,26,860
Indian Stores Department	15,93,732	...	2,85,371	...
TOTAL	1,16,59,526	4,71,58,838	96,87,408	4,56,48,196
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	2,47,61,517	...	1,19,42,331	...
Mint	26,07,288	...	4,88,162	...
TOTAL	2,73,68,805	...	1,24,30,493	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	22,65,456	73,09 770	27,15,147	1,10,03,856
Hydro Electric Scheme—				
Gross Receipts	...	...	...	1,80,834
Deduct—Working Expenses	...	...	...	*2,02,478*
Net Receipts	...	...	...	—21,644
Bombay Development Scheme	...	32,58,850	...	29,55,918
TOTAL	22,65,456	1,05,68.620	27,15,147	1,39,38,130
Miscellaneous—				
Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund.	...	87,18,841	...	22,50,816
Receipts in aid of Superannuation.	20,76,812	42,19,896	14,82,043	31,28,211
Stationery and Printing	39,61,263	25,66,510	40,65,746	27,63,610
Miscellaneous	35,24,338	1,19,29,732	40,16,516	1,12,19,768
TOTAL	95,62,413	2,74,64,979	95,64,305	1,93,62,395
Military Receipts—				
Army—				
Effective	2,30 78,493	...	2,24,38,859	...
Non-effective	95,64,730	...	1,08,58,956	...
Marine	14,83,019	...	21,99,128	...
Military Engineer Services	56,82,501	...	43,92,942	...
TOTAL	3,98,08,743	...	3,98,89,885	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.—				
Contributions to the Central Government by Provincial Governments	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments.	3,011	—3,011	...	...
TOTAL	3,011	—3,011	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Receipts	1,88,94,440	84,85,015	99,20,155	58,56.173
Transfers from Revenue Reserve Fund.	...	15,00,000	...	9,85,372
TOTAL	1,88,94,440	99,85,015	99,20,155	68,41,545
TOTAL REVENUE	1,32,68,55,102	94,57.93.296	1,24,59,55,721	83,08,07,812

No. 60.—General Statement of the Revenue in India and England —*concld.*

Heads of Revenue.	1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Debt Services—				
Interest	2,40,94,982	2,22,00,615	1,87,62,735	2,27,73,186
Civil Administration—				
Administration of Justice	2,98,204	93,24,616	1,46,353	1,01,42,506
Jails and Convict Settlements	3,85,189	47,74,324	2,67,661	28,95,052
Police	4,09,908	47,57,207	8,89,531	45,26,825
Ports and Pilotage	19,20,146	3,27,385	19,27,227	2,17,331
Lighthouses and Lightships	10,98,609	...	9,91,291	...
Education	2,53,192	89,50,909	2,06,880	91,61,866
Medical	3,29,366	54,48,638	2,53,231	57,19,719
Public Health	3,76,882	37,92,842	1,99,714	30,93,808
Agriculture	18,27,375	32,18,588	17,57,391	32,47,449
Industries	22,905	18,43,478	16,948	22,80,121
Miscellaneous Departments	22,61,302	72,88,067	17,91,249	1,00,98,973
Indian Stores Department	2,61,445	...	2,20,758	...
Total	94,44,523	4,97,26,054	86,68,237	5,23,83,650
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	1,68,76,501	...	2,00,99,033	...
Mint	9,85,204	...	29,64,259	...
Total	1,78,61,705	...	2,30,63,292	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	24,51,745	1,50,60,311	23,37,232	1,50,51,851
Hydro Electric Scheme—				
Gross Receipts	...	3,89,802	...	4,82,839
Deduct—Working Expenses	...	*4,11,539*	...	4,90,878
Net Receipts	...	—21,737	...	—8,039
Bombay Development Scheme	...	24,22,317	...	18,89,218
Total	24,51,745	1,74,60,891	23,37,232	1,69,32,530
Miscellaneous—				
Transfers from Famine Insurance Fund.	...	36,48,671	...	13,73,329
Receipts in aid of Superannuation	14,05,129	26,80,836	14,41,441	25,32,478
Stationery and Printing	30,82,218	24,93,866	21,11,325	28,22,740
Miscellaneous	1,12,03,666	89,77,345	57,69,798	1,23,16,150
Total	1,56,91,013	1,78,00,718	93,22,564	1,90,44,697
Military Receipts—				
Army—				
Effective	2,75,55,231	...	2,53,25,205	...
Non-effective	94,54,938	...	70,45,019	...
Marine	3,80,068	...	3,27,306	...
Military Engineer Services	38,83,988	...	36,52,467	..
Total	4,12,74,220	...	3,63,49,997	...
Provincial Contributions, etc.—				
Contributions to the Central Government by Provincial Governments.	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous adjustments between the Central and Provincial Governments.	...	...	—96,05,073	96,05,073
Total	...	...	—96,05,073	96,05,073
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Receipts	21,48,213	46,42,811	2,05,580	65,37,431
Transfers from Revenue Reserve Fund.	...	32,631	...	...
Total	21,48,213	46,75,442	2,05,580	65,37,431
TOTAL REVENUE	1,21,64,65,714	83,18,37,499	1,25,43,69,795	84,34,70,512

No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND.

Heads of Expenditure	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	71,35,688	...	77,12,290	...
Taxes on Income	62,67,424	...	60,37,531	...
Salt	1,36,11,986	...	1,20,20,720	...
Opium	2,58,79,559	...	2,35,57,127	...
Land Revenue	11,16,273	5,06,85,750	11,20,895	3,73,23,257
Excise	2,27,443	1,25,74,800	2,28,296	1,28,58,317
Stamps	—34,89,088	37,46,682	—1,19,787	34,12,045
Forest	36,25,332	3,33,57,164	31,16,166	3,22,07,240
Registration	29,497	63,55,040	29,053	65,06,856
Scheduled Taxes	...	33,972	...	33,849
TOTAL	5,44,04,114	10,67,52,908	5,37,02,291	9,23,71,064
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	...	...	7,19,788	...
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	...	...	10,12,156	...
Capital outlay on Forest	...	...	...	3,29,341
TOTAL	...	...	17,31,744	3,29,341
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt	17,56,90,137	83,915	21,22,98,576	85,841
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies	3,09,94,374	...	2,67,15,617	...
Annuities in purchase of Railways.	4,89,81,516	...	...	...
Sinking Funds	47,75,339	...	...	...
Subsidised Companies	5,40,450	28,493	3,09,285	24,139
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	15,39,642	61,932	13,22,340	—81,631
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve.	...	...	6,38,07,197	...
TOTAL	26,25,21,458	1,74,340	30,44,53,015	28,339
Railway, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues).	...	—1,09,43,823	...	57,770
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt—				
Financed from Ordinary Revenues.	11,92,750	2,06,61,810	11,98,270	2,71,19,214
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants.				51,55,991
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues.	3,23,803	1,42,72,459	9,45,481	1,50,02,488
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance Grants.	...	2,40,395	...	2,56,652
TOTAL	15,16,553	4,41,74,674	21,43,751	4,75,34,345

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No. 61.—General Statement of the Expenditure charged against Revenue in India and England—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	81,77,032	...	81,27,224	...
Taxes on Income	58,71,902	...	61,75,621	...
Salt	1,25,06,159	...	1,19,95,743	...
Opium	2,11,47,144	...	1,00,44,285	...
Land Revenue	12,30,381	3,99,21,165	12,49,893	4,10,01,584
Excise	11,34,712	2,49,38,179	10,45,831	2,31,61,098
Stamps	6,76,146	30,31,459	95,363	29,21,173
Forest	29,85,295	3,09,02,155	32,32,809	3,15,51,815
Registration	30,430	66,93,415	28,396	68,06,594
Scheduled Taxes	...	33,321	...	34,625
TOTAL	5,37,59,201	10,55,19,694	4,19,95,160	10,54,76,889
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	7,18,044	...	4,80,066	...
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	...	...	2,38,319	...
Capital outlay on Forest	...	21,51,295	...	29,96,208
TOTAL	7,18,044	21,51,295	7,18,385	29,96,208
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt	23,14,12,512	85,906	24,29,79,978	84,689
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies.	1,66,99,010	...	1,56,89,903	...
Annuities in purchase of Railways.	...	...	...	...
State Railways—Strategic lines—				
Interest on Debt	...	...	...	...
Subsidised Companies	4,38,351	21,283	5,21,204	14,353
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	26,28,360	1,392	65,51,104	7,862
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve.	3,79,30,973	...	1,48,52,988	...
TOTAL	28,91,09,206	1,08,581	28,05,95,177	1,06,904
Railway Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues).	...	31,697	...	—5,24,725
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt—				
Financed from Ordinary Revenues.	12,06,983	2,83,53,954	12,00,207	3,07,53,156
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants.	...	60,86,409	...	57,44,949
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues.	6,99,335	1,56,47,646	3,18,941	1,25,90,166
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance Grants.	...	1,20,591	...	9,21,618
TOTAL	19,06,318	5,02,08,600	15,19,148	5,00,09,889

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No. 61.—General Statement of the Expenditure charged against Revenue in India and England—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28		1928-29	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	84,81,534	...	93,59,081	...
Taxes on Income	65,56,109	...	68,95,915	...
Salt	1,26,51,081	...	1,23,25,677	...
Opium	87,00,825	...	54,95,268	...
Land Revenue	11,43,855	4,13,39,255	12,62,054	4,18,70,173
Excise	12,44,589	2,10,32,332	15,07,785	2,03,46,249
Stamps	—30,087	29,95,341	1,09,482	32,49,532
Forest	31,13,463	3,07,58,079	32,88,335	3,00,65,889
Registration	26,603	71,19,833	29,198	71,76,234
Scheduled Taxes	..	34,848	...	35,101
TOTAL	4,18,87,972	10,32,79,688	4,02,12,795	10,27,43,278
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	49,518	...	57,776	...
Capital outlay on Central Stamp Store.	5,98,655	...	1,07,952	...
Capital outlay on Forests	6,10,307	29,83,745	1,96,737	33,97,112
TOTAL	12,58,480	29,83,745	3,62,465	33,97,112
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt	24,41,19,106	55,219	26,40,71,970	55,218
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	1,51,86,337	...	1,50,42,326	...
State Railways—Strategic lines—				
Interest on Debt	1,34,62,657	...	1,41,81,448	...
Subsidised Companies	5,32,515	13,911	2,91,370	13,911
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	48,11,850	854	31,65,562	1,741
Strategic Lines	2,05,483	...	29,767	...
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve.	4,57,07,449	...	2,57,74,170	...
TOTAL	32,89,65,397	69,984	32,25,56,493	70,870
Railway, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues).	...	—3,373	...	—34
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt—				
Financed from ordinary Revenues.	12,02,411	3,32,92,482	12,21,077	4,05,33,121
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants.	...	53,48,442	...	...
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues.	3,73,540	1,32,66,738	7,52,415	1,29,86,210
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance Grants.	...	10,46,713	...	(a) 10,00,137
TOTAL	15,75,951	5,29,54,375	19,73,492	5,45,19,468

(a) Figures for Famine Relief Fund.

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No. 61.—General Statement of the Expenditure charged against Revenue in India and England—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	97,51,318	...	93,39,232	...
Taxes on Income	71,84,932	...	74,72,924	...
Salt	1,26,96,326	...	1,26,42,298	...
Opium	48,81,273	...	74,36,483	...
Land Revenue	10,90,093	4,15,59,047	9,92,343	4,07,60,443
Excise	16,65,934	2,02,52,457	16,56,362	2,00,13,353
Stamps	89,592	29,91,803	83,702	25,61,936
Forest	34,60,734	3,12,92,117	36,57,267	3,03,35,952
Registration	29,030	76,27,450	29,648	74,10,515
Scheduled Taxes	...	39,300	...	39,867
TOTAL	4,08,49,232	10,37,62,074	4,33,10,309	10,11,22,066
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	1,12,206	...	—2,204	...
Capital outlay on Central Stamp Store	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Forests	4,00,992	27,21,337	4,04,253	19,56,470
TOTAL	5,13,198	27,21,337	4,02,049	19,56,470
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt	27,69,02,348	55,589	29,87,05,386	57,606
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	1,36,94,043	...	1,37,58,731	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt	1,40,09,273	...	1,46,91,014	...
Subsidised Companies	4,39,199	13,011	5,90,392	13,992
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure:—				
Commercial Lines	53,61,958	2,197	61,99,043	1,551
Strategic Lines	49,864	...	69,184	...
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve.	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	31,04,56,685	72,097	33,40,13,753	73,149
Railway, Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues).	...	...	...	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt—				
Financed from Ordinary Revenues	12,31,726	4,49,14,015	12,66,047	4,57,03,278
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants.	...	...	...	...
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues.	16,09,173	1,13,58,960	20,17,381	1,19,41,239
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	17,03,294	...	6,92,708
TOTAL	28,40,899	5,79,71,269	32,83,428	5,83,37,220

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No. 61.—General Statement of the Expenditure charged against Revenue in India and England—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1931-32.		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	90,49,861	...	92,94,392	...
Taxes on Income	73,84,379	...	77,59,235	...
Salt	1,15,68,246	...	1,11,52,121	286
Opium	79,77,226	...	83,87,479	...
Land Revenue	9,21,303	3,91,18,688	5,39,566	3,47,95,898
Excise	15,87,633	1,71,63,612	15,16,418	1,67,03,714
Stamps	58,503	22,60,918	14,05,658	23,90,524
Forest	31,82,631	1,99,30,598	22,97,850	2,68,15,247
Registration	29,338	70,79,271	15,317	66,19,027
Scheduled Taxes	...	48,210	...	40,468
TOTAL	4,17,59,125	8,56,01,297	4,23,68,016	8,73,65,164
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—			1,90,972	...
Capital outlay on Salt Works	3,217	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Central Stamp Store	...	...		
Capital outlay on Forests	63,024	—9,94,635	46,478	13,14,682
TOTAL	66,241	—9,94,635	2,37,450	13,14,682
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt	30,26,62,411	57,952	30,10 39,311	56,488
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	1,31,13,756	...	1,33,67,944	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt	1,48,87,430	...	1,46 55,062	...
Subsidised Companies	9,17,096	...	5,54,852	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure:—				
Commercial Lines	41,70,488	849	40,83,647	65
Strategic Lines	4,04,587	...	26,590	...
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve.	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	33,61,55,768	58,801	33,37,17,406	56,553
Railway Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues).	...	...	...	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept:—				
Interest on Debt—				
Financed from Ordinary Revenues	12,79,107	4,66,19,994	2,57,142	5,12,73,592
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants.	...	...	...	...
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Ordinary Revenues.	6,55,250	1,11,14,614	2,43,080	92,52,419
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	13,31,719	...	11,96,594
TOTAL	19,34,357	5,90,66,327	5,00,222	6,17,22,605

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works—				
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants.	...	33,11,861	...	2,23,694
Financed from Ordinary Revenues.	1,25,586	25,57,793	92,539	11,92,124
TOTAL .	1,25,586	58,69,654	92,539	14,15,818
Posts and Telegraphs Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt . . .	63,88,844	...	68,60,034	...
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	...	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs.	—38,50,902	...	—37,72,180	...
Indian Posts and Telegraps Department.	...	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt . .	35,03,28,027	94,78,177	37,56,02,751	1,05,52,796
Deduct—Amount chargeable to Railways.	*17,56,90,137*	*83,915*	*21,22,98,576*	*85,841*
„ *Amount chargeable to Irrigation.*	*11,92,750*	*2,96,61,840*	*11,98,270*	*3,22,75,205*
„ *Amount chargeable to Posts and Telegraphs.*	*63,88,844*	...	*68,60,034*	...
„ *Amount chargeable to Vizagapatam Port.*	...	...	...	...
„ *Amount chargeable to Salt Department.*	...	...	*3,01,437*	...
„ *Amount chargeable to Provincial Governments.*	*3,75,47,098*	*—3,75,47,098*	*4,21,54,712*	*—4,21,54,712*
„ *Amount chargeable to Forest*	...	*72,326*	...	*1,56,500*
„ *Amount chargeable to Industries.*	...	...	...	*6,839*
„ *Amount chargeable to Hydro-electric Scheme.*	...	...	...	...
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt.	12,95,09,198	1,72,07,194	11,27,89,722	2,01,83,123
Interest on other Obligations .	3,01,68,301	...	3,61,93,695	...
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	1,36,67,472	13,67,266	3,78,39,440	42,32,241
TOTAL .	17,33,44,971	1,85,74,460	18,68,22,857	2,14,15,364

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No. 61.—General Statement of the Expenditure charged against Revenue in India and England—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works—				
Financed from Famine Insurance Grants.	...	6,08,035	...	15,10,537
Financed from Ordinary Revenues	1,09,035	1,02,87,197	31,288	1,68,25,184
TOTAL	1,09,035	1,08,95,232	31,288	1,83,35,721
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	46,38,461	...	52,08,989	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	4,30,673	...	5,16,464	...
TOTAL .	50,69,134	...	57,25,453	...
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	—1,40,87,446	...	17,62,466	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	—11,71,419	...	94,273	...
TOTAL .	—1,52,58,865	...	18,56,739	..
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt . . .	38,12,26,141	6,26,85,533	37,31,39,743	6,46,50,364
Deduct—Amount chargeable to Railways .	*23,14,12,512*	*85,906*	*24,29,79,978*	*84,689*
„ *Amount chargeable to Irrigation. .*	*12,06,983*	*3,51,58,100*	*12,00,207*	*3,92,55,014*
„ *Amount chargeable to Posts and Telegraphs.*	*51,25,932*	...	*58,40,648*	...
„ *Amount chargeable to Vizagapatam Port.*	*2,73,731*	...	*4,42,599*	...
„ *Amount chargeable to Salt Department.*	*3,71,736*	...	*3,89,145*	...
„ *Amount chargeable to other Commercial undertakings.*	...	...	*1,01,389*	*11,40,167*
„ *Amount chargeable to Provincial Loans Fund.*	*5,20,83,051*	...	...	...
„ *Amount chargeable to Provincial Governments.*	...	...	*5,34,60,427*	...
„ *Amount chargeable to Forest .*	...	*2,54,941*	...	*4,35,732*
„ *Amount chargeable to Industries .*	...	*13,107*	...	...
„ *Amount chargeable to Hydro-electric Scheme.*	...	*46,931*	..	*86,035*
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt	9,07,52,196	2,71,26,548	6,87,25,150	2,36,48,727
Interest on other Obligations . .	4,29,47,144	1,633	4,90,08,506	3,560
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	4,97,25,352	56,76,136	4,97,16,016	58,22,514
TOTAL .	18,34,24,692	3,27,84,317	16,74,49,672	2,94,74,801

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28		1928-29	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works—				
Financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	14,93,691	...	30,922
Financed from Ordinary Revenues .	1,63,008	1,39,92,710	2,51,338	59,19,287
TOTAL .	1,63,008	1,54,86,401	2,51,338	59,50,209
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	55,33,004	...	62,65,133	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	5,12,685	...	5,37,448	...
TOTAL .	60,45,689	...	68,02,581	...
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	15,77,754	...	13,12,114	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	2,49,933	...	49,121	...
TOTAL .	18,27,687	...	13,61,235	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt . . .	37,46,16,947	6,58,88,001	38,69,75,677	6,99,56,962
Deduct—Amount chargeable to Railways .	*25,75,21,763*	*55,219*	*27,82 58,699*	*55,218*
" " " " *Irrigation* .	*12,02,411*	*4,21,81,645*	*12,21,077*	*4,53,24,244*
" " " " *Posts and Telegraphs.*	*62,12,262*	...	*69,61,542*	...
" " " " *Vizagapatam Port.*	*5,79,330*	...	*7,29,305*	...
" " " " *Salt Department.*	*4,02,688*	...	*4,97,169*	...
" " " " *Other Commercial undertakings.*	*3,87,331*	*9,46,618*	*2,99,017*	*15,06,562*
" " " " *Bombay Development Scheme.*	...	*21,30,000*	...	*24,54,750*
" " " " *Provincial Loans Fund.*	*5,46,08,423*	...	*5,87,78,074*	...
" " " " *Forests* .	*6,931*	*5,27,366*	*16,762*	*6,46,877*
" " " " *Hydro-Electric Scheme.*	...	*2,81,045*	...	*4,42,184*
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt .	5,36,96,808	1,97,73,105	4,02,84,032	1,95,27,327
Interest on other Obligations . .	5,19,73,749	2,034	6,17,42,840	35,000
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	5,04,48,000	90,91,040	5,42,17,000	96,54,559
TOTAL .	15,61,13,557	2,88,66,179	15,62,43,872	2,92,17,786

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works—				
Financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	...	...
Financed from Ordinary Revenues .	1,57,036	14,97,050	2,73,262	16,74,159
TOTAL .	1,57,036	14,97,050	2,73,262	16,74,159
Posts and Telegraphs—Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	65,77,989	...	76,12,689	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	5,51,978	...	6,09,075	...
TOTAL .	71,29,967	...	82,21,764	...
Posts and Telegraphs—Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	11,66,933	...	13,05,877	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	—28,581	...	—21,817	...
TOTAL .	11,38,355	...	12,84,060	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt . . .	40,33,44,785	7,29,99,389	41,66,79,995	7,60,27,721
Deduct—Amount chargeable to Railways	*29,09,26,164*	*55,989*	*31,34,05,314*	*57,606*
" " " *Irrigation*	*12,31,726*	*4,91,61,518*	*12,66,047*	*5,30,77,376*
" " " *Posts and Telegraphs.*	*72,90,445*	...	*83,67,558*	...
" " " *Forests .*	*53,501*	*8,58,248*	*80,379*	*10,60,544*
" " " *Provincial Loans Fund*	*6,19,72,177*	...	*6,54,87,245*	...
" " " *Vizagapatam Port.*	*9,79,205*	...	*10,29,855*	...
" " " *Salt Department.*	*4,38,371*	...	*4,19,393*	...
" " " *Hydro-Electric Scheme.*	...	*7,08,388*	...	*12,16,401*
" " " *Bombay Development Scheme.*	...	*23,64,823*	...	*35,70,523*
" " " *other Commercial undertakings.*	*3,06,015*	*17,38,369*	*6,06,870*	*15,05,975*
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt.	4,01,47,181	1,81,13,054	2,60,17,334	1,55,39,396
Interest on other Obligations . .	6,83,47,246	3,07,831	8,67,41,662	4,60,179
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	5,73,73,000	95,66,433	6,14,55,000	1,14,91,514
TOTAL .	16,58,67,427	2,79,86,318	17,42,13,396	2,74,93,989

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No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works—				
Financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	...	...
Financed from Ordinary Revenues.	2,17,215	—23,62,291	40,218	2,93,779
TOTAL .	2,17,215	—23,62,291	40,218	2,93,779
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt . . .	77,50,711	...	81,08,372	...
TOTAL .	77,50,711	...	81,08,372	...
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Capital outlay (charged to Revenue)—				
Posts and Telegraphs Department.	10,81,950	...	4,56,347	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	—62,95,459	...	...	...
TOTAL .	—52,13,509	...	4,56,347	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt .	44,56,87,065	8,35,29,863	43,56,34,419	9,16,59,211
Deduct—Amount chargeable to—				
Railways . . .	*31,75,54,216*	*57,952*	*31,56,98,796*	*56,488*
Irrigation . . .	*12,79,107*	*5,71,88,035*	*2,57,142*	*6,11,30,151*
Posts and Telegraphs .	*78,91,239*	...	*82,56,479*	...
Forests . . .	*91,305*	*12,35,471*	*70,460*	*13,18,203*
Provincial Loans Fund	*7,25,24,990*	...	*8,01,33,807*	...
Vizagapatam Port .	*14,52,670*	...	*15,40,545*	...
Salt Department . .	*4,18,362*	...	*4,21,407*	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme	...	*20,97,812*	...	*29,26,629*
Bombay Development Scheme.	...	...	...	...
Other Government Commercial undertakings.	*4,84,596*	*8,59,475*	*4,60,112*	*6,44,409*
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt.	4,39,90,580	2,20,91,113	2,87,95,671	2,55,74,331
Interest on other Obligations .	8,43,10,784	5,69,087	8,73,42,695	6,24,100
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	6,89,38,000	1,04,40,764	6,84,24,000	1,21,60,623
TOTAL .	19,72,39,364	3,31,00,969	18,45,62,366	3,33,59,054

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No. 61.—General Statement of the Expenditure charged against Revenue in India and England—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	1,55,85,987	9,22,22,067	1,53,66,078	10,73,66,456
Audit	74,58,846	...	77,05,574	...
Administration of Justice	13,57,412	5,25,54,975	11,55,924	5,40,55,716
Jails and Convict Settlements.	36,51,636	2,09,86,827	36,45,323	2,06,24,971
Police	84,05,356	11,18,48,896	93,49,903	11,21,09,767
Ports and Pilotage	22,78,448	33,76,927	24,81,489	39,24,816
Ecclesiastical	29,27,343	...	31,29,530	...
Political	2,97,59,657	...	3,16,23,848	...
Scientific Departments	84,71,200	4,19,377	76,09,676	4,08,175
Education	30,60,877	9,56,77,137	31,69,546	9,86,21,167
Medical	28,09,515	2,87,32,746	26,07,271	3,04,20,169
Public Health	11,46,631	1,04,12,716	17,34,285	1,41,11,577
Agriculture	23,70,841	1,69,05,175	30,43,022	1,74,20,668
Industries	59,282	58,16,042	61,29,159	58,19,001
Aviation	20,825	...	22,151	...
Miscellaneous Departments	40,33,452	37,44,148	23,96,269	35,00,591
Total	9,33,97,308	44,26,97,033	10,12,59,043	46,73,63,074
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	83,52,751	...	57,48,706	...
Mint	15,54,647	...	13,92,373	...
Total	99,07,398	...	71,41,079	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,70,31,590	8,60,97,163	1,77,72,875	8,13,11,711
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	5,002	6,99,900	...	23,28,535
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund.	...	1,28,52,904	...	1,03,31,480
Territorial and Political Pensions.	28,75,792	...	31,39,525	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	2,97,59,844	3,22,20,162	2,86,03,746	3,44,50,764
Stationery and Printing	51,21,193	1,13,99,239	35,34,100	94,99,830
Miscellaneous	68,88,051	1,03,60,046	82,54,490	95,30,317
Total	4,46,49,882	6,75,32,251	4,35,31,861	6,59,51,006
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	46,55,12,695	...	45,87,17,830	...
Non-effective	9,39,44,857	...	8,79,38,250	...
Marine	96,54,425	...	74,10,717	...
Military Works	4,13,19,783	...	4,25,85,080	...
Total	61,04,31,760	...	59,66,51,877	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Payments	3,40,96,207	...	1,01,635	22,91,891
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	1,30,39,64,769	76,09,28,660	1,31,84,92,421	73,40,69,728

No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial.
Civil Administration—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General Administration	1,55,41,642	10,93,38,839	1,65,95,637	11,12,01,423
Audit	84,01,212	...	84,64,642	...
Administration of Justice	13,20,863	5,51,71,134	14,64,394	5,59,80,741
Jails and Convict Settlements.	35,87,277	2,15,14,641	36,91,880	2,20,93,806
Police	95,45,998	11,18,78,477	92,67,124	11,45,39,121
Ports and Pilotage	32,29 977	26,30,280	34,60,650	16,19,497
Ecclesiastical	31,75,849	...	32,49,736	...
Political	3,36,59,586	...	3,31,91,586	...
Frontier Watch and Ward	...	...	...	...
Scientific Departments	80,19,135	5,75,970	85.01,248	7,68,989
Education	32.00,290	11,04,32,930	37,96,053	11,72,48,770
Medical	29,25,256	3,28,23,432	30,11,068	3,64,79,747
Public Health	13,06,927	1,82,77,923	17,51,654	1,95,39,854
Agriculture	27,05,975	1,96,04,128	26,58,601	2,14,94,842
Industries	85,80,450	64,94,962	82,03,636	66,99,812
Aviation	1,22,007	...	13,06,299	...
Miscellaneous Departments	23,25,987	30,22,649	11,51,508	32,16,729
Indian Stores Department	...	...	15,77,331	...
TOTAL	10,76,48,431	49,16,65,365	11,13,43,847	50,98,83,331
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	53,84,307	...	60,54,190	...
Mint	16,27,106	...	15,82,882	...
TOTAL	70,11,413	...	76,37,072	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,60,41,798	9,52,41,175	1,89,74,160	10,77,01,317
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,60,41,798	9,52,41,175	1,89,74,160	10,77,01,317
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	1,12,063	12,98,366	96,749	14,52,973
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund.	...	1,00,98,742	...	93,14,863
Territorial and Political Pensions	29,76,042	...	30,60,699	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	2,89,66,775	3,85,94,229	2,61,74,720	3,92,46,742
Stationery and Printing	34.31,523	96,90,355	31,58,158	1,12,74,819
Miscellaneous	70,72,996	1,06,07,279	71,25,279	1,18,03,030
TOTAL	4,25,59,999	7,02,88,971	3,96,15,605	7,30,92,427
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	47,75.87,862	...	47,66 59,343	...
Non-effective	7,67,94,486	...	8,18,11,529	...
Marine	67,30,028	...	65,93,481	...
Military Engineer Services.	4,28,24,669*	...	4,41,59,536	...
TOTAL	60,39,37,045	...	60,91.63,889	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary Payments	25,76,854	57,865	3,57,997	31.70,031
Transfers to Revenue Reserve Fund.	...	...	2,95,63,311	20,00,000
TOTAL	25,76 854	57,865	2,99,21,308	51 70,031
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	1,29,86,12,305	85,89,52,792	1,31,65,46,903	90,17,22,793

*Figures for Military Works.

No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28		1928-29	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	1,72,17,998	11,17,70,093	1,87,43,110	11,50,13,114
Audit	88,68,824	...	96,40,460	...
Administration of Justice	13,90,211	5,68,06,953	14,35,612	5,72,01,278
Jails and Convict Settlements	34,96,100	2,32,57,545	35,13,803	2,38,98,095
Police	68,99,654	11,55,00,135	73,62,911	11,95,68,187
Ports and Pilotage	33,04,001	20,95,148	28,73,341	21,62,292
Light-houses and Light Ships	...	...	...	...
Ecclesiastical	32,29,460	...	32,31,916	...
Political	1,57,74,479	...	1,58,28,003	...
Frontier Watch and Ward	2,49,68,001	...	2,54,37,479	...
Scientific Departments	90,92,735	7,93,705	92,94,232	6,32,806
Education	48,65,506	12,19,28,862	45,38,940	12,79,98,507
Medical	29,96,521	3,60,03,077	30,74,467	3,98,04,357
Public Health	16,69,862	1,74,39,880	19,00,518	1,91,48,741
Agriculture	28,97,359	2,31,85,609	29,75,.. 22	2,50,29,062
Industries	15,07,914	73,22,110	7,13,324	78,07,016
Aviation	10,16 656	...	5,37,315	...
Miscellaneous Departments	11,86,170	37,40,367	12,79,547	38,60,244
Indian Stores Department	16,96,318	...	19,12,816	...
TOTAL	11,20,77,769	51,98,43,784	11,43,51,316	54,21,23,669
Civil Administration—Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development met from Revenue.	...	...	...	4,63,396
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	71,18,758	...	42,82,722	...
Mint	16,47,956	...	28,79,100	...
TOTAL	87,66,714	...	71,61,822	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,58,47,693	12,03,44,485	1,59,28,196	12,12,36,373
Bombay Development Scheme	...	24,79,348	...	28,71,325
TOTAL	1,58,47,693	12,28,23,833	1,59,28,196	12,41,07,678
Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue—				
Capital expenditure on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary receipts.	...	...	...	31,33,613
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	999	19,16,891	...	23,18,740
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund	...	28,58,873	...	12,16,462
Territorial and Political Pensions	28,60,956	...	28,12,913	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	2,50,53,250	3,80,54,880	2,44,52,084	3,84,23,102
Stationery and Printing	26,26,191	1,10,66,416	56,18,325	1,12,01,852
Miscellaneous	65,04,826	89,92,517	73,49,221	83,01,389
TOTAL	3,70,46,222	6,28,89,577	4,02,32,543	6,15,01,545
Miscellaneous Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Commutation of pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	4,84,404	31,85,301	3,60,309	17,77,482
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	42,85,23,225	...	44,54,94,693	...
Non-effective	8,22,25,092	...	8,43,00,344	...
Marine	76,36,640	...	81,86,803	...
Military Engineer Services	4,50,00,936	...	4,43,48,874	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund	...	...	2[illegible],737	...
TOTAL	56,33,94,893	...	58,19,37,151	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	18,22,484	11,63,432	1,20,510	1,51,945
Transfers to Revenue Reserve Fund	..	15,00,000	...	...
TOTAL	18,22,484	26,63,432	1,20,510	1,51,945
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	1,27,22,77,920	91,50,42,926	1,29,28,56,418	92,91,36,017

No. 61.—General Statement of the Expenditure charged against Revenue in India and England—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	2,24,79,302	11,68,63,037	2,12,71,965	11,99,82,457
Audit	1,01,64,909	..	1,03,18,712	..
Administration of Justice	15,21,391	5,78,26,177	15,28,339	5,79,47,312
Jails and Convict Settlements	41,64,147	2,43,67,227	47,46,716	2,59,75,793
Police	76,24,276	12,31,58,382	92,54,351	12,54,07,076
Ports and Pilotage	25,37,539	16,03,578	26,29,626	13,61,395
Light-houses and Light Ships	13,87,834	...	12,18,533	...
Ecclesiastical	31,62,811	...	32,15,358	...
Political	1,61,91,163	...	1,96,05,814	...
Frontier Watch and Ward	2,69,34,129	...	2,77,51,425	...
Scientific Departments	93,58,032	6,31,704	93,18,077	5,94,261
Education	52,46,329	13,06,29,562	62,39,427	13,17,03,992
Medical	32,52,518	4,06,31,842	32,04,102	4,04,26,882
Public Health	21,00,751	2,02,30,339	19,16,357	1,83,63,489
Agriculture	46,05,874	2,61,80,099	48,21,548	2,59,53,411
Industries	2,81,772	90,54,577	2,85,925	81,47,394
Aviation	19,91,712	...	22,40,156	...
Miscellaneous Departments	15,45,038	41,20,622	28,78,171	46,11,828
Indian Stores Department	20 6 711	...	9,36,208	...
Total	12,65,91,338	55,52,97,146	13,33,80,640	56,14,75,290
Civil Administration—Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development met from Revenue.	...	86,930	...	...
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	44,43,160	...	47,20,759	...
Mint	29,77,334	...	49,75,244	...
Total	74,20,494	...	96,96,003	...
Civil Works—				
Interest on Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.	...	53,716	...	12,16,401
Civil Works	2,58,27,070	11,19,70,099	2,62,62,387	11,20,55,761
Bombay Development Scheme	...	28,15,812	...	42,88,120
Total	2,58,27,070	11,48,39,627	2,62,62,387	11,75,60,282
Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue—				
Capital expenditure on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary receipts.	...	15,89,470	...	...
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	885	48,92,171	6,713	19,95,347
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund	...	10,35,155	...	15,08,629
Territorial and Political Pensions	31,99,092	...	31,54,999	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	2,65,53,443	4,10,85,208	2,56,52,915	4,38,04,910
Stationery and Printing	54,81,678	1,18,77,842	54,53,974	1,31,95,682
Miscellaneous	88,70,241	55,60,244	80,78,154	1,10,06,192
Total	4,41,45,339	6,84,50,620	4,23,76,755	7,05,10,760
Miscellaneous Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Commutation of pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	4,19,659	37,25,278	6,30,803	22,84,597
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	44,87,46,091	...	43,65,19,536	...
Non-effective	8,55,31,552	...	8,54,72,314	...
Marine	82,62,152	...	90,41,533	...
Military Engineer Services	4,89,27,726	...	4,94,41,183	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund	13,41,222	..	24 15,319	...
Total	59,08,08,743	...	58,28,89,885	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	6,062	27,948	15,62,196	90
Transfers to Revenue Reserve Fund	...	...	...	...
Total	6,062	27,948	15,62,196	90
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	1,32,41,71,504	93,80,27,164	1,36,18,00,695	94,24,88,012

No. 61.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND—*concld.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	1,98,06,414	11,67,86,544	1,53,34,673	11,03,03,292
Audit	1,01,21,166	...	93,46,575	...
Administration of Justice	16,22,321	5,51,92.751	8,78,100	5,12 82,233
Jails and Convict Settlements	38.72,931	2,10,33.829	25.32.800	2 25,57.184
Police	88,04,050	12,56,07,847	55,35,241	12,33,69,659
Ports and Pilotage	26,27,660	3,42,090	22,23,295	16,52,941
Light-houses and Light Ships	10,55.905	...	9,81,460	...
Ecclesiastical	30,27,243	...	28,72,427	...
Political	1,64,39,687	...	1,45 03,711	...
Frontier Watch and Ward	2,38.94,341	...	2,17.94.682	...
Scientific Departments	85,77,264	5,29 235	66.53 413	4,71.094
Education	82,15,921	12,20,46,970	35,16,272	11,47.14,3-9
Medical	29,91,306	3,78,00,711	22,07,526	3,53,99,524
Public Health	17,18,066	1,56.74,735	13.21,279	1,45,54.358
Agriculture	34,64,967	2,34,56,433	30,25,960	2,12,44,700
Industries	2,20,276	69,68,323	1,95,390	65,41,757
Aviation	20,37,513	...	9,73,549	...
Miscellaneous Departments	43.84,832	67,41,728	20,21,187	70,95,340
Indian Stores Department	8,74,259	...	9 56.966	...
TOTAL	12,17,55,022	53,21,81,196	9.68,79,566	50,96,86,411
Civil Administration—Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development met from Revenue.	...	559	...	2,411
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	44,15,467	...	46,35,294	...
Mint	31.93,906	...	19,31,867	...
TOTAL	76,09,373	...	65,67,161	...
Civil Works—				
Interest on capital outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.	...	20,97,812	...	29,26,629
Civil Works	2,20,77,703	8,20,52.268	1.77,16,265	7,36,16,748
Bombay Development Scheme	...	9,42,353	...	3,99,137
TOTAL	2,20 77,703	8,50,92.433	1,77,16,265	7,69,72,814
Capital Outlay on Civil works, etc., charged to Revenue—				
Capital expenditure on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary receipts.	...	8,77,673	...	11,83,039
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	18,409	16,20,805	...	8,02,936
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund	...	13,21,674	...	1,60,,54
Territorial and Political Pensions	31,13,527	...	30,82,717	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	2,68,38,503	4,92,24,380	2,73,73,949	5,57.17,168
Stationery and Printing	57,61,843	1,08,26.227	35,35.804	1.00.47,942
Miscellaneous	73,75,807	18.58.362	72,41.924	1,15,80,688
TOTAL	4,31,8,179	7,28.51,148	4,12,24,394	7,83,08,888
Miscellaneous Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Commutation of pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	3.07,111	15,79,235	11,27,478	10.03,802
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	40,91,61,605	...	37,22,33.393	...
Non-effective	8,61,62,453	...	8,50,43,495	...
Marine	71,90,492	...	66,94,,04	...
Military Engineer Services	4,60,96,780	...	3,83,01.472	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund	1,03.23,890	...	14.76,933	...
TOTAL	55,88,74,220	...	50,37,49,997	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	2,98,111	5 330	15,95,345	4,06,352
Transfers to Revenue Reserve Fund	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	2,98,111	5,330	15,95,345	4,06,352
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	1,33,39,: 8,991	86,70,58,342	1,23,88,50,603	85.03,75 554

No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure.

Heads of Expenditure	1923-24			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	62,51,897	8,83,791	...	...
Taxes on Income	59,18,885	3,48,539	...	...
Salt	97,57,534	38,54,452	...	...
Opium	2,57,79,035	1,00,524	...	...
Land Revenue	9,66,816	1,49,457	3,89,70,507	1,17,15,243
Excise	1,40,897	86,546	1,06,77,128	18,97,172
Stamps	—35,06,156	17,068	31,55,555	5,91,127
Forest	29,85,592	6,39,740	2,89,48,066	44,09,098
Registration	26,232	3,265	62,76,715	78,325
Scheduled Taxes	...	...	33,972	...
Total	4,83,20,732	60,83,382	8,80,61,943	1,86,90,965
Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Salt Works	...	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press.	...	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Forests	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt	...	17,56,90,137	...	83,915
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies.	...	3,09,94,374	...	...
Annuities in purchase of Railways	...	4,89,81,516	...	...
Sinking Funds	...	47,75,339	...	...
Subsidised Companies	5,40,450	...	28,493	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	6,12,186	9,27,456	61,932	...
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve.	...	...	...	...
Total	11,52,636	26,13,68,822	90,425	83,915
Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues.	...	...	—1,09,43,823	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt	...	11,92,750	4,87,157	2,91,74,683
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	2,22,132	1,01,671	1,30,10,766	12,61,674
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants.	...	...	2,23,564	16,831
Total	2,22,132	12,94,421	1,37,21,487	3,04,53,188
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc.	1,25,586	...	57,48,332	1,21,322
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt	...	63,88,844	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs.	—38,50,902	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	21,778	12,94,87,420	30,773	1,71,76,421
Interest on other Obligations	3,00,66,881	1,01,420	...	...
Reduction or avoidance of Debt	...	1,36,67,472	...	13,67,266
Total	3,00,88,659	14,32,56,312	30,773	1,85,43,687

[*Continued on page 190*

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1924-25			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	66,67,339	10,44,951	...	...
Taxes on Income	57,17,754	3,19,777	...	...
Salt	82,79,244	37,41,476	...	...
Opium	2,34,54,291	1,04,836	...	...
Land Revenue	10,51,100	69,795	3,45,37,765	27,13,214
Excise	1,34,012	94,284	1,04,94,152	23,58,674
Stamps	—1,38,962	19,175	28,13,388	6,26,686
Forest	25,81,265	5,34,901	2,64,86,039	53,94,486
Registration	25,635	3,418	64,15,964	89,883
Scheduled Taxes	...	...	33,349	...
TOTAL	4,77,71,678	59,30,613	8,07,80,657	1,11,82,943
Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Salt Works	7,19,588	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press	10,12,156	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Forests	...	...	2,91,005	219
TOTAL	17,31,744	...	2,91,005	219
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt	...	21,22,98,576	...	85,841
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies.	...	2,67,15,617	...	...
Subsidised Companies	2,09,285	...	24,129	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	30,215	12,92,125	—81,631	...
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve.	6,38,07,197	...	...	...
TOTAL	6,41,46,697	24,03,06,318	—57,502	85,841
Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues.	...	...	57,770	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt	...	11,98,270	6,37,310	3,16,37,895
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	8,91,975	53,506	1,40,03,008	9,93,060
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants.	...	...	2,33,766	22,886
TOTAL	8,91,975	12,51,776	1,48,74,084	3,26,53,841
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc.	92,539	...	13,44,253	71,565
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt	...	68,60,034	..	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs	—37,72,180	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt	19,06,543	11,08,83,179	14,066	2,01,70,153
Interest on other Obligations	3,60,87,420	1,06,275	...	...
Reduction or avoidance of Debt	...	3,78,39,440	...	42,32,241
TOTAL	3,79,93,963	14,88,28,894	14,066	2,44,02,394

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	68,87,060	12,89,972	...	...
Taxes on Income	55,40,578	3,31,324	...	...
Salt	83,89,774	41,16,385	...	...
Opium	2,10,56,394	90,750	...	...
Land Revenue	11,63,369	67,012	3,71,06,532	27,37,924
Excise	10,29,213	1,05,499	2,31,61,680	17,70,873
Stamps	6,29,479	46,667	23,76,004	6,53,499
Forest	24,78,877	5,06,418	2,47,38,112	58,75,453
Registration	26,923	3,507	66,10,606	81,318
Scheduled Taxes	...	...	33,321	...
TOTAL	4,72,01,667	65,57,534	9,40,26,255	1,11,19,067
Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Salt Works	7,18,044	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press.	...	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Forests	...	...	21,07,472	20,875
TOTAL	7,18,044	...	21,07,472	20,875
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt	...	23,14,12,512	...	85,906
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies.	...	1,66,99,010	...	...
Subsidised Companies	4,38,351	...	21,283	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	14,78,381	11,49,979	1,392	...
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve.	3,79,30,973	...	...	...
TOTAL	3,98,47,705	24,92,61,501	22,675	85,906

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No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues.	...	...	31,697	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt . . .	...	12,06,983	22,24,029	3,22,06,334
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	6,37,551	61,984	1,43,57,422	12,75,658
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants.	...	...	1,10,480	10,111
Total .	6,37,551	12,68,967	1,67,01,931	3,34,92,103
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc. . .	1,09,035	...	1,07,95,815	99,417
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	46,88,461	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	4,30,673	...	...
Total .	...	50,69,134	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	—1,40,87,446	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	—11,71,419	...	...	...
Total .	—1,52,58,865	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt . . .	22,15,829	8,85,36,367	32,460	2,70,96,815
Interest on other Obligations . .	23,51,067	4,05,96,077	...	1,633
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	1,12,82,152	3,84,43,200	...	56,58,136
Total .	1,58,49,048	16,75,75,644	32,460	3,27,54,584

[*Continued on page 19.*]

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1926-27			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	67,12,188	14,15,036	...	...
Taxes on Income	58,20,353	3,55,268	...	...
Salt	77,08,663	42,87,080	...	...
Opium	99,66,533	77,752	...	...
Land Revenue	11,81,505	68,393	3,81,12,573	28,10,706
Excise	9,53,353	92,478	2,06,02,083	25,48,560
Stamps	76,305	19,048	22,61,646	6,57,962
Forest	26,07,352	6,25,457	2,51,04,152	61,78,268
Registration	24,707	3,689	67,72,303	32,630
Scheduled Taxes	...	...	34,625	...
TOTAL	3,50,50,959	69,44,201	9,28,87,382	1,22,28,126
Salt and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Salt Works	4,80,066	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press.	2,38,319	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Forests	...	...	27,77,848	1,99,457
TOTAL	7,18,385	...	27,77,848	1,99,457
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—				
Interest on Debt	...	24,29,79,978	...	84,689
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies.	...	1,56,89,903	...	...
Subsidised Companies	5,21,204	...	14,353	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	52,96,115	12,54,989	2,527	5,335
Surplus Railway Revenue transferred to Reserve.	1,48,52,988	...	...	...
TOTAL	2,06,70,307	25,99,24,870	16,880	90,024

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No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1926-27			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Railway, Capital Account charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways charged to Provincial Revenues.	...	...	—5,24,725	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt	...	12,00,207	23,86,482	3,41,11,623
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	2,43,981	74,960	1,17,26,565	8,54,058
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants.	...	...	8,63,905	57,713
Total .	2,43,981	12,75,167	1,49,76,952	3,50,23,394
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc. . .	31,288	...	1,71,41,831	11,93,890
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	52,08,989	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	5,16,464	...	...
Total .	...	57,25,453	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue —				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	17,62,466	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	94,273	...	...	...
Total .	18,56,739	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt . . .	21,57,837	6,65,67,313	23,464	2,36,28,789
Interest on other Obligations . .	24,70,283	4,65,38,223	3,560	...
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	71,69,626	4,25,46,390	2,66,720	55,55,794
Total .	1,17,97,746	15,56,51,926	2,93,744	2,91,84,583

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No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted.	Voted	Non-voted
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	70,41,681	14,39,853	...	...
Taxes on Income	62,37,682	3,18,427	...	...
Salt	80,34,089	46,16,992	...	...
Opium	86,29,559	71,266	...	...
Land Revenue	10,62,737	81,118	3,81,67,492	30,93,774
Excise	11,43,924	1,00,665	1,98,27,314	11,97,525
Stamps	—47,763	17,676	23,19,042	6,73,693
Forest	25,86,940	5,26,523	2,40,94,304	64,22,701
Registration	23,566	3,037	70,83,359	34,867
Scheduled Taxes	...	...	34,848	...
Total	3,47,12,415	71,75,557	9,15,26,359	1,14,22,560
Salt and other Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	49,518	...	..	...
Capital expenditure on Central Stamp Store.	5,91,814	6,841	...	...
Capital Outlay on Forests	6,10,307	...	27,93,909	1,73,813
Total	12,51,639	6,841	27,93,909	1,73,813
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—Interest on Debt	...	24,41,19,106	...	55,219
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	...	1,51,86,337	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—Interest on Debt	...	1,34,02,657	...	...
Subsidised Companies	5,32,515	...	13,911	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	32,65,297	15,46,553	854	...
Strategic Lines	2,01,992	3,491	...	...
Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve.	4,57,07,449	...	...	...
Total	4,97,07,253	27,42,58,144	14,765	55,219

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Railway, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial Revenues).	...	...	—3,373	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt	...	12,02,411	24,79,683	3,61,61,241
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	3,55,499	18,041	1,23,23,633	9,33,371
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Insurance grants.	...	...	10,11,349	35,364
TOTAL .	3,55,499	12,20,452	1,58,14,665	3,71,29,976
Irrigation, etc., Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc. . .	1,41,501	21,507	1,34,95,235	19,91,166
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	55,33,004	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	5,12,685	...	...
TOTAL .	...	60,45,689	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Account (charged to Revenue)—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	15,77,754	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	2,49,933	...	...	...
TOTAL .	18,27,687	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt . . .	37,27,911	4,99,68,897	35,379	1,97,42,125
Interest on other Obligations . .	29,16,346	4,90,57,403	...	2,034
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	68,86,000	4,35,57,000	2,879	90,88,161
TOTAL .	1,35,30,257	14,25,83,300	38,258	2,88,32,320

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1928-29			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	72,70,795	20,88,286	...	...
Taxes on Income	65,75,421	3,20,494	...	...
Salt	77,47,756	45,77,921	...	...
Opium	54,09,776	85,492	...	...
Land Revenue	11,23,741	78,313	3,86,63,440	31,26,338
Excise	11,09,961	3,97,824	1,91,68,107	11,69,001
Stamps	91,881	17,601	25,53,175	6,92,462
Forest	28,19,038	4,69,297	2,31,70,275	66,21,082
Registration	25,929	3,269	71,35,776	38,518
Scheduled Taxes	...	...	35,101	...
TOTAL	3,21,74,298	80,38,497	9,07,25,874	1,16,47,401
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Salt Works	57,776	...	...	...
Capital expenditure on Central Stamp Store.	1,07,952	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Forests	1,96,737	...	31,78,202	2,05,917
TOTAL	3,62,465	...	31,78,202	2,05,917
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—Interest on Debt	...	26,40,71,970	...	55,218
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	...	1,50,42,326	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt	...	1,41,81,448	...	...
Subsidised Companies	2,91,370	...	13,911	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	19,92,736	11,72,766	1,741	...
Strategic Lines	24,048	5,659	...	...
Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve.	2,57,74,170	...	...	...
TOTAL	2,80,82,324	29,44,74,169	15,652	55,218

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1928-29			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Railway, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways . . .	...	...	—34	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt	...	12,21,077	...	4,05,33,121
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	6,28,304	1,24,111	1,22,01,526	7,77,076
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	9,44,045	56,092
TOTAL .	6,28,304	13,45,188	1,31,45,571	4,13,66,289
Irrigation, etc., Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works .	2,34,911	16,427	47,20,917	12,29,292
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	62,65,133	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	...	5,37,448	...	...
TOTAL .	...	68,02,581	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	13,12,114	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	49,121	...	...	...
TOTAL .	13,61,235	...	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt . . .	43,86,986	3,58,97,066	35,986	1,94,96,465
Interest on other Obligations . .	40,02,614	5,77,40,226	782	35,118
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	81,41,896	4,60,75,104	...	96,54,559
TOTAL .	1,65,31,476	13,97,12,396	36,768	2,91,86,142

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	77,90,936	19,60,382	...	...
Taxes on Income	68,84,659	3,00,273	...	...
Salt	81,69,900	45,26,426	...	...
Opium	47,97,346	83,927	...	...
Land Revenue	10,34,696	55,397	3,84,58,027	30,18,308
Excise	11,24,949	5,40,985	1,89,72,950	12,68,088
Stamps	38,138	51,454	22,95,591	6,93,708
Forest	29,76,027	4,84,707	2,41,98,563	68,67,347
Registration	25,465	3,565	75,88,266	37,217
Scheduled Taxes	...	...	39,200	...
TOTAL	3,38,42,116	80,07,116	9,15,52,602	1,18,84,638
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Salt Works	1'12,206	...	...	...
Capital expenditure on Central Stamps Store.	...	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Forests	3,95,148	5,844	24,32,705	1,98,350
TOTAL	5,07,354	5,844	24,32,705	1,98,350
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt	...	27,69,02,348	...	55,989
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	...	1,36,94,043	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt	...	1,40,09,273	...	...
Subsidised Companies	4,89,199	...	13,911	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	39,95,320	13,66,638	2,197	...
Strategic Lines	47,187	2,677	...	...
Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve.	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	44,81,706	30,59,74,979	16,108	55,989

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No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.
Railway, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways . . .	...	...	...	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt	...	12,31,726	...	4,49,14,015
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	15,07,785	1,01,388	1,04,98,871	8,44,151
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	16,39,996	63,298
Total .	15,07,785	13,33,114	1,21,38,867	4,58,21,464
Irrigation, etc., Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	1,53,160	3,876	13,10,164	1,86,886
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	65,77,989	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	5,51,978	...	...
Total .	...	71,29,967	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	11,65,798	1,138	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	—28,581	...	...	...
Total .	11,37,217	1,138	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt . . .	43,37,448	3,58,09,733	35,585	1,80,84,946
Interest on other Obligations . . .	43,43,021	6,40,04,225	8,463	2,99,368
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	1,77,37,777	3,96,35,223	...	95,66,433
Total .	2,64,18,246	13,94,49,181	44,048	2,79,50,747

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1930-31			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Direct Demands on the Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	72,60,438	20,78,844	...	...
Taxes on Income	72,22,959	2,49,965	...	...
Salt	82,88,063	43,54,235	...	...
Opium	73,52,958	83,525	...	...
Land Revenue	9,45,463	46,880	3,77,44,138	29,22,594
Excise	11,85,784	4,70,578	1,87,76,338	12,25,161
Stamps	33,668	50,034	19,48,948	6,11,165
Forest	31,70,272	4,86,995	2,30,58,653	70,31,911
Registration	25,643	4,005	73,71,341	37,098
Scheduled Taxes	...	...	39,867	...
TOTAL	3,54,85,248	78,25,061	8,89,39,285	1,18,27,929
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Salt Works	—2,204	...	...	...
Capital expenditure on Central Stamps Store.	...	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Forests	3,99,383	4,870	17,01,979	1,98,377
TOTAL	3,97,179	4,870	17,01,979	1,98,377
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt	...	29,37,05,389	...	57,606
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	...	1,37,58,731	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt	...	1,46,91,014	...	...
Subsidised Companies	5,90,392	...	13,992	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	43,54,657	18,44,386	1,551	...
Strategic Lines	63,130	6,054	...	...
Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	50,08,179	32,90,05,574	15,543	57,606

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No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1930-31			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Railway, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways . . .	...	...	...	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt	...	12,66,047	...	4,57,03,273
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	18,62,123	1,55,258	1,11,73,661	7,59,218
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	6,91,958	750
Total .	18,62,123	14,21,305	1,18,65,619	4,64,63,241
Irrigation, etc., Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	2,70,814	2,448	15,21,740	1,52,419
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	76,12,689	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	6,09,075	...	...
Total .	...	82,21,764	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	12,94,707	11,170	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	—54,629	32,812	...	...
Total .	12,40,078	43,982	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt . . .	91,64,537	1,68,52,797	35,201	1,55,18,303
Interest on other Obligations . .	44,71 578	8,22,69,484	451	4,59,723
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	1,99,39,774	4,15,15,226	...	1,14,94,514
Total .	3,35,75,889	14,06,37,507	35,652	2,74,72,545

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1931-32			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	67,41,356	23,08,505	...	...
Taxes on Income	69,80,331	4,04,048	...	...
Salt	73,21,385	42,46,861	...	...
Opium	77,11,015	2,66,211	...	...
Land Revenue	8,74,904	46,399	3,63,48,309	26,88,725
Excise	10,91,534	4,96,104	1,65,13,960	6,39,099
Stamps	39,151	19,352	16,55,284	6,04,394
Forest	27,03,259	4,79,372	1,28,09,186	68,82,342
Registration	24,932	4,406	70,40,617	36,457
Scheduled Taxes	...	...	48,210	...
TOTAL	3,34,87,867	82,71,258	7,44,15,566	1,08,51,017
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Salt Works	3,217	...	...	...
Capital expenditure on Central Stamps Store	...	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Forests	61,972	1,052	—11,17,732	1,06,568
TOTAL	65,189	1,052	—11,17,732	1,06,568

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1931-32			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Railway, Revenue Account—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt	...	30,26,62,411	...	57,952
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	...	1,31,13,756	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt	...	1,48,87,430	...	...
Subsidised Companies	9,17,096	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	19,05,131	22,65,357	849	...
Strategic Lines	3,98,618	5,969	...	..
Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve	...	...	...	...
TOTAL .	32,20,845	33,29,34,923	849	57,952
Railway, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways . . .	...	...	...	
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt	...	12,79,107	...	4,67,36,758
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	5,26,242	1,29,008	1,04,02,345	7,04,323
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	13,31,719	...
TOTAL .	5,26,242	14,08,115	1,17,34,064	4,74,41,081

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1931-32			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc., Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works .	2,15,945	1,270	—25,30,146	1,67,855
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	...	77,50,711	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	...	...	...
TOTAL .	...	77,50,711	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	10,70,111	11,939	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	—68,47,239	5,51,780	...	...
TOTAL .	—57,77,128	5,63,619	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt . . .	44,62,014	3,95,28,566	35,155	2,20,72,441
Interest on other Obligations . .	48,90,238	7,94,20,546	...	5,69,087
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	2,69,06,736	4,20,31,264	...	1,04,40,764
TOTAL .	3,62,58,988	16,09,80,376	35,155	3,30,82,292

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1932-33			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direct Demands on the Revenue—				
Customs	60,80,159	32,14,233	...	...
Taxes on Income	74,51,896	3,07,339	...	...
Salt	67,47,268	44,04,853	286	...
Opium	82,32,535	1,54,944	...	...
Land Revenue	5,10,805	28,761	3,23,51,321	23,68,377
Excise	9,69,057	5,47,361	1,60,92,249	6,02,111
Stamps	12,99,185	1,06,473	17,60,094	6,28,611
Forest	19,27,155	3,70,675	2,00,13,347	65,72,139
Registration	11,827	3,490	65,81,377	35,443
Scheduled Taxes	...	...	40,468	...
TOTAL	3,32,29,887	91,38,129	7,68,39,142	1,02,06,681
Forest and other Capital outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Salt Works	1,90,972	...	...	...
Capital expenditure on Central Stamps Store	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Forests	45,783	695	11,97,512	1,08,906
TOTAL	2,36,755	695	11,97,512	1,08,906

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NO. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1932-33			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Railway, Revenue Accounts—				
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt	...	30,10,39,311	...	56,488
Interest on Capital contributed by Companies and Indian States.	...	1,33,57,944	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Interest on Debt	...	1,46,55,062	...	...
Subsidised Companies	5,54,852	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	19,49,214	21,34,433	65	...
Strategic Lines	19,607	6,983	...	...
Surplus Revenue transferred to Reserve	...	...	...	...
TOTAL .	25,23,673	33,11,93,733	65	56,488
Railway, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Railways . . .	...	...	...	...
Irrigation, etc., Revenue Account—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Interest on Debt	...	2,57,142	...	5,13,79,356
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	2,16,604	26,476	85,12,886	7,34,740
Other Revenue Expenditure financed from Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	11,96,594	...
TOTAL .	2,16,604	2,83,618	97,09,480	5,21,14,096

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1932-33			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc., Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	40,218	...	2,62,468	31,311
Posts and Telegraphs, Revenue Account—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Interest on Debt	...	81,08,372	...	...
TOTAL .	...	81,08,372	...	...
Posts and Telegraphs, Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs.	4,53,765	2,582	...	...
TOTAL .	4,53,765	2,582	...	...
Debt Services—				
Interest on Ordinary Debt . . .	49,30,880	2,38,64,791	98,551	2,54,90,962
Interest on other Obligations . . .	50,93,368	8,22,49,327	...	6,24,100
Appropriation for Reduction or avoidance of Debt.	2,59,66,755	4,24,57,245	...	1,21,60,623
TOTAL .	3,59,91,003	14,85,71,363	98,551	3,82,75,685

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1923-24			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	92,29,767	63,56,220	7,17,07,435	2,05,14,632
Audit	67,31,237	7,27,609	...	...
Administration of Justice	9,23,922	4,33,490	4,04,06,963	1,21,48,012
Jails and Convict Settlements	34,25,531	2,26,105	2,00,19,879	9,66,948
Police	74,46,922	9,58,434	10,26,57,704	91,91,192
Ports and Pilotage	10,98,254	11,80,194	31,26,767	2,50,160
Ecclesiastical	...	29,27,343	...	...
Political	...	2,97,59,657	...	...
Scientific Departments	67,39,631	17,31,569	3,88,895	30,482
Education	24,95,383	5,65,494	8,86,87,618	69,89,519
Medical	17,74,613	10,34,902	2,33,46,194	53,86,552
Public Health	4,39,663	7,06,968	92,84,861	11,27,855
Agriculture	18,85,147	4,85,694	1,48,29,048	20,76,127
Industries	46,114	13,168	52,46,739	5,69,302
Aviation	14,825	6,000	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	36,21,685	4,11,817	35,08,725	2,35,423
TOTAL	4,58,72,644	4,75,24,664	38,32,10,828	5,94,86,204
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	81,48,777	2,03,974	...	...
Mint	14,68,397	86,250	...	...
TOTAL	96,17,174	2,90,224	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,27,01,975	43,29,615	7,95,73,998	65,23,165
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	5,002	...	6,99,900	...
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund	...	...	...	1,28,52,904
Territorial and Political Pensions	...	28,75,792	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	35,35,940	2,62,23,904	2,99,12,533	23,07,629
Stationery and Printing	50,51,788	69,405	1,13,19,928	79,311
Miscellaneous	38,05,659	30,82,392	99,94,252	3,65,794
TOTAL	1,23,98,389	3,22,51,493	5,19,26,613	1,56,05,638
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	...	46,55,12,695	...	...
Non-effective	...	9,39,44,857	...	...
Marine	...	96,54,425	...	...
Military Works	...	4,13,19,783	...	...
TOTAL	...	61,04,31,760	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	...	3,40,96,207	...	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	15,66,49,025	1,14,73,15,744	61,14,20,576	14,95,08,084
Railways—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	60,67,58,167	37,69,910	3,29,080	...
Surplus profits paid to companies	1,14,46,008	...	...	...

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1924-25			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	92,33,553	61,32,525	7,65,54,305	3,06,67,928
Audit	70,42,607	7,52,967	...	...
Administration of Justice	9,08,389	2,47,535	4,14,57,440	1,25,33,085
Jails and Convict Settlements	84,20,385	2,24,938	1,96,16,616	9,99,165
Police	76,52,031	16,97,872	10,14,30,621	1,05,95,300
Ports and Pilotage	12,66,639	12,14,850	36,73,976	2,50,840
Ecclesiastical	...	31,29,530	...	...
Political	...	3,16,23,843	...	...
Scientific Departments	58,59,274	17,50,402	3,63,603	44,572
Education	27,02,548	4,66,998	8,91,43,689	93,43,223
Medical	17,98,684	8,08,587	2,44,06,259	59,33,912
Public Health	11,12,864	6,21,421	1,27,12,522	13,96,490
Agriculture	26,21,454	4,21,568	1,51,24,888	22,80,047
Industries	25,45,896	35,83,263	53,11,425	5,07,576
Aviation	20,294	1,857	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	20,22,548	3,73,721	31,25,809	3,74,777
TOTAL	4,82,07,166	5,30,51,877	39,29,21,153	7,49,26,915
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	55,91,504	1,57,202	...	...
Mint	12,78,736	1,13,637	...	...
TOTAL	68,70,240	2,70,839	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,42,94,976	34,77,899	7,35,41,395	75,22,150
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	...	...	23,28,535	...
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund	...	...	...	1,02,81,480
Territorial and Political Pensions	...	31,39,525	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	45,21,906	2,40,81,840	3,05,08,749	38,97,046
Stationery and Printing	34,14,423	1,19,677	92,45,966	1,39,858
Miscellaneous	48,49,532	34,04,958	90,89,043	4,18,071
TOTAL	1,27,85,861	3,07,46,000	5,11,72,293	1,46,86,455
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	...	45,87,17,880	...	...
Non-effective	...	8,79,38,250	...	...
Marine	...	74,10,717	...	...
Military Engineer Services	...	4,25,85,080	...	...
TOTAL	...	59,66,51,877	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	...	1,01,635	22,45,931	45,960
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	23,10,14,659	1,08,74,77,762	61,71,85,105	16,55,78,288
Railways—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	62,54,93,853	35,84,883	2,65,832	...
Surplus profits paid to companies	1,42,27,560	...	...	...

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	95,69,282	59,72,380	7,81,10,341	3,10,99,324
Audit	75,50,983	8,50,229	...	...
Administration of Justice	10,62,393	2,58,470	4,17,82,242	1,33,39,132
Jails and Convict Settlements	33,85,036	2,02,241	2,04,54,355	10,49,671
Police	78,81,197	16,64,801	10,11,73,104	1,06,15,203
Ports and Pilotage	19,75,574	12,54,403	24,28,761	2,01,519
Ecclesiastical	...	31,75,849	...	...
Political	...	3,36,59,586	...	...
Scientific Departments	62,63,820	17,55,315	5,14,503	61,467
Education	27,38,728	4,61,562	10,07,64,139	95,25,405
Medical	21,71,809	7,53,447	2,65,66,859	61,84,873
Public Health	8,76,533	4,30,394	1,69,07,794	13,64,543
Agriculture	23,06,617	3,99,358	1,72,15,680	22,57,741
Industries	44,18,913	41,61,537	60,07,908	4,87,054
Aviation	1,22,007	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	19,62,143	3,63,844	26,54,355	3,63,294
TOTAL	5,22,85,015	5,53,63,416	41,45,80,041	7,65,54,226
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	52,23,501	1,60,806	...	...
Mint	15,04,076	1,23,030	...	...
TOTAL	67,27,577	2,83,836	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,38,58,018	21,83,785	8,57,32,479	92,58,003
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	9,452	1,02,611	12,65,416	32,655
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund	...	...	...	1,00,99,037
Territorial and Political Pensions	...	29,76,642	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	58,91,435	2,30,75,340	3,30,58,702	54,89,834
Stationery and Printing	33,27,833	1,03,090	95,71,388	1,03,043
Miscellaneous	36,82,201	38,90,795	1,02,09,221	3,75,079
TOTAL	1,29,10,921	2,96,49,078	5,40,99,727	1,60,99,648
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	...	47,75,87,862	...	...
Non-effective	...	7,67,94,486	...	...
Marine	...	67,30,028	...	...
Military Engineer Services	...	4,28,24,669	...	...
TOTAL	...	60,39,37,045	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	25,00,000	76,854	57,865	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	17,73,85,511	1,12,12,26,794	67,81,88,117	17,94,83,829
Railways—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	64,02,29,887	39,66,549	2,48,387	..
Surplus profits paid to companies	1,77,41,943	...	...	...
TOTAL	65,79,71,830	39,66,549	2,48,387	...

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1926-27			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	91,74,839	74,20,798	7,97,42,439	3,13,18,686
Audit	75,57,375	9,07,267	...	...
Administration of Justice	12,06,291	2,58,103	4,27,36,986	1,31,89,548
Jails and Convict Settlements	35,00,096	1,91,734	2,09,59,225	11,25,208
Police	76,90,681	15,76,443	10,28,56,604	1,15,88,765
Ports and Pilotage	21,46,939	13,13,911	13,91,938	2,27,559
Ecclesiastical	...	32,49,736	...	...
Political	...	3,31,91,586	...	...
Scientific Departments	65,14,486	19,86,762	7,02,656	66,333
Education	33,38,704	4,57,949	10,56,34,239	1,14,62,763
Medical	21,71,248	8,39,829	3,63,37,514	60,57,294
Public Health	13,06,218	4,45,436	1,69,96,166	15,41,002
Agriculture	22,26,110	4,32,491	1,92,01,741	22,70,805
Industries	43,70,527	38,33,109	63,35,352	3,64,460
Aviation	13,05,933	366	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	8,40,221	3,10,687	28,99,057	3,17,472
Indian Stores Department	15,21,347	55,984	...	...
TOTAL	5,48,71,615	5,64,72,232	42,97,93,907	7,95,29,895
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	58,65,208	1,88,982	...	...
Mint	14,53,846	1,29,036	...	...
TOTAL	73,19,054	3,18,018	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,49,45,868	40,28,272	9,78,24,811	96,25,745
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	90,200	6,549	14,17,027	35,946
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund	...	...	...	93,14,863
Territorial and Political Pensions	...	30,60,609	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	37,34,594	2,24,40,126	3,05,83,914	86,18,235
Stationery and Printing	31,03,713	54,445	1,11,45,408	1,09,701
Miscellaneous	31,90,702	39,34,577	99,33,437	18,46,543
TOTAL	1,01,19,209	2,94,96,396	5,30,79,786	1,99,25,288
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	...	47,66,59,343	...	...
Non-effective	...	8,18,11,529	...	...
Marine	...	65,33,481	...	...
Military Engineer Services	...	4,41,59,536	...	...
TOTAL	...	60,91,63,889	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	23,285	3,34,712	31,70,031	...
Transfer to Revenue Reserve Fund	2,95,63,311	...	20,00,000	...
TOTAL	2,95,86,596	3,34,712	51,70,031	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	18,72,11,767	1,12,93,35,136	71,34,38,447	18,69,98,402
Railways—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	63,91,41,704	48,30,336	2,53,087	...
Surplus profits paid to companies	1,65,55,739	...	...	...
TOTAL	65,56,97,443	48,30,336	2,53,087	...

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No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	96,06,853	76,11,145	8,02,22,080	3,14,15,012
Audit	78,09,637	10,59,187	..	..
Administration of Justice	11,61,781	2,28,430	4,62,08,098	1,05,43,407
Jails and Convict Settlements	32,55,535	2,40,565	2,19,71,596	12,76,193
Police	55,48,629	13,51,025	10,36,85,724	1,17,31,359
Ports and Pilotage	19,40,395	13,63,606	19,03,499	1,91,649
Ecclesiastical	..	32,29,460	..	..
Political	..	1,57,74,479	..	..
Frontier Watch and Ward	..	2,49,68,001	..	..
Scientific Departments	71,54,503	19,38,227	6,64,862	1,28,843
Education	43,82,392	4,83,114	10,87,29,362	1,30,48,534
Medical	20,78,758	9,17,763	3,00,84,907	58,34,350
Public Health	13,18,524	3,51,338	1,62,33,034	12,02,083
Agriculture	24,63,651	4,33,708	2,07,13,606	24,51,637
Industries	2,38,185	12,69,729	69,78,060	3,44,050
Aviation	10,12,635	4,021	..	..
Miscellaneous Departments	9,25,746	2,60,424	33,49,013	3,88,321
Indian Stores Department	16,03,278	93,040	..	..
Total	5,05,00,507	6,15,77,262	44,07,43,841	7,85,55,438
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	69,55,089	1,63,669	..	..
Mint	15,18,028	1,29,928	..	..
Total	84,73,117	2,93,597	..	..
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,38,25,435	20,22,258	10,88,59,809	1,12,36,923
Bombay Development Scheme	..	..	3,49,348	21,30,000
Total	1,38,25,435	20,22,258	10,92,09,157	1,33,66,923

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE —*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1927-28			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous—				
Famine Relief and Insurance—				
Famine Relief	999	...	18,65,659	51,232
Transfers to Famine Insurance Fund.	...	...	...	28,58,873
Territorial and Political Pensions	...	28,60,956	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	34,74,563	2,15,78,087	3,06,18,083	73,81,646
Stationery and Printing	25,64,257	61,934	1,08,73,974	1,73,483
Miscellaneous	27,24,576	37,80,250	76,64,494	13,11,539
TOTAL	87,64,395	2,82,81,827	5,10,22,210	1,17,76,773
Miscellaneous—Capital Expenditure charged to Revenue				
Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	3,72,965	1,11,439	23,07,830	8,41,767
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	...	42,85,23,225	...	...
Non-effective	...	8,22,25,092	...	...
Marine	...	76,36,640	...	...
Military Engineer Services	...	4,50,09,936	...	...
TOTAL	...	56,33,94,893	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	6,95,523	11,26,961	11,63,432	...
Transfer to Revenue Reserve Fund	...	...	15,00,000	...
TOTAL	6,95,523	11,26,961	26,63,432	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	18,41,58,193	1,08,81,19,727	72,96,26,288	18,41,45,955
State Railways—Commercial Lines.				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	62,86,92,954	42,76,051	1,01,856	...
Surplus profits paid to companies	1,57,13,502	...	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines.				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	1,91,15,594	3,50,818	...	...
TOTAL	66,35,22,050	46,26,869	1,01,856	...

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No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure.—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1928-29			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	1,11,83,643	75,59,467	8,28,33,589	3,20,37,969
Audit	86,12,709	10,27,751	...	...
Administration of Justice	12,36,612	2,59,000	4,70,99,034	1,00,49,210
Jails and Convict Settlements	33,13,175	2,00,628	2,26,81,529	12,06,772
Police	59,25,452	14,37,459	10,73,50,689	1,21,32,737
Ports and Pilotage	14,99,715	13,73,626	19,66,167	1,96,125
Ecclesiastical	...	32,31,916	...	...
Political	...	1,58,28,003	...	...
Frontier Watch and Ward	...	2,54,37,479	...	...
Scientific Departments	74,08,950	18,85,282	5,85,572	47,234
Education	40,01,773	5,35,167	11,24,53,472	1,53,91,820
Medical	20,95,421	9,79,046	3,38,15,762	58,97,750
Public Health	15,02,880	3,97,638	1,79,07,827	12,35,510
Agriculture	25,60,054	4,15,468	2,25,52,439	24,54,168
Industries	3,14,134	3,99,190	74,89,417	3,17,599
Aviation	5,22,779	14,536	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	9,95,146	2,84,401	35,17,111	3,42,187
Indian Stores Department	18,09,149	1,03,667	...	...
Total	5,29,81,592	6,13,09,724	46,02,52,608	8,13,09,081
Civil Administration—Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial development met from Revenue.	...	...	4,61,592	1,804
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	40,90,058	1,92,664	...	...
Mint	27,50,464	1,28,636	...	...
Total	68,40,522	3,21,300	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,46,93,287	12,34,909	11,06,20,638	1,03,51,621
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	4,16,575	24,54,750
Total	1,46,93,287	12,34,909	11,10,37,213	1,28,06,371
Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue—				
Capital Expenditure on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts.	...	...	30,29,319	1,04,294

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE —*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1928-29			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	...	...	23,07,943	10,797
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund.	...	...	...	12,16,462
Territorial and Political Pensions	...	28,12,913	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	31,46,469	2,13,05,615	2,97,75,220	86,03,362
Stationery and Printing	55,73,517	41,808	1,10,28,455	1,54,151
Miscellaneous	33,70,721	39,78,500	71,39,898	11,84,798
TOTAL	1,20,90,707	2,81,41,836	5,02,51,516	1,11,69,570
Miscellaneous—Capital Outlay charged to Revenue.				
Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	2,18,748	1,41,561	13,90,070	3,67,412
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	...	44,54,94,693	...	...
Non-effective	...	8,43,00,344	...	...
Marine	...	81,86,803	...	...
Military Engineer Services	...	4,43,48,874	...	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund	...	26,06,737	...	...
TOTAL	...	58,49,37,451	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	...	1,20,510	1,51,945	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	16,61,99,869	1,12,66,56,549	73,83,97,213	18,94,48,791
State Railways—Commercial Lines.				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	64,42,84,271	41,50,329	—532	...
Surplus profits paid to companies, etc.	1,59,14,166	...	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	1,95,33,798	3,27,000	...	...
TOTAL	67,96,82,235	44,77,329	—532	...

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No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	1,37,73,762	87,05,540	8,49,16,965	3,18,01,969
Audit	91,30,350	10,33,559	...	...
Administration of Justice	12,00,954	3,25,437	4,81,07,725	96,59,948
Jails and Convict Settlements	39,32,047	2,32,100	2,31,58,520	11,97,456
Police	61,69,298	14,54,978	11,08,50,493	1,22,07,842
Ports and Pilotage	10,87,480	14,50,059	13,99,614	2,03,964
Lighthouses and Lightships	13,68,423	19,411	...	...
Ecclesiastical	...	31,62,811	...	...
Political	...	1,61,91,163	...	...
Frontier Watch and Ward	...	2,69,34,129	...	...
Scientific Departments	75,29,523	18,29,109	5,71,953	59,751
Education	47,30,092	5,16,737	11,73,13,029	1,31,61,666
Medical	22,38,326	9,94,192	3,49,58,354	55,77,654
Public Health	16,93,222	4,07,529	1,90,23,697	11,93,520
Agriculture	41,12,935	4,92,939	2,37,85,789	23,70,967
Industries	2,52,383	29,389	87,71,845	2,82,732
Aviation	19,74,884	16,878	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	13,08,760	2,36,278	37,65,567	3,53,953
Indian Stores Department	19,91,544	65,167	...	...
Total	6,24,93,933	6,40,97,405	47,66,23,551	7,80,71,422
Civil Administration—Capital Outlay charged to Revenue— Capital Outlay on Industrial development met from Revenue.	...	...	86,493	437
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	42,89,918	1,53,242	...	...
Mint	28,33,472	1,43,862	...	...
Total	71,23,390	2,97,104	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	2,44,84,644	13,42,426	10,21,46,763	94,22,496
Interest on Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.	...	...	...	53,716
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	4,50,989	23,64,823
Total	2,44,84,644	13,42,426	10,25,97,752	1,18,41,034
Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., Charged to Revenue— Capital Outlay on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts.	...	...	15,30,628	58,842

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1929-30			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	885	...	48,75,281	16,890
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund	...	...	...	10,35,155
Territorial and Political Pensions	...	31,99,092	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	44,87,093	2,21,06,350	3,08,84,361	1,01,47,832
Stationery and Printing	54,36,165	45,513	1,16,62,035	1,95,206
Miscellaneous	39,33,270	49,36,971	83,99,006	11,32,255
TOTAL	1,38,57,413	3,02,87,926	5,58,20,683	1,25,47,338
Miscellaneous—Capital Outlay charged to Revenue.				
Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	—1,43,380	5,63,039	32,86,871	4,26,286
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	...	44,87,46,091	...	...
Non-effective	...	8,55,31,552	...	...
Marine	...	82,62,152	...	...
Military Engineer Services	...	4,69,27,726	...	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund	...	13,41,222	...	...
TOTAL	...	59,08,08,743	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments.	...	6,062	27,948	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	17,48,63,584	114,93,07,920	74,74,68,420	18,90,23,463
State Railways-Commercial Lines.				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	65,66,25,177	42,84,948	...	...
Surplus profits paid to companies, etc.	1,51,97,708	...	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	2,05,96,427	2,86,200	...	...
TOTAL	69,24,19,312	45,71,148	...	...

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1930-31			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Civil Administration—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General Administration	1,26,10,421	86,61,544	8,88,03,856	3,10,24,733
Audit	94,78,978	8,39,734	...	...
Administration of Justice	12,36,695	2,91,644	4,80,82,510	98,10,874
Jails and Convict Settlements	44,91,033	2,55,683	2,47,54,365	12,10,535
Police	72,48,957	20,05,394	11,39,09,232	1,23,96,414
Ports and Pilotage	11,25,014	15,04,612	11,92,026	1,69,369
Lighthouses and Lightships	11,82,807	35,726	...	...
Ecclesiastical	...	32,15,358	...	...
Political	...	1,96,05,614	...	...
Frontier Watch and Ward	...	2,77,51,425	...	...
Scientific Departments	75,48,665	17,69,412	5,35,564	58,697
Education	56,30,877	6,08,550	11,67,36,819	1,48,07,122
Medical	21,67,859	10,36,243	3,50,92,245	52,35,367
Public Health	15,47,776	3,68,611	1,72,06,064	11,39,410
Agriculture	43,03,767	5,17,781	2,34,70,419	24,49,261
Industries	2,58,455	27,470	78,78,879	2,68,515
Aviation	22,21,961	18,195	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	23,56,433	5,21,738	42,93,029	3,16,307
Indian Stores Department	8,42,679	93,529	...	...
TOTAL	6,42,52,377	6,91,28,263	48,19,55,008	7,88,86,604
Civil Administration—Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial development met from Revenue.	...	...	...	...
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	46,07,997	1,12,762	...	...
Mint	48,38,806	1,36,438	...	...
TOTAL	94,46,803	2,49,200	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	2,48,27,768	14,34,619	10,25,20,953	91,45,536
Interest on Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.	...	...	...	12,16,401
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	6,99,032	35,89,088
TOTAL	2,48,27,768	14,34,619	10,32,19,985	1,39,51,025
Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts.	...	...	...	...

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1930-31			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	6,713	...	19,86,214	9,133
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund	...	...	...	15,08,629
Territorial and Political Pensions	...	31,54,999	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	41,58,403	2,14,94,512	3,24,99,040	1,12,41,202
Stationery and Printing	54,38,838	45,136	1,20,66,082	1,12,189
Miscellaneous	40,51,874	40,26,280	98,71,861	11,17,435
TOTAL	1,36,55,828	2,87,20,927	5,64,23,197	1,39,88,588
Miscellaneous—Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	4,86,724	1,44,084	19,13,176	3,51,214
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	...	43,65,19,536	...	...
Non-effective	...	8,54,72,314	...	...
Marine	...	90,41,533	...	...
Military Engineer Services	...	4,94,41,183	...	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund	...	24,15,319	...	...
TOTAL	...	58,28,89,885	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments	15,50,000	12,196	90	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	19,20,59,010	116,97,41,685	74,75,91,274	19,33,49,548
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	64,82,31,625	44,57,232	...	...
Surplus profits paid to companies, etc.	1,16,29,532	...	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	2,14,79,006	3,78,941	...	...
TOTAL	68,13,40,163	48,36,173	...	...

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No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1931-32			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	1,11,04,261	87,02,153	8,46,91,941	3,19,45,750
Audit	88,24,738	12,96,428	...	...
Administration of Justice	13,32,090	2,90,231	4,56,72,299	94,67,144
Jails and Convict Settlements	36,25,380	2,47,551	1,98,42,322	11,81,926
Police	68,34,555	19,69,495	11,34,35,825	1,20,77,211
Ports and Pilotage	11,99,672	14,27,988	2,24,273	1,17,817
Lighthouses and Lightships	10,34,689	20,216	...	...
Ecclesiastical	...	30,27,243	...	...
Political	...	1,64,39,687	...	...
Frontier Watch and Ward	...	2,38,94,341	...	...
Scientific Departments	66,32,221	19,45,043	4,71,484	57,751
Education	55,39,716	6,76,205	10,93,71,440	1,25,17,498
Medical	20,70,367	9,20,839	3,26,87,965	50,19,883
Public Health	14,07,893	3,10,173	1,45,34,927	11,26,590
Agriculture	29,65,703	4,99,264	2,12,02,531	22,26,098
Industries	1,93,773	26,503	65,95,612	3,72,711
Aviation	20,19,435	18,078	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	38,30,475	5,54,357	36,70,347	30,68,969
Indian Stores Department	6,62,302	2,11,957	...	...
Total	5,92,77,270	6,24,77,752	45,24,00,966	7,91,79,348
Civil Administration—				
Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial development met from Revenue.	...	...	530	29

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No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1931-32.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	42,45,157	1,70,310	...	...
Mint	30,77,475	1,16,431	...	...
TOTAL	73,22,632	2,86,741	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	2,11,88,273	8,89,430	7,31,73,195	85,73,733
Interest on Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.	...	...	...	20,97,812
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	9,17,157	25,196
TOTAL	2,11,88,273	8,89,430	7,40,90,352	1,06,96,741
Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts.	...	...	8,25,623	52,050
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	18,499	...	16,00,152	20,653
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund	...	...	...	13,21,674
Territorial and Political Pensions	...	31,13,527	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	53,82,051	2,14,56,452	3,64,56,615	1,26,96,999
Stationery and Printing	56,74,834	87,009	1,06,18,649	1,89,412
Miscellaneous	35,45,202	38,30,605	87,55,313	10,82,247
TOTAL	1,46,20,586	2,84,87,593	5,74,30,729	1,53,10,985

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No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1931-32.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous—Capital Outlay Charged to Revenue—				
Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	2,78,699	28,412	11,94,419	3,45,490
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	...	40,91,61,605	...	...
Non-effective	...	8,61,02,453	...	...
Marine	...	71,90,492	...	...
Military Engineer Services . . .	...	4,60,96,780	...	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund .	...	1,03,22,890	...	...
Total .	...	55,88,74,220	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments . . .	2,69,155	28,956	5,330	...
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue.	17,09,54,563	1,16,29,84,428	66,84,85,705	19,72,91,408
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	59,86,79,823	1,09,11,320	...	...
Surplus profits paid to companies, etc. .	64,18,868	...	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	1,76,02,101	5,44,989	...	...
Total .	62,27,00,792	1,14,56,309	...	...

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1932-33.			
	Central		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted	Non-voted.
	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Civil Administration—				
General Administration	83,08,373	70,26,300	8,03,52,548	3,03,30,504
Audit	82,49,711	10,96,804	...	...
Administration of Justice	6,92,236	1,85,924	4,23,75,907	88,59,395
Jails and Convict Settlements	23,23,417	2,09,383	2,13,93,166	11,48,444
Police	40,33,482	15,01,759	11,18,96,350	1,13,80,463
Ports and Pilotage	10,82,620	11,40,675	15,05,872	1,47,069
Lighthouses and Lightships	9,54,678	26,782	...	...
Ecclesiastical	...	28,72,427	...	...
Political	...	1,45,08,711	...	...
Frontier Watch and Ward	...	2,17,94,682	...	...
Scientific Departments	51,15,329	15,38,084	4,17,001	54,093
Education	29,81,034	5,35,238	10,45,13,264	1,00,42,572
Medical	14,90,062	7,17,464	3,06,58,829	46,50,638
Public Health	10,05,087	3,16,192	1,34,94,299	10,51,251
Agriculture	27,06,190	3,19,770	1,92,19,803	19,94,084
Industries	1,81,060	14,330	62,17,564	3,24,193
Aviation	9,72,248	1,301	...	...
Miscellaneous Departments	15,65,815	4,55,372	32,77,508	38,07,444
Indian Stores Department	7,86,143	1,70,823	...	...
TOTAL	4,24,47,485	5,44,32,081	43,53,22,111	7,37,90,150
Civil Administration—				
Capital Outlay charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Industrial development met from Revenue.	...	...	2,304	107

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No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1932-33.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Currency and Mint—				
Currency	44,52,006	1,83,288	...	...
Mint	18,38,569	93,298	...	...
Total	62,90,575	2,76,586	...	...
Civil Works—				
Civil Works	1,66,49,682	10,66,583	6,63,35,419	69,70,342
Interest on Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.	...	...	...	29,26,629
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	3,85,208	14,229
Total	1,66,49,682	10,66,583	6,67,20,627	99,11,200
Capital Outlay on Civil Works, etc., charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Civil Works met out of Extraordinary Receipts.	...	...	11,26,599	56,440
Miscellaneous—				
Famine—				
Famine Relief	...	...	7,99,268	3,668
Transfers to Famine Relief Fund	...	...	...	1,60,154
Territorial and Political Pensions	...	30,82,717	...	...
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	65,18,459	2,08,55,490	4,15,94,579	1,40,48,863
Stationery and Printing	34,50,346	75,458	98,26,821	1,97,624
Miscellaneous	30,84,319	41,57,605	1,04,13,539	11,49,334
Total	1,30,53,124	2,81,71,270	6,26,34,207	1,55,59,643

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No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1932-33.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Miscellaneous—Capital Outlay Charged to Revenue—				
Commutation of Pensions financed from ordinary Revenues.	11,41,935	—14,457	8,96,835	1,02,059
Military Services—				
Army—				
Effective	...	37,22,33,393	...	...
Non-effective	...	8,50,43,495	...	...
Marine	...	66,94,704	...	...
Military Engineer Services . . .	...	3,83,01,472	...	...
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund .	...	14,76,933	...	...
Total .	...	50,37,49,997	...	...
Extraordinary Items—				
Extraordinary payments . . .	12,52,112	3,43,233	3,82,999	17,026
Total Expenditure charged to Revenue .	15,35,26,818	1,08,53,23,785	65,51,92,900	20,02,29,792
State Railways—Commercial Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	59,93,01,817	1,02,57,271	...	...
Surplus profits paid to companies, etc..	65,20,731	...	...	...
State Railways—Strategic Lines—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	1,84,62,233	5,41,417	...	...
Total .	62,42,84,781	1,07,98,688	...	...

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No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure —*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1923-24			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	8,93,222	67,632	3,14,33,647	19,57,420
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	9,19,44,914	16,56,420	...	...
Contribution and Assignments, etc.	37,97,921	857	1,27,462	9,20,27,256
Refunds of Revenue	8,51,369	3,08,28,747	44,34,164	44,57,197
Freight Tax	3,94,304	...	...	...
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital not charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Forests	...	...	6,01,633	...
Payments for Discharge of Debentures	...	1,02,94,684	...	...
Construction of State Railways	20,77,46,868	2,51,604	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works	13,104	...	3,40,28,743	11,55,060
Capital outlay on Indian Postal and Telegraph Department.	75,21,560	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	77,586	...
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement.	...	...	94,776	...
Capital outlay on Industrial Development	...	...	94,383	...
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme	...	...	55,685	31,357
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	1,50,46,223	4,27,429	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	2,44,68,229	3,02,075
Civil Works	...	...	76,76,602	18,322
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	14,04,727	...
Total	23,03,27,755	1,09,73,717	6,85,02,364	15,06,814
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	9,12,36,361	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	11,07,645	...	...	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	44,39,340	...	...	...
Loans between the Central and Provincial Governments.	12,28,05,246	...	1,47,35,105	68,58,338
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	11,29,81,437	1,00,000
Famine Insurance Fund—				
Advances to Cultivators	...	...	12,02,628	5,000
Appropriation from the fund for expenditure.	...	...	...	...
Sinking Fund Investment Account	...	...	...	...
Suspense	...	...	...	...
Total	21,95,88,592	...	12,89,19,170	69,63,338
GRAND TOTAL	1,32,26,51,277	1,19,46,13,027	84,51,66,463	25,64,20,109

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE —*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1924-25.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	6,49,899	66,062	3,40,26,258	18,72,545
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	9,09,80,135	16,94,522	...	...
Contribution and Assignments, etc.	13,78,144	36,95,981	3,07,512	9,22,01,426
Refunds of Revenue . . .	97,30,416	3,97,93,585	46,13,127	46,26,555
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital not charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Forests . . .	...	...	13,80,135	...
Payments for Discharge of Debentures .	...	63,31,216	...	...
Construction of State Railways . .	13,41,83,047	1,15,809	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works .	95,898	...	3,75,32,447	16,92,419
Capital outlay on Indian Postal and Telegraph Department.	1,17,55,881	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	2,36,399	...
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement.	...	...	1,25,088	...
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	3,62,451	...
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme	...	...	64,145	46,773
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	1,37,98,125	4,20,743	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme . .	...	...	1,55,13,260	2,77,685
Civil Works	...	...	1,14,74,665	2,57,359
Other Works not charged to Revenue .	...	...	—3,85,171	...
TOTAL .	15,98,32,951	71,67,268	6,68,01,219	22,74,336
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	5,34,68,642	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	4,98,282	...	...	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	1,62,37,818	...	...	...
Loans between the Central and Provincial Governments.	10,14,99,500	...	6,04,767	1,22,33,734
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	5,38,21,276	...
Famine Insurance Fund—				
Advances to Cultivators . .	...	...	50,57,970	...
Appropriation from the fund for expenditure.	...	...	...	21,24,750
Sinking Fund Investment Account . .	...	...	...	14,56,558
Suspense	...	...	...	4,83,810
TOTAL .	17,17,04,242	...	5,94,84,013	1,62,98,852
GRAND TOTAL .	130,50,11,859	114,34,80,013	78,21,83,086	28,29,51,897

No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure —*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1925-26.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
Irrigation, etc.—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	6,40,773	68,578	3,38,14,232	24,37,543
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	9,26,34,088	11,61,713	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	28,35,209	5,14,033	...	...
Total .	9,54,69,297	16,75,746	...	...
Provincial Contributions, etc. . .	8,05,392	7,62,774	2,21,977	6,21,74,866
Refunds of Revenue	66,47,964	2,15,65,870	79,42,009	53,89,087
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Forests . . .	...	...	15,74,752	...
Construction of State Railways . .	19,20,60,334	3,89,596	...	...
Payments for Discharge of Debentures	...	82,61,618	...	...
Redemption of Liabilities involved in the purchase of Railway.	...	3,42,73,880	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works .	—90,675	...	4,71,43,398	28,49,409

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1925-26			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—*contd.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	2,13,71,208	7,503	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	9,75,428	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	10,10,145	...
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement.	...	...	24,697	...
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	3,01,396	...
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.	...	...	1,65,243	91,159
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port .	64,76,753	...	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	95,57,444	3,48,740	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme . .	...	...	74,85,508	1,85,859
Civil Works	...	...	1,68,03,226	3,83,248
Other Works not charged to Revenue .	16,39,618	...	—27,51,797	...
TOTAL .	23,19,84,110	4,32,81,287	7,17,56,568	35,09,675
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	93,18,258	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	7,99,301	...	...	...
Depreciation Fund for Government Presses	...	...	17,547	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	9,89,69,974	...	...	...
Advances from Provincial Loans Fund .	...	...	...	1,54,78,912
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt.	...	...	...	7,102
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	3,62,93,523	30,000
Famine Insurance Fund—				
Advances to Cultivators . . .	...	...	17,68,015	3,18,005
Appropriation from the fund for expenditure.	...	...	...	23,10,189
Sinking Fund Investment Account . .	...	...	...	17,55,822
Suspense	...	...	...	1,36,61,802
TOTAL .	10,90,87,533	...	3,80,79,085	3,35,61,832
GRAND TOTAL .	1,27,99,92,410	1,19,25,47,598	33,03,50,675	28,65,46,832

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1926-27			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	11,13,146	93,526	3,88,65,830	34,62,342
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	9,78,18,544	12,51,489	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	23,92,086	6,73,365	...	...
TOTAL .	10,02,10,630	19,24,854	...	...
Provincial Contributions, etc. .	4,52,896	...	48,788	5,17,14,663
Refunds of Revenue . . .	93,65,523	2,03,76,343	44,44,603	47,71,729
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Forests . . .	...	...	9,31,825	...
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	16,49,855	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways . .	27,18,87,898	3,90,641	...	...
Payments for Discharge of Debentures .	...	2,63,73,425	...	...
Redemption of Liabilities involved in the purchase of Railway.	...	...	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works .	—70,632	...	4,08,36,973	42,15,461

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1926-27.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—*contd.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	34,25,136	4,231	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	—1,70,237	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	8,35,905	...
Capital Outlay on Agricultural Improvement.	...	...	1,51,232	7,064
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	2,91,670	...
Capital Outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.	...	...	20,09,290	1,38,027
Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port	31,86,465	...	...	...
Currency Capital Outlay	8,35,839	30,562	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	55,20,906	6,42,211	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	43,67,500	1,30,063
Civil Works	...	...	1,98,22,710	4,31,530
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	12,63,594	...
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	22,87,124	5,98,098	38,61,269	7,26,073
TOTAL	28,85,52,354	2,80,39,168	6,83,71,968	56,4[illegible],818
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	92,97,630	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	14,13,116	...	...	...
Permanent Debt	...	...	...	30,400
Depreciation Fund for Government Presses.	...	...	49,283	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	7,43,00,785	...	...	...
Advances from Provincial Loans Fund	...	...	...	1,16,41,599
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt.	...	...	...	36,116
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	2,68,91,927	60,[illegible]00
Famine Insurance Fund—				
Advances to Cultivators	...	...	29,80,268	...
Appropriation from the fund for expenditure.	...	...	...	31,55,619
Sinking Fund Investment Account	...	...	...	11,42,971
Revenue Reserve Fund	...	...	...	...
Suspense	...	...	...	1,18,78,618
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	29,39,962
TOTAL	8,50,11,531	...	2,99,31,178	2,98,85,995
GRAND TOTAL	1,32,78,15,290	1,18,45,99,363	85,53,44,201	28,24,31,649

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1927-28.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	8,77,964	1,83,327	4,16,55,160	35,86,291
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	10,41,24,904	12,28,276	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	25,06,537	6,71,989	...	...
TOTAL .	10,66,31,441	19,00,265	...	...
Provincial Contributions, etc. .	3,50,431	...	6,10,130	...
Refunds of Revenue . . .	95,93,661	1,95,70,231	69,44,805	48,16,757
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Forests . . .	...	...	4,13,897	...
Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press.	—9,76,514	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	31,46,58,329	5,57,536	...	...
Strategic	95,74,772	51,540	...	..
Discharge of Debentures . . .	...	66,78,260	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	5,702	1,049	4,93,54,513	41,72,324

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1927-28.			
	Central.		Provincial	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
Railway, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—*contd.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	49,34,319	18,597	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	—2,64,960	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	5,17,122	54,340
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvement.	...	...	91,649	4,376
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	4,91,447	3,748
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.	...	...	38,89,950	4,41,196
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port	29,04,954	...	...	...
Currency Capital outlay	12,57,321	37,256	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	39,09,708	7,48,024	...	..
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	7,48,231	1,39,253
Civil Works	...	...	1,28,80,358	5,41,002
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	4,86,611	...
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	26,79,529	17,46,690	15,00,920	1,10,799
Capital outlay on Bombay Land Scheme.	...	20,74,500	...	...
TOTAL	33,86,83,151	1,19,13,452	7,03,74,728	57,67,038
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	83,04,569	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	10,68,539	...	...	...
Permanent Debt	...	...	...	20,400
Depreciation Fund—Government Presses	...	...	90,055	...
Depreciation Fund—Railways	10,95,13,572	...	...	...
Loans and advances by the Central Government.	8,80,55,035	...	...	...
Advances from Provincial Loans Fund	...	...	...	1,16,84,170
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt.	...	...	...	20,100
Loans and advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	2,70,15,684	1,49,488
Famine Insurance Fund—				
Advances to Cultivators	...	...	93,98,913	8,000
Appropriation from the fund for expenditure.	...	...	11,37,378	28,53,323
Sinking Fund Investment Account	.	...	...	20,84,153
Suspense	...	...	...	4,07,042
TOTAL	20,69,41,115	...	3,76,42,025	1,81,26,976
GRAND TOTAL	1,51,07,58,000	1,12,63,13,871	88,69,54,992	21,64,13,017

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1928-29.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	7,57,754	1,00,529	4,48,09,350	34,10,898
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working Expenses adjuste by deduction from Receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	10,83,24,857	11,58,875	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	23,49,065	6,84,450	...	...
TOTAL .	11,06,73,922	18,43,325	...	...
Provincial Contributions, etc. .	1,08,059	...	3,99,749	...
Refunds of Revenue . . .	81,92,148	2,13,57,195	65,08,991	44,10,289
Capital Heads—				
Forests, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Forests . . .	...	...	22,288	...
Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press.	—4,75,524	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	24,61,26,548	5,99,435	...	...
Strategic	67,81,089	69,000	...	...
Discharge of Debentures . . .	3,99,30,676	...	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works .	32,550	3,490	6,53,84,355	57,62,221

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No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1928-29.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—*contd.*				
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	55,86,648	22,171	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	—2,75,634	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	9,91,023	57,238
Capital Outlay on Agricultural Improvements.	...	...	—18,765	—2,006
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	2,21,862	...
Capital Outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.	...	...	40,76,694	7,04,605
Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port	29,23,364	...	...	...
Currency Capital Outlay	3,36,534	480	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	31,49,873	5,14,750	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	22,69,051	1,09,988
Civil Works	...	...	94,02,323	3,82,707
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	2,54,598	1,500
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	29,13,702	6,95,332	42,92,953	4,68,768
TOTAL	30,70,29,826	19,04,658	8,68,96,292	74,85,071
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	72,18,424	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	3,09,621	...	...	...
Permanent Debt	...	...	...	10,100
Depreciation Fund—Government Presses	...	...	75,353	31,884
Depreciation Fund—Railways	9,59,84,100	...	...	...
Depreciation Reserve Funds of Commercial concerns.	...	...	83,000	..
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	13,54,93,479	...	...	...
Repayment of Advances from Provincial Loans Fund	...	...	...	1,42,10,188
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt—Sinking Fund.	...	..	...	18,537
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	..	3,99,91,462	62,514
Famine Relief Fund	...	..	56,38,703	56,39,122
Transfers from Famine Relief Fund (Repayment of Advances to General Balances.)	...	...	14,71,000	...
Sinking Fund Investment Account	...	..	..	40,92,715
Suspense	...	...	...	2,89,253
TOTAL	23,90,05,624	...	4,73,50,503	2,43,49,318
GRAND TOTAL	1,51,16,49,437	1,15,63,39,585	92,12,70,571	22,91,04,367

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1929-30.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	10,61,879	1,14,183	5,17,24,929	41,96,445
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	11,14,28,697	11,87,478	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	21,31,349	6,47,822	...	...
TOTAL .	11,35,60,046	18,35,300	...	...
Provincial Contributions, etc. .	...	...	3,011	...
Refunds of Revenue . . .	73,72,477	2,23,03,473	64,37,803	43,63,786
Capital Heads—				
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Forests . . .	. .	...	—1,09,579	...
Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press.	22,754	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	29,85,10,775	4,79,496	...	...
Strategic	27,96,616	46,788	...	.
Discharge of Debentures . .	...	...	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works .	2,77,802	21,675	5,95,81,483	66,45,327

[*Continued on next page*

No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1929-30.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—*contd.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	34,07,853	...	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department	—1,00,514	...	...	...
Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	6,15,566	48,079
Capital Outlay on Agricultural Improvements.	...	...	—7	...
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	2,17,302	...
Capital Outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme	...	...	48,57,827	8,26,362
Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port	35,72,010	3,008	...	...
Capital Outlay on Lighthouses and Lightships.	12,821	...	...	...
Currency Capital Outlay	68,632	...	...	...
Initia. Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	68,00,220	4,72,019	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	—2,65,291	88,192
Civil Works	...	...	1,28,19,449	9,28,041
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	28,144	...
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions	27,88,815	10,19,868	46,44,072	10,01,688
TOTAL	31,81,57,784	20,42,854	8,23,88,966	95,37,689
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	76,55,476	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	9,49,069	...	...	...
Permanent Debt	...	...	...	1,89,700
Depreciation Reserve Fund—Government Presses.	...	...	1,10,737	2,00,858
Depreciation Fund—Railways.	11,76,18,314	...	...	...
Railway Reserve Fund	2,08,21,706	...	...	...
Depreciation Reserve Fund of Commercial concerns.	...	...	1,27,000	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	15,01,36,936	...	...	
Repayment of Advances from Provincial Loans Fund.	...	...	...	10,20,66,809
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt—Sinking Fund.	...	...	...	2,03,095
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	3,84,94,370	37,265
Famine Relief Fund	...	...	1,02,75,047	1,02,24,455
Transfers from Famine Relief Fund (Repayment of Advances to General Balances.)	..	...	...	5,37,527
Sinking Fund Investment Account	...	...	...	3,98,1 2
Suspense	...	...	...	9,09,667
Revenue Reserve Fund	...	...	..	15,00,000
Miscellaneous	...	...		3,78,205
TOTAL	29,71,81,501	...	4,90,07,154	12,06,05,773
GRAND TOTAL	1,60,46,16,588	1,18,01,74,878	98,70,[illegible]83	32,77,27,156

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1930-31.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from Receipts.	10,69,518	1,21,106	5,00,09,993	44,30,759
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department	11,21,34,877	13,87,796	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department .	18,98,626	5,50,191	...	...
TOTAL .	11,40,33,503	19,37,987	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme—				
Working Expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	...	...	2,02,478	...
Provincial Contributions, etc. .	...	...	...	...
Refunds of Revenue . . .	1,03,96,693	1,91,92,686	66,28,571	41,53,078
Capital Heads—				
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital Outlay on Forests . . .	...	...	2,08,102	30,413
Capital Outlay on Security Printing Press.	4,01,689	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	12,97,27,300	3,14,152	...	..
Strategic . . .	20,51,123	—5,316	...	...
Discharge of Debentures . . .	...	...	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works .	25,153	2,400	5,25,68,527	95,32,227

[*Continued on next page*

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1930-31			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—*contd.*				
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	54,43,503	7,317	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	—58,29,244	10,429	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	7,28,623	59,954
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvements.	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	2,00,890	236
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme	...	...	1,28,90,268	2,29,298
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port .	38,70,230	3,008	...	...
Capital outlay on Lighthouses and Lightships.	—12,821	...	...	...
Currency Capital outlay	1,35,474	...	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	43,69,825	4,56,730	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme . .	...	...	—2,06,13,938	24,706
Civil Works	...	...	1,19,68,925	10,13,194
Other Provincial Works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	7,184	...
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	31,75,354	10,90,367	43,04,557	7,81,140
Capital outlay on Bombay Land Scheme	...	2,10,37,335	...	...
TOTAL .	14,33,57,586	2,29,16,422	6,22,63,197	1,16,71,168
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	68,72,109	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	7,30,142	...	...	...
Permanent Debt	...	...	...	1,37,900
Depreciation Reserve Fund—Government Presses.	...	...	78,147	1,94,673
Depreciation Fund—Railways . .	11,39,59,065	...	...	...
Railway Reserve Fund	10,92,35,160	...	...	...
Depreciation Reserve Fund of Commercial concerns.	...	...	3,08,000	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	11,79,23,871	...	...	...
Repayment of Advances from Provincial Loans Fund.	...	...	2,690	4,05,80,742
Repayment of Advances from the Government of India.	...	...	...	7,209
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt—Sinking Fund.	...	...	...	1,49,976
Subvention from the Central Road Development Fund Account.	...	...	...	6,06,952
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	2,07,39,168	37,202
Famine Relief Fund	...	...	12,59,856	50,61,369
Transfers from Famine Relief Fund (Repayment of Advances to General Balances).	...	...	..	16,19,648
Sinking Fund Investment Account .	...	...	...	42,20,898
Suspense	...	...	...	7,83,818
Revenue Reserve Fund	...	...	...	9,8..372
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	3,90,937
TOTAL .	34,87,20,347	...	2,23,87,861	5,47,76,696
GRAND TOTAL	1,49,09,76,820	1,21,87,46,009	88,80,83,374	26,83,61,244

No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure	1931-32			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	8,68,236	85,976	3,83,93,481	37,82,595
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	10,65,82,928	15,10,632	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	...	...	...
Total .	10,65,82,928	15,10,632	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	...	...	4,11,539	...
Provincial Contributions, etc. .	...	...	...	...
Refunds of Revenue . . .	1,06,25,664	2,09,69,748	...	...
Capital Heads—				
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Forests . . .	...	...	97,56,829	1,167
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	—3,81,991	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	6,68,16,255	4,05,689	...	...
Strategic	—3,22,861	1,168	...	...
Capital contributed by Railway Cos. towards outlay on State Railways	6,63,212	...	...	...
Discharge of Debentures . . .	...	...	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works .	8,019	727	5,07,41,212	1,23,86,214
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—	29,92,254	3,098	...	...
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.				
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	58,06,953	—10,429	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	3,92,280	29,388
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvements.	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	1,48,470	...
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.	...	...	1,76,56,359	2,51,854
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port .	36,46,040	2,327	...	...
Capital outlay on Lighthouses and Lightships.	...	...	...	...
Currency Capital outlay . . .	—5,843	...	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	11,61,141	2,99,522	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme . .	...	...	3,787	7,461
Civil Works	...	...	90,19,386	3,96,977

[*Continued on next page*

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION BETWEEN *voted* AND *non-voted* EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1931-32.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-voted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital Heads—*contd.*				
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—*contd.*				
Other Provincial works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	13,25,190	...
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	29,38,826	12,93,116	37,94,153	7,79,690
Capital outlay on Bombay Land Scheme.	...	...	...	...
Payments to Retrenched Personnel .	1,42,779	2,708	939	...
TOTAL .	8,34,64,784	19,97,926	9,28,38,605	1,38,52,852
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayable	61,44,973	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	964	...	...	...
Permanent Debt	...	...	...	3,68,400
Depreciation Reserve Fund—Government Presses.	...	...	55,441	69,063
Depreciation Reserve Fund—Railways .	12,52,12,361	...	...	...
Railway Reserve Fund	4,95,06,000	...	...	...
Depreciation Reserve Fund of Commercial concerns.	...	...	...	...
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	13,60,00,913	...	...	...
Repayment of Advances from Provincial Loans Fund.	...	...	...	2,26,09,695
Repayment of Advances from the Government of India.	...	...	...	20,073
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt—Sinking Fund.	...	...	...	3,79,069
Subvention from the Central Road Development Fund Account.	...	...	95,900	52,11,884
Loans and Advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	2,28,95,217	11,410
Famine Relief Fund	...	...	17,45,410	42,35,174
Transfers from Famine Relief Fund (Repayment of Advances to General Balances.)	...	...	...	23,56,326
Civil Deposits—				
Deposit account of the grant made by the Imperial Council of Agricultural Research.	...	...	1,636	18,998
Deposit account of the grant made by the Indian Central Cotton Committee.	...	...	4,052	...
Sinking Fund Investment Account . .	...	...	...	40,50,913
Suspense	...	...	...	8,14,273
Revenue Reserve Fund	...	...	...	32,631
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	4,16,761
TOTAL .	31,68,65,201	...	2,47,97,656	4,05,94,670
GRAND TOTAL .	131,20,62,168	119,90,05,019	83,13,05,830	25,93,63,415

No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure—*contd.*

Heads of Expenditure.	1932-33.			
	Central.		Provincial.	
	Voted.	Non-voted.	Voted.	Non-veted.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation, etc.—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts.	1,80,525	4,153	4,13,58,688	40,34,223
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipts—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	10,02,48,550	13,72,715	...	...
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	...	...	...
Total .	10,02,48,550	13,72,715	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme—				
Working expenses adjusted by deduction from receipt.	...	...	4,90,878	...
Provincial Contributions, etc. . . .	22,345	95,82,728	...	...
Refunds of Revenue	1,21,79,505	2,22,35,349	64,38,208	39,99,715
Capital Heads—				
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—				
Capital outlay on Forests . . .	...	...	—6,49,069	1,421
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	1,107	...	...	...
Construction of State Railways—				
Commercial	26,77,694	2,95,855	...	...
Strategic	—22,60,007	716	...	...
Capital contributed by Railway Cos., towards outlay on State Railways.	...	...	...	...
Discharge of Debentures . . .	3,70,759	20,52,414	...	...
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works .	...	...	2,74,55,777	1,10,95,246
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—	14,80,202	1,299	...	...
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.				
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	...	...	2,75,836	8,862
Capital outlay on Agricultural Improvements.	...	...	...	...
Capital outlay on Industrial Development.	...	...	23,061	...
Capital outlay on Hydro-electric Scheme.	...	...	1,27,02,709	1,70,104
Capital outlay on Vizagapatam Port .	52,38,430	3,772	...	...
Capital outlay on Lighthouses and Lightships.	...	...	...	...
Currency Capital outlay . . .	—3,83,512	...	...	...
Initial Expenditure on new Capital at Delhi.	...	...	...	...
Bombay Development Scheme . .	...	...	—3,07,517	3,656
Civil Works	...	...	14,22,479	54,041

[*Continued on next page*

No. 62.—Distribution between *voted* and *non-voted* Expenditure—*concld.*

Heads of Expenditure	1932-33			
	Central		Provincial	
	Voted	Non-voted	Voted	Non-voted
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Capital Heads—*contd.*				
Forest, Irrigation and other Capital Outlay not charged to Revenue—*contd.*				
Other Provincial works not charged to Revenue.	...	...	—10,57,458	22,236
Payments of Commuted Value of Pensions.	49,84,730	29,03,999	13,83,715	2,29,519
Capital outlay on Bombay Land Scheme.	...	...	...	...
Payments to Retrenched Personnel .	10,72,462	1,91,079	4,12,103	68,283
Total .	1,31,81,865	54,49,134	4,16,61,636	1,16,53,368
Debt Heads—				
Advances Repayble	58,33,725	...	...	...
Coinage Accounts	7,99,479	...	...	...
Permanent Debt	...	...	...	4,06,64,300
Depreciation Reserve Fund—Government Presses.	...	...	28,693	80,597
Depreciation Reserve Fund—Railways .	16,57,63,634	...	...	...
Railway Reserve Eund	...	...	...	...
Depreciation Reserve of Government Commercial concerns.	...	...	27,95,676	5,581
Loans and Advances by the Central Government.	7,74,58,682	...	...	...
Repayment of Advances from Provincial Loans Fund.	...	...	...	3,82,76,097
Repayment of Advances from the Government of India.	...	...	...	21,144
Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of debt—Sinking Fund.	...	...	...	1,77,00,018
Subvention from the Central Road Development Fund Account.	...	...	4,52,017	43,50,721
Loans and advances by Provincial Governments.	...	...	1,23,07,736	8,420
Famine Relief Fund	...	...	11,48,121	20,96,175
Transfers from Famine Relief Fund (Repayment of Advances to General Balance.)	...	...	...	22,60,837
Civil Deposits	...	...	95,393	5,19,898
Sinking Fund Investment Account . .	...	...	...	40,39,384
Suspense	...	...	...	6,99,435
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	12,17,974
Total .	24,98,55,520	...	1,68,27,636	11,10,30,581
GRAND TOTAL .	1,15,34,79,909	1,13,47,66,552	76,19,60,940	33,18,47,709

No. 63.—Receipts and Expenditure

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£	£	£
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—						
Taxes on Income	..	..	—12,059	..	—46,414	..
Salt	..	..	..	..	..	..
Land Revenue	..	..	..	..	..	..
Opium	..	..	..	..	..	..
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stamps	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forest	..	..	..	..	..	..
Registration	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	—12,059	..	—46,414	..
RAILWAYS—						
State Railways—						
Commercial Lines—						
Gross Receipts	48,283	..	48,235	..	48,236	..
Deduct—Working Expenses.	..	..	..	..	*107,899*	..
Net Receipts	48,283	..	48,235	..	—59,663	..
Strategic Lines—						
Deduct—Working Expenses.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Subsidised Companies	122,639	..	186,617	..	227,438	..
Total	170,922	..	234,852	..	167,775	..
IRRIGATION, ETC.—						
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—						
Gross Receipts	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deduct—Working Expenses.	*9*	*331*	..	*2,431*	..	*1,159*
Net Receipts	—9	—331	..	—2,431	..	—1,159
Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	—9	—331	..	—2,431	..	—1,159

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING

1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
						PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—
—54,736	..	—2,589	..	—507	..	Taxes on Income
..	..	..	..	3	..	Salt
..	..	..	..	..	..	Land Revenue
..	..	..	..	1	..	Opium
..	..	..	..	..	2	Excise
..	..	..	..	..	..	Stamps
..	..	..	..	7	786	Forest
..	..	..	..	..	..	Registration
—54,736	..	—2,589	..	—496	788	Total
						RAILWAYS—
						State Railways—
						Commercial Lines—
28,235	..	48,236	..	48,236	..	Gross Receipts
370,040	..	*350,801*	..	*356,735*	..	*Deduct*—Working Expenses.
—341,805	..	—302,565	..	—308,499	..	Net Receipts
						Strategic Lines—
..	..	..	..	..	..	*Deduct*—Working Expenses.
189,366	..	193,102	..	203,920	..	Subsidised Companies
—152,439	..	—109,463	..	—104,579	..	Total
						IRRIGATION, ETC.—
						Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—
..	..	..	31	..	64	Gross Receipts
..	*4,822*	..	*1,016*	*17*	*3,794*	*Deduct*—Working Expenses.
..	—4,822	..	—985	—17	—3,730	Net Receipts
..	..	..	..	..	..	Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept.
..	—4,822	..	—985	—17	—3,730	Total

[*Continued on page 230*)

No. 63.—Receipts and Expenditure

	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—				
Taxes on Income	341	..	..	..
Salt	..	..	..	..
Land Revenue	175	12	..	..
Opium	..	..	..	..
Excise	..	..	..	..
Stamps	..	..	..	..
Forest	6	544	225	1,714
Registration	..	1	..	..
Total	522	557	225	1,714
RAILWAYS—				
State Railways—				
Commercial Lines—				
Gross Receipts	48,236	..	48,235	..
Deduct—Working Expenses	*395,668*	..	*396,315*	..
Net Receipts	(a) —347,432	..	—248,080	..
Strategic Lines—				
Deduct—Working Expenses	..	..	*46*	..
Subsidised Companies	345,121	..	25,838	..
Total	—2,311	..	—322,288	..
IRRIGATION, ETC.—				
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—				
Gross Receipts	..	..	..	..
Deduct—Working expenses	*1*	*5,665*	..	*573*
Net Receipts	—1	—5,665	..	—573
Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept.	..	82	..	32
Total	—1	—5,583	..	—541

(a) Includes £21 on account of Strategic Lines.

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1931-32		1932-33		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	
				PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—
4	..	..	..	Taxes on Income
..	..	..	..	Salt
..	..	..	11	Land Revenue
..	..	..	..	Opium
..	57	..	56	Excise
601	..	..	..	Stamps
199	1,239	..	62	Forest
..	..	..	..	Registration
804	1,296	..	129	Total
				RAILWAYS—
				State Railways—
				Commercial Lines—
212	..	188	..	Gross Receipts
390,103	..	*366,321*	..	*Deduct*—Working Expenses
—389,891	..	—366,133	..	Net Receipts
				Strategic Lines—
..	..	*242*	..	*Deduct*—Working Expenses
6,630	..	5,285	..	Subsidised Companies
—383,261	..	—361,090	..	Total
				IRRIGATION, ETC.—
				Works for which Capital Accounts are kept—
..	..	..	..	Gross Receipts
..	*45*	..	*1,026*	*Deduct*—Working expenses
..	—45	..	—1,026	Net Receipts
51	3	..	16	Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept.
51	—42	..	—1,010	Total

[*Continued on page 232*

No. 63.—Receipts and Expenditure

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£	£	£
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—*contd.*						
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS—						
Posts and Telegraphs—						
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—						
Gross Receipts	166,868	..	82,739	..	..	..
Deduct—Working Expenses.	*172,237*	..	*116,190*	..	*68,295*	..
Net Receipts . .	—5,369	..	—33,451	..	—68,295	..
Indo-European Telegrapb Department—						
Gross Receipts .	..	..	..	..	105,772	..
Deduct—Working Expenses.	..	..	..	..	*12,029*	..
Net Receipts . .	..	..	..	..	93,743	..
Total .	—5,369	..	—33,451	..	25,448	..
DEBT SERVICES—						
Interest . . .	1,608,315	..	1,829,794	..	2,464,653	..
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—						
Administration of Justice	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jails and Convict Settlements.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Police	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ports and Pilotage . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public Health . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industries . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous Departments	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indian Stores Department	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .	..	..	..	..	..	..
CURRENCY AND MINT—						
Currency . . .	148,445	..	519,566	..	935,651	..
Mint	3	..	3	..	1	..
Total .	148,448	..	519,569	..	935,652	..

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
						PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—*contd.*
						POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS—
						Posts and Telegraphs—
						Indian *Posts* and Telegraphs Department—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Gross Receipts
54,508	..	*50,454*	..	*54,742*	..	*Deduct*—Working Expenses.
—54,508	..	—50,454	..	—54,742	..	Net Receipts
						Indo-European Telegraph Department—
158,435	..	117,072	..	102,216	..	Gross Receipts
9,774	..	*12,144*	..	*12,452*	..	*Deduct*—Working Expenses.
148,661	..	104,928	..	89,764	..	Net Receipts
94,153	..	54,474	..	35,022	..	Total
2,378,945	..	1,988,747	..	1,413,290	..	DEBT SERVICES — Interest
						CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—
..	..	..	..	131	352	Administration of Justice
..	..	..	..	..	..	Jails and Convict Settlements
..	..	..	..	..	..	Police
..	..	..	..	48	..	Ports and Pilotage
..	..	..	..	5	1	Education
..	..	..	..	39	34	Medical
..	..	..	..	..	25	Public Health
..	..	..	..	..	34	Agriculture
..	..	..	..	1	..	Industries
..	..	..	..	650	..	Miscellaneous Departments
..	..	..	..	..	..	Indian Stores Department
..	..	..	..	874	446	Total
						CURRENCY AND MINT—
767,861	..	76,961	..	160,843	..	Currency
3,479	..	1	..	..	..	Mint
770,840	..	76,962	..	160,843	..	Total

[*Continued on page* 234

No. 63.—Receipts and Expenditure.

	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—*contd.*				
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS—				
Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—				
Gross Receipts	..	..	2	..
Deduct—Working expenses.	*55,864*	..	*57,053*	..
Net Receipts	—55,864	..	—57,051	..
Indo-European Telegraph Department—				
Gross Receipts	105,173	..	89,388	..
Deduct—Working expenses	*13,214*	..	*9,887*	..
Net Receipts	91,959	..	79,501	..
Total	36,095	..	22,450	..
DEBT SERVICES—				
Interest	2,562,461	..	1,707,806	..
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—				
Administration of Justice	..	247	..	1
Jails and Convict Settlements	..	..	..	27
Police	90	723	241	1,034
Ports and Pilotage	..	..	21	..
Education	77	367	..	272
Medical	460	667	795	2,745
Public Health	..	152	..	47
Agriculture	..	104	..	111
Industries	..	..	..	22
Miscellaneous Departments	1,217	..	609	529
Indian Stores Department	..	..	..	..
Total	1,844	2,260	1,666	4,788
CURRENCY AND MINT—				
Currency	201,700	..	11,670	..
Mint	..	..	5	..
Total	201,700	..	11,675	..

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1931-32		1932-33		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	
				PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—*contd.*
				POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS—
				Posts and Telegraphs—
				Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department—
..	..	..	..	Gross Receipts
71,185	..	*88,338*	..	*Deduct*—Working expenses
—71,185	..	—88,338	..	Net Receipts
				Indo-European Telegraph Department—
..	..	..	..	Gross Receipts
..	..	..	..	*Deduct*—Working expenses
..	..	..	..	Net Receipts
—71,185	..	—88,338	..	Total
934,101	..	673,720	..	DEBT SERVICES— Interest
				CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—
162	87	..	191	Administration of Justice
..	..	..	..	Jails and Convict Settlements
..	154	8,000	11	Police
14	..	..	..	Ports and Pilotage
..	41	17	329	Education
80	918	1,530	234	Medical
41	..	15	158	Public Health
11	286	23	9	Agriculture
..	..	7	..	Industries
12,528	113	3,080	..	Miscellaneous Departments
..	..	3	..	Indian Stores Department
12,836	1,599	12,675	932	Total
				CURRENCY AND MINT—
..	..	1	..	Currency
2	..	..	..	Mint
2	..	1	..	Total

[*Continued on page 236*

No. 63.—Receipts and Expenditure

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£	£	£
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—*contd.*						
CIVIL WORKS—						
Civil Works	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hydro-Electric Scheme	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deduct—Working expenses	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net Receipts	..	..	..	..	..	..
MISCELLANEOUS—						
Receipts in aid of superannuation	36,408	..	37,263	..	38,054	..
Stationery and Printing	651	..	857	145	869	310
Miscellaneous	294,221	..	33,567	..	34,683	..
Total	331,280	..	71,687	145	73,606	310
MILITARY RECEIPTS—						
Army—						
Effective	360,094	..	364,142	..	265,582	..
Non-effective	119,928	..	109,149	..	65,073	..
Marine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Military Engineer Services	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	480,022	..	473,291	..	330,655	..
EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS—						
Extraordinary Receipts	1,675,000	..	1,895,579	..	475,828	..
Total Revenue	4,408,609	—331	4,979,262	—2,286	4,427,203	—849
CAPITAL NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—						
Capital contributed by Railway Companies, etc.	..	..	105,000	..	..	..
Grand total	4,408,609	—331	5,084,262	—2,286	4,427,203	—849
Distribution of total between SECRETARY OF STATE	4,491,127	..	4,863,517	..	4,366,888	..
Distribution of total between HIGH COMMISSIONER	—82,518	—331	220,745	—2,286	60,315	—849

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
						PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—*contd.*
..	40	10	79	..	12	CIVIL WORKS— Civil Works
..	..	..	..	..	..	Hydro-Electric Scheme
..	..	..	..	..	..	*Deduct*—Working expenses
..	40	10	79	..	12	Net Receipts
32,374	..	28,490	..	32,389	23,815	MISCELLANEOUS— Receipts in aid of superannuation
977	426	891	241	2,954	350	Stationery and Printing
44,866	..	15,924	..	70,387	..	Miscellaneous
78,217	426	45,305	241	105,730	24,165	Total
						MILITARY RECEIPTS— Army—
257,930	..	195,754	..	267,186	..	Effective
111,841	..	153,443	..	265,220	..	Non-effective
..	..	..	..	180	..	Marine
..	..	..	..	..	..	Military Engineer Services
369,771	..	349,197	..	532,586	..	Total
334,729	..	105,786	..	228,162	..	EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS— Extraordinary Receipts
3,819,480	—4,356	2,508,429	—665	2,371,415	21,681	Total Revenue
..	..	..	..	..	..	CAPITAL NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE— Capital contributed by Railway Companies, etc.
3,819,480	—4,356	2,508,429	—665	2,371,415	21,681	GRAND TOTAL
4,201,627	..	2,825,964	..	2,650,511	7,323	SECRETARY OF STATE } Distribution of total between
—382,147	—4,356	—317,535	—665	—279,096	14,358	HIGH COMMISSIONER }

No. 63.—Receipts and Expenditure

	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—*concld.*				
CIVIL WORKS—				
Civil Works	—96	113	—12	325
Hydro-Electric Scheme	..	..	..	..
Deduct—Working expenses	..	..	..	..
	..			
Net Receipts	—96	113	—12	325
MISCELLANEOUS—				
Receipts in aid of superannuation.	33,653	2,571	18,166	7,793
Stationery and Printing	2,556	465	1,385	628
Miscellaneous	86,715	115	114,003	1,803
Total	122,924	3,151	133,554	10,224
MILITARY RECEIPTS—				
Army—				
Effective	257,709	..	240,271	..
Non-effective	501,082	..	615,726	..
Marine	729	..	3,206	..
Military Engineer Services	..	..	69	..
Total	759,519	..	859,272	..
EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS—				
Extraordinary Receipts	252,402	..	356,874	..
Total Revenue	3,935,059	498	2,771,222	..
CAPITAL NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—				
Capital contributed by Railway Companies, etc.	..	..	..	..
Grand total	3,935,059	498	2,771,222	16,510
Distribution of total between SECRETARY OF STATE	4,188,815	388	3,121,686	3,159
Distribution of total between HIGH COMMISSIONER	—253,756	110	—350,464	13,351

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1931-32		1932-33		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	
				PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE—*concld.*
				CIVIL WORKS—
..	20	..	13	Civil Works
..	..	..	..	Hydro-Electric Scheme
..	*686*	..	..	*Deduct*—Working expenses
..	—666	..	13	Net Receipts
				MISCELLANEOUS—
20,028	19,032	24,659	3,384	Receipts in aid of superannuation.
2,716	386	2,423	340	Stationery and Printing
43,221	855	32,367	1,149	Miscellaneous
65,965	20,273	59,449	4,873	Total
				MILITARY RECEIPTS—
				Army—
313,180	..	269,882	..	Effective
588,182	..	477,757	..	Non-effective
1,599	..	3,106	..	Marine
20	..	2	..	Military Engineer Services
902,981	..	750,747	..	Total
				EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS—
56,888	..	227	..	Extraordinary Receipts
1,519,182	22,460	1,047,391	4,937	Total Revenue
				CAPITAL NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—
..	..	..	..	Capital contributed by Railway Companies, etc.
1,519,182	22,460	1,047,391	4,937	GRAND TOTAL
1,850,973	3,367	1,376,701	2,842	SECRETARY OF STATE } Distribution of total between
—331,791	19,093	—329,310	2,095	HIGH COMMISSIONER }

No. 63.—Receipts and Expenditure

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—	£	£	£	£	£	£
DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE—						
Customs. . . .	12,901	..	14,513	..	12,224	..
Taxes on Income . .	2,803	..	7,880	..	8,161	..
Salt	5,240	..	6,314	..	2,786	..
Opium . . .	4,772	..	4,182	..	8,565	..
Land Revenue . .	4,425	16,812	336	20,459	313	27,984
Excise . . .	..	3,798	166	9,099	360	6,653
Stamps	29,619	24,933	32,701	35,815	61,471	8,794
Forest	41,522	51,573	21,883	82,846	20,431	104,792
Registration . . .	..	897	..	1,609	..	811
Scheduled Taxes . .	..	..	..	45	..	9
Total .	101,282	98,013	87,975	149,873	114,311	149,043
FOREST AND OTHER CAPITAL OUTLAY CHARGED TO REVENUE—						
Capital outlay on Forests	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	..	..	4,786	..	..	..
RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT—						
State Railway :—						
Commercial Lines—						
Interest on Debt . .	4,347,239	..	6,514,647	..	7,271,008	..
Interest on capital contributed by companies.	2,113,872	..	1,921,823	..	1,237,571	..
Annuities in purchase of Railway	3,357,546	..	..	..	..	..
Sinking Fund . .	327,206	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—						
Commercial Lines .	147,764	..	172,444	..	219,006	..
Total .	10,293,627	..	8,608,914	..	8,727,585	..
RAILWAY CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CHARGED TO REVENUE)—						
Construction of Railways	..	426	..	..	..	..
IRRIGATION—						
Other Revenue expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	6,596	65,276	4,982	66,545	4,305	82,791

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	£	£	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—
						DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE—
11,556	..	14,342	..	15,050	..	Customs
8,092	..	5,617	..	11,275	..	Taxes on Income
4,827	..	11,772	..	6,763	..	Salt
4,603	..	5,299	..	9,680	..	Opium
321	25,176	360	26,548	939	27,803	Land Revenue
1,589	7,713	329	13,223	360	7,337	Excise
..	170	..	20	..	..	Stamps
17,046	102,178	14,407	110,099	12,664	99,497	Forest
..	733	..	466	..	772	Registration
..	..	..	..	..	..	Scheduled Taxes
48,034	135,970	52,126	150,356	56,731	135,409	Total
						FOREST AND OTHER CAPITAL OUTLAY CHARGED TO REVENUE—
..	202	..	6	..	..	Capital outlay on Forests
..	..	..	..	..	..	Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.
						RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT—
						State Railways :—
						Commercial Lines—
7,416,646	..	7,594,122 (a)	..	7,824,715 (a)	..	Interest on Debt
1,149,066	..	1,110,929	..	1,095,870	..	Interest on capital contributed by companies.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Annuities in purchase of Railway.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Sinking Fund
50,882	..	59,340	..	62,015	..	Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure— Commercial Lines
8,616,594	..	8,764,391	..	8,982,600	..	Total
						RAILWAY CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CHARGED TO REVENUE)—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Construction of Railways
						IRRIGATION—
5,717	70,628	5,270	52,801	6,234	59,715	Other Revenue expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.

(a) Includes Capital contributed by Indian States.

[*Continued on page 242*

No. 63.—Receipts and Expenditure

	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—	£	£	£	£
DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE—				
Customs	10,308	..	12,542	..
Taxes on Income	11,166	..	7,426	..
Salt	7,721	..	7,494	..
Opium	9,067	..	8,529	..
Land Revenue	44	30,943	..	27,034
Excise	360	10,115	1,872	8,907
Stamps	2,216	182	3,374	151
Forest	15,768	105,582	15,804	100,310
Registration	..	722	..	1,265
Scheduled Taxes	..	..	..	..
Total	56,650	147,544	57,041	137,667
FOREST AND OTHER CAPITAL OUTLAY CHARGED TO REVENUE—				
Capital outlay on Forests	2,098	..	..	..
Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.	..	..	..	..
RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT—				
State Railways :—				
Commercial Lines—				
Interest on Debt	8,022,618	..	8,641,626	..
Interest on capital contributed by companies and Indian States.	987,884	..	987,843	..
Annuities in purchase of Railway.	..	..	..	..
Sinking Fund	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—				
Commercial Lines	104,844	..	134,104	..
Total	9,115,346	..	9,763,573	..
RAILWAY CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CHARGED TO REVENUE)—				
Construction of Railways	..	..	..	..
IRRIGATION—				
Other Revenue expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.	4,041	65,680	6,581	60,449

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1931-32		1932-33		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—
				DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE—
17,880	..	12,277	..	Customs
7,150	..	5,103	..	Taxes on Income
7,743	..	4,285	..	Salt
6,301	..	2,050	..	Opium
..	21,778	..	16,779	Land Revenue
944	7,232	714	8,142	Excise
621	63	1,546	75	Stamps
11,785	102,169	7,488	94,654	Forest
..	2,131	..	2,251	Registration
..	..	..	..	Scheduled Taxes
52,424	133,373	33,463	121,901	Total
				FOREST AND OTHER CAPITAL OUTLAY CHARGED TO REVENUE—
..	..	..	..	Capital outlay on Forests
..	..	..	..	Capital outlay on Security Printing Press.
				RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT—
				State Railways :—
				Commercial Lines—
8,632,106	..	8,639,179	..	Interest on Debt
947,703	..	977,526	..	Interest on capital contributed by companies and Indian States.
..	..	..	..	Annuities in purchase of Railway.
..	..	..	..	Sinking Fund
				Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure—
9,180	..	97,733	..	Commercial Lines
9,678,989	..	9,714,438	..	Total
				RAILWAY CAPITAL ACCOUNT (CHARGED TO REVENUE)—
..	..	..	..	Construction of Railways
				IRRIGATION—
3,742	69,093	1,157	59,488	Other Revenue expenditure financed from ordinary Revenues.

[*Continued on page 244*

No. 63.—Receipts and Expenditure

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£	£	£
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—*contd.*						
IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE—						
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works financed from ordinary Revenues.	..	..	..	..	..	1,464
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE—						
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—						
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	111,343	..	178,001	..	17,986	..
DEBT SERVICES—						
Interest on Debt other than that charged to Railways.	5,922,319	..	6,041,384	62	5,799,730	..
Interest on other obligations.	7,051	.	7,957	..	10,145	..
Sinking Fund . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	442,603	..	2,066,890	..	..	..
Total .	6,371,973	..	8,116,231	62	5,809,875	..
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—						
General Administration .	299,712	284,828	281,794	343,395	262,118	410,958
Audit	25,389	..	20,916	..	26,089	..
Administration of Justice	5,771	104,967	3,660	135,398	8,644	162,205
Jails and Convict Settlements.	4,129	17,958	3,486	18,998	4,116	24,841
Police	16,610	115,026	12,655	161,650	22,250	218,166
Ports and Pilotage . .	9,949	17,472	11,141	23,317	32,654	1,285
Light-houses and Light-ships.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecclesiastical . . .	25,239	..	45,249	..	70,464	..
Political	—25,952	..	12,508	..	108,281	..
Frontier Watch and Ward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scientific Departments .	49,849	26	59,543	352	63,814	1,217
Education . . .	7,994	71,689	5,856	93,488	5,935	122,093
Medical	31,292	78,172	10,570	88,407	17,324	138,070
Public Health . .	5,452	15,439	5,182	25,169	5,391	42,214
Agriculture . . .	8,905	43,196	12,038	47,532	10,655	53,914
Industries . . .	2,762	32,153	2,747	23,372	2,208	33,111
Aviation . . .	304	..	273	..	382	..
Miscellaneous Departments.	144,976	18,115	34,099	41,720	—362	19,244
Indian Stores Department.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .	612,381	799,041	521,717	1,002,798	639,963	1,227,318

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	£	£	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—*contd.*
						IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE—
..	..	..	..	..	..	Construction of Irrigation, etc., works financed from ordinary Revenues.
						POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE—
						Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—
571	..	335	..	350	..	Indo-European Telegraph Department.
						DEBT SERVICES—
5,624,699	..	5,526,113	..	5,566,311	..	Interest on Debt other than that charged to Railways.
14,100	..	9,245	..	13,557	..	Interest on other obligations.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Sinking Fund
..	..	..	..	..	..	Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.
5,638,799	..	5,535,358	..	5,579,868	..	Total
						CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—
283,791	396,147	271,872	383,961	373,295	381,326	General Administration
27,749	..	34,578	..	26,985	..	Audit
3,033	158,254	1,313	146,264	3,972	146,599	Administration of Justice
2,649	18,657	5,624	24,316	3,112	26,822	Jails and Convict Settlements.
14,549	220,985	12,406	207,821	14,156	211,482	Police
33,392	792	10,448	474	22,400	17,395	Ports and Pilotage
..	..	..	..	..	..	Light-houses and Light-ships.
67,835	..	66,616	..	63,140	..	Ecclesiastical
72,394	..	80,596	..	105,995	..	Political
..	..	7,329	..	8,772	..	Frontier Watch and Ward
79,230	6,748	83,535	7,485	87,404	869	Scientific Departments
6,601	116,958	4,995	123,752	6,572	121,449	Education
18,305	138,480	18,995	133,639	17,494	139,697	Medical
9,379	47,265	7,019	39,476	11,495	42,195	Public Health
11,917	60,069	11,300	55,794	8,710	61,223	Agriculture
2,733	35,825	2,578	31,210	1,716	44,163	Industries
186	..	449	..	1,241	..	Aviation
19,728	12,873	14,737	17,975	16,646	12,164	Miscellaneous Departments.
..	..	3,694	..	2,898	..	Indian Stores Department
646,471	1,213,053	638,084	1,172,167	776,003	1,205,381	Total

[Continued on page 246

No. 63.—Receipts and Expenditure

	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—*contd.*				
IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE—				
Construction of Irrigation, etc., works financed from ordinary Revenues.	..	..	..	..
POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE—				
Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—				
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	350	..	321	..
DEBT SERVICES—				
Interest on Debt other than that charged to Railways.	6,161,687	..	6,109,762	..
Interest on other obligations	25,549	..	67,749	..
Sinking Fund	..	..	..	..
Reduction or Avoidance of Debt	..	..	..	..
Total	6,187,236	..	6,177,511	..
CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—				
General Administration	569,027	382,108	428,259	374,277
Audit	24,122	..	25,287	..
Administration of Justice	8,050	119,892	7,591	121,388
Jails and Convict Settlements	5,032	19,441	3,777	22,264
Police	13,544	210,508	14,021	209,821
Ports and Pilotage	21,575	716	25,818	4,485
Light-houses and Light-ships	458	..	..	..
Ecclesiastical	61,705	..	63,839	..
Political	112,361	..	91,541	..
Frontier Watch and Ward	7,066	..	5,840	..
Scientific Departments	83,437	1,189	79,467	2,262
Education	4,719	119,758	7,209	119,089
Medical	14,591	142,991	15,444	136,624
Public Health	10,741	36,915	8,095	37,146
Agriculture	10,632	60,180	9,081	65,572
Industries	3,330	29,992	3,719	26,738
Aviation	16,968	..	40,179	..
Miscellaneous Departments	7,113	9,691	11,477	13,661
Indian Stores Department	4,987	..	7,454	..
Total	979,458	1,133,381	848,998	1,133,327

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1931-32		1932-33		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—*contd.*
				IRRIGATION, ETC., CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE—
..	..	..	..	Construction of Irrigation, etc., works financed from ordinary Revenues.
				POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS CAPITAL ACCOUNT CHARGED TO REVENUE—
				Capital outlay on Posts and Telegraphs—
..	..	..	..	Indo-European Telegraph Department.
				DEBT SERVICES—
6,958,700	..	6,575,344	..	Interest on Debt other than that charged to Railways.
38,630	..	41,503	..	Interest on other obligations
..	..	..	..	Sinking Fund
..	..	..	..	Reduction or Avoidance of Debt
6,997,330	..	6,616,847	..	Total
				CIVIL ADMINISTRATION—
382,876	375,646	358,326	352,878	General Administration
26,139	..	23,506	..	Audit
7,245	132,923	5,362	114,652	Administration of Justice
3,390	15,659	4,622	15,523	Jails and Convict Settlements
16,130	213,345	9,688	207,028	Police
23,637	3,753	23,769	5,672	Ports and Pilotage
..	..	729	..	Light-houses and Light-ships
55,629	..	57,243	..	Ecclesiastical
96,285	..	94,962	..	Political
8,088	..	9,627	..	Frontier Watch and Ward
67,657	1,514	47,777	860	Scientific Departments
6,086	107,333	3,551	85,474	Education
15,236	118,370	10,994	98,429	Medical
9,489	33,296	11,106	22,918	Public Health
12,646	53,483	7,920	43,215	Agriculture
2,271	28,929	1,550	13,784	Industries
69,479	..	3,291	..	Aviation
10,089	14,356	11,630	10,263	Miscellaneous Departments
10,183	..	6,505	..	Indian Stores Department
822,555	1,008,607	692,158	970,696	Total

[Continued on page 248

No. 63.—Receipts and Expenditure

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£	£	£
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—*contd.*						
CURRENCY AND MINT—						
Currency	368,485	..	218,918	..	189,380	..
Mint	3,266	..	2,453	..	5,236	..
Total	371,751	..	221,371	..	194,616	..
CIVIL WORKS—						
Civil Works	9,960	168,246	8,422	175,373	14,503	202,275
MISCELLANEOUS—						
Famine Relief	..	..	..	..	..	..
Territorial and Political Pensions.	12,374	..	12,289	..	10,541	..
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	1,959,444	207,908	1,924,708	314,579	1,907,870	425,460
Stationery and Printing	151,835	77,859	73,351	70,412	114,519	75,522
Miscellaneous	148,915	18,339	34,442	15,678	132,722	15,439
Total	2,272,568	304,106	2,244,790	400,669	2,165,652	516,421
MILITARY SERVICES—						
Army—						
Effective	6,037,159	..	6,138,151	..	6,581,305	..
Non-effective	3,646,984	..	3,685,848	..	3,122,971	..
Marine	250,810	..	219,240	..	186,903	..
Military Engineer Services	72,242	..	53,028	..	34,066	..
Total	10,007,195	..	10,096,267	..	9,925,245	..
EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS—						
Extraordinary payments	2,370,752	..	..	..	..	..
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	32,520,428	1,435,108	30,093,456	1,795,320	27,614,041	2,179,312

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	£	£	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—*contd.*
						CURRENCY AND MINT—
233,458	..	254,185	..	68,330	..	Currency
5,512	..	4,676	..	23,523	..	Mint
238,970	..	258,811	..	91,853	..	Total
11,661	232,673	6,631	221,435	8,101	205,818	CIVIL WORKS— Civil Works
						MISCELLANEOUS—
..	..	..	..		1,558	Famine Relief
7,307	..	11,007	..	..	..	Territorial and Political Pensions.
				8,845		
1,832,451	634,836	1,760,964	582,971	1,746,754	712,526	Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.
49,157	79,446	38,548	78,163	42,045	73,118	Stationery and Printing
123,822	20,325	98,462	1,227	116,195	1,753	Miscellaneous
2,012,737	734,607	1,908,981	662,361	1,913,839	788,955	Total
						MILITARY SERVICES—
						Army—
6,148,739	..	5,594,782	..	6,034,582	..	Effective
3,520,163	..	3,597,814	..	3,662,747	..	Non-effective
191,749	..	218,736	..	209,109	..	Marine
40,194	..	24,320	..	27,695	..	Military Engineer Services
9,900,785	..	9,435,652	..	9,934,133	..	Total
..	..	..	..	..	..	EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS— Extraordinary payments
27,120,339	2,387,133	26,605,639	2,259,126	27,849,712	2,395,281	Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.

[*Continued on page 250*

No. 63.—Receipts and Expenditure

	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—*contd.*				
CURRENCY AND MINT—				
Currency	68,429	..	4,070	..
Mint	8,836	..	7,890	..
Total	77,265	..	11,960	..
CIVIL WORKS—				
Civil Works	4,754	221,552	5,260	187,740
MISCELLANEOUS—				
Famine Relief	26	10		
Territorial and Political Pensions	9,133	..	..	..
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	1,778,593	817,810	18,456 1,712,224	.. 868,154
Stationery and Printing	65,248	69,255	46,324	51,543
Miscellaneous	141,672	1,694	161,942	632
Total	1,994,672	888,769	1,928,946	920,329
MILITARY SERVICES—				
Army—				
Effective	6,688,874	..	6,262,090	..
Non-effective	3,727,322	..	3,667,008	..
Marine	229,865	..	213,969	..
Military Engineer Services	33,858	..	40,377	..
Total	10,679,919	..	10,183,444	..
EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS—				
Extraordinary payments	..	..	..	..
Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.	29,101,789	2,456,926	28,983,635	2,439,512

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1931-32		1932-33		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	
				HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—*contd.*
				CURRENCY AND MINT—
2,763	..	1,467	..	Currency
7,122	..	4,693	..	Mint
9,885	..	6,160	..	Total
				CIVIL WORKS—
5,231	137,612	10,307	121,991	Civil Works
				MISCELLANEOUS—
..	181	..	..	Famine Relief
8,556	..	7,073	..	Territorial and Political Pensions
1,644,728	898,226	1,622,324	954,316	Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.
47,409	38,910	32,104	35,195	Stationery and Printing
143,630	7,172	162,790	756	Miscellaneous
1,844,323	944,489	1,825,191	990,267	Total
				MILITARY SERVICES—
				Army—
5,188,800	..	4,454,609	..	Effective
3,663,359	..	3,657,673	..	Non-effective
213,562	..	204,902	..	Marine
35,088	..	42,823	..	Military Engineer Services
9,100,809	..	8,360,007	..	Total
				EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS—
871	..	31,272	1,058	Extraordinary payments
28,516,159	2,383,174	27,291,000	2,265,401	Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.

[Continued on page 252

No. 63.—Receipts and Expenditur

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£	£	£
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—*concld.*						
CAPITAL OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—						
Capital Outlay on Forests .	..	636	..	..	..	..
Construction of State Railways.	9,897,765	..	6,429,234	..	7,475,247	..
Payments for discharge of Debentures.	..	..	450,000	..	625,000	..
Redemption of liability involved in the purchase of Railways.	..	..	..	..	2,575,000	..
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	222	239,819	..	479,007	..	455,396
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs :—						
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	..	..	..	..	100,292	..
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	..	..	..	..	10,163	..
Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	..	1,918	..	1,017	..	4,980
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.	..	..	..	1,018	..	..
Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.	..	223	..	2,670	..	696
Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port.	..	..	..	..	78,586	..
Capital Outlay on Light-houses and Light-ships.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital Outlay on Currency	..	..	..	..	..	..
Initial Expenditure on the new Capital at Delhi.	60,659	..	42,947	..	26,336	..
Bombay Development Scheme.	..	142,922	..	12,688	..	16,959
Civil Works . . .	..	..	..	921	..	214
Other Works not charged to Revenue.	..	8,500	..	..	34,675	..
Total .	9,958,646	394,018	6,922,181	497,321	10,925,299	478,245
Grand Total .	42,488,074	1,829,126	37,015,637	2,292,641	38,539,340	2,657,557
Distribution of the total between SECRETARY OF STATE	36,080,640	23,134	30,307,743	20,886	30,496,116	49,439
Distribution of the total between HIGH COMMISSIONER	6,407,434	1,805,992	6,707,894	2,271,755	8,043,224	2,608,118

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*contd.*

1926-27		1927-28		1928-29		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	£	£	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—*concld.*
						CAPITAL OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—
..	741	..	..	..	146	Capital Outlay on Forests
8,409,979	..	10,394,673	..	7,263,626	..	Construction of State Railways.
1,968,900	..	500,000	..	3,000,000	..	Payments for discharge of Debentures.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Redemption of liability involved in the purchase of Railways.
..	264,721	..	171,591	..	338,747	Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.
						Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs :—
83,942	..	96,446	..	72,546	..	Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.
10,961	..	6,530	..	6,453	..	Indo-European Telegraph Department.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.
..	24,497	..	15,425	..	18,990	Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.
81,985	..	11,117	..	21,737	..	Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Capital Outlay on Lighthouses and Light-ships.
514	..	33,662	..	3,154	..	Capital Outlay on Currency
20,919	..	42,911	..	34,716	..	Initial Expenditure on the new Capital at Delhi.
..	8,928	..	6,785	..	12,676	Bombay Development Scheme.
..	3,052	..	73	..	176	Civil Works.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Other Works not charged to Revenue.
10,577,200	301,939	11,085,339	193,874	10,402,232	370,735	Total.
37,697,539	2,689,072	37,690,978	2,453,000	37,751,944	2,766,016	GRAND TOTAL.
30,126,095	142,611	28,597,361	66,702	29,197,271	151,223	SECRETARY OF STATE } Distribution of the total
7,571,444	2,546,461	9,093,617	2,386,298	8,554,673	2,614,793	HIGH COMMISSIONER } between

No. 63.—Receipts and Expenditure

	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	£	£	£	£
HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—*concld.*				
CAPITAL OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—				
Capital Outlay on Forests	..	156	..	146
Construction of State Railways	12,712,740	..	4,281,612 (a)	..
Payments for discharge of Debentures.	..	..	..	..
Redemption of liability involved in the purchase of Railways.	..	..	..	..
Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.	..	140,355	..	189,052
Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs:—				
Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.	43,307	..	6,586	..
Indo-European Telegraph Department.	8,545	..	—424,003	..
Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health.	..	..	..	..
Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.	..	..	..	..
Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.	..	53,233	..	368,481
Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port.	34,288	..	13,792	..
Capital Outlay on Light-houses and Light-ships.	25,004	..	8,087	..
Capital Outlay on Currency	2,898	..	..	..
Initial Expenditure on the new Capital at Delhi.	37,815	..	32,565	..
Bombay Development Scheme	..	2,849	..	287
Civil Works	..	131	..	111
Other Works not charged to Revenue.	..	..	..	..
Total	12,864,597	196,724	3,918,639	558,077
Grand Total	41,966,386	2,653,650	32,902,274	2,997,589
Distribution of the total between SECRETARY OF STATE	32,557,324	201,616	26,019,850	190,781
Distribution of the total between HIGH COMMISSIONER	9,409,062	2,452,034	6,882,424	2,806,808

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING—*concld.*

1931-32		1932-33		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
£	£	£	£	HEADS OF EXPENDITURE—*concld.*
				CAPITAL OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—
..	198	..	..	Capital outlay on Forests.
(a) 1,965,954	..	(a) 781,255	..	Construction of State Railways.
..	..	155,000	..	Payments for discharge of Debentures.
..	..	..	..	Redemption of liability involved in the purchase of Railways.
..	126,991	..	15,305	Construction of Irrigation, etc., Works.
				Capital Outlay on Posts and Telegraphs :—
3,403	..	..	..	Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department.
24,595	..	..	..	Indo-European Telegraph Department.
..	..	..	..	Capital Outlay on Improvement of Public Health.
..	..	..	..	Capital Outlay on Industrial Development.
..	606,199	..	399,626	Capital Outlay on Hydro-Electric Scheme.
8,646	..	21,788	..	Capital Outlay on Vizagapatam Port.
277	..	6	..	Capital Outlay on Light-houses and Light-ships.
..	..	..	..	Capital Outlay on Currency.
9,228	..	..	..	Initial Expenditure on the new Capital at Delhi.
..	..	..	106	Bombay Development Scheme.
..	693	..	..	Civil Works.
..	..	..	..	Other Works not charged to Revenue.
2,012,103	734,081	958,049	415,037	Total.
30,528,262	3,117,255	28,249,049	2,680,438	GRAND TOTAL.
26,201,937	161,461	25,316,671	155,74	SECRETARY OF STATE } Distribution
4,326,325	2,955,794	2,932,378	2,524,695	HIGH COMMISSIONER } of the total between

(a) Commercial.

No. 64.—WAYS and MEANS

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	£	£	£	£	£
Receipts—					
Discount on Loans raised in previous years brought to account as debt incurred.	158,168	185,486	*205,920	218,362	320,563
Remittances between England and India.	5,410,921	3,115,839	3,095,970	3,296,013	3,068,035
Total Receipts, excluding direct remittances and loans.	5,569,089	3,301,325	3,301,890	3,514,375	3,318,598
Disbursements—					
Excess of Expenditure of the Central Government over Revenue.	28,120,818	25,114,104	33,186,838	23,300,858	24,097,209
Disbursements on behalf of Provincial Governments.	1,829,457	2,294,927	2,058,407	2,693,438	2,453,665
Capital Expenditure not charged to Revenue—					
(a) Outlay on State Railways .	9,897,765	6,429,235	7,475,246	8,409,980	10,394,674
(b) Discharge of Railway debentures.	715,500	345,000	68,500	1,068,900	500,000
(c) Redemption of liabilities involved in purchase of Railways.	...	...	2,575,000	...	...
(d) Other items . . .	60,882	42,946	250,053	198,321	190,665
Discharge of debt	...	...	3,154,165	3,053,575	2,124,702
Deposits and Advances . . .	—627,655	1,415,971	718,130	—180,831	115,433
Total Disbursements .	39,996,767	35,642,273	39,086,339	39,444,231	39,886,438
Net Disbursements .	34,427,678	32,340,948	35,784,449	35,929,856	36,567,840
Remittances from India (net) .	16,989,957	35,473,526	37,313,929	24,117,048	32,146,720
Debt incurred	18,000,000	...	...	...	6,849,177
Reduction (+) or increase (—) of cash balance.	—562,270	—3,132,578	—1,529,480	+11,812,808	—2,428,057
Opening Balance	9,821,969	10,384 248	13,516,826	15,046,306	3,233,498
Closing Balance	10,384,248	13,516,826	15,046,306	3,233,498	5,661,555

* Includes £3,414 as premium payable on discharge written off to Revenue during the year.

IN ENGLAND, IN STERLING.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
£		£	£	£	
					Receipts—
242,795	270,782	315,396	399,600	316,007	Discount on Loans raised in previous years brought to account as debt incurred.
2,112,395	2,346,601	1,485,916	1,521,389	534,931	Remittances between England and India.
2,355,190	2,617,383	1,801,312	1,920,989	850,938	Total Receipts, excluding direct remittances and loans.
					Disbursements—
24,078,207	25,166,730	20,212,413	20,996,976	26,243,009	Excess of Expenditure of the Central Government over Revenue.
2,744,395	2,653,152	2,981,079	3,004,790	2,675,501	Disbursements on behalf of Provincial Governments.
					Capital Expenditure not charged to Revenue—
7,208,626	12,712,740	4,281,612	1,965,954	5,755	(*a*) Outlay on State Railways.
3,000,000	...	...	...	155,000	(*b*) Discharge of Railway debentures.
...	...	...	...	...	(*c*) Redemption of liabilities involved in purchase of Railways.
138,606	151,857	—362,972	46,149	21,794	(*d*) Other items.
2,207,484	1,692,416	,744,015	17,851,770	10,932,250	Discharge of debt.
—333,332	—1,935,880	1,757,656	—31,797	—516,296	Deposits and Advances.
40,099,016	40,441,015	36,613,302	40,023,848	39,517,613	Total Disbursements.
37,743,826	37,823,632	34,812,490	48,002,859	38,666,675	Net Disbursements.
28,214,228	27,025,178	8,375,011	49,348,454	23,196,725	Remittances from India (net).
9,118,298	11,940,030	25,603,037	8,966,063	9,500,000	Debt incurred.
+416,305	—1,141,576	+833,542	—10,811,058	+5,969,950	Reduction (+) or increase (—) of cash balance.
5,661,555	5,345,250	6,386,826	5,553,284	15,864,942	Opening balance.
5,245,250	6,386,826	5,553,284	15,864,942	9,894,992	Closing balance.

No. 65.—CUSTOMS

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS.					
Special Duties.					
Arms, ammunitions and military stores, other than gunpowder and other arms assessable to duty at 30 per cent. *ad valorem.*	(*b*)8,20,102	(*b*)8,64,114	(*b*)8,59,869	(*b*)7,95,088	(*b*)7,81,337
Coal, coke and patent fuel	3,02,436	2,83,111	2,02,535	86,404	1,59,688
Tin, block	..	..	..	..	8,19,641
Wheat and wheat flour	..	..	..	..	..
Liquors—					
(i) Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors.	14,08,205	16,23,168	18,01,420	19,48,462	22,25,585
(ii) Spirits and liqueurs	2,00,87,898	2,19,98,747	2,21,90,389	2,26,64,852	2,18,92,857
(iii) Wines	11,22,709	14,10,284	14,07,224	15,18,668	14,80,269
Matches	1,33,01,105	1,15,78,126	1,13,18,557	88,63,594	52,44,651
Match splints and veneers	..	10,11,927	5,11,329	54,631	1,27,428
Opium	2,505	2,955	2,296	3,393	3,248
Mineral oils	1,27,78,444	1,43,38,916	1,54,67,227	1,29,29,412	1,78,92,276
Sugar, all sorts, excluding confectionery.	3,32,23,356	5,76,90,152	6,47,81,059	7,00,72,276	6,51,19,201
Tobacco	1,67,62,852	1,73,72,072	1,55,81,299	1,90,76,910	2,17,13,225
Artificial Silk Yarn and Thread (*e*)	..	..	..	..	7,91,149
Cotton yarn and thread	42,74,318	51,40,983	43,37,518	36,44,574	41,44,620
Cotton piece-goods	6,16,12,209	7,73,76,171	6,06,54,639	6,21,04,307	6,25,16,945
Silk Mixtures and artificial silk (*f*)	..	..	3,79,546	5,42,745	7,25,962
Portland Cement excluding White Portland Cement.(*a*)	..	..	..	9,06,102	9,95,515
Printer's ink	..	..	..	33,485	37,411
Motor cars and Cycles	(*g*)	(*g*)	(*g*)	(*g*)	89,57,577
Silver Bullion, Coin, sheets and plates not manufactured.	..	..	..	..	..
Silver wire thread and other manufactures.	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton, raw	..	..	..	..	..
Molasses	..	..	..	..	..
Wireless reception instruments and apparatus.	..	..	..	..	..
Boots and Shoes	..	..	..	..	..
Other Articles	..	..	..	..	..
Duty at 2½ per cent.					
Machinery	55,82,634	42,78,577	41,25,937	36,68,153	21,89,647
Locomotive engines and tenders	..	9,790	2,60,064	1,48,414	67,902
Vinegar and Other articles	1,54,159	1,15,956	86,550	54,641	53,559
Duty at 10 per cent.					
Metals—Iron and Steel	1,72,10,679	84,11,602	42,30,017	42,81,614	51,09,437
Machinery	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)	(†)
Railway plant and rolling stock	62,55,778	47,49,352	38,81,856	24,41,040	28,93,606
Dyes and colours	..	..	..	..	..
Other articles	6,52,684	1,64,999	1,42,187	1,06,829	1,07,106
Duty at 12½ per cent.					
Broadcast wireless receiving apparatus and component parts.	..	..	..	..	..
Duty at 15 per cent.					
Articles of food and drink (excluding grain and pulse, flour other than wheat flour, sugar and vinegar).	1,27,44,091	1,39,14,980	1,59,82,554	1,74,89,204	1,82,09,239
Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured, other than metallic ores.	65,77,579	68,87,976	69,72,318	65,16,590	78,85,264

† Included in 'Other articles'.
‡ *Vide* under Protective Special Duties.
(*a*) Figures prior to April, 1928, include white Portland Cement.
(*b*) Excludes the duty collected on gunpowder and other arms assessable to duty at 30 per cent. *ad valorem*
(*c*) *Vide* under duty at 10 per cent.
(*d*) Includes Kerosene, Motor Spirit and other minerals.
(*e*) Separate figures available from October, 1927.
(*f*) " " " " June, 1925; Includes duty on artificial silk mixtures from October 1931.

Revenue and Charges

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Articles
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
					SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS.
					Special Duties.
(b)6,11,693	(b)5,83,598	(b)5,11,697	(b)6,95,836	(b)4,17,432	Arms, ammunitions and military stores, other than gunpowder and other arms assessable to duty at 30 per cent. *ad valorem*.
95,292	1,19,217	90,566	30,204	31,599	Coal, coke and patent fuel.
6,14,565	7,13,361	6,59,504	6,40,400	7,25,277	Tin, block.
..	..	..	2,06,187	1,43,579	Wheat and wheat flour.
21,97,778	24,58,464	23,84,727	31,54,824	35,40,519	Liquors— (i) Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors.
2,14,89,532	2,15,09,800	2,03,59,292	1,47,46,569	1,72,59,261	(ii) Spirits and liqueurs.
15,10,699	14,60,519	12,90,667	11,28,307	12,92,323	(iii) Wines.
§	§	§	§	§	Matches.
§	§	§	§	§	Match splints and veneers.
†	†	†	†	†	Opium.
1,93,59 960	2,08,94,166	2,11,88,683	(d)2,78,33,627	(d)2,08,75,282	Mineral oils.
7,77,20,700	8,69,69,971	10,78,96,978	8,10,06,904	§	Sugar, all sorts, excluding confectionery.
2,58,48,500	2,27,89,873	1,26,60,086	1,06,11,783	1,93,75,830	Tobacco.
10,43,403	7,41,763	6,62,759	11,46,529	17,14,269	Artificial Silk Yarn and Thread (e).
45,80,347	45,15,655	30,08,823	37,22,269	54,87,367	Cotton yarn and thread.
6,04,48,755	5,83,63,436	§	§	§	Cotton piece-goods.
8,01,624	7,32,653	5,26,251	17,52,632	47,03,780	Silk Mixtures and artificial silk (f).
11,52,622	10,51,819	9,99,536	10,43,479	11,51,017	Portland Cement excluding White Portland Cement.(g)
†	†	†	†	†	Printer's ink.
1,02,14,320	95,01,009	72,30,984	63,19,744	64,06,263	Motor cars and Cycles.
..	17,70,000	2,32,64,131	93,57,901	7,5[illegible],820	Silver Bullion, Coin, sheets and plates not manufactured.
..	..	5,62,995	§	§	Silver wire thread and other manufactures.
..	..	..	23,09,824	55,91,487	Cotton, raw.
..	..	..	..	3,85,692	Molasses.
..	..	(k)	(l)	2,55,04[illegible]	Wireless reception instruments and apparatus.
..	..	..	..	24,92,474	Boots and Shoes.
2,65,607	3,49,305	5,09,382	12,38,315	9,20,284	Other Articles.
					Duty at 2½ per cent.
248	..	..	(c)	(c)	Machinery.
..	..	..	..	..	Locomotive engines and tenders.
84,113	24,720	19,944	16,417	15,09[illegible]	Vinegar and other articles.
					Duty at 10 per cent.
46,41,405	43,90,705	35,27,712	33,41,205	30,74,243	Metals—Iron and Steel.
(j)	..	..	52,79,667	1,13, 3,44[illegible]	Machinery.
20,16,216	20,59,888	16,26,923	10,85,044	7,12,055	Railway plant and rolling stock
..	..	..	11,04,966	17,23,690	Dyes and colours.
54,384	41,889	58,512	1,04,908	72,861	Other articles.
					Duty at 12½ per cent.
..	..	56,350	(h)	(m)	Broadcast wireless receiving apparatus and component parts
					Duty at 15 per cent.
1,80,74,752	1,77,00,400	1,50,12,059	(i) 1,25,94,387	(i)1,24,11,198	Articles of food and drink (excluding grain and pulse, flour, other than wheat flour, sugar and vin gurb).
79,06,491	73,63,567	57,73,371	71,17,636	1,08,16,819	Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured other than metallic ores.

(b) Varied duty 30 per cent.
(h) " " 15 per cent.
(i) Excludes the duty collected on wheat flour assessable to special duties.
(j) Vide under 2½ per cent.
(k) " " 12½ per cent.
(l) " " 15 per cent.
(m) " " special duties.

(To be continued on next page.)

No. 65.—CUSTOMS

Articles	1923-24	1924-25 ‡	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS—*contd.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Duty at 15 per cent—contd.					
Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—					
(i) Cutlery and hardware, other than electro-plated ware, and implements and instruments, other than musical.	1,13,50,111	1,19,97,273	1,29,41,928	1,81,51,913	1,37,47,183
(ii) Metals, other than iron and steel.	95,58,142	1,12,96,884	1,10,31,188	96,83,869	81,81,385
(iii) Cotton manufactures	..	..	..	..	..
(iv) Yarn and textile fabrics (including short lents of cotton cloth but excluding artificial silk yarn, cotton yarn and silk manufactures) (c).	1,03,87,107	1,42,90,881	1,44,19,618	1,68,48,785	1,82,87,892
(v) Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes (*d*).	..	..	..	..	29,59,007
(vi) All other articles wholly or mainly manufactured.	3,76,32,288	3,99,47,818	3,99,84,385	4,15,90,831	4,14,58,460
(vii) Broadcast wireless receiving apparatus and component parts.	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	53,07,068	56,45,781	55,67,223	62,45,989	64,70,736
Duty at 30 per cent.					
Motor cars and cycles	74,18,060	79,43,505	1,05,30,013	1,04,94,794	(*a*)
Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes	29,32,782	27,09,333	46,02,701	38,89,540	(*b*)
Spices	..	..	..	..	..
Silk and artificial silk piece-goods and other manufactures of the same (*e*).	81,54,421	90,04,600	78,15,719	78,34,101	88,21,550
Cinematograph films, exposed	..	..	..	..	..
Betelnuts	..	..	..	..	..
Other articles	96,71,975	98,58,878	1,03,72,673	1,04,78,221	96,01,674
Protective Special Duties.					
Iron and Steel—					
Liable to additional duties—					
Of British manufacture	..	2,25,77,194	2,92,03,792	2,76,93,066	40,55,156
Not of British manufacture					1,02,84,697
Not liable to additional duties					1,58,07,476
Silverwire, thread and other manufactures.	..	..	..	..	..
Paper and Stationery	..	..	12,77,971	23,52,000	25,84,213
Heavy chemicals	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton piece-goods—					
Plain grey—					
Of British Manufacture	..	..	..	..	..
Not of British Manufacture	..	..	..	..	..
Others—					
Of British Manufacture	..	..	..	..	..
Not of British Manufacture	..	..	..	..	..
Matches	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
Match splints and veneers	..	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
Wood pulp	..	..	..	..	..
Sugar and Sugarcandy excluding Confectionery.	..	..	..	..	..
Duty on Government Stores (including imports by State Railways).					
Articles liable to protective duties—					
Iron and Steel—					
Liable to additional duties—					
Of British manufacture					4,19,182
Not of British manufacture					5,57,086
Not liable to additional duties	..	..	22,05,048	10,71,306	18,34,005
Paper and Stationery					1,57,564
Railway plant and rolling stock (non-protective.)	..	7,19,605	25,76,741	28,71,310	27,92,509
Others	..	53,08,808	54,83,776	59,84,965	50,54,288
TOTAL IMPORTS	31,77,80,697	39,00,79,588	39,31,89,766	39,96,41,028	40,46,16,908

(*a*) *Vide* under special duties.
(*b*) " " duty at 15 per cent.
(*c*) Figures prior to October 1927 include artificial silk yarn.

REVENUE AND CHARGES—*contd*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Articles
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	SEA CUSTOMS—IMPORTS—*contd.*
					Duty at 15 per cent—contd.
					Articles wholly or mainly manufactured—
1,45,67,013	1,40,61,278	1,11,13,411	1,20,46,430	1,41,81,268	(i) Cutlery and hardware, other than electro-plated ware and implements and instruments, other than musical.
82,76,081	75,01,099	66,07,741	62,17,051	91,52,581	(ii) Metals, other than iron and steel.
..	..	..	..	..	(iii) Cotton manufactures.
1,74,81,507	1,59,18,403	98,83,516	1,10,79,693	1,36,04,754	(iv) Yarn and textile fabrics (including short ents of cotton cloth but excluding artificial silk yarn, cotton yarn and silk manufactures). (*e*).
33,10,429	37,29,152	30,82,215	34,12,036	37,57,401	(v) Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes. (*d*).
4,13,11,102	4,36,33,072	3,42,38,121	3,92,63,551	4,42,10,470	(vi) All other articles wholly or mainly manufactured.
..	..	(*f*)	1,04,365	(*g*)	(vii) Broadcast wir less receiving apparatus and component parts.
64,34,284	63,54,723	55,87,709	62,86,543	66,19,183	Miscellaneous.
					Duty at 30 per cent.
(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	Motor cars and cycles.
(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	Pneumatic rubber tyres and tubes.
..	..	..	21,27,128	17,67,814	Spices.
87,59,796	79,00,390	50,15,581	1,07,48,744	2,55,24,768	Silk and artificial silk piece-goods and other manufactures of the same (*e*).
..	..	..	5,29,165	6,76,196	Cinematograph films, exposed.
..	..	..	59,39,540	57,54 353	Betelnuts.
1,00,91,674	1,05,27,304	69,62,667	91,24,837	1,28,92,582	Other articles.
					Protective Special Duties.
					Iron and Steel—
49,90,022	39,28,966	26,20,511	14,47,063	24,18,388	Liable to additional duties— Of British manufacture.
77,77,530	66,50,741	47,61,727	26,58,179	22,06,201	Not of British manufacture.
1,84,77,485	1,07,43,422	69,57,121	74,69,777	63,50,805	Not liable to additional duties.
..	..	..	6,25,206	8,32,603	Silverwire thread and other manufactures.
28,10,056	29,40,581	21,31,829	20,35,228	21,19,115	Paper and Stationery.
..	..	..	2,65,394	4,48,221	Heavy Chemicals.
					Cotton piecegoods—
					Plain grey—
..	..	23,09,602	12,68,663	21,52,447	Of British Manufacture.
..	..	85,84,658	81,71,970	1,27,44,002	Not of British manufacture.
					Others—
..	..	1,75,72,862	1,57,46,535	2,78,95,527	Of British Manufacture.
..	..	88,72,778	1,10,00,565	2,24,72 158	Not of British manufacture.
24,21,567	18,67,576	8,74,900	1,08,078	40,013	Matches.
1,05,997	26,670	62	52	541	Match splints and veneers.
..	..	..	19,154	8,80,143	Wood pulp.
..	..	..	..	6,84,70,369	Sugar and Sugar [illegible] (excluding Confectioner.).
					Duty on Goods [illegible] (including Imports by S to Railways).
					Articles liable to protective duties—
					Iron and Steel—
6,07,919	3,21,271	62,493	94,256	31,070	Liable to additional duties—
5,07,752	1,63,317	65,532	27,118	5,977	Of British manufacture.
6,27,441	1,65,895	32,124	55,627	25,558	Not of British manufacture.
					Not liable to additional duties.
1,38,770	1,76,900	1,65,904	78,288	57,791	Paper and Stationery.
5,43,744	4,94,486	2,85,207	2,35,481	75,988	Railway plant and rolling stock (non-protective).
42,94,004	45,47,875	57,71,857	41,07,252	31,54,519	Others.
40,92,06,873	40,72,81,494	37,29,48,094	36,07,89,028	41,09,38,615	TOTAL IMPORTS.

(*d*) Figures prior to March 1927 represent duty realised at 30 per cent. *ad valorem*.
(*e*) Figures from June 1925 onwards exclude duty collected on silkgoods for medical purposes and silk mixtures, and figures from October 1931 includes duty on artificial silk piece-goods.
(*f*) *Vide* under 12½ per cent.
(*g*) *Vide* under special duties.

No. 65.—Customs

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
SEA CUSTOMS—EXPORTS.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Hides and skins (raw) . . .	25,33,111	26,75,238	31,74,132	30,83,999	37,33,327
Jute—					
Raw	1,58,69,167	1,66,29,457	1,58,50,807	1,72,26,154	2,18,69,126
Manufactured . . .	1,99,10,889	2,09,34,463	2,09,54,410	2,22,79,285	2,41,27,366
Rice	1,18,21,953	1,23,97,306	1,40,81,139	1,16,68,314	1,06,54,344
Tea	50,06,089	49,11,773	48,09,333	50,95,526	1,33,229
Government Stores . . .	..	5,149	2,970	3,747	2,900
TOTAL, EXPORTS .	5,51,41,209	5,75,53,386	5,88,72,291	5,93,57,025	6,05,20,292
SEA CUSTOMS—MISCELLANEOUS.	11,10,286	13,49,806	11,42,715	11,47,937	14,42,499
LAND CUSTOMS . . .	18,67,010	20,84,026	23,03,776	22,41,302	27,80,837
EXCISE-DUTY ON COTTON MANUFACTURES.	1,56,51,903	2,17,66,893	1,46,60,128*	36,948*	..
,, ON MOTOR SPIRIT	65,14,434	78,85,870	76,82,257	96,40,253	1,21,23,881
,, ON KEROSENE .	95,15,917	98,39,446	97,88,492	1,04,70,069	97,17,457
,, ON SILVER . .	..	..	..	..	..
WAREHOUSE AND WHARF RENTS.	41,701	55,006	47,559	48,289	47,311
MISCELLANEOUS . . .	4,87,634	4,78,892	5,06,461	4,70,918	5,20,709
TOTAL GROSS CUSTOMS REVENUE.	40,81,10,791	49,10,87,823	48,81,93,445	48,30,53,769	49,17,08,894
Deduct—Refunds . . .	*1,11,46,495*	*3,35,56,307*	*1,03,98,396*	*92,43,048*	*96,27,022*
TOTAL CUSTOMS REVENUE	39,69,64,296	45,75,31,516	47,77,95,049	47,38,10,721	48,21,41,872
CHARGES FOR COLLECTION IN INDIA—					
Charges at the major ports of Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Chittagong,† Rangoon and Karachi.	57,17,782	61,63,976	62,14,336	62,22,715	63,34,919
Charges at other ports . .	5,07,733	5,23,083	5,34,808	5,15,232	5,01,902
Cost of collection of Customs duty on articles of Inward Foreign letters and parcels.	..	..	..	..	1,25,399
Cotton Excise Establishment .	56,671	56,979	60,311	31,229	49
Assignments and Compensations	5,23,727	6,04,275	9,85,717	99,79,882	9,87,290
Land Customs Charges . .	1,41,337	1,64,864	2,10,994	22,23,794	2,49,787
Imperial Customs Service . .	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL, CHARGES IN INDIA . .	69,47,200	75,13,177	80,14,666	79,72,352	82,89,346
CHARGES IN ENGLAND (Sterling converted into Rs. at 1s. 4d. up to 1926-27 and thereafter at 1s. 3d.).	1,29,010	1 45,135	1,22,249	1,15,564	1,01,220
EXCHANGE on (ditto) .	59,478	58,978	40,117	39,318	908
TOTAL CUSTOMS CHARGES .	71,35,688	77,12,290	81,77,032	81,27,224	84 81 594

* The excise duty on cotton manufactures was suspended from the 1st December 1925 and was subsequently abolished by the repeal of the Cotton Duties Act II of 1896.

† Added in 1926.

REVENUE AND CHARGES—*concld.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Articles
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	SEA CUSTOMS—EXPORTS.
36,82,841	35,49,262	24,80,099	20,22,609	14,07,491	Hides and skins (raw).
2,11,51,162	1,98,84,813	1,48,51,536	1,44,07,569	1,36,68,905	Jute— Raw.
2,10,48,315	2,67,39,475	1,95,76,787	1,65,93,640	1,70,78,128	Manufactured.
99,44,839	1,20,47,486	90,60,460	95,28,041	75,74,626	Rice.
..	..	..	..	..	Tea.
698	839	285	71	70	Government Stores.
6,58,27,855	6,22,21,375	4,59,69,167	4,25,51,930	3,97,29,220	TOTAL, EXPORTS.
13,37,511	12,15,027	9,77,619	7,38,019	6,95,780	SEA CUSTOMS—MISCELLANEOUS.
98,83,720	1,14,01,478	1,51,09,863	1,07,55,081	61,62,354	LAND CUSTOMS.
..	..	..	..	..	EXCISE-DUTY ON COTTON MANUFACTURES.
1,55,03,116	2,81,12,715	2,68,32,793	3,47,60,602	3,93,68,678	,, ON MOTOR SPIRIT.
92,34,811	95,70,237	1,43,80,974	2,48,43,073	2,76,51,758	,, ON KEROSENE.
..	..	16,60,142	22,93,170	76,205	,, ON SILVER.
52,762	64,853	60,156	46,888	45,308	WAREHOUSE AND WHARF RENTS.
5,27,080	5,00,206	4,88,864	3,99,337	3,94,753	MISCELLANEOUS.
50,15,73,723	52,03,67,885	47,84,28,577	47,71,77,128	53,31,62,671	TOTAL GROSS CUSTOMS REVENUE.
87,73,924	*76,01,156*	*1,03,72,312*	*1,28,10,602*	*1,36,45,211*	*Deduct—Refunds.*
49,28,00,804	51,27,66,229	46,80,76,245	46,43,66,526	51,95,17,460	TOTAL CUSTOMS REVENUE.
					CHARGES FOR COLLECTION IN INDIA—
66,18,246	71,92,041	65,96,512	60,82,848	49,02,117	Charges at the major ports of Madras, Bombay, Calcutta, Chittagong,† Rangoon and Karachi.
4,92,462	4,47,304	4,25,320	4,04,989	3,71,958	Charges at other ports.
1,26,418	1,26,596	1,66,683	1,83,142	2,08,153	Cost of collection of Customs duty on articles of Inward Foreign letters and parcels.
..	..	..	..	..	Cotton Excise Establishment.
16,11,198	15,06,902	16,43,402	18,17,302	27,70,173	Assignments and Compensations.
3,09,801	3,89,798	3,82,983	3,22,017	3,47,086	Land Customs Charges.
..	..	..	..	5,31,577	Imperial Customs Service,
91,58,120	96,12,726	91,69,900	88,10,298	91,31,064	TOTAL, CHARGES IN INDIA
2,00,658	1,37,437	1,67,221	2,38,394	1,68,694	CHARGES IN ENGLAND (sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13⅓).
303	1,155	2,161	1,169	—866	EXCHANGE on (ditto).
93,59,081	97,51,318	93,39,282	90,49,861	92,94,892	TOTAL CUSTOMS CHARGES.

No. 66.—Revenue collected from Taxes on Income and Charges for collection.

Note—*The figures for charges are in italics*

Province	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	95,47,620	...	91,04,478	...	96,23,623	...
	1,19,576	...	*54,645*	...	*58,547*	...
Baluchistan	92,602	...	98,579	...	1,99,432	...
	10,420	...	*10,725*	...	*12,497*	...
North-West Frontier Province	11,14,647	...	6,54,816	...	7,85,398	...
	57,437	...	*53,213*	...	*57,327*	...
Madras	1,59,89,649	10,81,650	1,29,99,555	1,56,810	1,37,11,617	4,27,084
	15,78,081	...	*10,04,810*	...	*7,88,857*	...
Bombay	5,34,35,749	...	4,03,77,094	...	3,50,49,017	...
	15,84,185	...	*13,90,906*	...	*12 94,419*	...
Bengal	6,03,10,489	...	5,54,73,038	...	(a) 5,98,00,314	...
	6,59,683	...	*8,23,972*	...	*(a)9,52,218*	...
United Provinces	89,17,703	...	78,87,059	...	80,51,293	2,504
	5,76,155	...	*5,58,755*	...	*6,10,906*	...
Punjab	72,09,384	4,24,108	58,77,056	1,90,046	61,40,903	3,82,372
	4,91,733	...	*5,07,689*	...	*5,18,179*	...
Burma	1,47,84,516	88,283	1,72,48,879	5,89,575	1,77,47,800	5,02,174
	4,87,248	...	*6,08,889*	...	*6,50,004*	...
Bihar and Orissa	44,81,637	2,54,848	38,03,407	2,54,510	34,64,121	2,41,329
	2,23,977	...	*2,56,420*	...	*2,78,151*	...
Central Provinces and Berar	54,41,029	3,41,858	48,54,045	2,30,522	36,78,500	1,35,687
	3,28,133	...	*3,67,627*	...	*3,72,267*	...
Assam	10,21,281	4,16,085	18,25,334	5,54,226	13,74,584	5,20,456
	99,810	...	*2,92,321*	...	*1,44,705*	...
Coorg	...	...	21,082	...	22,072	...
	...	...	*78,793*	...	*668*	...
Charges in England (sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10).	*28,081*	...	*30,028*	...	*31,606*	...
Exchange on ditto	*12,955*	...	...	...	*26,561*	...
Total	18,23,55,516	25,56,842	(b) 16,01,48,253	19,75,698	(b) 15,85,93,430	26,10,597
	62,67,424	...	*60,37,631*	...	*58,71,002*	...

No. 66.—Revenue collected from Taxes on Income and Charges for collection —*contd.*

NOTE—*The figures for charges are in italics.*

Province	1926-27		1927-28		1928-29	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	1,02,41,479	...	1,12,36,948	...	1,19,60,284	...
	62,490	...	*72,730*	...	*86,671*	...
Baluchistan	1,64,106	...	1,78,0[illegible]	...	1,82,[illegible]36	...
	13,553	...	*16,554*	...	*16,163*	...
North-West Frontier Province	10,00,711	...	9,85,281	.	9,73,567	...
	61,396	...	*70,841*	...	*70,167*	..
Madras	1,28,12,964	4,64,228	1,33,54,[illegible]48	5,04,[illegible]26	1,[illegible]0,02,[illegible]06	5,48,330
	7,45,964	..	*7,90,[illegible]27*	...	*8,[illegible],[illegible]48*	..
Bombay	3,21,11,310	...	3,24,35,651	..	3,17,54,358	...
	14,57,429	...	*15,30,067*	...	*15,97,793*	..
Bengal	(a) 5,[illegible],00 628	...	(a) 4,88,34,307	..	(a) 6,14,75,717	...
	(a) *1,53,379*	...	(a)*9,94,969*	...	(a)*1,48,[illegible]82*	...
United Provinces	73,01,976	...	82,54,112	...	80,62,956	...
	6,33,514	...	*6,80,617*	...	*6,92,[illegible]93*	..
Punjab	64,84,0[illegible]4	4,02,341	70,[illegible]9,685	4,83,189	61,[illegible]0,562	4,02,436
	5,64,[illegible]89	...	*6,19,905*	..	*6,[illegible],[illegible]0*	...
Burma	1,[illegible]3,[illegible],107	14,31,607	2,00,28,431	14,93,359	1,85,31,[illegible]69	12,20,454
	7,79,[illegible]39	...	*8,97,154*	..	*8,[illegible],945*	...
Bihar and Orissa	53,67,552	3,24,361	41,40,623	3,19,531	91,12,[illegible]16	4,[illegible],525
	2,91,357	...	*3,17,416*	...	*3,[illegible],627*	...
Central Provinces and Berar	36,57,812	2,17,803	27,75,772	1,72,124	32,[illegible],[illegible]03	2,22,807
	3,43,244	...	*3,86,446*	...	*3,[illegible],[illegible]80*	...
Assam	16,40,182	4,02,008	13,99,250	5,02,205	15,[illegible],756	6,[illegible],068
	1,57,854	...	*1,47,534*	...	*1,61,[illegible]04*	...
Coorg	24,330	...	21,[illegible]56	...	32,[illegible]8	...
	1,950	...	*1,764*	...	*1,[illegible]15*	...
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs.10 up to 1926-27 and at £1=Rs. 13½ thereafter).	*80,995*	...	*74,890*	...	*1,[illegible],[illegible]6*	..
Exchange on ditto	*27,540*	...	*885*	...	*241*	..
TOTAL	(b) 15,64,96,[illegible]38	33,32,438	(b) 15,06,39,[illegible]48	36,21,735	(b) 16,70,[illegible],[illegible]99	35,[illegible],620
	61,75,[illegible]21	...	*66,56,109*	...	*68,05,[illegible]15*	..

(a) Adjusted in India General books.
(b) Excludes refund under Section 48 to residents in the United Kingdom (for details see Table No. 67).

[*Continued on next page.*

No. 66.—Revenue collected from Taxes on Income and Charges for collection —*concld.*

Note—*The figures for charges are in italics.*

Province	1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	1,30,24,979		1,37,63,221	...	1,02,61,882	...	2,12,72,995	...
	91,149	...	*1,04,503*	...	*1,03,486*	...	*1,29,552*	...
Baluchistan	1,88,828	...	1,90,745	...	2,19,877	...	1,78,580	...
	19,497	...	*19,217*	...	*20,555*	...	*18,928*	...
North-West Frontier Province.	9,86,888	...	8,13,719	...	11,00,762	...	11,78,980	...
	72,887	...	*76,004*	...	*73,721*	...	*76,465*	...
Madras	1,34,72,489	7,26,627	1,32,46,683	6,74,025	1,59,58,230	...	1,67,98,748	...
	8,78,739	...	*10,31,968*	..	*9,57,671*	...	*10,01,276*	...
Bombay	3,09,15,092	...	3,43,18,068	...	4,24,67,181	...	4,62,23,157	...
	16,96,112	...	*17,84,080*	...	*17,67,728*	...	*19,29,255*	...
Bengal	(a) 6,18,24,527	...	(a) 5,57,36,360	...	(a) 4,59,16,400	...	(a) 4,30,80,242	...
	(a) *10,92,455*	...	(a) *11,31,566*	...	(a) *11,19,407*	...	(a) *11,60,022*	...
United Provinces	89,68,382	71,020	88,00,692	1,39,848	1,09,41,633	...	1,16,00,377	...
	7,18,469	...	*7,16,188*	...	*7,31,532*	...	*7,83,303*	...
Punjab	60,33,910	3,59,905	56,07,254	2,00,536	75,89,803	...	86,90,484	...
	7,15,040	...	*7,23,206*	...	*7,23,626*	...	*8,01,314*	...
Burma	1,67,64,079	11,40,361	1,82,41,798	10,35,988	1,92,00,757	3,58,491	1,74,16,122	...
	8,82,531	...	*8,95,834*	...	*9,14,178*	...	*9,33,413*	...
Bihar and Orissa	46,16,938	4,49,970	46,21,692	3,14,240	61,41,873	2,13,436	67,49,766	1,21,979
	3,74,152	...	*3,76,575*	...	*3,04,061*	...	*3,44,641*	...
Central Provinces and Berar.	30,76,356	2,74,006	33,92,052	2,05,320	42,37,115	8,242	38,58,422	...
	3,7 ,670	...	*3,83,245*	...	*3,76,953*	...	*3,59,205*	...
Assam	13,38,761	5,52,796	12,00,727	4,33,564	17,08,078	2,42,031	17,70,584	1,69,170
	1,12,928	...	*1,28,371*	...	*1,34,272*	...	*1,51,808*	...
Coorg	24 484	...	30,151	...	28,534	...	31,862	...
	1,895	...	*1,938*	...	*1,803*	...	*2,261*	...
* Receipts in England.	(b) 4 550	...	..	...	50	...	...	...
Exchange on ditto	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
* Charges in England.	*1,4 ,879*	...	*99,010*	...	*95,323*	...	*68,035*	...
Exchange on ditto	*1,219*	...	*1,219*	...	*808*	...	—246	...
TOTAL	16,70 00,821	35,73,075	16,00,33,382	30,64,421	17,48,73,074	8,22,200	17,97,40,319	2,91,149
	71,81 032	...	*74,72,924*	...	*73,84,379*	...	*77,59,235*	...

(a) Adjusted in Indian General books.
(b) *Vide* foot note (c) on page 266.
* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13⅓.

No. 67.—Details of Revenue from Taxes on Income

Taxes	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27.	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Income-tax—					
Ordinary Collections	13,33,38,480	10,66,73,591	11,19,17,497	10,94,76,175	10,85,73,428
Deduction by Government from salaries and pensions (*a*).	1,34,00,670	1,30,49,417	1,39,29,812	1,43,70,663	1,53,31,508
Deduction from Interest on Government Securities.	43,34,731	43,13,084	42,33,696	50,21,411	53,78,102
	14,10,79,881	12,40,36,092	13,00,81,005	(b) 12,88,73,544	12,92,83,038
Deduct—Refunds	*1,36,15,222*	*87,93,702*	*1,40,46,626*	*1,35,52,117*	*1,39,15,320*
Total Income-tax	12,74,64,659	11,52,42,390	11,60,34,379	11,53,21,427	11,53,67,718
Deduct—Amount payable to Provincial Governments.	*25,56,842*	*19,75,698*	*26,10,597*	33,32,438	36,24,733
Net Income-tax—Centr	12,49,07,817	11,32,66,692	11,34,23,782	11,19,88,989	11,17,42,985
Super-tax	6,17,13,809	4,79,01,874	4,65,92,475	4,65,49,604	3,98,71,210
Deduct—Refunds	*42,85,366*	*8,81,347*	*8,07,738*	*13,25,847*	*9,66,525*
Total Super-tax	5,74,28,443	4,70,20,527	4,57,84,692	4,52,23,751	3,89,04,474
Excess Profits Duty	19,256	22,728	800	17,770	1,200
Deduct—Refunds	—	—	—	—	—
Total Excess Profits Duty	19,256	23,728	800	17,770	1,200
Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	25,271
Deduct—Refunds	—	—	—	—	...
Total Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	...
Total Revenue in India from Taxes on Income.	18,49,12,358	16,22,85,645	16,18,19,871	16,05,62,948	15,42,98,663
Receipts in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter at £1=Rs. 13½).	—	*—1,20,587**	*—4,64,137**	*—5,47,360**	—14,514
Exchange on ditto	—	*—41,107*	—1,51,698	—1,86,612	—173
Total Revenue from Taxes on Income.	18,49,12,358	16,21,23,951	16,12,04,036	15,98,28,776	15,42,83,976
Central	18,23,55,516	16,01,48,253	15,85,98,439	15,64,96,338	15,06,59,243
Provincial	25,56,842	19,75,698	26,10,597	33,32,438	36,24,733

(*a*) Includes collections in Posts and Telegraphs, Railway, Military and Marine Departments.
(*b*) Includes Rs. 5,675 representing miscellaneous.
* Represents refund under Section 48 to residents in the United Kingdom.

[*Continued on next page.*

No 67.—Details of Revenue from Taxes on Income—*contd.*

Taxes	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Income-tax—					
Ordinary Collections	11,55,63,658	11,76,09,276	10,78,86,211	11,80,82,382	12,55,68,691
Deduction by Government from salaries and pensions (a)	1,57,05,237	(b)1,60,88,040	1,66,73,349	2,23,10,807	2,18,49,358
Deduction from interest on Government Securities	60,99,302	72,03,341	86,38,392	1,33,98,142	1,67,19,780
	13,73,68,187	14,09,60,656	13,31 97,952	15,37,91,421	16,41,37,8381
Deduct—Refunds	*1,48,12,832*	*1,56,63,038*	*1,29,70,406*	*1,34,37,881*	*1,55,64,469*
Total Income-tax	12,25,55,355	12,52,97,628	12,02,27,546	14,03,53,540	14,85,73,369
Deduct—Amount payable to Provincial Governments	*35,30,620*	*35,73,975*	*30,64,421*	*8,22,200*	*2,91,149*
Net Income-tax—Central	11,90,24,735	12,17,23,653	11,71,63,125	13,95,31,340	14,82,82,220
Super-tax—	5,01,72,106	4,81,56,909	4,52,33,939	3,73,36,841	3,23,85,111
Deduct—Refunds	*21,86,738*	*28,65,189*	*24,53,456*	20,63,393	*9,92,185*
Total Super-tax	4,79,85,368	4,52,91,720	4,27,80,483	3,52,73,448	3,13,92,926
Excess Profits Duty	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,100	1,199
Deduct—Refunds	*6,965*	...	...	...	...
Total Excess Profits Duty	—5,765	1,200	1,200	1,100	1,199
Miscellaneous	80,430	39,660	89,454	68,436	63,074
Deduct—Refunds	...	..	900	1,300	...
Total Miscellaneous	...	...	88,554	67,136	63,174
Total Revenue in India from Taxes on Income.	17,05,71,388	17,06,30,208	16,30,97,783	17,56,95,224	18,00,31,468
Receipts in England (sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13½)	—6,762*	(c)4,550	...	50	...
Exchange on ditto	—7	88	...	...	...
Total Revenue from Taxes on Income.	17,05,64,619	17,06,34,796	16,30,97,783	17,56,95,274	18,00,31,468
Central	16,70,33,999	16,70,60,821	16,00,33,362	17,48,73,074	17,97,40,319
Provincial	35,30,620	35,73,975	30,64,421	8,22,200	2,91,149

(a) Includes collections in Posts and Telegraphs, Railway, Military and Marine Departments.
(b) Includes collection in Marine Department.
(c) Represents refund under section 48 to residents in the United Kingdom and miscellaneous receipts
* Represents refund under Section 48 to residents in the United Kingdom.

No. 68.—Salt Revenue and Charges.

Province	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue					
Sales of Government Salt—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	49,70,672	19,58,739	17,92,344	23,45,791	25,61,901
Madras	8,32,893	7,31,060	9,12,909	8,12,100	5,37,510
Bombay	10,88,684	13,66,559	11,30,108	11,11,505	10,72,783
Burma	...	...	...	...	...
Total	68,92,249	40,56,358	38,35,361	42,69,394	41,72,194
Excise duty on Salt manufactured locally—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	2,66,93,389	1,19,95,768	1,09,34,372	1,33,16,940	1,37,68,386
Baluchistan	310	362	213	180	180
Madras	2,03,78,929	1,85,03,859	1,36,41,633	1,31,89,530	1,36,62,760
Bombay	2,10,11,089	1,56,12,029	1,36,50,148	1,41,53,651	1,38,49,840
Bengal	254	60	...	...	
Burma	17,01,389	7,73,092	6,65,285	7,52,837	6,30,854
Total	6,97,85,360	4,68,85,170	3,88,91,650	4,14,13,138	4,19,12,020
Duty on Salt Imported by Sea—					
Madras	2,869	1,494	2,157	1,256	2,211
Bombay	20,256	11,878	4,20,728	4,67,383	4,00,296
Bengal	1,80,35,760	2,35,43,784	1,70,05,950	1,76,06,374	1,62,75,164
Burma	44,74,563	26,88,461	27,52,329	26,69,953	30,22,063
Total	2,25,33,448	2,62,45,617	2,01,80,264	2,07,44,966	1,96,99,734
Frontier duty on salt imported by land (Bombay)	6,76,202	4,20,671	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Receipts—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	7,79,606	3,36,858	1,82,505	1,68,978	3,63,012
Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	...
Madras	2,01,953	2,61,711	2,14,769	3,09,030	2,61,779
Bombay	1,01,473	1,28,770	1,66,445	2,39,574	2,01,424
Bengal	2,67,436	2,40,339	2,30,095	1,38,301	(a)1,74,379
Burma	...	475	819	1,357	410
Bihar and Orissa	278	450	545	283	586
Assam	...	1,154	1,107	1,104	1,104
Total	13,50,746	9,69,757	7,96,285	8,58,725	10,02,694
Total Gross Revenue from all sources—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	3,24,43,667	1,42,91,365	1,29,09,221	1,58,31,709	1,66,93,299
Baluchistan	310	362	213	180	180
Madras	2,14,16,044	1,93,98,124	1,47,71,167	1,43,11,316	1,44,64,260
Bombay	2,28,97,704	1,75,39,907	1,53,67,429	1,59,72,111	1,56,24,343
Bengal	1,83,03,450	2,37,84,183	1,72,35,145	1,77,14,675	1,64,49,643
Burma	61,75,952	34,62,028	34,18,433	34,24,115	36,53,327
Bihar and Orissa	278	450	545	383	586
Assam	...	1,154	1,107	1,104	1,104
Total	10,12,38,005	7,85,77,573	6,37,08,560	6,72,86,223	6,87,86,642

(a) Includes Rs. 1,85,282 for rent of warehouses.

[Continued on pages 269 & 270

No. 68.—Salt Revenue and Charges—*contd.*

Province	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Revenue	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sales of Government Salt—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	38,50,078	26,45,916	24,67,527	30,66,863	43,02,060
Madras	4,78,831	3,75,128	1,64,450	1,86,264	1,87,637
Bombay	11,64,823	11,49,056	8,39,044	9,31,378	8,60,834
Burma	...	...	2,071	...	2,278
Total	54,93,732	41,70,100	34,73,092	41,84,505	53,52,809
Excise duty on Salt manufactured locally—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	2,00,54,283	1,22,45,483	1,13,76,307	1,48,54,311	2,32,40,373
Aden	...	...	...	...	7,649
Baluchistan	200	355	110	50	25
Madras	1,41,11,750	1,42,20,448	1,39,67,605	1,78,06,941	2,00,70,314
Bombay	1,42,03 380	1,43,17,129	1,44,16,869	1,91,21,608	1,98,11,556
Bengal	...	...	...	...	...
Burma	5,82,466	5,71,156	6,69,546	9,00.048	10,11,207
Total	4,89,52,079	4,13,54,571	4,04,30,437	5,26,82,958	6,41,41,124
Duty on Salt Imported by Sea—					
Madras	4,604	4,137	6,370	10,385	8,802
Bombay	4,26,604	3,65,364	3,49,330	4,01,609	3,47,188
Bengal	1,74,92,722	1,82,85,129	2,06,83,357	2,59,08.135	2,90,70,754
Burma	29,03,007	28,95,519	26,74,536	32,28,512	34,88,164
Total	2,08,26,937	2,15,50,149	2,37,13,593	2,95,48.641	3,29,14,908
Frontier duty on salt imported by land (Bombay)	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous Receipts—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	8,14,601	5,54,336	5,84,795	5,62,589	6,95,714
Aden	...	...	...	...	88,052
Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	...
Madras	1,70,216	1,53,415	1,48,149	1,81,940	1,52,320
Bombay	1,25,433	98,083	4,89,531	4,01,067	2,92,540
Bengal	(a)1,97,579	(a) 2,10,336	(a)2,09,266	(a)2,42,693	(a)2,00,391
Burma	220	254	2,845	3,520	7,786
Bihar and Orissa	358	777	315	312	387
Assam	1,104	1,152	...	...	...
Total	13,09,511	10,13,353	14,34,901	13,92,121	14,37,190
Total Gross Revenue from all sources—					
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	2,47,18,962	1,54,45,735	1,44,28,629	1,84,83,763	2,82,38,147
Aden	...	...	...	...	95,701
Baluchistan	200	355	110	50	25
Madras	1,47,65,401	1,47,53,128	1,42,86,574	1,81,85,530	2,04,19,073
Bombay	1,59,20,240	1,59,24,632	1,60,94,774	2,08.55,082	2,13.13.118
Bengal	1,76,90,301	1,84,95,465	2,08,92,623	2,61,50,828	2,92,71,145
Burma	34,85,693	34,66,929	33,48,998	41,32,080	45,09,435
Bihar and Orissa	358	777	315	312	387
Assam	1,104	1,152	...	...	...
Total	7,65,82,259	6,80,88,173	6,90,52,023	8,78,08,225	10,38,46,031

(a Includes Rs. 1 57,703 in 1928-29, Rs. 1,74,457 in 1929-30 and Rs. 1,81,211 in 1930-31, Rs. 2,06,578 in 1931-32 and Rs. 1,01 457 in 1932-33 for rent of warehouses.

[*Continued on pages 270 & 271*

No. 68.—Salt Revenue and Charges—*contd.*

Province	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Refunds—				
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	6,36,798	35,85,997	1,62,920	91,470
Madras	53,048	5,06,397	12,124	10,605
Bombay	2,17,997	2,06,005	1,47,800	1,27,970
Bengal	1,41,927	1,93,286	70,955	66,549
Burma	36,765	1,81,028	12,983	8,576
Bihar and Orissa	...	...	...	...
Total	10,87,135	46,72,713	4,06,782	3,05,170
Net Revenue—				
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	3,18,06,869	1,07,05,368	1,27,46,301	1,57,40,239
Baluchistan	310	362	213	180
Madras	2,13,62,996	1,89,91,727	1,47,59,343	1,43,01,311
Bombay	2,26,79,707	1,73,33,902	1,52,19,629	1,58,14,141
Bengal	1,81,61,523	2,35,90,807	1,71,64,190	1,76,78,126
Burma	61,39,187	32,81,090	34,05,451	34,15,569
Bihar and Orissa	278	450	545	383
Assam	...	1,151	1,107	1,104
Total	10,01,50,870	7,39,04,860	6,32,96,778	6,69,81,053
Receipts in England—				
Recoveries of Service payments	...	...	...	...
Total Revenue	10,01,50,870	7,39,04,860	6,32,96,778	6,69,81,053
Charges				
Charges for Collection, etc.—				
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	35,68,059	27,94,185	27,05,964	24,87,505
Madras	23,19,793	17,38,775	17,23,962	20,40,044
Bombay	34,72,037	33,19,657	31,38,561	30,60,452
Bengal	2,84,466	3,02,367	3,01,689	2,94,563
Burma	62,360	63,794	4,94,176	1,52,808
Bihar and Orissa	76,000	76,000	76,362	76,236
Assam	...	1,041	1,073	1,091
Total	97,82,315	82,95,609	84,42,087	81,13,269
Assignments and Compensations—				
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	31,60,456	30,51,746	34,25,112	32,26,157
Madras	4,86,909	4,86,472	4,88,782	4,87,124
Bombay	86,076	79,245	92,269	89,518
Bengal	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
Total	37,53,481	36,37,163	40,27,163	38,17,789
Total Charges—				
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	67,28,515	58,46,931	61,31,076	[illegible]
Madras	28,06,702	22[illegible]7	22,12,744	25,28,168
Bombay	3,5[illegible]	[illegible]	32,31,770	31,41,[illegible]
Bengal	3,[illegible]	[illegible]	3,21,[illegible]	[illegible]
Burma	[illegible]	[illegible]	4,94,76	1,[illegible]
Bihar and Orissa	76,000	76,[illegible]	76,362	[illegible]
Assam	...	1,011	1,[illegible]	[illegible]
Payment (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10).	52,390	65,[illegible]	27,879	[illegible]
Recharge (on ditto)	23,791	[illegible]	9,110	[illegible]
Total	1,3[illegible]	[illegible]	1,2[illegible]	[illegible]

No. 68.—Salt Revenue and Charges—*contd.*

Province	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Refunds—			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	2,37,891	3,46,672	1,81,153
Madras	9,360	10,520	8,467
Bombay	1,32,837	1,09,738	1,40,426
Bengal	74,579	88,302	86,799
Burma	13,996	34,323	24,974
Bihar and Orissa	...	...	...
Total	4,68,663	5,89,555	4,41,819
Provincial government's share of additional Import Duty on Foreign Salt—			
Madras	...	...	...
Bombay	...	...	...
Bengal	...	...	...
United Provinces	...	...	...
Burma	...	...	...
Bihar and Orissa	...	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar	...	...	...
Assam	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...
Net Revenue—			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	1,64,55,408	2,43,72,290	1,52,64,832
Aden	...	...	...
Baluchistan	180	200	355
Madras	1,44,54,900	1,47,54,881	1,47,44,001
Bombay	1,53,91,506	1,58,10,502	1,57,34,208
Bengal	(a)1,63,74,964	(a)1,76,01,999	(a)1,84,08,666
Burma	30,39,331	34,51,370	34,41,935
Bihar and Orissa	686	358	777
Assam	1,104	1,104	1,152
United Provinces	...	...	...
Central Provinces	...	...	...
Total	6,63,17,979	7,59,92,704	6,76,46,354
Receipts in England—			
Recoveries of Service payments	...	38	...
Total Revenue	6,63,17,979	7,59,92,742	6,76,46,354

(a) Adjusted in India General Books.

No. 68.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—*contd.*

PROVINCE.	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Refunds—			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	4,39,070	3,00,113	2,34,148
Madras	15,538	8,383	17,980
Bombay	1,32,388	1,29,599	1,69,407
Bengal	93,946	1,22,737	11,50,670
Burma	48,632	55,795	46,358
Bihar and Orissa	...	...	...
TOTAL	7,29,574	6,16,627	16,18,563
Provincial government's share of additional Import Duty on Foreign Salt—			
Madras	...	200	200
Bombay	...	16,700	18,800
Bengal	...	5,36,600	6,04,300
United Provinces	...	8,500	9,000
Burma	...	4,88,500	4,66,100
Bihar and Orissa	...	2,83,500	3,19,200
Central Provinces and Berar	...	900	1,000
Assam	...	64,400	72,500
TOTAL	...	13,99,300	14,91,700
Net Revenue—(Central)			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	1,39,89,559	1,81,83,650	2,80,03,999
Aden	...	...	95,701
Baluchistan	110	50	25
Madras	1,42,71,038	1,81,76,947	2,04,00,803
Bombay	1,59,62,386	2,07,09,353	2,11,51,911
Bengal	(a)2,07,98,677	(a)2,51,91,191	2,74,16,175
Burma	33,50,360	35,81,785	38,26,177
Bihar and Orissa	315	—2,83,188	—2,18,513
Assam	...	—64,401	—72,500
United Provinces	...	—8,500	—9,000
Central Provinces	...	—900	—1,000
TOTAL	6,83,72,449	(b)8,57,92,298	10,07,75,768
Receipts in England—			
Recoveries of Service payments	...	...	...
TOTAL REVENUE	6,83,22,449	8,71,92,598	10,92,27,[illegible]

(a) Adjusted in India General Books.
(b) Central.

No. 68.—Salt Revenue and Charges—*contd.*

Province	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30
Charges	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Charges for Collection, etc.—			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	29,04,035	31,60,520	32,46,315
Aden	...	...	...
Madras	18,66,857	13,87,850	15,23,368
Bombay	30,91,208	32,05,657	33,26,635
Bengal	2,98,637	3,17,223	2,90,916
Burma	1,52,606	1,37,683	1,58,155
Bihar and Orissa	76,309	76,238	76,270
Assam	1,078	1,090	1,130
Total	83,90,730	82,86,261	86,22,789
Assignments and Compensations—			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	35,02,798	33,58,651	33,74,396
Madras	4,88,322	4,86,948	4,87,464
Bombay	91,592	83,510	87,884
Bengal	20,000	20,000	20,000
Total	41,02,712	39,49,109	39,69,744
Total Charges—			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	64,06,833	65,19,171	66,20,711
Aden	...	...	...
Madras	23,55,179	18,74,798	20,10,832
Bombay	31,82,800	32,89,167	34,14,519
Bengal	(a)3,18,637	(a) 3,37,223	(a) 3,10,916
Burma	1,52,606	1,37,683	1,58,155
Bihar and Orissa	76,309	76,238	76,270
Assam	1,078	1,090	1,130
England(Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13⅓)	1,50,960	90,177	1,02,948
Exchange (on ditto)	679	130	845
Total	1,26,51,081	1 23,25 677	1,20,96,326

(a) Adjusted in India General Books.

No. 68.—SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—*concld.*

PROVINCE	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
CHARGES	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Charges for Collection, etc.—			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	31,18,454	29,27,499	27,06,752
Aden	...	...	2,649
Madras	15,26,785	15,02,176	14,17,108
Bombay	34,64,940	29,00 546	25,92,430
Bengal	2,88,515	2,72,202	2,69,024
Burma	1,53,713	1,46,705	1,35,585
Bihar and Orissa	76,000	76,000	73,300
Assam	101	...	...
TOTAL	86,28,508	78,25,128	71,96,848
Royalties and Compensations—			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	32,34,655	30,31,501	32,93,690
Madras	4,87,652	4,87,140	4,83,826
Bombay	1,70,272	1,00,524	96,284
Bengal	20,000	20,000	20,000
TOTAL	39,12,579	36,39,165	38,08,300
Total Charges—			
Northern India Salt Revenue Department	63,53,109	59,59,000	60,00,442
Aden	...	...	2,649
Madras	20,14,437	19,89,316	19,05,434
Bombay	36,35,212	30,01,070	26,88,714
Bengal	(a)3,08,515	(a) 2,92 202	2,89,024
Burma	1,53,713	1,46,705	1,3 ,585
Bihar and Orissa	76,000	76,000	73,300
Assam	101	...	...
England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 Rs. 13⅓)	99,929	1,03,237	57,137
Exchange (on ditto)	1,291	716	—1 4
TOTAL	1,26,42,298	1,16,68,246	1,11,52,1 7(b)

(a) Adjusted in India General Books.
(b) Includes Rs. 286 being miscellaneous charges reserved by the Government of United Provinces.

No. 69.—Quantity and value (excluding duty) of Salt Produced

Province or State	Quantity (maunds of 82⅔ lbs. each)			Value (Rupees)		
	Manufactured by Government	Manufactured otherwise than by Government	Total	Manufactured by Government	Manufactured otherwise than by Government	Total
I.—British India						
Northern India—						
Punjab mines	4,014,922	...	4,014,922	11,29,197	...	11,29,197
Kohat quarries	...	517,462	517,462	...	60,161	60,161
Mandi quarries	...	112,255	112,255	...	1,41,196	1,41,196
Sambhar Lake Sources	6,401,680	...	6,401,680	20,00,525	...	20,00,525
Didwana Source	252,502	...	252,502	51,290	...	51,290
Pachbadra Source	601,373	...	601,373	1,50,343	...	1,50,343
Internal Branch	...	92,882	92,882	...	86,639	86,639
Sultanpur Salt Works	...	23,208	23,208	...	7,615	7,615
Total, N. India	11,270,477	745,807	12,016,284	33,31,355	2,95,611	36,26,966
Madras	1,261,120	11,586,402	12,847,522	3,82,277	24,74,180	28,56,457
Bombay	2,228,084	9,499,602	11,723,686	5,90,746	15,23,426	21,14,172
Sind	75,748	1,282,097	1,357,845	11,836	2,39,914	2,51,750
Bengal	...	897	897	...	199	199
Burma	259	790,340	790,599	156	6,83,327	6,83,483
GRAND TOTAL, 1932-33	14,831,588	23,904,645	38,736,233	43,10,370	52,16,657	95,33,027
Totals 1931-32	16,026,044	26,120,840	42,152,884	47,33,135	50,93,104	98,26,239
Totals 1930-31	16,895,227	22,293,919	39,189,146	48,82,488	48,24,109	97,06,597
Totals 1929-30	14,177,158	23,246,859	37,424,017	36,32,693	47,64,844	83,97,537
Totals 1928-29	14,631,526	24,108,560	38,740,086	36,[illegible]5,538	50,99,576	87,25,114
Totals 1927-28	14,483,554	23,707,154	38,190,708	36,[illegible],299	51,97,291	88,64,590
Totals 1926-27	14,087,071	22,280,513	36,367,584	37,20,918	60,85 394	98,06,312
Totals 1925-26	16,639,614	17,341,618	33,981,232	41,05,.89	46,77,.86	8[illegible],7 ,225
Totals 1924-25	17,007,505	21,014,210	38,141,715	40,59,355	49 87,961	90,47,316
Totals 1923-24	20,349,338	21,775 074	42,124 412	51,22,375	56,12,528	1,07,34,903
Aden 1932-33	...	8,036,009	8 036 009	...	29,18,596	29,18,596
Aden 1931-32	...	6, 84,883	6,484,8 3	...	14,70,843	14,70,843
Aden 1930-31	...	6,664 861	6,664,861	...	11 79 481	11,79,481
Aden 1929-30	...	5,793,559	5,793,559	...	16,82,249	16,82,249
II.—Indian States						
Gwalior	...	1,178	1,178	..	1,744	1,744
Rajputana (Jaisalmer State)	...	...	...	..	...	...
Central India	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 1932-33	...	1,178	1,173	...	1,744	1,744
1931-32	...	1,804	1,804	...	2,647	2,647
1930-31	...	680	680	...	1,115	1,115
1929-30	...	564	564	...	1,031	1,031
1928-29	...	1,632	1,632	...	3,107	3,107
1927-28	...	11,836	11,836	...	23,382	23,382
1926-27	...	4,789	4,789	...	9,267	9,267
1925-26	...	3,848	3,848	—	7,388	7,388
1924-25	—	4,115	4,115	—	8,230	8,230
1923-24	—	6,467	6,467	—	11,608	11,608

No. 70.—QUANTITY OF SALT SOLD IN EACH PROVINCE.

No. 70.—QUANTITY of SALT (in maunds of 82⅔ lbs. each)

PROVINCE	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Salt which paid full duty—					
Northern India—					
Punjab mines together with Kohat and Mandi quarries and Sultanpur works (*e*) . . .	2,923,259	5,598,983	4,920,187	3,600,235	4,451,301
Rajputana Sources . .	11,871,396	3,781,371	4,360,509	7,856,804	9,624,006
Internal Branch (Punjab, U. P. of Agra and Oudh and Bihar) . . .	24,113	19,833	...	...	...
Madras (*a*) . . .	11,600,272	13,437,782	12,131,629	12,064,014	12,477,519
Bombay (*b*) . . .	7,433,395	10,322,733	8,930,150	9,381,430	9,473,839
Sind	404,485	532,164	466,713	458,153	487,517
Bengal	9,851,099	15,416,653	13,897,563	13,573,223†	13,752,792†
Bihar and Orissa . .	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
Assam	2,000	37,434	32,720	28,869	36,670
Total British India, exclusive of Burma and Bihar and Orissa . . .	44,119,019	49,146,953	44,739,471	46,962,737	50,303,644
Burma(*c*)	2,588,504	2,790,433	2,760,036	2,780,617	2,972,632
Salt which paid no duty— Supplies to French and Portuguese Governments, to Indian States, to Amindivi Islands and for fish-curing, etc.	2,247,390*	2,407,132*	2,692,326*	(*g*) 2,480,670*	(*g*) 3,192,386*(*f*)

(*a*) Except salt exported by sea to places in Bengal and Burma.
(*b*) Except salt exported to places in Bengal and the Madras Presidency, and free salt issued to Indian States and from fish-curing yards.
(*c*) Revised.
(*d*) Figures not available owing to discontinuance of the collection of rail and river-borne statistics.
* Includes 2,174, 5,450, 1,560, 3,200 and 2,700 mds. for Sind issued during 1923-24, 1924-25, 1925-26, 1926-27 and 1927-28, respectively, for fish-curing purposes at full rate of duty.

SOLD in each PROVINCE

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	PROVINCE
					Salt which paid full duty—
					Northern India—
					Punjab mines together with Kohat and Mandi quarries and Sultanpur works (*e*)
5,076,339	4,322,688	4,515,824	4,682,414	4,744,204	
13,914,830	1,039,035	5,037,382	73,64,935	5,971,043	Rajputana Sources Internal Branch (Punjab, U. P. of Agra and Oudh and Bihar)
...	11,497	...	75,866	88,874	
12,498,080	12,772,036	11,943,693	12,503,458	11,599,305	Madras (*a*)
9,858,322	10,089,848	9,318,901	9,800,056	9,336,445	Bombay (*b*)
512,540	520,436	487,014	491,705	381,353	Sind
14,337,521†	15,743,606†	16,391,833†	15,260,263†	13,868,203	Bengal
(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)	Bihar and Orissa
33,164	22,924	(*h*)	(*h*)	(*h*)	Assam
					Total British India, exclusive of Burma and Bihar and Orissa
56,230,796	44,522,070	47,694,647	50,178,697	46,989,427	
2,820,534	2,793,978	2,675,325	2,496,455	2,556,484	Burma (*c*)
					Salt which paid no duty—
					Supplies to French and Portuguese Governments, to Indian States, to Amindivi Islands and for fish-curing, etc.
(*g*) 2,614,792(*f*)	(*g*) 2,001,672(*f*)	(*g*) 1,680,278(*f*)	(*g*) 2,143,876 (*f*)	(*g*) 1,189,754 (*f*)	

(*e*) Sultanpur works closed down in 1924-25 and reopened in 1931-32.

(*f*) Includes 605, 710, 565,456, 623,790, 469,436; 551,182; and 291,666 mds. passed on payment of nominal duty in 1927-28, 1928-29, 1929-30, 1930-31, 1931-32 and 1932-33 respectively.

(*g*) Includes 150,854, 777,392, 601,498, 654,520, 617,100, 962,678 and 358,022 mds. salt exported from Bombay to Calcutta *ex*-bond in 1926-27, 1927-28, 1928-29, 1929-30, 1930-31, 1931-32 and 1932-33 respectively.

(*h*) Figures discontinued owing to the abolition of the Ajmiriganj warehouse from 1930.

† Includes figures for clearances from inland bonded warehouses on payment of duty.

No. 71.—RATE (per maund) of DUTY and SELLING PRICE (that is the

PROVINCE	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Northern India—					
Punjab Mines—					
Duty	2 8 0 1 4 0†	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
Selling Price	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0 0 3 6	0 3 6
Trans-Indus (Kohat)—					
Duty	2 8 0 1 4 0†	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0 (g)	1 4 0
Rajputana Sources—					
Duty	2 8 0 1 4 0†	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
Selling Price	0 2 0 0 4 0	0 3 2 (a)	0 2 0 0 4 0	0 2 0 0 4 0	0 2 0 0 4 3
Internal Branch—					
Duty	2 8 0 1 4 0†	1 4 0	—	—	1 4 0
Madras—					
Duty	2 8 0 1 4 0†	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
Selling Price	0 5 6 (c) 0 3 0	0 3 0 (d) 0 5 7	0 3 0 (e) 0 5 7	0 3 0 0 5 7	0 3 0 (h) 0 5 7
Bombay—					
Duty	2 8 0 1 4 0†	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
Selling Price	0 3 10	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 3 6 0 4 3
Sind—					
Duty	2 8 0 1 4 0†	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
Selling Price—					
Maurypur	0 5 11 0 5 8	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 7	0 5 7 0 6 0
Saran	0 1 9	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4
Dilyar	—	—	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11
Darwari	0 1 6 (b)	0 2	)0 2 11	—	0 2 11
Sukkur—					
Maurypur Salt	0 13 4	—	—	—	—
Bengal—					
Duty	2 8 0 1 4 0†	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
Burma—					
Duty	2 8 0 1 4 0†	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
Selling Price	...	...	...	...	1 12 0
Bihar and Orissa—					
Duty	2 8 0 1 4 0†	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
Assam—					
Duty	2 8 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0

† Duty on salt was reduced from Rs. 2-8-0 to Rs. 1-4 0 with effect from 1st March, 1924.

(*a*) Average.

(*b*) Issues from Dilyar Salt Depôt have been suspended and the salt is being issued from Darwari salt deposits direct

(c) There were also other rates varying with the quality and age of the salt and with reference to auction sales. Prices ranged from 0-0-4 to 1-9-0 per maund.

(*d*) *Vide* note (c). Prices ranged from 0-2-0 to 1-1-0 per maund.
(*e*) *Vide* note (c). Prices ranged from 0-1-0 to 1-15-6 per maund.
(*f*) Direct issues from Darwari Salt deposits suspended from 1st December, 1925
(*g*) Price raised from 0-3-0 to 0 3-6 from 20th February, 1927.
(*h*) *Vide* note (c) Prices ranged from 0-1-0 to 0-12-0 per maund.
(*i*) *Vide* note (*c*). Prices ranged from 1 anna 6 pies to 7 annas a maund.
(*j*) There were also other rates ranging from 0-0-6 to 0-9-3 with reference to stocks and demand.

PRICE which GOVERNMENT charged for SALT in addition to the Duty)

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	PROVINCE
					Northern India—
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Punjab Mines—
1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0 1 9 0‡	1 9 0	Duty
0 3 6	0 3 6 0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	Selling Price
					Trans-Indus (Kohat)—
1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0 1 9 0‡	1 9 0	Duty
					Rajputana Sources—
1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0 1 9 0‡	1 9 0	Duty
0 2 0	0 2 6	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	Selling Price
0 2 6		0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	
0 4 3		0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	
0 3 3					
			0 8 0		Internal Branch—
1 4 0	1 4 0	—	0 10 0‡	—	Duty
					Madras—
1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0 1 9 0‡	1 9 0	Duty
(i)			(j)		
0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	Selling Price
0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 5 10	Bombay—
1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0 1 9 0‡	1 9 0	Duty
0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	Selling Price
0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 0 9	0 0 9	Sind—
					Duty
1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0 1 9 0‡	1 9 0	Selling Price—
0 6 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	Maurypur
0 5 0					
0 2 4					
0 2 10	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	Saran
0 2 4					
—	—	—	—	—	Dilyar
0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11 0 2 6	0 2 11	Darwari
					Sukkur—
—	—	—	—	—	Maurypur Salt
		(k)	(m)	(o)	Bengal—
1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0 1 9 0‡	1 9 0	Duty
			(m)		Burma—
1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0 1 9 0‡	1 9 0	Duty
0 14 5	1 2 4	0 12 6	0 12 0	0 9 8	Selling Price
			(n)	(p)	Bihar and Orissa—
1 4 0	1 4 0	1 1 0	1 8 6	1 8 6	Duty
					Assam—
1 4 0	1 4 0	(l)	(l)	(l)	Duty

‡ Duty was raised with effect from 30th September, 1931.

(k) Duty was raised on foreign salt from Rs. 1-4-0 per maund to Rs. 1-8-6 per maund from 18th March 1931 to 31st March, 1931.

(l) Figures discontinued owing to the abolition of the Amirganj warehouse from 1930.

(m) Duty on foreign salt was 1-8-6 up to 24th September, 1931, 1-14-7½ from 30th September to 15th November, 1931 and 1 13-6, from 16th November, 1931, to the end of the year.

(n) Duty on foreign salt was raised from Rs. 1-4-0 to Rs. 1-8-6 per maund with effect from the 30th September, 1931 and an additional surcharge of 0-5-0 per md. was also assessed on both foreign and Indian salt with effect from the same date.

(o) Duty on foreign salt was Rs. 1-13-6 per maund up to 29th March, 1933 and thereafter Rs. 1-11-6 per maund up to the end of the year.

(p) Duty on foreign Salt including the additional import duty of 0-4-6 and excluding a surcharge of 0 5-0 per maund. Duty on Indian Salt remained at Rs. 1-4-0 per maund excluding the surcharge of 0-5-0 per maund.

No. 72.—Opium Revenue and Expenditure.

Year	Revenue: Provision Opium	Medical Opium	Sale of Mewar opium	Excise Opium	Miscellaneous	Deduct Refunds	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24	3,16,85,150	51,591	...	1,06,71,578	73,807	472	4,24,81,654
1924-25	2,59,98,025	14,99,917	...	1,03,99,353	1,29,400	50,518	3,70,76,177
1925-26	2,65,27,150	17,48,815	...	1,30,94,796	1,28,900	80	4,14,99,581
1926-27	3,36,48,000	15,00,518	...	88 88,915	1,44,318	8,68,003	4,33,13,748
1927-28	3,01,24,100	14,75,338	...	83,77,503	84,052	6,09,539	3,94,52,254
1928-29	2,47,76,000	9,31,910	...	70,84,096	85,903	2,18,493	(a)3,26,59,423
1929-30	(b)2,20,13,414	11,06,201	...	70,48,625	2,41,552	4	3,04,09,788
1930-31	(c) 1,79,24,247	2,16,118	9,640	71,12,810	66,667	1,457	2,55,27,460
1931-32	1,56,44,000*	25,570	1,96,057	48,14,066	68,333	1,393	2,07,41,533
1932-33	42,88,000†	8,665	1 80,380	44,18,210	1,01,869	161	89,86,152

Year	Expenditure: Purchase of Malwa Opium	Purchase of old stocks of opium in the Mewar State.	Payments to Cultivators (d)	Assignments and Compensations	Other Charges in India	Charges in England (e)	Exchange	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24	57,15,456	...	1,81,96,577	53,625	18,13,570	47,732	22,600	2,59,79,559
1924-25	57,53,129	...	1,56,38,422	53,678	19,04,260	41,816	15,302	2,35,57,127
1925-26	85,786	...	1,89,44,248	54,625	19,48,901	85,650	27,034	2,11,47,144
1926-27	21,503	...	85,76,107	55,508	13,29,453	46,027	15,687	1,00,44,285
1927-28	35,714	...	73,72,700	47,492	11,74,068	70,657	194	87,00,825
1928-29	3,200	...	42,40,465	48,189	10,74,115	1,29,071	228	54,95,268
1929-30	9,677		36,91,555	54,866	10,03,381	1,20,898	898	48,81,273
1930-31	34,014	7,23,773	55,90,836	54,775	9,17,001	1,13,720	1,404	74,36,483
1931-32	...	6,79,933	63,61,354	54,850	8,03,500	84,014	575	79,77,226
1932-33	...	6 3 ,040	70,49,936	54,980	6,19,269	27,338	—32	83,87,479

* Includes the amount of Rs. 13,16,000 being the value of 210 chests shipped to Straits Settlements in January and February, 1931, and 30 chests to Hongkong in February, 1931, but value realised in May, 1931 and that of 55 chests to Straits Settlements and 4 chests to Sarawak quota for April 1932, shipped and value realised in March, 1932.

(a) Includes Rs. 7 being the amount of recoveries of service payments made in England.

(b) Includes Rs. 293 on account of recovery of special packing charges, in respect of 51 chests supplied to British North Borneo and Rs. 13,121 on account of cost of replacement of 15 damaged chests supplied to Siam.

(c) Includes Rs. 247 on account of recovery of special packing charges in respect of the 43 chests supplied to British North Borneo and excludes the unadjusted amount of Rs. 9,00,000 on account of 210 and 30 chests of opium supplied to Straits Settlements and Hongkong, respectively, intimation of credits for which was received after the end of the year.

(d) Including payments for special cultivation in Malwa.

(e) Sterling converted into Rs at £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter at £1 = Rs. 13½.

† Excludes Rs. 3,56,000 being value of 85 chests shipped to Straits Settlements and of 4 chests to Sarawak quota for April 1932 and value realised in March, 1932.

No. 73.—Number of Chests of Opium sold for Export and issued to the Excise and Medical Departments and number of Chests paying Duty

Year	Number of Chests sold for Export	Average price per Chest	Excise Opium: Number of Chests issued	Weight	Rate per seer at which issued	Number of Chests remaining in Store at close of year: For Export	Excise
		Rs. A. P.		Maunds.	Rs. A. P.		
1923-24	8,324	3,914 5 6	5,020	8,870	30 0 0	7,139	1,351
1924-25	6,553	3,844 15 4	5,014	7,531	30 0 0	8,136	807
1925-26	6,792	4,134 2 4	5,557	8,336	(a)28 0 0	12,093	235
1926-27	8,012	4,000 0 0	4,932	7,384	28 3 0* / 26 0 0†	11,271	688
1927-28	7,531	4,000 0 0	5,224	7,835	28 3 0* / 26 0 0†	7,854	751
1928-29	6,194	4,000 0 0	5,041	7,562	25 4 0* / 23 5 0†	4,020	744
1929-30	5,700	4,000 0 0	5,198	7,797	25 4 0* / 22 7 0†	3,230	1,271
1930-31	4,721	4,000 0 0	5 418	8,128	25 8 0* / 21 10 0†	2,737	944
1931-32	3,582	4,000 0 0	4,269	6,403	21 14 0* / 18 9 0†	2,364	293
1932-33	1,161	4,000 0 0	4,000	6,000	18 6 0	2,493	570

Note.—40 seers = 1 maund = 82⅔ lbs.

(a) From 1st November, 1925, to 31st March, 1926, the rate was Rs. 28-3-0 for Burma and Rs. 26 for other provinces

* Rates for issues to Burma.

† " " " other provinces.

No. 74.—Auction average Price (in rupees) per chest of Benares Opium at each monthly Government Sale, the average of the year, and the number of Chests sold, in each Calendar year.

	1919	1920	1921	1922
Number of chests sold	3,600	2,320	705	2,500
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
January	3,829 1 4	5,688 1 4	5,063 5 4	4,530 — —
February	3,893 2 8	6,636 6 8	5,081 8 —	4,502 8 —
March	3,794 — —	5,983 2 8	5,020 — —	4,556 — —
April	4,163 2 8	5,879 4 —	4,584 — —	4,508 5 4
May	4,070 — —	5,060 10 8	4,508 5 4	4,504 8 —
June	4,169 5 4	5,017 1 4	4,562 8 —	4,504 2 8
July	4,222 5 4	5,001 1 4	4,512 8 —	4,523 5 4
August	4,348 — —	5,001 10 8	4,726 8 —	4,514 6 10
September	4,407 — —	5,000 — —	4,576 2 —	4,523 2 —
October	4,834 1 4	5,019 8 —	4,506 6 2	4,543 — —
November	4,757 8 —	5,003 2 10	4,515 — —	4,501 4 —
December	5,212 8 —	5,118 — —	4,539 7 1	4,549 3 8
Average price for the year	4,308 4 2	5,560 4 1	4,673 8 2	4,525 10 10

	1923	1924	1925	1926*
Number of chests sold	3,000	2,240	1,555	255
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
January	4,673 1 7	4,537 8 —	4,508 3 5	4,510 — —
February	4,566 — —	4,514 — —	No sale	4,547 — —
March	4,524 — —	4,801 1 7	4,559 — —	4,540 — —
April	4,528 14 4	4,504 — —	4,771 — —	...
May	4,500 — —	4,652 11 2	4,538 3 2	...
June	4,511 — —	4,588 11 2	4,666 8 —	...
July	4,563 — —	4,757 — —	4,640 — —	...
August	4,509 — —	4,998 9 7	4,646 1 6	...
September	4,530 — —	4,543 3 2	4,500 — —	...
October	4,503 — —	4,540 10 8	4,515 — —	...
November	4,520 — —	4,512 8 —	4,507 8 —	...
December	4,543 9 1	4,548 5 4	4,505 — —	...
Average price for the year	4,530 8 9	4,665 8 4	4,616 15 1	4,515 — —

Note.—This table deals exclusively with auction sales.
* Auction sales of opium ceased from April 1926.

No. 75.—Area of Cultivation, Total Production, and Production per Bigha of Benares Opium.

Year	Number of Sub-Deputy Opium Agencies	Area of Cultivation (deducting failures)	Quantity (in mds.) of Opium Produced	Number of Chests of Excise Opium made	Number of Chests of Provision Opium made	Total Chests made	Average per Bigha*
		Bighas Acres					Srs. Chs.
1923-24	24	913,592 = 39,495	25,614	5,407	9,002	14,409	4 13
1924-25	24	182,716 = 14,198	28,253	5,301	9,000	14,301	6 8
1925-26	21	118,691 = 1,057	13,030	5,248	7,000	12,248	4 9
1926-27	15	88,646 = 2,278	10,708	5,350	5,000	10,350	5 2
1927-28	14	76,743 = 4,984	7,016	5,091	3,500	8,591	3 10
1928-29	14	67,497 = 4,184	7,159	5,298	3,085	8,388	4 4
1929-30	13	58,680 = 30918	7,111	5,480	4,083	9,572	4 14
1930-31	11	58,460 = 30537	7,056	4,486	3,058	7,544	5 4
1931-32	11	50,219 = 37 12	10,342	3,775	1,201	4,976	6 10½
1932-33	10	48,564 = 2,228	7,808	4,050	1,890	5,940	7 4

* The standard bigha is five-eighths of an acre.

No. 76.—QUANTITY (chests) of BENARES OPIUM made, CHARGES thereof, net and average COST per CHEST of PROVISION OPIUM, and average WEIGHT to each CHEST.

YEAR	QUANTITY MANUFACTURED				Price per seer paid to cultivator	Payments to cultivators for raw opium
	PROVISION	EXCISE		Total outturn in provision chests		
		Actual	Equivalent in provision chests			
					Rs. A. P.	Rs.
1923-24	9,002	5,497	6,137	16,117	15 — —	1,53,68,228
1924-25	9,000	5,801	5,918	14,918	13 — —	1,46,02,830
1925-26	7,000	5,248	5,859	12,859	13 — —	68,13,000
1926-27	5,000	5,350	5,973	10,973	10 — —	43,21,940
1927-28	9,500	5,091	5,684	9,184	10 — —	38,33,097
1928-29	3,085	5,298	5,915	9,000	10 — —	29,07,088
1929-30	4,083	5,489	6,128	10,211	10 — —	39,73,452
1930-31	3,058	4,486	5,008	8,494	10 — —	30,83,468
1931-32	1,201	3,775	4,214	5,415	10 — —	41,67,504
1932-33	1,800	4,050	4,521	6,571	9 — —	28,47,097

YEAR	MANUFACTURING AND AGENCY CHARGES			Total charges of all kinds	Net cost of the total outturn of opium per provision chest	Average cost of a provision chest	Average weight to each chest
	Factory charges	Calcutta charges	Total				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.
1923-24	21,12,425	17,448	21,29,873	1,74,98,101	1,086	1,313	1·7
1924-25	21,62,709	17,636	21,80,309	1,68,73,221	1,131	1,502	1·7
1925-26	16,94,776	16,181	17,10,957	85,24,857	663	1,476	1·7
1926-27	12,04,084	16,319	12,20,303	55,42,243	505	1,383	1·7
1927-28	12,23,243	30,477	12,53,722	40,85,714	445	1,418	1·7
1928-29	11,41,309	14,063	11,55,300	40,61,395	451	1,516	1·7
1929-30	10,89,402	6,871	10,96,273	39,39,725	389	1,409	1·7
1930-31	4,59,261	64,491	10,23,752	41,07,219	433	1,257	1·7
1931-32	7,65,150	57,068	8,22,224	50,17,718	428	1,163	1·7
1932-33	7,06,188	702	7,06,890	35,54,97	415	1,278	1·7

No. 77.—Quantity and value of Opium sold by Government direct to Colonial Governments, etc., under Agreement.

Year	Quantity								
	Straits Settlements	Hong-kong	Siam	Netherlands Indies	French Indo-China	Sarawak	British North Borneo	Ceylon	Total
	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests	Chests
1923-24 . . .	2,325	240	1,800	900	...	...	84	...	5,349
1924-25 . . .	2,700	240	1,100	500	...	48	75	30	4,693
1925-26 . . .	1,050	225	1,500	1,200	300	144	38	45	5,302
1926-27 . . .	2,370	180	1,400	1,500	2,300	180	36	30	8,012
1927-28 . . .	2,217	223	1,565	1,205	2,142	94	65	20	7,531
1928-29 . . .	1,004	190	1,391	964	1,528	84	58	21	6,194
1929-30 . . .	1,704	165	1,217	604	1,662	70	51	27	5,500
1930-31 . . .	1,480	141	1,044	648	1,321	45	43	24	4,721
1931-32 . . .	1,207	116	869	207	1,101	66	—	20	3,582
1932-33 . . .	758	74	.	...	281	32	—	16	1,161

Year	Value per chest								Total Value
	Straits Settlements	Hong-kong	Siam	Netherlands Indies	French Indo-China	Sarawak	British North Borneo	Ceylon	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24 . . .	3,000	1,800	4,000	4,000	...	...	4,000	...	1,10 71,100
1924-25 . . .	(a) 3,000 (b) 4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	...	4,000	4,000	4,000	1,15,12 ,00
1925-26 . . .	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	2,12, 8 0
1926-27 . . .	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	3,20,48,0 0
1927-28 . . .	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	1, 1,24,0 0
1928-29 . . .	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	2,47,76, 00
1929-30 . . .	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	2,18,41 (c)
1930-31 . . .	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	1,88,61,247 (d)
1931-32 . . .	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	—	4,000	1,41,28 (e)
1932-33 . . .	4,000	4,000	—	—	4,000	4,000	—	4,000	1,41,0 (f)

(a) From April to December.
(b) From January to March.
(c) Includes Rs. 293 on account of recovery of special packing charges, in respect of the 51 chests supplied to British North Borneo and Rs 13,121 on account of cost of replacement of 15 damaged chests supplied to Siam.
(d) Includes Rs 747 on account of recovery of special packing charges in respect of the 43 chests supplied to the British North Borneo.
(e) Excludes 1 chest valued at Rs. 1,714 shipped from Bombay to Aden and Dependencies by the Bombay Government on their own account.
(f) Excludes 1 chest valued at Rs. 1,702 shipped from Bombay to Aden and Dependencies.

No. 78.—Land

Note.—The figures for

Province	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
CENTRAL.					
India, General	Rs. 10,45,633	Rs. 6,68,334	Rs. 7,47,014	Rs. 7,10,008	Rs. 8,07,378
	3,49,032	*1,89,616*	*2,00,720*	*2,17,350*	*2,13,215*
Baluchistan	9,66,207	9,16,872	9,18,673	9,74,402	9,89,619
	2,92,787	*2,82,469*	*2,95,353*	*3,00,889*	*3,02,717*
North-West Frontier Province	22,92,132	21,95,542	21,87,198	24,16,024	22,94,618
	4,09,624	*6,44,083*	*7,30,148*	*7,27,349*	*6,23,102*
Receipts in England†	..	..	..	..	..
Exchange on ditto	..	..	..	..	..
Charges in England †	*44,248*	*3,364*	*3,134*	*3,215*	*4,800*
Exchange on ditto	*20,582*	*1,363*	*1,206*	*1,095*	*21*
TOTAL, CENTRAL	43,05,972	37,80,748	38,52,885	41,00,434	40,91,615
	11,16,273	*11,20,895*	*12,30,381*	*12,49,898*	*11,43,855*
PROVINCIAL.					
Madras	5,86,78,094	6,15,05,867	6,39,79,269	6,22,00,112	6,23,76,640
	40,39,407	*37,22,251*	*38,15,130*	*38,95,788*	*39,15,929*
Bombay	5,08,80,322	5,16,52,815	5,41,10,054	4,66,94,344	5,23,18,901
	1,82,12,897	*61,98,668*	*63,98,474*	*65,51,364*	*66,47,810*
Bengal	3,18,01,640	3,10,73,587	3,00,57,344	3,11,18,096	3,15,12,155
	28,05,336	*30,82,321*	*35,58,998*	*35,47,644*	*38,44,553*
United Provinces	6,02,22,261	6,71,08,534	6,90 24,716	6,87,97,093	6,02,55,996
	80,88,201	*79,46,428*	*81,72,606*	*85,94,123*	*86,61,704*
Punjab	3,64,39,618	3,53,68,120	3,07,12,548	3,21,25,856	3,00,14,925
	41,51,642	*41,75,031*	*43,60,400*	*42,99,434*	*41,59,371*
Burma — Government of Burma	4,78,86,637	5,71,87,588	5,34,47,510	5,22,93,107	5,35,62,669
	50,84,795	*56,98,836*	*67,91,162*	*67,61,302*	*65,32,613*
Burma — Shan States Federation	..	5,81,097	4,18,101	2,47,447	6,06,099
	..	*25,903*	*25,650*	*24,632*	*26,250*
Bihar and Orissa	1,05,62,142	1,67,57,975	1,67,03,103	1,69,21,120	1,68,66,224
	18,56,812	*21,14,106*	*21,21,274*	*21,38,915*	*23,34,135*
Central Provinces and Berar	2,38,43,049	2,25,72,027	2,21,38,010	2,32,87,682	2,45,25,642
	46,28,952	*23,80,107*	*24,99,937*	*26,63,644*	*28,73,819*
North-West Frontier Province	..	..	..	..	..
Assam	1,03,29,142	1,05,18,655	1,07,10,584	1,06,72,048	1,12,79,242
	15,71,252	*16,29,104*	*17,29,566*	*18,09,156*	*19,09,514*
Coorg (*a*)	..	3,56,180	3,76,146	3,74,063	3,73,347
	..	*72,273*	*76,709*	*78,305*	*77,989*
Receipts in England†	..	..	..	..	..
Exchange on ditto	..	..	..	..	..
Charges in England †	*1,68,129*	*2,04,590*	*2,79,834*	*2,51,754*	*3,53,962*
Exchange on ditto	*78,327*	*73,634*	*91,625*	*85,573*	*1,606*
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL	34,46,52,805	35,45,77,890	35,16,77,985	34,47,30,968	35,27,81,840
	5,06,85,750	*3,73,23,257*	*3,99,21,165*	*4,10,01,584*	*4,13,39,255*
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL	34,89,58,777	35,83,58,138	35,55,30,870	34,88,31,397	35,68,73,455
	5,18,02,023	*3,84,44,152*	*4,11,51,546*	*4,22,51,482*	*4,24,83,110*

* After deducting Land Revenue due to

†*Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10 up*

(*a*) Figures prior to 1924-25 included in

REVENUE* and CHARGES.

charges are in italics.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Province
					CENTRAL.
Rs. 7,57,713 *2,22,309*	Rs. 6,11,717 *2,37,010*	Rs. 7,55,448 *2,24,769*	Rs. 6,94,865 *2,09,701*	Rs. 9,90,952 *2,04,879*	India, General
10,89,352 *3,84,620*	10,95,913 *3,92,239*	8,76,411 *3,93,536*	7,10,349 *3,37,924*	7,54,332 *3,11,004*	Baluchistan
19,84,540 *5,82,565*	21,06,921 *4,60,256*	17,62,538 *3.74,048*	19,88,718 *3,73,678*	(*b*)40,423 (*c*)*23,683*	North-West Frontier Province
..	2,335	..	..	..	Receipts in England†
..	29	..	..	..	Exchange on ditto
12,529	*586*	..	..	..	*Charges in England*†
31	*2*	..	..	..	*Exchange on ditto*
38,31,605 *12,02,054*	38,16,915 *10,90,093*	33,94,397 *9,92,343*	33,93,932 *9,21,303*	17,85,707 *5,39,566*	TOTAL, CENTRAL
					PROVINCIAL.
5,24,88,617 *30,73,117*	5,21,06,474 *28,39,015*	4,88,61,964 *23,44,547*	5,32,73,033 *25,50,666*	5,02,57,382 *19,89,536*	Madras
4,84,67,776 *64,77,449*	4,79,62,982 *66,08,431*	4,74,45,139 *64,93,148*	5,01,34,133 *69,85,565*	4,71,24,210 *65,76,252*	Bombay
3,26,76,133 *46,72,864*	3,24,74,242 *45,09,250*	3,08,93,102 *45,36,038*	3,06,21,703 *41,23,568*	3,00,05,927 *37,76,689*	Bengal
6,04,38,101 *90,60,837*	6,85,33,500 *92,62,180*	6,47,98,038 *95,51,622*	6,12,41,448 *88,15,598*	5,70,76,263 *73,88,903*	United Provinces
2,77,93,230 *40,94,636*	2,57,75,663 *40,87,314*	2,80,42,631 *39,63,343*	2,22,45,616 *37,23,218*	2,67,65,443 *36,46,792*	Punjab
5,40,37,417 *64,12,455*	5,27,72,795 *61,78,127*	2,82,76,876 *53,32,913*	5,75,85,509 *60,40,453*	3,87,58,345 *52,39,893*	Government of Burma
4,78,590 *48,413*	5,24,213 *56,830*	4,23,734 *61,315*	2,48,501 *29,012*	2,80,217 *417*	Shan States Federation
1,73,07,535 *27,50,074*	1,77,83,002 *25,72,593*	1,80,03,708 *24,62,963*	1,76,09,213 *21,79,701*	1,80,85,064 *18,99,588*	Bihar and Orissa
2,19,30,655 *29,22,185*	2,04,99,257 *28,91,260*	2,13,59,292 *28,67,185*	2,10,63,269 *22,36,676*	2,44,66,548 *18,89,278*	Central Provinces and Berar
..	..	..	..	18,17,207 *3,07,638*	North-West Frontier Province
1,17,13,500 *19,06 670*	1,20,78,930 *20,55,281*	1,15,25,788 *21,88,586*	1,20,82,622 *20,60,509*	1,17,92,506 *18,81,769*	Assam
3,67,818 *80,395*	3,87,409 *82,712*	3,45,243 *93,711*	4,05,014 *81,654*	3,64,053 *76,200*	Coorg (*a*)
..	152	..	..	140	Receipts in England†
..	2	..	..	1	Exchange on ditto
3,70,709	*4,12,563*	*3,60,452*	*2,00,378*	*2,23,720*	*Charges in England*†
369	*3,491*	*4,620*	*1,690*	*—776*	*Exchange on ditto*
32,77,89,372 *4,18,70,173*	33,08,93,711 *4,15,59,047*	29 93,76,410 *4,07,60,443*	32,65,10,061 *3,91,18,688*	30,67,94,215 *3,47,95,898*	TOTAL, PROVINCIAL
33,16,20,977 *4,30 72,227*	33,47,10,626 *4,26,49,140*	30,27,70,807 *4,17,52,786*	32,99,03,993 *4,04,39,991*	30,85,79,922 *3,53,35,464*	TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL

rrigation, for which see Table No. 79.

o 1926-27 and at £1 = Rs. 13⅓ thereafter.

'India General' under Central Government.

(*b*) Represents Collections from 1st to 17th April, 1932, those for the remaining part of the year being shown under 'Provincial', as N. W. F. Province was constituted as a Governor's Province from the 18th April, 1932.

(*c*) Represents Expenditure from 1st to 17th April 1932 those for the remaining part of the year being shown under 'Provincial,' as N. W. F. Province was constituted as a Governor's Province from the 18th April, 1932.

No. 79.—DETAILS OF

	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Revenue.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ordinary Land Revenue	41,42,094	33,97,69,877	35,29,041	35,18,45,879
Sale of Government Estate	457	53,28,088	4,420	12,94,748
Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Revenue.	4,773	19,80,408	2,044	54,96,761
Assessment of Alienated Lands less Quit-rents	4,852	96,91,426	5,180	97,52,480
Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges	..	25,45,538	..	19,12,351
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates.	..	..	..	..
Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax levied in lieu thereof.	948	1,02,52,753	1,014	1,05,14,121
Rates and Cesses on Land	1,792	17,23,484	1,390	17,90,349
Fisheries and Other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue.	3,57,345	1,61,65,238	4,35,195	1,73,95,905
Recoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars.	..	..	..	..
Recoveries of overpayments (including service payments) and Collection of payments for services rendered.	62	1,01,283	852	2,91,480
	45,12,323	38,75,58,645	39,79,086	40,02,94,074
Deduct—Refunds	*15,307*	*14,71,840*	*18,457*	*22,93,820*
Total	44,97,016	38,60,86,805	39,61,229	39,80,00,254
Deduct—				
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	*1,91,044*	*4,14,34,000*	*1,80,481*	*4,34,22,864*
Total, Revenue in India	43,05,972	34,46,52,805	37,80,748	25,45,77,390
Charges.				
Administration	3,28,667	35,17,036	2,38,465	35,29,009
Survey and Settlement	75,846	78,17,679	3,14,060	81,84,376
Land Records	5,53,857	1,99,03,129	4,73,783	1,73,67,786
Encumbered Estates	..	..	..	2,524
Management of Government Estates	..	17,10,050	..	20,22,014
Commission on Land Revenue Collections, etc.	18,401	27,89,481	16,677	31,85,583
Allowances to District and Village officers	8,607	1,19,13,119	9,572	9,849
Inam Commissioner, Madras	..	9,223	..	7,228
Other charges	..	76,609	..	78,683
Assignments and Compensations	66,065	26,65,715	63,611	26,56,305
Works	..	6,653	..	776
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10).	44,248	1,68,129	3,364	2,04,590
Exchange on ditto	20,582	78,327	1,363	73,634
Total Charges	11,16,273	5,06,85,750	11,20,895	8,78,28,257

LAND REVENUE and CHARGES.

1925-26		1926-27		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Revenue.
35,57,460	35,58,77,213	38,13,504	34,71,78,003	Ordinary Land Revenue.
4,087	43,103	3,818	80,127	Sale of Government Estates.
1,643	9,75,351	3,169	9,59,668	Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Revenue.
5,125	99,12,448	5,359	99,36,268	Assessment of Alienated Lands less Quit-rents.
..	17,89,117	..	14,01,979	Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges.
..	3,77,453	..	3,58,086	Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates.
1,297	1,02,48,322	..	1,05,21,870	Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax levied in lieu thereof.
5,233	18,40,183	1,015	17,83,431	Rates and Cesses on Land.
5,06,482	1,88,54,469	4,81,462	1,66,00,958	Fisheries and Other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue.
..	17,229	..	152	Recoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars.
596	1,05,425	1,021	1,55,058	Recoveries of over payments (including service payments) and Collection of payments for services rendered.
40,81,923	40,00,40,313	43,08,338	38,89,75,590	
17,515	*51,30,011*	*25,965*	*15,49,369*	*Deduct*—Refunds.
40,04,408	39,49,10,302	42,82,373	38,74,26,221	Total
				Deduct—
2,11,523	*4,32,32,317*	*1,82,439*	*4,26,95,258*	Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.
38,52,885	35,16,77,985	41,00,434	34,47,30,963	Total Revenue in India.
				Charges.
2,60,953	36,44,686	2,75,696	47,66,789	Administration.
4,06,715	87,94,103	4,07,903	91,64,994	Survey and Settlement.
4,69,951	1,77,60,016	4,72,886	1,70,89,936	Land Records.
..	5,416	..	10,198	Encumbered Estates.
..	30,95,132	..	35,26,561	Management of Government Estates.
13,847	34,57,754	16,829	32,46,552	Commission on Land Revenue Collections, etc.
11,212	9,185	9,745	9,810	Allowances to District and Village officers.
..	5,295	..	7,194	Inam Commissioner, Madras.
..	81,031	..	80,514	Other charges.
68,548	26,06,302	62,529	27,45,891	Assignments and compensations.
..	883	..	6,858	Works.
3,134	2,79,894	3,215	2,51,754	Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10).
1,020	91,525	1,095	85,573	Exchange on ditto.
12,30,381	3,99,21 165	12,19,898	4,10,(1,684	Total Charges.

[Continued on next page

No. 79.—DETAILS OF

	1927-28		1928-29		1929-30	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Revenue.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ordinary Land Revenue	38,83,294	35,55,33,757	35,49,516	34,32,44,516	35,76,600	34,71,64,093
Sale of Government Estates	2,198	30,641	4,422	77,985	4,001	1,21,926
Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Revenue.	2,562	6,94,528	..	9,79,287	125	11,73,422
Assessment of Alienated Lands less Quit-rents.	5,361	99,70,042	4,832	1,00,08,237	5,099	1,00,04,767
Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges.	..	17,79,348	..	25,03,990	51	24,52,963
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates.	..	4,03,689	..	4,06,568	..	4,13,677
Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax levied in lieu thereof	..	1,05,99,425	..	1,10,95,282	..	1,08,82,255
Rates and Cesses on Land	1,766	17,83,662	1,868	14,10,878	2,443	11,60,259
Fisheries and Other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue.	4,94,388	1,78,07,032	5,27,391	1,72,50,623	5,02,951	1,68,51,881
Recoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars.	..	809	..	1,912	..	1,402
Recoveries of over payments (including service payments) and Collection of payments for services rendered.	2,016	1,69,538	5,076	87,795	972	5,82,505
	43,91,585	39,87,72,466	40,93,105	38,70,67,003	40,92,242	39,08,10,050
Deduct—Refunds	*16,250*	*11,21,907*	*16,495*	*11,67,868*	*14,611*	*10,94,266*
Total	43,75,335	39,76,50,559	40,76,610	38,58,99,135	40,77,631	38,97,15,784
Deduct—						
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.	*2,83,720*	*4,48,68,719*	*2,45,005*	*5,81,09,763*	*2,63,080*	*5,88,22,227*
Total Revenue in India	40,91,615	35,27,81,840	38,31,605	32,77,89,372	38,14,551	33,08,93,557
Receipts in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½).	..	..	..	..	2,335	152
Exchange on ditto	..	..	..	..	29	2
Total Land Revenue	40,91,615	35,27,81,840	38,31,605	32,77,89,372	38,16,915	33,08,93,711
Charges.						
Administration	2,76,232	48,69,785	2,87,556	44,55,118	3,04,063	46,84,193
Survey and Settlements	2,90,187	97,50,769	2,56,154	1,08,79,558	1,12,890	1,01,50,904
Land Records	4,74,584	1,69,57,092	4,77,610	1,71,15,967	5,04,662	1,72,14,428
Encumbered Estates	..	4,781	..	3,705	..	4,095
Management of Government Estates.	..	33,54,864	..	32,62,524	..	33,05,183
Commission on Land Revenue Collections, etc.	15,202	32,56,608	18,802	34,16,412	19,491	31,73,788
Allowances to District and Village officers.	9,176	6,402	9,678	9,107	8,917	6,494
Inam Commissioner, Madras	..	5,699	..	6,022	..	7,054
Other charges	..	1,01,488	..	1,35,495	..	1,02,831
Assignments and Compensations.	73,658	26,72,245	1,24,013	26,97,665	1,24,294	24,27,285
Works	..	4,004	15,621	17,497	15,688	66,788
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13½.)	4,800	3,53,962	12,529	3,70,709	586	4,12,563
Exchange on ditto	21	1,606	31	360	2	3,491
Total Charges	11,43,855	4,13,39,255	12,02,054	4,18,70,178	10,90,093	4,15,59,047

LAND REVENUE and CHARGES—*contd.*

1930-31		1931-32		1932-33		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Revenue.
32,01,080	31,76,55,884	31,85,683	34,46,44,759	16,30,592	33,14,42,523	Ordinary Land Revenue.
2,843	44,469	3,593	26,432	40	39,968	Sale of Government Estates.
...	13,13,539	367	6,29,685	50	5,44,842	Sale-proceeds of Waste Lands and Redemption of Land Revenue.
5,011	92,01,472	2,696	1,06,76,867	41	99,04,294	Assessment of Alienated Lands less Quit-rents.
...	27,90,895	...	27,78,271	...	23,60,811	Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges.
...	4,08,350	...	3,84,316	...	3,90,274	Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates.
...	90,64,272	6,651	81,33,381	6,835	79,74,003	Capitation Tax or Land Rate and House Tax levied in lieu thereof.
11,631	9,50,661	7,132	7,82,478	939	10,85,801	Rates and Cesses on Land.
4,36,166	1,42,20,864	4,35,683	1,27,23,846	2,46,737	1,26,68,913	Fisheries and Other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue.
...	6,400	...	1,052	...	3,901	Recoveries of Cost of maintenance of boundary pillars.
18,415	10,03,810	5,022	10,13,847	2,571	8,58,399	Recoveries of overpayments (including service payments) and Collection of payments for services rendered.
36,75,146	35,65,60,616	36,46,827	38,17,94,934	18,87,805	36,72,73,229	
9,953	*12,17,909*	*10,245*	*14,15,409*	*9,111*	*16,45,246*	*Deduct*—Refunds.
36,65,193	35,53,42,707	36,36,582	38,03,79,525	18,78,694	36,56,27,983	Total.
						Deduct—
2,70,796	*5,59,66,297*	*2,42,650*	*5,38,69,464*	*92,987*	*5,88,33,918*	Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.
33,94,397	29,93,76,410	33,93,932	32,65,10,061	17,85,707	30,67,94,065	Total Revenue in India.
...	...	...	...	...	149	Receipts in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13⅓).
...	...	...	...	...	1	Exchange on ditto.
33,94,397	29,93,76,410	33,93,932	32,65,10,061	17,85,707	30,67,94,215	Total Land Revenue.
						Charges.
2,96,924	46,04,128	2,62,192	43,10,102	2,28,101	41,47,874	Administration.
23,976	1,02,76,638	5,064	84,51,880	3,317	57,57,292	Survey and Settlements.
5,12,543	1,74,30,686	5,32,108	1,73,97,799	2,13,665	1,67,25,539	Land Records.
...	6,809	...	1,489	...	38,878	Encumbered Estates.
...	33,58,579	...	28,24,823	...	26,84,323	Management of Government Estates.
13,923	22,35,788	12,072	32,88,521	14,855	27,29,660	Commission on Land Revenue Collections, etc.
9,627	7,870	10,354	18,957	...	35,192	Allowances to District and Village officers.
...	6,678	...	6,123	...	...	Inam Commissioner, Madras.
...	1,06,066	...	91,890	...	93,655	Other charges.
1,06,389	23,44,369	92,754	24,23,037	72,507	24,01,118	Assignments and Compensation.
28,961	18,815	6,759	11,999	7,621	9,428	Works.
...	3,60,452	...	2,90,378	...	2,23,720	Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs.13⅓).
...	4,620	...	1,690	...	—776	Exchange on ditto.
9,92,343	4,07,60,443	9,21,803	3,91,18,688	5,89,566	3,47,95,898	Total Charges.

No. 80.—Excise Revenue and Charges

Note.—The figures for charges are in italics

Province	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
CENTRAL	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	34,45,237 *1,77,926*	30,18,310 *1,77,015*	30,59,560 *5,37,301*	30,34,630 *5,14,259*	30,45,816 *6,09,634*
Baluchistan	6,42,828 *15,486*	6,42,817 *15,344*	6,06,365 *30,460*	5,89,810 *25,165*	6,28,188 *31,954*
North-West Frontier Province	7,36,830 *34,031*	5,38,112 *33,713*	5,54,651 *5,62,172*	4,88,777 *4,95,123*	15,41,325 *5,98,595*
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10) (up to 1926-27 and at £1=Rs. 13⅓ thereafter).	...	*1,665*	*3,600*	*15,887*	*4,398*
Exchange on ditto	...	*559*	*1,179*	*5,397*	*18*
TOTAL, CENTRAL	48,24,895 *2,27,443*	41,99,239 *2,28,296*	42,20,576 *11,34,712*	41,13,217 *10,45,831*	52,14,829 *12,44,589*
PROVINCIAL					
Madras	5,18,87,175 *27,92,508*	4,90,14,108 *26,61,913*	4,94,34,984 *47,12,064*	5,10,52,696 *42,69,321*	5,34,37,220 *42,96,015*
Bombay	4,34,58,633 *35,28,242*	4,42,98,054 *40,15,894*	4,15,33,303 *54,03,163*	4,09,39,335 *63,91,545*	3,96,20,768 *47,94,116*
Bengal	2,09,85,372 *13,16,568*	2,15,07,342 *12,87,902*	2,28,02,451 *26,03,857*	2,25,17,133 *24,93,354*	2,24,30,053 *23,57,190*
United Provinces	1,30,90,307 *6,63,818*	1,30,49,675 *6,14,316*	1,32,72,031 *15,09,018*	1,30,99,703 *12,79,490*	1,40,96,978 *13,13,324*
Punjab	1,04,18,267 *3,97,930*	1,18,95,442 *4,56,064*	1,23,11,609 *17,81,995*	1,24,31,313 *15,21,793*	1,17,72,737 *15,48,696*
Burma	1,19,35,766 *17,45,436*	1,16,17,484 *17,82,899*	1,23,60,862 *30,70,220*	1,23,12,631 *29,19,264*	1,24,74,211 *23,18,220*
Bihar and Orissa	1,83,28,191 *9,86,274*	1,75,99,196 *9,89,784*	1,96,62,461 *22,74,588*	1,97,34,562 *19,68,745*	1,96,40,311 *19,16,453*
Central Provinces and Berar.	1,30,73,000 *9,50,699*	1,50,13,703 *7,44,319*	1,56,57,415 *21,01,848*	1,35,45,189 *17,85,338*	1,20,67,201 *14,75,175*
Assam	60,49,783 *1,87,702*	65,95,938 *1,74,504*	73,81,966 *13,87,590*	71,92,717 *10,98,549*	70,94,188 *7,98,365*
Coorg	(a)	3,47,949 *5,491*	3,39,874 *5,626*	3,29,864 *10,455*	3,67,283 *7,493*
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and at £1 = Rs. 13⅓ thereafter).	*37,978*	*90,985*	*66,537*	*77,136*	*1,76,315*
Exchange on ditto	*17,645*	*34,746*	*21,648*	*26,213*	*990*
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL	18,92,26,794 *1,25,74,300*	19,09,69,191 *1,29,58,317*	19,47,65,956 *2,49,38,179*	19,41,55,146 *2,31,61,098*	19,30,01,400 *2,10,32,332*
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL.	19,40,51,689 *1,28,01,743*	19,51,68,430 *1,30,86,613*	19,89,86,532 *2,60,72,891*	19,82,68,363 *2,42,06,929*	19,83,16,229 *2,22,76,921*

(a) Figures are included in these for "India, General".

No. 80.—Excise Revenue and Charges—*contd.*

Note—The figures for charges are in italics

Province	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
CENTRAL	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	32,82,434 *6,57,056*	33,21,820 *6,50,410*	29,33,382 *6,21,949*	31,01,448 *5,91,473*	32,09,404 *5,74,514*
Baluchistan	6,37,001 *39,020*	6,75,693 *42,251*	5,83,293 *64,884*	5,94,110 *42,863*	5,74,491 *37,471*
North-West Frontier Province.	11,65,912 *6,68,274*	10,71,625 *5,83,104*	7,78,480 *6,10,750*	9,58,248 *5,79,481*	24,712 *4,70,684*
Other areas	(*a*)1,86,267 (*b*)*2,38,538*	(*a*)4,05,325 (*b*)*3,85,330*	(*a*)3,55,068 (*b*)*3,33,611*	(*a*) 4,62,996 (*c*)*3,61,252*	(*d*)3,42 325 (*e*)*4,24,226*
Charges* in England	*4,800*	*4,800*	*21,957*	*12,588*	*9,520*
Exchange on ditto	*7*	*39*	*311*	*—19*	*3*
TOTAL, CENTRAL	52,71,614 *15,07,785*	54,74,463 *16,65,934*	46,50,223 *16,56,362*	51,17,102 *15,87,638*	41,50,932 *15,16,418*
PROVINCIAL					
Madras	5,58,76,214 *43,67,357*	5,92,26,096 *45,18,714*	5,24,27,521 *46,38,106*	4,25,80,070 *36,57,142*	1,26,06,273 *33,24,398*
Bombay	3,92,25,913 *46,31,712*	4,07,89,026 *44,25,049*	3,04,35,643 *41,67,610*	3,26,55,276 *39,61,288*	3,50,85,367 *46,71,445*
Bengal	2,24,90,968 *22,93,274*	2,26,24,989 *22,25,927*	1,80,16,156 *21,79,654*	1,55,99,756 *19,54,937*	1,11,31,765 *16,99,921*
United Provinces	1,30,86,144 *13,40,736*	1,30,35,111 *13,26,410*	1,12,21,997 *12,81,193*	1,08,23,518 *11,30,438*	1,22,20,495 *14,75,405*
Punjab	1,21,35,360 *11,70,894*	1,15,07,095 *13,72,556*	1,11,52,068 *12,74,436*	94,19,652 *11,07,203*	92,10,252 *9,38,568*
Burma†	1,34,64,740 *23,79,491*	1,28,29,522 *23,45,607*	1,08,42,767 *25,07,658*	80,97,010 *21,23,552*	85,26,735 *19,28,336*
Bihar and Orissa	1,89,27,412 *18,03,231*	1,90,81,624 *18,33,309*	1,42,09,426 *19,14,605*	1,22,07,398 *15,41,484*	1,20,00,805 *14,44,781*
Central Provinces and Berar.	1,22,75,949 *12,92,629*	1,25,44,818 *11,42,647*	86,27,268 *11,70,112*	65,55,910 *9,29,793*	57,60,552 *8,12,877*
North-West Frontier Province.	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	9,10,736 *75,903*
Assam	66,38,428 *9,59,761*	66,22,645 *9,14,828*	58,37,301 *8,47,852*	52,33,623 *6,00,037*	40,42,191 *6,09,041*
Coorg	3,77,481 *9,241*	3,87,896 *11,419*	3,38,860 *11,854*	2,59,853 *10,553*	2,64,792 *9,351*
Receipts* in England— Recoveries of Service payments.	14	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	756	742
Exchange on ditto	...	...	...	8	—5
Charges* in England	...	*1,34,867*	*1,18,768*	*96,429*	*1,08,559*
Exchange on ditto	*97,825*	*1,124*	*1,506*	*551*	*—274*
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL	19,44,98,623 *2,03,46,349*	19,86,48,822 *2,02,52,457*	16,31,09,007 *2,00,13,353*	14,31,62,830 *1,71,63,612*	14,47,59,443 *1,67,03,714*
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL.	19,97,70,237 *2,18,54,134*	20,41,23,285 *2,19,18,391*	16,77,59,230 *2,16,69,715*	14,85,79,932 *1,87,51,250*	14 89 10,375 *1,82,20,132*

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1= Rs. 13⅓.

† Including figures for Shan States Federation.

(*a*) Represents receipts in Western India States Agency.

(*b*) Represents expenditure in Western India States Agency.

(*c*) Represents expenditure in Western India States Agency and compensation to Indian States in the Punjab for loss of revenue from *Charas*.

(*d*) *Vide* footnote (*d*) on page 291.

(*e*) Represents expenditure in Western India States Agency and compensation to Indian States in the Punjab and in the United Provinces for loss of revenue from *Charas*.

No. 81.—Details of Excise Revenue

Sources of Revenue	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
License and Distillery Fees and Duties for sale of Liquors and Drugs	45,15,425	16,39,26,302	39,00,095	16,08,84,549
Acreage on Land cultivated with Poppy	...	9,139	...	6,454
Transit Duty on Excise Opium	6,597	2,34,531	17,496	1,53,260
Gain on sale-proceeds of excise opium, and other drugs	1,83,505	1,56,50,593	1,66,518	1,56,09,236
Duty on Ganja	1,34,386	94,40,855	1,01,126*	1,16,10,263*
Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous	14,946	10,81,833	17,492	37,85,069
Total	48,54,859	19,03,52,253	42,02,727	19,20,48,831
Deduct—Refunds	*29,964*	*1,25,489*	*3,483*	*10,79,640*
Net Revenue from Excise	48,24,895	18,93,23,794	41,99,239	19,09,69,191

Sources of Revenu	1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
License and Distillery Fees and Duties for sale of Liquors and Drugs	37,27,531	15,59,11,200	36,32,345	15,28,79,002	47,30,757	15,48,66,831
Acreage on Land cultivated with Poppy	...	6,612	70	10,073	...	3,644
Transit Duty on Excise Opium	...	1,47,457	...	1,05,761	...	1,36,359
Gain on sale-proceeds of excise opium, and other drugs	2,84,535	2,62,70,906	2,77,040	3,57,95,910	3,20,137	2,57,87,201
Duty on Ganja	1,80,084*	1,10,07,066*	1,61,195*	1,16,20,373*	1,77,224*	1,17,11,810*
Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous	41,850	20,10,122	40,309	90,00,416	48,717	28,58,073
Recoveries of Investments in Government Commercial Undertakings	...	...	...	19,275	...	8,019
Profits from Government Commercial Undertakings	...	...	...	19,52,767	...	3,61,964
Recoveries of Indirect Charges from Government Commercial Undertakings	...	..	...	75,736	...	63,096
Total	42,33,950	19,60,49,363	41,20,019	19,54,68,815	52,91,839	19,57,97,896
Deduct—Refunds	*13,374*	*18,83,407*	*6,802*	*13,13,669*	77,010	*27,96,496*
Net Revenue from Excise	42,20,576	19,47,65,956	41,13,217	19,41,55,146	52,14,829	19,30,01,400

* Represents duty on Hemp Drugs, Ganja, Bhang, etc.

No. 81A.—Details of Excise Revenue

Sources of Revenue	1928-29		1929-30	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Country Spirits	3 3,16,862	8,40,09,430	32,95,502	8,55,95,673
Country fermented liquor	1,23,458	4,24,18,756	2,18,109	4,52,24,842
Malt liquors	2,38,190	17,56,240	2,72,823	16,42,300
Wines and spirits (foreign liquors other than beer, medicated wines and commercial spirits)	4,60,725	65,89,421	2,66,820	74,78,939
Receipts from Commercial spirits, including denatured spirits and medicated wines	4,453	10,75,242	3,192	9,37,374
Opium	7,87,812	3,46,74,279	10,17,854	3,38,63,489
Hemp and other drugs	3,41,323	2,25,61,871	4,00,937	2,25,03,132
Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous	27,849	21,37,461	31,512	9,76,802
Recoveries of overpayments	(a)110	14,800	9,226	13,924
Collection of payments for services rendered	...	...	..	10,144
Recoveries of Investments in Government Commercial undertakings	...	32,842	...	3,71,534
Profits from Government Commercial undertakings	...	13,10,355	...	11,3[illegible],609
Recoveries of Indirect charges from Government Commercial undertakings	...	1,04,942	...	58,343
Total Excise Revenue in India	53,00,782	19,66,85,639	55,15,975	20,08,07,105
Deduct—Refunds	*29,168*	*21,87,030*	*41,512*	*21,58,283*
Add—Recoveries of Service Payments made in England	...	14	...	...
Net Revenue from Excise in India	52,71,614	19,44,98,623	54,74,463	19,86,48,822

(a) Represents service payments for recovery.

[Continued on next page

No. 81A.—Details of Excise Revenue—*contd.*

Sources of Revenue	1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Country Spirits	25,73,300	6,47,24,425	27,97,794	5,75,20,522	21,89,162	5,66,92,078
Country fermented liquor	1,91,195	3,82,94,347	1,64,621	3,30,18,316	2,09,666	3,51,27,619
Malt liquors	2,71,883	15,32,492	3,12,035	17,70,150	2,78,774	19,08,142
Wines and spirits (foreign liquors other than beer, medicated wines and commercial spirits)	2,09,984	73,36,993	3,32,070	60,74,663	4,18,995	58,81,913
Receipts from Commercial spirits, including denatured spirits and medicated wines	1,005	9,62,786	4,801	10,63,690	2,388	10,18,855
Opium	9,37,672	3,09,34,569	10,01,426	2,75,70,024	6,74,720	2,60,24,392
Hemp and other drugs	4,43,463	1,77,22,972	4,84,154	1,58,51,853	3,61,960	1,57,41,272
Fines, Confiscations and Miscellaneous	31,323	18,66,031	28,380	17,87,995	22,170	18,76,574
Recoveries of overpayments	31	12,435	44	12,984	65	8,937
Collection of payments for services rendered	694	20,394	685	9,675	612	10,818
Recoveries of Investments in Government Commercial undertakings	...	1,24,116	...	2,07,115	...	4,197
Profit from Government Commercial undertakings	...	9,88,872	...	7,95,606	...	...
Recoveries of Indirect charges from Government Commercial undertakings	...	1,04,136	...	63,972	...	...
Distilleries (*b*)	...	...	...	...	...	25,20,229
Total Excise Revenue in India	46,60,550	16,46,24,568	51,26,010	14,57,45,965	41,58,512	14,68,15,026
Deduct—Refunds	*10,327*	*15,15,561*	*8,908*	*22,83,899*	*7,580*	*20,56,320*
Add—Recoveries of Service Payments made in England	...	...	...	...	...	...
Add—Miscellaneous receipts in England	...	...	...	764	...	737
Net Revenue from Excise.	46,50,223	16,31,09,007	51,17,102	14,34,62,830	41,50,932	14,47,59,443

(*b*) Receipts from distilleries in Provinces other than Bombay are included under the head " Country Spirits ".

No. 82.—NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS from LICENSE FEE, DUTY, and other items of EXCISE REVENUE; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of POPULATION

Year	Province	Number of Shops		Receipts			Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1921
		Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs	Totals including miscellaneous receipts	
		No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
1923-24	India, General	(a) 217	(a) 182	31,04,160	3,79,691	35,07,260	...
	North-West Frontier Province	130	185	3,17,017	4,19,490	7,38,076	0 5 1
	Madras	16,948	1,032	4,72,64,791	43,17,627	5,19,48,392	1 3 7
	Bombay	3,569	2,371	3,00,13,970	54,70,091	4,18,54,487	2 2 9
	Bengal	3,102	2,361	1,34,28,238	74,85,043	2,09,66,085	0 7 1
	United Provinces	4,978	3,244	77,68,791	54,04,832	1,32,14,500	0 4 7
	Punjab	912	1,239	57,89,832	47,70,433	1,05,60,432	0 7 8
	Burma	1,264	(b) 123	77,90,656	(d) 39,42,446	1,19,07,295	1 0 4
	Bihar and Orissa	7,743	2,016	1,19,63,876	63,19,706	1,83,43,324	0 8 7
	Central Provinces and Berar	(c) 2,053	(c) 2,071	90,73,566	39,76,679	1,30,73,000	0 15 0
	Assam	301	542	16,50,806	45,52,076	62,24,778	0 13 3
	Delhi	48	19	1,76,480	2,64,498	4,40,998	0 15 0
	TOTAL	42,165	15,385	14,43,32,182	4,73,02,702	19,27,87,630	0 12 4
1924-25	India, General	(e) 242	(e) 226	27,38,884	3,30,955	30,35,324	...
	North-West Frontier Province	123	182	2,37,535	3,00,664	5,40,096	0 3 8
	Madras	16,725	1,028	4,45,83,091	41,06,876	4,90,50,071	1 2 6
	Bombay	3,350	2,350	3,50,65,754	50,80,460	4,15,09,182	2 2 5
	Bengal	3,101	2,389	1,34,45,622	80,57,237	2,15,53,443	0 7 4
	United Provinces	4,539	2,946	75,27,520	56,46,234	1,32,20,702	0 4 7
	Punjab	881	1,227	74,78,880	44,54,312	1,19,47,490	0 9 1
	Burma	1,260	(b) 123	76,09,868	(d) 36,81,739	1,15,33,869	0 15 10
	Bihar and Orissa	7,703	1,903	1,17,96,435	58,59,260	1,76,48,977	0 8 3
	Central Provinces and Berar	(c) 2,687	(c) 2,018	1,05,58,607	43,81,370	1,49,84,427	1 1 3
	Assam	308	538	18,98,154	47,34,901	66,56,901	0 14 2
	Delhi	53	19	1,35,030	2,52,508	3,87,541	0 12 9
	Coorg (f)	88	10	2,72,861	16,424	3,54,528	2 3 7
	TOTAL	41,484	14,959	14,33,78,209	4,78,02,940	19,24,90,491	0 12 4

NOTE.—Figures of receipts up to 1925-26 are departmental and not finally adjusted.
(a) Figures for Coorg and Baluchistan only. (b) Opium shops only.
(c) Figures for Calendar year.
(d) Excludes cost price of opium.
(e) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara and Baluchistan only.
(f) Figures for previous years are included in those for 'India, General'.

[Continued on next page

No. 82.—Number of Shops Licensed for the sale of Liquors and Intoxicating Drugs; Receipts from license fee, duty, and other items of excise revenue; and Incidence of Excise Taxation per head of population—*contd.*

Year	Province	Number of Shops		Receipts			Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1921
		Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs	Totals including miscellaneous receipts	
		No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
1925-26	India, General	(*b*) 121	(*b*) 55	20,69,668	2,08,070	22,96,252	...
	Baluchistan(*c*)	124	164	4,91,242	1,15,375	6,06,632	1 7 1
	North-West Frontier Province	141	163	2,56,372	2,07,837	5,54,486	0 3 11
	Madras	16,718	1,027	4,32,63,804	57,11,450	4,04,34,084	1 2 8
	Bombay	3,527	2,326	3,20,62,309	56,84,310	3,88,47,230	2 0 1
	Bengal	3,080	2,420	1,33,09,183	94,68,861	2,28,00,048	0 7 9
	United Provinces	4,387	2,951	72,12,974	61,47,631	1,32,76,851	0 4 8
	Punjab	903	1,224	71,25,724	47,75,669	1,17,96,097	0 9 0
	Burma	1,277	(*a*) 122	74,72,326	(*c*) 43,35,197	1,23,62,798	1 1 0
	Bihar and Orissa	7,590	1,880	1,20,70,374	76,09,242	1,96,61,159	0 9 3
	Central Provinces and Berar	(*d*) 2,703	(*d*) 1,863	96,01,121	59,97,772	1,56,57,415	1 2 0
	Assam	305	533	20,10,476	53,60,027	73,78,431	0 15 6
	Delhi	49	19	1,72,240	2,65,043	4,43,327	0 14 6
	Coorg	93	6	3,34,387	4,683	3,39,885	2 1 1
	Total	41,007	14,763	13,93,53,299	5,59,80,576	19,54,55,604	0 12 7

Year.	Province	Number of Shops		Receipts				Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1921
		Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs		Totals including miscellaneous receipts	
					Opium	Other drugs		
		No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
1926-27	India, General	(*b*) 122	(*b*) 57	19,53,355	1,23,994	92,040	21,75,457	...
	Baluchistan	132	164	4,84,136	51,667	53,903	5,89,810	1 6 5
	North-West Frontier Province	139	155	2,34,287	1,05,761	29,906	4,88,777	0 3 6
	Madras	16,658	1,018	4,48,70,061	41,97,268	15,03,632	5,10,52,606	1 3 4
	Bombay	3,624	2,314	8,17,65,964	39,00,718	30,17,403	4,09,39,835	2 1 10
	Bengal	3,063	2,429	1,23,89,650	48,30,599	52,69,332	2,25,17,183	0 7 9
	United Provinces	4,342	2,945	69,57,551	23,89,324	37,58,027	1,30,90,703	0 4 7
	Punjab	1,052	1,219	71,34,746	37,64,906	12,99,501	1,24,31,313	0 9 7
	Burma	1,250	(*a*) 122	89,87,178	39,91,840	645	1,32,88,707	1 2 1
	Shan States Federation	—	—	2,217	17,404	—	23,837	0 0 3
	Bihar and Orissa	7,542	1,859	1,17,36,347	34,93,450	45,00,222	1,97,34,562	0 9 3
	Central Provinces and Berar	(*d*) 2,711	(*d*) 1,820	78,15,668	41,38,746	15,87,146	1,35,45,189	0 15 7
	Assam	307	530	22,15,434	30,01,932	9,76,434	71,92,717	0 15 2
	Delhi	49	23	5,77,790	1,52,812	98,428	8,59,173	1 12 2
	Coorg	80	4	3,22,736	3,312	3,240	3,29,864	2 0 2
	Total	41,105	14,684	13,74,37,188	3,52,63,458	2,21,10,521	19,82,68,303	0 12 9

Note.—Figures of receipts up to 1925-26 are departmental and not finally adjusted.

(*a*) Opium shops only.

(*b*) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara only.

(*c*) Figures for previous years are included in those for 'India, General'.

(*d*) Figures for calendar year.

(*e*) Includes cost price of opium.

No. 82.—NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS, OPIUM and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS from LICENSE FEE, DUTY, and other items of EXCISE REVENUE; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of POPULATION—*contd.*

Year	Province	Number of Shops		Receipts				Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1921
					Drugs		Totals including miscellaneous receipts	
		Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Opium	Other drugs		
		No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
1927-28	India, General	(a) 122	(a) 56	19,10,141	1,25,472	1,05,809	21,48,207	...
	Baluchistan	126	158	5,08,029	54,778	65,342	6,28,168	1 7 11
	North-West Frontier Province	157	158	12,50,366	70,828	83,207	15,41,335	0 10 11
	Madras	16,033	1,000	4,68,62,913	43,10,857	18,52,966	5,34,37,220	1 4 2
	Bombay	3,071	2,304	3,27,98,812	38,35,132	30,25,599	3,96,20,668	2 0 0
	Bengal	3,030	2,412	1,32,50,454	48,08,322	52,20,434	2,24,30,653	0 7 8
	United Provinces	4,353	2,960	76,41,853	24,41,769	42,52,307	1,40,96,178	0 5 0
	Punjab	1,045	1,215	73,60,788	38,65,547	12,35,076	1,17,72,737	0 9 1
	Burma	1,292	(b) 121	82,84,301	38,44,792	696	1,23,67,798	1 0 10
	Shan States Federation	—	—	4,810	73,802	—	1,06,413	0 1 2
	Bihar and Orissa	7,478	1,888	1,14,33,931	35,10,235	46,28,839	1,96,40,311	0 9 3
	Central Provinces and Berar	(c) 2,577	(c) 1,696	66,53,800	38,14,789	14,82,548	1,20,07,201	0 13 11
	Assam	312	530	21,59,870	38,26,028	10,24,206	70,94,188	0 14 2
	Delhi	56	28	7,05,943	78,400	86,203	8,07,109	1 13 5
	Coorg	74	4	3,59,064	3,000	4,901	3,67,233	2 3 10
	TOTAL	40,926	14,525	14,01,93,275	3,45,69,781	2,30,26,413	19,82,1 ,229	0 12 9
1928-29	India, General	(a) 119	(a) 56	20,98,347	1,27,062	97,506	25,22,201	...
	Baluchistan	126	160	5,16,103	57,045	64,489	6,37,001	1 8 3
	North-West Frontier Province	187	185	8,78,902	2,15,293	64,234	11,65,919	0 8 3
	Madras	16,537	1,012	4,89,87,073	44,85,130	19,65,259	5,58,76,226	1 5 2
	Bombay	3,661	2,287	3,13,31,275	38,00,478	30,02,873	3,92,25,918	2 0 5
	Bengal	3,601	2,415	1,21,51,724	48,23,208	54,87,005	2,24,80,968	0 7 8
	United Provinces	4,286	2,977	70,21,455	24,48,154	35,63,809	1,30,80,144	0 4 7
	Punjab	1,066	990	71,45,157	42,55,007	11,14,058	1,21,35,362	0 0 5
	Burma	1,835	121	89,19,873	41,10,214	70,330	1,33,37,257	1 2 1
	Shan States Federation	—	—	17,198	83,444	—	1,27,489	0 1 5
	Bihar and Orissa	7,445	1,892	1,06,99,359	35,00,432	44,04,089	1,89,27,412	0 8 11
	Central Provinces and Berar	(c) 2,503	(c) 1,643	69,50,214	37,91,572	14,81,836	1,22,75,940	0 14 1
	Assam	327	625	22,20,306	33,07,305	10,69,142	66,38,428	0 13 4
	Delhi	55	28	6,50,188	1,85,360	1,15,084	9,46,500	1 15 0
	Coorg	75	4	3,68,711	3,385	4,374	3,77,481	2 4 10
	TOTAL	40,703	14,290	14,01,05,635	3,52,59,039	2,20,03,707	19,07,70,387	0 12 11
1929-30	India, General	(a) 120	(a) 56	20,95,024	1,25,282	98,063	23,11,789	...
	Baluchistan	137	164	5,41,726	65,429	68,780	6 75,8 0	1 9 8
	North-West Frontier Province	198	181	7,85,117	2,23,745	65,634	10,71,625	0 7 7
	Madras	16,457	1,015	5,20,14,200	45,53,048	21,86,556	5,92,26,090	1 6 5
	Bombay	3,648	2,293	3,33,08,182	35,00,731	28,98,068	4,07,80,020	2 1 9
	Bengal	2,997	2,418	1,23,38,488	48,36,621	54,32,228	2,26,25,980	0 7 0
	United Provinces	4,255	3,019	69 88,419	23,46,606	38,22,647	1,8 ,35,111	0 4 7
	Punjab	1,067	990	66,04,175	38,47,230	6,78,164	1,15,07,095	0 9 1
	Burma	1,368	21	84,46,703	40,26,300	568	1,26,94,545	1 1 3
	Shan States Federation	—	—	20,054	1,06,539	—	1,85,177	0 1 6
	Bihar and Orissa	7,507	1,898	1,10,24,106	35,74,098	45,05,281	1,90,81,624	0 9 0
	Central Provinces and Berar	(c) 2,415	(c) 1,573	73,21,555	37,84,502	13,85,436	1,25,44,818	0 14 5
	Assam	328	528	24,56,074	30,57,708	10,87,214	66,22,645	0 13 3
	Delhi	54	28	6,88,678	1,78,240	1,66,244	9,77,031	2 0 0
	Coorg	70	4	3,78,275	3,062	4,467	3,87,896	2 5 11
	TOTAL	40,710	14,278	14,60,78,575	3,42,34,051	2,23,99,280	(d) 20,41,28,285	0 11 3

(a) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara only.
(b) Opium shops only.
(c) Figures for calendar year.
(d) Includes Rs. 4,05,325, representing receipts in Western India States Agency.

[*Continued on next page*

No. 82.—Number of Shops Licensed for the sale of Liquors, Opium and Intoxicating Drugs; Receipts from license fee, duty, and other items of Excise revenue; and Incidence of Excise Taxation per head of population—*concld.*

Year	Province	Number of Shops		Receipts				Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1931 (g)
					Drugs		Totals including miscellaneous receipts	
		Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Opium	Other drugs		
		No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.
1930-31	India, General	121 (a)	56 (a)	20,74,253	1,13,664	1,01,117	23,12,470	...
	Baluchistan	122	148	4,54,592	61,249	65,138	5,83,293	1 4 2
	North-West Frontier Province	214	180	4,83,328	2,25,360	69,624	7,78,480	0 5 2
	Madras	15,989	1,005	4,58,07,045	40,88,526	20,26,406	5,24,27,521	1 1 11
	Bombay	3,753	2,298	2,42,04,621	31,78,405	23,10,176	3,04,35,643	1 6 2
	Bengal	2,975	2,435	93,06,874	46,56,129	40,41,427	1,80,16,156	0 5 9
	United Provinces	4,268	3,034	58,10,731	22,30,144	34,15,937	1,12,21,997	0 3 9
	Punjab	1,065	1,034	59,12,855	38,69,735	13,28,255	1,11,52,068	0 7 7
	Burma	1,348	121	68,33,057	30,98,281	477	1,07,48,409	0 13 1
	Shan States Federation	—	—	13,782	78,274	—	94,358	0 1 0
	Bihar and Orissa	7,702	1,907	80,80,891	31,73,643	29,91,337	1,42,09,426	0 6 0
	Central Provinces and Berar	(b) 2,366	(b) 1,547	43,57,083	32,94,168	9,44,940	86,27,268	0 8 11
	Assam	336	529	23,76,590	26,64,326	7,58,586	58,37,301	0 10 10
	Delhi	56	23	2,35,198	1,80,880	2,04,719	6,20,912	0 15 7
	Coorg	79	4	3,27,956	2,038	5,131	3,38,860	2 1 2
	Total	40,484	14,821	11,01,78,881	3,15,15,722	1,81,63,670	(c) 16,77,59,230	0 9 8
1931-32	India, General	(a) 123	(a) 56	18,74,133	1,16,158	1,07,183	21,19,305	...
	Baluchistan	119	144	4,67,175	60,605	66,165	5,94,410	1 4 4
	North-West Frontier Province	221	173	6,84,534	2,05,650	67,874	9,58,248	0 6 3
	Madras	15,748	1,007	3,64,65,758	37,38,308	19,57,131	4,25,80,070	0 14 5
	Bombay	3,776	2,316	(e) 2,07,63,449	29,83,029	24,52,533	(f) 3,26,50,040	1 7 6
	Bengal	2,945	2,441	50,48,900	42,04,460	34,21,038	1,55,90,766	0 4 11
	United Provinces	4,268	3,048	58,46,048	20,85,543	30,89,508	1,08,23,518	0 3 7
	Punjab	1,083	1,057	52,72,310	32,55,568	11,70,846	94,49,652	0 6 4
	Burma	1,353	121	46,85,076	31,64,288	442	80,29,030	0 9 8
	Shan States Federation	...	...	13,697	43,918	—	67,980	0 0 9
	Bihar and Orissa	7,802	1,908	70,42,447	26,70,549	24,73,455	1,22,07,398	0 8 2
	Central Provinces and Berar	(b) 2,329	(b) 1,535	31,87,571	26,42,300	7,18,427	65,55,910	0 6 8
	Assam	350	532	18,72,731	27,78,351	5,61,516	52,33,023	0 9 7
	Delhi	57	23	5,85,479	1,84,440	2,11,983	9,82,143	1 8 1
	Coorg	79	4	2,48,764	2,813	6,357	2,59,853	1 9 6
	Total	40,253	14,365	10,30,53,662	2,81,36,877	1,63,05,058	(c) 14,85,79,032	0 8 5
1932-33	India, General	(a) 123	(a) 56	19,71,788	1,12,459	1,01,576	21,99,770	...
	Baluchistan	121	141	4,48,321	48,861	75,117	5,74,491	1 3 5
	North-West Frontier Province	239	155	7,07,054	1,65,541	63,117	9,35,448	0 6 1
	Madras	15,889	1,009	3,65,75,115	36,56,953	20,42,144	(h) 4,26,07,010	0 14 4
	Bombay	3,821	2,387	(j) 2,73,47,257	28,57,220	25,83,306	3,50,85,367	1 9 0
	Bengal	2,912	2,454	70,74,055	38,32,652	31,16,908	1,40,31,768	0 4 5
	United Provinces	4,361	3,127	72,75,205	20,22,232	30,85,539	1,22,29,436	0 4 0
	Punjab	1,147	1,060	52,33,044	30,55,400	11,97,804	92,10,252	0 6 1
	Burma	(k) 1,358	119	48,15,761	34,46,828	469	84,57,188	0 10 1
	Shan States Federation	...	...	15,626	43,967	...	60,347	0 0 0
	Bihar and Orissa	8,370	1,955	69,63,545	25,40,197	26,17,948	1,20,00,805	0 8 0
	Central Provinces and Berar	(b) 2,326	(b) 1,551	28,30,584	22,87,262	6,27,155	57,60,552	0 5 10
	Assam	373	544	15,46,862	21,20,104	4,03,886	40,42,101	0 7 3
	Delhi	57	23	6,89,430	1,68 867	1,72,182	10,00,634	1 8 1
	Coorg	81	4	2,53,905	2,313	6,789	2,64,792	1 10 0
	Total	41,178	14,585	10,87,27,592	2,63,65,865	1,60,93,824	(d) 14,89,10,375	0 8 6

(a) Figures for Ajmer-Merwara only.
(b) Figures for calendar year.
(c) Includes Rs. 3,55,068, and Rs. 4,62,096 representing receipts in Western India States Agency in 1930-31 and 1931-32 respectively.
(d) Includes Rs. 3,41,768 representing receipts in Western India States Agency and Rs. 557 for repayment of refunds allowed to Indian States in the Punjab on account of duty on *Charas*.
(e) Excludes Rs. 98,777 representing receipts on account of 'Gain on Liquors'.
(f) Includes Rs. 764 representing receipts in England.
(g) The taxation per head of population has been worked out after 1930-31 on the assumption of a constant rate of increase per mille per annum in the population of the respective provinces on the basic figure of 1931 Census.
(h) Includes 118 hotels, Canteens, Railway and Steamer refreshment room, etc.
(j) Includes Rs. 737 representing receipts in England.
(k) Excludes Rs. 1,33,719 on account of gain on Liquors and Rs. 21,40,081 being receipts on account of Sale of Spirits of the Nasik Distillery.

No. 83.—STAMP REVENUE.

No. 83.—Stamp

Note.—The figures for

Province	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Central.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	13,65,032	12,79,503	13,33,869	13,64,680	13,19,794
	—39,78,020	—5,96,677	—2,80,327	—44,386	—1,08,537
Baluchistan	2,17,907	1,95,240	1,90,064	1,66,109	1,79,659
	2,772	2,616	2,465	2,467	5,045
North-West Frontier Province	11,68,988	12,13,874	11,89,331	11,29,026	11,28,601
	28,230	28,047	38,061	50,565	29,928
Other Areas	...	1,072	1,493	8,008	52,062
	...	2,368	99,664	56,707	43,477
* *England*	...	...	...	...	...
	2,96,191	3,27,015	6,14,710	...	...
Exchange on ditto	...	...	...	...	...
	1,62,339	1,16,244	2,01,573	...	...
Total, Central	27,71,597	26,80,089	27,14,757	26,08,723	26,80,116
	—34,89,088	—1,19,787	6,70,146	95,353	—30,087
Provincial.					
Madras	2,34,05,010	2,41,51,274	2,45,08,285	2,52,30,006	2,50,11,217
	7,01,183	3,29,262	6,26,111	5,80,610	6,95,657
Bombay	1,70,85,832	1,78,06,484	1,76,34,312	1,67,57,433	1,75,40,346
	5,02,537	2,15,787	1,76,118	1,74,988	1,32,230
Bengal	3,16,74,735	3,30,67,757	3,57,98,109	3,31,60,071	3,46,81,084
	10,30,445	9,47,543	8,67,988	8,43,356	8,93,023
United Provinces	1,75,41,010	1,74,40,031	1,76,40,379	1,69,29,138	1,71,36,078
	4,94,549	4,09,177	3,42,057	3,43,292	3,30,507
Punjab	95,00,443	1,10,61,377	1,14,35,282	1,13,26,932	1,17,03,835
	1,99,479	2,50,185	2,75,114	2,40,079	2,32,060
Burma — Govt. of Burma	57,89,214	62,42,985	66,59,153	65,83,610	70,04,748
Burma — Shan States Federation	1,49,628	1,50,510	1,41,821	1,49,861	1,77,682
Bihar and Orissa	96,32,904	1,00,42,898	1,07,52,416	1,07,12,096	1,09,74,754
	3,20,261	2,85,666	2,97,480	3,06,125	3,17,901
Central Provinces and Berar	67,27,651	68,34,340	71,05,191	61,45,040	65,19,038
	2,46,570	2,52,016	2,12,885	1,88,862	1,86,403
North-West Frontier Province	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Assam	19,83,787	20,65,412	22,21,782	23,56,248	23,49,085
	93,040	93,378	89,929	92,435	97,207
Coorg (a)	...	87,054	84,144	92,695	97,436
	...	1,971	1,956	1,565	2,606
Total, Provincial	12,43,33,676	13,00,01,612	13,38,45,053	12,92,93,849	13,31,10,071
	37,46,682(b)	34,42,045(b)	30,31,459(b)	29,21,173(b)	29,95,341(b)
Total, Central and Provincial	12,71,05,273	13,26,81,301	13,65,59,810	13,19,02,572	13,57,90,187
	2,57,594	33,22,258	37,07,605	30,16,526	29,65,254

* *Sterling converted*
(a) Figures prior to
(b) Includes charges
(c) Represents expen
(d) Figures are

REVENUE and CHARGES

charges are in italics

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Province.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	CENTRAL.
13,28,111	13,04,719	12,15,791	12,46,209	13,77,058	India General
71,756	*20,070*	*12,378*	*10,215*	*11,496*	
1,93,307	1,77,323	1,89,627	1,70,181	1,82,563	Baluchistan
9,151	*2,337*	*2,992*	*2,950*	*3,403*	
11,51,849	10,00,547	9,44,827	9,11,781	29,033	North-West Frontier Province
26,343	*27,749*	*17,526*	*14,755*	*580*	
4,08,534	1,77,071	4,51,193	26,468	16,86,040	Other Areas
(a)2,232	*9,115*	*5,239*	*25,199*	*13,69,636*	
...	...	...	8,016	...	* *England*
...	*20,653*	*44,988*	*8,284*	20,617	
...	...	...	105	...	*Exchange on ditto*
...	*288*	*579*	*100*	*—74*	
30,81,791	27,40,660	28,01,728	23,62,850	32,75,328	TOTAL, CENTRAL
1,09,482	*39,592*	*83,702*	*58,503*	*14,05,658*	
					PROVINCIAL.
2,51,16,533	2,50,92,012	2,34,71,486	2,34,92,806	2,41,57,704	Madras
6,71,066	*7,69,033*	*5,97,864*	*6,07,037*	*6,68,446*	
1,68,39,163	1,77,15,018	1,58,05,823	1,50,27,781	1,58,70,288	Bombay
2,66,937	*2,65,602*	*2,42,191*	*2,83,778*	*2,42,135*	
3,54,87,690	3,91,96,650	3,12,94,430	2,71,09,046	3,13,01,348	Bengal
8,99,929	*6,22,531*	*5,23,497*	*4,10,133*	*4,60,906*	
1,72,69,806	1,80,64,667	1,69,07,460	1,65,95,955	1,95,43,528	United Provinces
3,75,470	*3,40,610*	*3,23,967*	*3,12,958*	*3,03,399*	
1,21,03,512	1,15,07,572	1,10,01,805	1,10,49,835	1,14,50,402	Punjab
2,42,898	*3,45,759*	*1,87,039*	*1,86,129*	*2,01,940*	
70,04,865	60,33,837	59,47,564	59,10,729	53,36,104	Govt. of Burma — Burma
1,75,618	*1,59,365*	*1,33,658*	*1,29,360*	*1,24,786*	
33,043	28,240	18,961	24,580	15,188	Shan States Federation — Burma
766	*255*	*88*	*128*	*90*	
1,10,26,179	1,11,34,417	1,07,30,202	1,05,73,168	1,06,57,207	Bihar and Orissa
3,39,109	*2,52,840*	*2,38,710*	*2,17,178*	*2,01,866*	
60,71,911	57,18,131	59,18,481	55,54,566	57,22,715	Central Provinces and Berar
1,79,447	*1,69,685*	*2,49,498*	*1,16,487*	*1,25,040*	
(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	9,81,081	North-West Frontier Province
				10,95	
32,01,295	19,98,379	19,49,243	19,15,663	18,88,572	Assam
94,470	*63,619*	*53,601*	*46,7[illegible]*	*4[illegible]*	
99,738	1,07,898	98,408	86,096	70,[illegible]47	Coorg (c)
3,895	*2,604*	*1,823*	*1,[illegible]*	*1,879*	
13,42,33,017	13,84,01,810	12,32,53,902	11,73,41,125	13,[illegible]22,314	TOTAL, PROVINCIAL
32,49,572	*29,91,803(b)*	*25,61,936(b)*	*22,60,[illegible]18(b*	*28,90,524(b)*	
13,78,04,808	14,12,41,479	12,60,55,630	11,97,03,975	12,91,97,647	TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL
32,59,014	*30,81,395*	*26,45,638*	*23,19,421*	*37,96,182*	

into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 up to 1926-27 and thereafter at £1 = Rs. 13⅓.
1924-25 are included in those for 'India, General'.
in England.
diture in Western India States Agency.
shown under Central.

No. 84.—Details of Stamp Revenue and Charges

Revenue and charges	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
REVENUE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
NON-JUDICIAL.						
Sale of Stamps	8,36,850	4,24,95,137	8,23,010	4,71,45,545	8,13,071	4,87,98,621
Duty on Impressing Documents	27,000	16,90,008	20,495	15,18,117	26,484	18,38,810
Fines and Penalties	8,787	2,97,348	12,030	3,25,323	9,133	3,85,217
Miscellaneous	50,260	1,43,762	66,141	2,05,120	9,049	2,57,395
	9,23,806	4,46,26,255	9,21,676	4,91,94,105	8,57,737	5,12,80,043
Deduct—Refunds	*32,416*	*14,75,019*	*41,773*	*14,67,201*	*39,054*	*14,91,878*
TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL	8,91,390	4,31,51,236	8,79,903	4,77,26,904	8,18,683	4,97,88,165
JUDICIAL.						
Sale of Stamps	18,87,019	8,13,44,435	18,21,234	8,23,94,082	19,06,116	8,41,20,705
Sale of Plain Paper	30,164	7,10,243	25,752	7,34,343	29,200	7,94,977
Duty on Impressing Documents	67	785	348	5,234	88	2,932
Fines and Penalties	3,976	16,859	1,236	18,523	970	30,584
Miscellaneous	381	11,892	347	25,113	617	42,305
	19,21,507	8,20,93,214	18,48,917	8,31,77,295	19,36,991	8,50,06,553
Deduct—Refunds	*41,000*	*9,10,774*	*39,131*	*9,02,587*	*40,917*	*9,49,665*
TOTAL—JUDICIAL	18,80,507	8,11,82,440	18,09,786	8,22,74,708	18,96,074	8,40,56,888
OTHER ITEMS—						
Profits from Government Commercial undertakings	...	...	—	—	—	—
Recoveries of Indirect charges from Security Printing Press	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL REVENUE FROM STAMPS	27,71,897	12,43,33,676	26,89,689	13,00,01,612	27,14,757	13,38,45,053
CHARGES FOR COLLECTION.						
Superintendence	1,08,153	3,78,425	68,635	2,81,752	84,093	3,05,072
Charges for sale of Stamps—						
Judicial	9,376	5,36,625	9,456	5,49,656	9,880	5,57,184
Non-Judicial	21,991	12,67,751	20,065	12,87,884	20,686	13,62,247
Discount on plain paper	1,648	41,160	1,592	37,163	2,123	39,843
Purchase of plain paper to be used with Stamps	2,44,398	...	1,52,373	...	1,55,041	...
SECURITY PRINTING PRESS:						
Working Expenses	...	...	...	...	2,67,329	...
Cost of Stamps supplied to other Governments	...	..	...	...	—36,032	36,032
Cost of Stamps supplied to Posts and Telegraphs	...	...	...	...	—1,00,647	...
Cost of Stamps received from Security Printing Press	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss on Government Commercial undertakings (Security Printing Press)	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA	3,85,566	22,23,973	2,52,121	21,50,474	4,02,579	22,90,848
CHARGES IN ENGLAND:						
(Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10)	2,06,191	2,49,320	3,27,015	3,58,150	6,14,710	87,940
Exchange (on ditto)	1,62,330	1,07,108	1,16,244	1,26,654	2,01,573	29,163
TOTAL CHARGES IN ENGLAND	4,68,530	3,56,434	4,43,259	4,84,804	8,16,283	1,17,103
TOTAL INDIA AND ENGLAND	8,44,096	25,80,407	6,95,380	26,41,278	12,18,862	24,07,451
Value of Stamps and plain paper supplied from Central Stores	(a) —11,66,560	(a) 11,66,560	—8,07,891	8,07,891	—5,51,354	6,30,758
Deduct—Cost of Postage Stamps issued for Postal, Telegraph and Revenue purposes	*31,66,855*	...	(b) *—14,440*	...	...	...
Value of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stores	285	—285	7,124	—7,124	8,038	—6,750
Other recoveries	—59	...	...	...	...	..
TOTAL CHARGES FOR COLLECTION OF STAMP REVENUE	—34,89,988	37,46,682	—1,19,787	34,42,045	6,76,146	30,31,459

(a) Charged in the accounts of Provincial Governments by deduction from India General.
(b) Recoveries from Post Office.

No. 84.—Details of Stamp Revenue and Charges—*contd.*

Revenue and charges	1926-27		1927-28		1928-29	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
REVENUE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
NON-JUDICIAL.						
Sale of Stamps	7,89,281	4,66,59,013	6,64,540	4,79,34,535	8,99,087	4,84,64,493
Duty on Impressing Documents	41,309	18,11,415	34,940	9,38,790	21,591	9,15,312
Fines and Penalties	10,418	3,68,034	15,165	4,01,262	9,438	4,21,474
Miscellaneous	1,030	1,86,856	1,010	9,41,293	38,134	2,63,659
	8,42,038	4,90,25,378	9,16,270	5,02,15,880	9,68,840	5,00,64,808
Deduct—Refunds	*38,861*	*14,27,997*	*45,913*	*18,65,769*	*41,846*	*16,83,540*
TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL	8,03,177	4,75,97,381	8,70,357	4,83,50,111	9,16,994	4,83,81 268
JUDICIAL.						
Sale of Stamps	18,64,236	8,17,40,828	17,76,548	8,47,86,965	17,64,702	8,58,35,779
Sale of Plain Paper	29,573	7,52,360	30,151	7,67,607	30,998	7,75 436
Duty on Impressing Documents	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fines and Penalties	4,295	20,192	2,555	30,144	2,520	33,591
Miscellaneous	1,813	35,840	1,523	59,502	9,832	41,317
	18,99,917	8,25,58,140	18,10,777	8,56,44,218	18,07,987	8,67,0 [illegible]23
Deduct—Refunds	*41,871*	*3,62,181*	*37,842*	*8,84,259*	*34,751*	*8,50,174*
TOTAL—JUDICIAL	18,58,046	8,10,95,968	17,72,935	8,47,59,960	17,73,236	8,58,46,749
OTHER ITEMS—						
Profits from Government Commercial undertakings	—	—	21,824(*a*)	...	(*a*)3,86,561	
Recoveries of Indirect charges from Security Printing Press	2,500	...	15,000	...	5,000	..
TOTAL REVENUE FROM STAMPS	26,68,723	13,92,93,349	26,80,116	13,31,10,071	30,81,791	13,42,2 ,017
CHARGES FOR COLLECTION.						
Superintendence	97,307	2,08,508	84,661	2,80,470	23,267	[illegible]3,848
Charges for sale of Stamps—						
Judicial	9,957	5,42,809	9,753	5,51,331	9,973	5,67,[illegible]3
Non-Judicial	20,120	13,11,893	20,942	13,50,046	21,890	13,76,701
Discount on plain paper	1,016	37,863	1,020	38,485	1,335	3[illegible],708
Purchase of plain paper to be used with Stamps	2,02,059	...	1,90,727	...	655	1,72,758
SECURITY PRINTING PRESS:						
Working Expenses	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cost of Stamps supplied to other Governments	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cost of Stamps supplied to Posts and Telegraphs	..	...	...	...	...	
Cost of Stamps received from Security Printing Press	2,02,543	96,142	2,01,951	1,18,085	10,469	7,02,819
Loss on Government Commercial undertakings (Security Printing Press)	84,360	...	42,106	...	...	...
TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA	7,07,971	22,87,215	6,31,760	23,30,296	67,588	33,01,887
CHARGES IN ENGLAND:						
(Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10 for 1926-27 and thereafter at £1=Rs. 13½)	...	1,708	.	264	..	..
Exchange (on ditto)	...	582	...	2	...	..
TOTAL CHARGES IN ENGLAND	...	2,290	...	266		..
TOTAL INDIA AND ENGLAND	7,07,971	22,89 505	6,31,760	23 30,562	67,588	33, 1,887
Value of Stamps and plain paper supplied from Central Stores	—6,36,971	6,36,971	—6,70,060	6,68,057	2,057	30,483
Deduct—Cost of Postage Stamps issued for Postal, Telegraph and Revenue purposes	...	...	...	...	..	
Value of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stores	24,353	—5,303	8,213	—12,308	(*b*)38,937	(*b*)9 [illegible]2
Other recoveries	..	...	..	...	...	
TOTAL CHARGES FOR COLLECTION OF STAMP REVENUE	95,353	29,21,173	—30,087	29,95,341	1 00,482	3 ,40,541

(*a*) Relates to Security Printing Press.
(*b*) Represents value of stamps and plain paper.

[Continued on next page

No. 84.—Details of Stamp Revenue and Charges—*contd.*

Revenue and charges	1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
REVENUE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
NON-JUDICIAL.				
Sale of Stamps	8,78,085	4,56,07,547	8,07,792	3,87,21,616
Duty on Impressing Documents	25,022	7,63,799	27,550	7,44,038
Fines and Penalties	12,864	4,10,497	10,743	4,10,058
Miscellaneous	24,430	2,54,821	11,975	2,83,950
Recoveries from other Governments for the cost of stamps supplied.	10,343	1,07,017	...	1,19,138
	9,45,744	4,71,43,181	8,58,060	4,02,79,750
Deduct—Refunds	*41,079*	*16,53,373*	*33,200*	*13,66,635*
TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL	9,04,665	4,55,89,808	8,19,860	3,89,13,115
JUDICIAL.				
Sale of Stamps	17,12,266	9,36,27,740	15,80,033	8,51,26,865
Sale of Plain Paper	...	...	...	...
Duty of Impressing Documents	...	...	...	...
Fines and Penalties	608	24,493	1,563	23,207
Miscellaneous	1,842	8,423	333	9,727
Recoveries from other Governments for the cost of stamps supplied.	1,870	58,585	...	...
	17,16,586	9,37,19,191	15,81,929	8,51,59,799
Deduct—Refunds	*30,075*	*8,17,180*	*29,921*	*8,19,013*
TOTAL—JUDICIAL	16,86,511	9,29,02,011	15,52,008	8,43,40,787
OTHER ITEMS.				
Profits from Government Commercial undertakings	(a)1,55,984	...	(a)4,15,742	...
Recoveries of Indirect charges from Security Printing Press.	2,500	...	14,118	...
TOTAL REVENUE IN INDIA	27,49,660	13,84,91,819	28,01,728	12,32,53,902
RECEIPT IN ENGLAND.				
Sterling Converted into Rs. at £1= Rs. 13½	...	...	...	...
Exchange (on ditto)	...	...	...	...
TOTAL REVENUE FROM STAMPS	27,49,660	13,84,91,819	28,01,728	12,32,53,902
CHARGES FOR COLLECTION.				
Superintendence	10,854	2,89,831	2,093	2,83,039
Charges for sale of stamps—				
Judicial	9,735	5,99,662	9,083	5,65,079
Non-Judicial	21,909	13,00,915	19,507	10,84,242
Discount on plain paper	...	...	...	..
Purchase of plain paper to be used with Stamps	...	...	...	...
Loss on working the Security Printing Press	...	...	...	...
Cost of Stamps received from Security Printing Press	...	...	...	...
Value of Stamps and plain paper supplied from Central Stamp Stores.	(b)10,577	(b)6,40,088	(b)6,902	(b)5,10,245
Value of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores	6,698	1,58,863	...	16 1,17,710
Cost of Stamps supplied from Bombay Depot during 1921-22 and 1922-23.	...	...	...	
TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA	59,771	29,89,359	38,135	25,59,895
CHARGES IN ENGLAND:				
(Sterling converted into Rs. at £1= Rs. 13½).	29,553	2,424	44,988	2,015
Exchange (on ditto)	268	20	579	26
TOTAL CHARGES IN ENGLAND	29,821	2,444	45,567	2,041
TOTAL CHARGES FOR COLLECTION OF STAMP REVENUE	89,592	29,91,803	83,702	25,61,936

(a) Relates to Security Printing Press.
(b) Represents value of Stamps only.

No. 84.—Details of Stamp Revenue and Charges—*concld.*

Revenue and charges	1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
REVENUE.				
NON-JUDICIAL.				
Sale of Stamps	7,88,486	3,53,86,638	6,22,078	3,72,26,355
Duty on Impressing Documents	30,522	7,29,027	30,084	8,42,881
Fines and Penalties	11,272	4,72,533	2,856	5,63,038
Miscellaneous	9,043	1,40,568	10,851	1,21,315
Recoveries from other Governments for the cost of stamps supplied.	...	...	...	25
	8,40,223	3,72,29,056	6,66,439	3,87,53,034
Deduct—Refunds	*44,525*	*11,59,285*	*29,630*	*11,44,662*
TOTAL—NON-JUDICIAL	7,95,698	3,60,70,371	6,36,839	3,76,08,972
JUDICIAL.				
Sale of Stamps	15,85,464	8,20,15,554	9,87,691	8,90,11,032
Sale of Plain Paper	...	...	...	...
Duty of Impressing Documents	...	...	...	...
Fines and Penalties	2,598	19,784	2,874	19,231
Miscellaneous	465	13,890	342	8,039
Recoveries from other Governments for the cost of stamps supplied.	...	...	...	...
	15,88,527	8,20,49,228	9,90,907	8,90,39,202
Deduct—Refunds	*34,496*	*7,78,474*	*13,040*	*7,25,860*
TOTAL—JUDICIAL	15,54,031	8,12,70,754	9,77,867	8,83,13,342
OTHER ITEMS.				
Profits from Government Commercial undertakings	...	...	...	...
Recoveries of Indirect charges from Security Printing Press.	5,000	...	16,60,017	...
TOTAL REVENUE IN INDIA	23,54,729	11,73,41,125	33,75,323	12,59,22,314
RECEIPT IN ENGLAND.				
Sterling Converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13½	9,016	...	...	...
Exchange (on ditto)	105	...	...	...
TOTAL REVENUE FROM STAMPS	23,63,850	11,73,41,125	33,75,323	12,59,22,314
CHARGES FOR COLLECTION.				
Salaries, Establishment and Contingencies	5,497	3,65,803	—3,100	3,54,719
Charges for sale of stamps—				
Judicial	9,545	5,40,924	9,309	5,75,210
Non-Judicial	19,088	9,98,404	12,577	9,81,430
Discount on plain paper	...	...	...	...
Purchase of plain paper to be used with Stamps	...	...	...	...
Loss on working the Security Printing Press	11,365	...	...	...
Security Printing Press—				
Working Expenses	...	...	10,96,817	...
Interest on Capital	...	...	2 05,732	
Cost of Stamps received from Security Printing Press	...	...	...	...
Value of stamps and plain paper supplied from Central Stamp Stores.	(b)4,651	(b)6,45,941	(b) 4,520	(b) 5,78,130
Value of Stamps supplied from Provincial Stamp Stores	...	...	...	30
Cost of Stamps supplied from Bombay Depot during 1921-22 and 1922-23.	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CHARGES IN INDIA	50,119	23,60,072	13,85,115	24,80,528
CHARGES IN ENGLAND:				
(Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13½)	8,284	812	20,617	1,000
Exchange (on ditto)	100	4	—1	—4
TOTAL CHARGES IN ENGLAND	8,384	816	20,616	996
TOTAL CHARGES FOR COLLECTION OF STAMP REVENUE	58,503	23,60,888	14,05,731	25,81,524

(b) Relate to Security Printing Press.
(b) Represent value of Stamps only.

No. 85.—Forest Revenue and Charges

Note.—The figures for charges are in italics.

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Central.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	15,64,642	9,24,338	11,06,299	15,38,771	16,72,109
	25,27,341	*21,97,771*	*21,35,537*	*23,31,080*	*21,94,946*
Baluchistan	22,403	20,593	23,622	27,942	29,867
	31,440	*30,478*	*31,358*	*32,422*	*34,018*
North-West Frontier Province	5,33,333	6,69,767	7,44,207	7,91,166	7,56,700
	4,58,567	*5,88,713*	*5,47,821*	*6,40,719*	*6,91,414*
Receipts in England*—					
Recoveries of Service Payments	...	...	...	...	...
Exchange (on ditto)	...	...	...	...	...
Charges in England*	*4,15,217*	*2,18,835*	*2,04,307*	*1,70,456*	*1,92,095*
Exchange (on ditto)	*1,92,767*	*80,366*	*66,772*	*58,132*	*990*
Total, Central	21,20,378	16,14,698	18,74,128	23,57,879	24,58,676
	36,25,332	*31,16,166*	*29,85,295*	*32,32,809*	*31,13,463*
Provincial.					
Madras	54,15,556	55,73,761	51,81,359	56,23,959	53,44,431
	46,06,202	*39,22,546*	*42,37,522*	*44,51,726*	*42,31,190*
Bombay	71,49,604	73,07,964	75,28,037	76,56,420	72,94,094
	43,33,436	*42,69,046*	*40,53,880*	*40,93,822*	*40,57,541*
Bengal	22,61,516	24,75,529	28,56,420	31,23,842	33,49,479
	12,42,673	*14,01,588*	*12,33,661*	*13,90,198*	*14,40,387*
United Provinces	73,56,029	69,21,987	64,26,281	58,28,936	66,07,914
	43,18,656	*36,53,188*	*36,64,484*	*31,67,693*	*32,26,074*
Punjab	43,86,533	37,37,312	41,12,076	39,07,731	31,93,717
	28,94,939	*25,92,581*	*24,94,914*	*26,80,171*	*25,52,258*
Burma	1,94,21,301	1,96,77,825	2,23,46,58	2,35,93,060	2,24,07,668
	1,03,00,696	*96,82,744*	*8,04,274*	*83,51,626*	*79,29,970*
Bihar and Orissa	10,29,085	10,70,67	10,28,5 3	8,44,778	9,38,760
	7,44,959	*7,8,572*	*6,53,355*	*8,41,175*	*6,63,091*
Central Provinces and Berar	51,04,930	52,32,632	49,87,409	53,21,376	50,78,161
	30,25,85	*31,42,215*	*33,24,865*	*36,14,4 3*	*36,55,561*
North-West Frontier Province	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...
Assam	19,74291	24,78,756	30 39,140	31 67,122	36,13,460
	11,38429	*13,18,728*	*14,63,709*	*13,26,940*	*12,93,115*
Coorg(*a*)	...	6,68,030	5,38,518	4,58,145	4,93,372
	...	*3,18,482*	*2,80,488*	*2,64,663*	*2,34,111*
Receipts in England*—					
Recoveries of Service Payments	...	...	...	...	...
Exchange (on ditto)	...	...	...	...	...
Charges in England*	*5,15733*	*8,28,450*	*10,47,922*	*10,21,787*	*14,67,991*
Exchange (on ditto)	*2,35,539*	*2,99,091*	*3,43,041*	*3,47,591*	*6,800*
Total, Provincial	5,40,98,345	5,51,34,06?	5,90,14,351	5,95,26,36'	5,8?,21,056
	3,33,57,164	*3,22,07,240*	*3,19 02,155*	*3,15,51,815*	*3 07,58,079*
Total, Central and Provincial	5,62,19,223	5,67,48,761	5,99,18,479	6,18,84,244	6,07,79,732
	3,69,82,496	*3,53,23,406*	*3,34,87,450*	*3,47,81,624*	*3,38,71,542*

(*a*) Figures for years prior to 1924-25 were included in those for 'India, General'.

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10, up to 1926-27, and thereafter at £1-Rs. 13⅓.

No. 85.—Forest Revenue and Charges—*contd.*

Note.—The figures for charges are in italics.

—	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Central.					
India, General	17,44,363	22,35,051	21,45,118	16,47,598	17,77,323
	23,09,982	*24,06,669*	*26,26,009*	*22,51,372*	*20,94,279*
Baluchistan	23,425	29,300	29,277	27,975	25,615
	36,878	*37,651*	*41,725*	*34,686*	*32,369*
North-West Frontier Province	8,29,377	8,64,377	8,03,902	7,31,285	560
	7,72,356	*8,04,253*	*7,76,074*	*7,38,587*	*71,608*
Receipts in England*—					
Recoveries of Service Payments	93	(a)73	(a)2,996	(a)2,650	...
Exchange (on ditto)	...	...	(a)42	(a)28	...
Charges in England*	*1,68,850*	*2,10,243*	*2,10,730*	*1,57,141*	*99,835*
Exchange (on ditto)	*239*	*1,918*	*2,729*	*845*	*—261*
Total, Central	25 97,258	31,28,801	29,81,335	24 09,686	18,03,498
	32,88,335	*34,60,734*	*36,57,267*	*31,82,651*	*24,97,830*
Provincial.					
Madras	61,54,768	63,56,931	52,69,087	45,31,772	49,71,278
	41,99,352	*43,81,358*	*42,50,108*	*38,36,039*	*38,58,444*
Bombay	73,43,035	79,74,964	52,23,753	56,78,824	59,71,103
	41,24,697	*43,27,159*	*40,64,561*	*40,06,067*	*35,13,366*
Bengal	31,18,357	30,52,078	23,12,048	16,94,479	15,11,717
	15,77,758	*15,47,923*	*15,16,797*	*14,96,180*	*14,48,009*
United Provinces	61,80,455	61,79,638	49,76,117	45,32,296	45,98,187
	31,42,387	*32,52,976*	*32,02,332*	*27,10,825*	*25,98,235*
Punjab	35,28,025	31,57,771	23,84,897	22,44,209	19,51,682
	24,93,217	*24,73,215*	*23,37,721*	*20,96,748*	*18,11,305*
Burma	1,81,00,117	2,03,66,097	1,56,68,580	1,13,92,819	92,42,572
	64,59,068	*70,01,608*	*68,54,402*	*—14,85,277*	*63,16,514*
Bihar and Orissa	10,97,161	9,39,275	8,11,390	6,27,966	6,18,853
	7,18,878	*7,61,700*	*7,33,962*	*7,01,253*	*6,16,601*
Central Provinces and Berar	54,46,316	59,97,508	51,11,894	44,47,111	42,90,168
	38,21,895	*38,63,356*	*38,30,360*	*34,18,517*	*32,48,973*
North-West Frontier Province	...	...	...	...	7,39,150
	...	...	...	...	*5,65,674*
Assam	37,67,873	35,20,008	22,63,077	19,27,521	16,16,405
	19,57,592	*20,42,364*	*19,49,954*	*15,46,280*	*13,65,803*
Coorg	5,25,636	5,71,947	3,09,073	4,85,827	3,37,425
	2,57,218	*2,21,165*	*2,41,238*	*2,31,551*	*2,14,062*
Receipts in England* —					
Recoveries of Service Payments	10,490	(a)7,261	(a)22,859	(a)16,513	(a)821
Exchange (on ditto)	61	88	286	90	1
Charges in England*	*13,26,631*	*14,07,761*	*13,37,457*	*13,62,248*	*12,62,059*
Exchange (on ditto)	*2,166*	*11,532*	*17,060*	*8,172*	*—8,798*
Total, Provincial	5,52,72,294	5,81,22,576	4,43,53,061	3,75,74,427	3,38,49,962
	3,00,65,889	*3,12,92,117*	*3,03,35,959*	*1,99,80,598*	*2,68,16,247*
Total Central and Provincial	5 78,69,552	6,12,51,357	4,73,34,396	3,99,83,963	3,76,52,860
	3,33,54,224	*3,47,52,851*	*3,39,93,229*	*2,31 13,229*	*2,91,13,177*

(a) Miscellaneous.

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £ 1 = Rs. 13⅓.

No. 86.—Details of Forest Revenue and Charges

	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue—				
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency	17,45,705	1,44,27,460	13,82,127	1,59,52,933
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Consumers or Purchasers	1,08,953	3,68,08,225	83,249	3,56,82,525
Miscellaneous Receipts	2,66,125	37,64,776	1,50,664	38,86,340
	21,20,783	5,50,00,461	16,16,040	5,55,21,798
Deduct—Refunds	405	9,01,616	1,342	3,87,735
Add—Recoveries (in England) of Service Payments	..	..	..	..
Total Revenue	21,20,378	5,40,98,845	16,14,698	5,51,34,063
Charges—				
Conservancy and Works	18,48,532	1,54,03,293	17,21,279	1,40,39,770
Establishments, etc.	17,76,800	1,79,47,871	13,94,887	1,81,67,470
Total Charges	36,25,332	3,33,57,164	31,16,166	3,22,07,240

	1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue—				
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency	16,31,114	1,79,10,075	19,57,531	1,75,68,047
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Consumers or Purchasers	81,407	3,65,60,749	80,010	3,80,18,209
Miscellaneous Receipts	1,62,134	39,00,004	3,21,097	42,57,070
	18,74,655	5,83,70,828	23,58,638	5,98,43,326
			759	3,16,957
Deduct—Refunds	527	3,26,477		
Add—Recoveries (in England) of Service Payments	..	..	..	..
Total Revenue	18,74,128	5,80,44,351	23,57,879	5,95,26,369
Charges—				
Conservancy and Works	16,93,505	1,22,51,892	18,92,733	1,20,46,273
Establishments, etc.	12,91,790	1,86,50,263	13,40,076	1,95,05,542
Total Charges	29,85,295	3,09,02,155	32,32,809	3,15,51,815

No. 86.—Details of Forest Revenue and Charges—*contd.*

	1927-28		1928-29		1929-30	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency	21,84,050	1,62,75,610	23,34,630	1,18,68,204	28,50,534	1,37,32,076
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Consumers or Purchasers	79,673	3,83,16,934	78,709	3,72,83,487	87,143	3,70,75,331
Miscellaneous Receipts	1,95,413	45,28,374	1,84,024	65,55,242	1,94,661	76,83,353
	24,59,136	5,91,22,918	25,97,413	5,57,36,933	31,32,338	5,84,90,760
Deduct—Refunds	460	8,01,862	248	4,75,190	3,610	3,75,553
Add—Recoveries (in England) of Service Payments	...	...	93	10,551	(a)73	(a)7,349
Total Revenue	24,58,676	5,83,21,056	25,07,258	5,52,72,294	31,28,801	5,81,22,556
Charges—						
Conservancy and Works	18,00,767	1,11,07,816	19,61,046	1,06,24,423	20,03,934	1,10,69,667
Establishments, etc.	13,12,696	1,96,50,263	13,27,289	1,94,41,466	13,96,800	2,02,23,450
Total Charges	13,31,463	3,07,58,079	32,88,335	3,00,65,889	34,00,734	3,12,93,117

	1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Revenue—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Government Agency	27,24,161	98,72,011	21,68,126	79,79,297	16,24,197	95,33,336
Revenue from Timber, etc., removed by Consumers or Purchasers	81,006	3,06,70,880	78,527	2,65,54,338	50,685	2,35,46,224
Miscellaneous Receipts	1,76,081	42,51,627	1,62,492	34,39,124	1,29,800	29,32,127
	29,81,338	4,47,95,418	24,09,145	3,79,62,809	18,03,682	3,60,10,087
Deduct—Refunds	3,041	4,05,502	2,347	4,04 986	184	1,63,147
Add—Recoveries (in England) of Service Payments	(a)3,038	(a) 23,145	(a)2,078	(a)16,603	...	(a)812
Total Revenue	29,81,335	4,43,53,061	24,09,536	3,75,74,427	18,03,198	3,58,47,362
Charges—						
Conservancy and Works	20,36,764	1,00,00,110	17,60,998	79,84,881	18,02,131	76,06,801
Establishments, etc.	16,20,503	2,03,35,842	14,12,633	1,16,45,717	9,95,290	1,71,18,446
Total Charges	36,57,267	3,03,35,952	31,73,631	1,96,30,598	27,97,420	2,47,25,247

(a) Miscellaneous.

No. 87.—Forest Capital Expenditure not charged to Revenue

Province	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	..	8,24,277	1,26,217	88,569	2,21,067
Bombay	3,69,417	1,02,730	38,833	..	..
Punjab	12,483	..	..	..	..
United Provinces	..	2,01,068	2,64,125	60,500	..
Central Provinces and Berar	1,15,482	1,25,584	11,18,472	7,53,935	1,63,690
Assam	1,04,251	1,26,476	27,105	1,28,821	29,140
Burma	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL DURING THE YEAR	6,01,633	13,80,135	15,74,752	9,31,825	4,13,897
TOTAL TO END OF THE YEAR	14,75,175	28,55,310	44,30,062	*51,93,214	56,07,111

Province	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	(a)	(a)	(a)		(c)
Madras	—59,285	—2,46,979	—2,85,342	290	—6,68,864
Bombay	..	..	..	..	..
Punjab	..	..	[4,63,142	3,93,526	..
United Provinces	..	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar	74,187	49,146	89,565	35,276	12,065
Assam	7,336	88,254	21,200	342	9,151
Burma	..	..	..	93,28,663	..
TOTAL DURING THE YEAR	22,288	—1,09,579	2,38,565	97,58,097	—6,47,648
TOTAL TO END OF THE YEAR	(b)54,71,536	53,61,957	56,00,522	1,53,58,619	1,47,10,971

* Excludes Rs. 1,68,673 representing capital outlay on the Wood Working Institute, Bareilly, which has been transferred to the Industries Department.

(*a*) The *minus* expenditure is due to the withdrawal of the working capital of certain commercial concerns and losses adjusted in reduction of capital.

(*b*) Outlay to end of the year reduced by Rs. 1,57,863 on account of capital losses written off without financial adjustments.

(*c*) The *minus* figure is due to writeback of expenditure from capital outlay not charged to revenue to that charged to revenue.

No. 88.—Payments from Indian States

Province.		Receipts	*Deduct Refunds*	Net
India, General		19,11,612	*1,27,716*	17,83,896
Madras		34,46 619	...	34,46,619
Bombay		13,49,368	...	13,49,368
Bengal		67,701	...	67,701
United Provinces		2,19,000	...	2,19,000
Punjab		1,44 682	...	1,44,682
Burma		5,250	...	5,250
Bihar and Orissa		96,450	...	96 450
Central Provinces and Berar		2,39,100	...	2,39,100
Assam		5,100	...	5,100
Total, 1932-33		74,84,782	*1,27,716*	73,57,066
Totals	1931-32	85,04,415	*1,05,682*	84,88,733
	1930-31	63,60,223	*15,342*	63,44,881
	1929-30	73,99,538	*1,76,074*	72,23,464
	1928-29	74,82,276	*41,166*	74,41,110
	1927-28	85,14,888	*1,17,603*	83,97,285
	1926-27	84,89,217	*1,36,694*	83,52,523
	1925-26	87,34,635	*3,05,143*	84,29,483
	1924-25	83,45,705	*1,01,321*	82,44,384
	1923-24	86,77,375	*71*	86,77,304

No. 89.—Net Revenue Receipts of State Railways, Charges against them, and net Gain or Loss to Government

Year		Capital at charge on 31st March each year	Net Revenue Receipts	Percentage of net Revenue Receipts on Capital at charge	Charges against net Revenue Receipts			Net gain or loss to Government, Difference between columns (3) and (7)	
					Payments on account of shares of surplus profits and of net Revenue Receipts	Interest, Annuity and Sinking Fund Payments	Total charges	Gain	Loss
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24	Central	580,54,63,333	33,60,24,266	5·79	1,14,46,008	26,04,41,366	27,18,87,374	6,41,36,892	...
	Provincial	19,32,529	73,742	3·82	...	83,915	83,915	...	10,173
1924-25	Central	594,53,89,600	38,35,06,270	6·45	1,43,27,560	23,90,14,193	25,32,41,753	13,02,64,517	...
	Provincial	19,80,299	—6,578	—·33	...	85,841	85,841	...	92,419
1925-26	Central	614,58,95,507	35,28,03,004	5·74	1,77,41,043	24,81,11,522	26,58,53,465	8,69,50,439	...
	Provincial	20,21,906	28,097	1·43	...	85,006	85,006	..	56,909
1926-27	Central	641,61,55,817	34,64,25,597	5·39	1,05,55,739	25,86,60,881	26,92,16,620	7,11,90,977	...
	Provincial	14,07,271	8,273	·56	...	84,689	84,689	...	76,416
1927-28	Central	713,71,60,266	38,99,30,866	5·4	1,57,13,502	27,27,08,100	28,84,21,602	10,15,15,264	...
	Provincial	14,61,297	11,515	0·78	...	55,219	55,219	...	43,704
1928-29	Central	730,11,64,015	37,51,38,012	5·08	1,59,14,166	29,32,95,744	30,92,09,910	6,59,19,003	...
	Provincial	14,61,208	491	0·03	...	55,218	55,218	...	54,727
1929-30	Central	760,98,10,548	34,53,35,503	4·40	1,51,07,708	30,46,05,664	31,98,03,372	2,54,32,131	..
	Provincial	14,61,263	...	...	...	55,089	55,089	...	55,089
1930-31	Central	7 83,17,75,811	27 01,10,429	3·5	1,16,20,532	32,71,55,124	33,87,84,656	...	6,28,65,238
	Provincial	14,61,263	...	...	..	57,606	57,606	..	57,606
1931-32	Central	790,30,20,026	23,85,36,376	3·02	64,18,808	33,06,63,597	33,70,82,405	..	9,85,45,591
	Provincial	14,61,263	...	...	...	57,953	57,953	...	57,953
1932-33	Central	797,11,21,568	22,76,04,737	2·86	65,20,731	32,90,52,817	33,55,73,048	...	10,79,68,311
	Provincial	14,61,263	...		...	56,488	56,488	...	56,488

No. 90.—General Results of Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I.—Gross Receipts—								
Direct Receipts	17,89,907	5,05,11,117	16,22,751	5,02,06,261	16,94,931	6,40,64,250	20,45,850	6,53,20,377
Land Revenue due to Irrigation	1,91,044	4,14,34,000	1,80,481	4,34,23,864	2,11,523	4,32,32,317	1,82,439	4,26,05,258
Total	19,80,951	10,09,45,117	18,03,232	10,27,19,125	19,06,454	10,81,06,567	22,28,289	10,79,15,635
Deduct—Working Expenses.	*9,60,854*	*3,33,91,067*	*7,15,961*	*3,58,98,803*	*7,09,351*	*3,02,51,775*	*12,06,672*	*4,23,28,172*
Net Receipts	10,20,097	6,75,54,050	10,87,271	6,68,20,322	11,97,103	7,79,44,792	10,21,617	6,55,87,463
II.—Interest on Capital	11,92,750	2,96,61,840	11,98,270	3,22,75,205	12,00,983	3,44,40,363	12,00,207	3,64,08,105
III.—Net Revenue	—1,72,653	3,78,92,210	—1,10,999	3,45,45,117	—9,880	3,75,04,429	—1,78,590	2,90,89,358
Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept								
IV.—Revenue	33,967	31,07,822	4,654	31,53,134	6,294	28,70,753	3,959	13,92,311
V.—Expenditure (a)	3,23,808	1,45,12,834	9,45,481	1,52,59,140	6,99,335	1,57,68,237	3,18,941	1,35,11,784
VI.—Net Expenditure	2,89,836	1,14,05,012	9,40,827	1,21,06,006	6,98,041	1,28,97,484	3,14,982	1,21,19,473
CAPITAL OUTLAY During the year	1,38,690	4,10,53,457	1,88,437	4,06,40,484	12,360	6,08,88,038	—39,344	6,33,88,165
To end of the year	3,42,58,927	82,38,20,327	3,44,47,364	86,44,60,811	3,44,59,724	92,53,36,812	3,44,20,377	1,00,86,05,421

	1927-28		1928-29		1929-30	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Works for which Capital Accounts are kept	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I.—Gross Receipts—						
Direct Receipts	16,70,335	6,77,14,042	15,51,188	6,51,17,988	19,07,123	7,40,70,997
Land Revenue due to Irrigation	2,83,720	4,48,68,719	2,45,005	4,67,87,136	2,63,080	4,76,89,429
Total	19,68,055	11,25,82,761	17,96,148	11,19,05,118	21,70,203	12,17,60,426
Deduct—Working Expenses	*10,61,291*	*4,52,41,451*	*8,56,288*	*4,82,20,246*	*11,76,082*	*5,59,21,374*
Net Receipts	9,01,764	6,73,41,310	9,37,860	6,36,84,870	9,94,141	6,58,39,052
II.—Interest on Capital	12,02,411	3,86,40,024	12,21,077	4,05,33,121	12,31,726	4,49,14,015
III.—Net Revenue	—3,00,647	2,87,00,286	—2,83,217	2,31,51,749	—2,37,585	2,09,25,037
Works for which no Capital Accounts are kept						
IV.—Revenue	8,808	12,92,488	2,468	1,24,11,701	2,060	1,27,97,074
V.—Expenditure (a)	3,73,640	1,43,18,451	7,53,415	1,30,86,347	16,09,173	1,30,57,254
VI.—Net Expenditure	3,60,732	1,30,20,963	7,49,952	15,74,556	16,07,113	2,60,180
CAPITAL OUTLAY. During the year	1,69,759	6,03,13,268	2,87,378	7,70,96,785	4,56,513	6,77,23,860
To end of the year	3,45,90,130	1,07,07,85,990	3,48,77,514	1,15,57,82,901	3,53,20,184	1,22,37,22,082

(a) Includes Capital as well as Revenue Expenditure, as the former is not separately recorded in the accounts in the case of works for which no capital accounts are kept.

NOTE.—The differences, wherever found, between figures of Capital outlay to the end of a year and the sum of figures for a year and the figure to the end of the preceding year are due to expenditure on Survey and Preliminary Investigation originally charged with the Revenue Section of the Account being subsequently brought on *pro-forma* to the Capital Account, *less* amounts written off the Capital Account without financial adjustments.

No. 90.—General Results of Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works—*contd.*

	1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
WORKS FOR WHICH CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT						
I.—Gross Receipts—						
Direct Receipts .	14,00,327	6,95,03,193	19,85,533	6,47,80,795	89,879	7,13,50,368
Land Revenue due to Irrigation . .	2,70,796	4,40,28,669	2,42,650	4,23,61,229	92,927	4,74,87,977
Total .	16,71,123	11,36,16,862	22,28,183	10,71,42,024	1,82,806	11,88,38,345
Deduct—Working Expenses.	*11,90,624*	*5,44,40,752*	*9,54,212*	*4,21,76,076*	*1,84,678*	*4,53,92,911*
Net Receipts . .	4,80,499	5,91,76,110	12,73,971	6,49,65,948	—1,813	7,34,45,434
II.—Interest on Capital .	12,66,047	4,57,03,273	12,79,107	4,66,19,094	2,57,142	5,12,73,502
III.—Net Revenue . .	—7,85,548	1,34,72,837	—5,136	1,83,45,954	—2,58,954	2,21,71,842
WORKS FOR WHICH NO CAPITAL ACCOUNTS ARE KEPT.						
IV.—Revenue . . .	2,808	1,37,22,890	5,490	1,26,13,985	1,65,987	1,21,02,699
V.—Expenditure (a) .	20,17,381	1,26,33,947	6,55,250	1,24,46,333	2,49,080	1,04,40,013
VI.—Net Expenditure .	20,14,573	—10,88,943	6,49,760	—1,67,652	77,093	—16,53 686
CAPITAL OUTLAY.						
During the year .	3,00,815	6,37,74,013	2,25,001	6,07,65,135	40,218	3,88,44,802
To end of the year	3,56,21,709	128,46,05,818	3,58,47,760	134,53,70,951	98,99,920	141,90,98,508

(a) Includes Capital as well as Revenue Expenditure, as the former is not separately recorded in the accounts in the case of works for which no capital accounts are kept.

NOTE.—The differences, wherever found, between figures of Capital outlay to the end of a year and the sum of figures for a year and the figures to the end of the preceding year are due to expenditure chiefly on Survey and Preliminary Investigation originally charged within the Revenue Section of the account being subsequently brought on *pro forma* to the Capital account, *less* amounts written off the Capital Account without financial adjustment

No. 91.—Capital Expenditure on the Construction and Purchase of Railways and Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.

Class and Name of Railways	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
RAILWAYS.					
CENTRAL.					
State Railways Worked by the State.					
Aden	98,878	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
New Capital Railway Works, Delhi	23,75,152	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Eastern Bengal	74,12,879	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Oudh and Rohilkhand	91,79,253	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Commercial Lines.					
Aden	...	—5,805	—907	(d)	—85,384
New Capital Railway Works, Delhi	...	10,02,498	1,73,213	—1,57,248	—2,35,347
East Indian	...	2,30,69,016	(b)3,32,80,447	(b)2,69,30,969	(b)3,77,80,109
Construction Audit Office	...	...	...	...	2,141
Central Indian Coal Fields	...	33,58,212	90,12,495	83,94,118	1,00,31,711
Calcutta Chord	...	...	...	28,59,159	60,53,107
Chandpur Bijnor	...	...	...	...	60,042
Rishikesh Road	...	2,84,233	5,41,993	6,37,424	8,42,711
Central Accounts Office	...	...	...	...	...
Lucknow Sultanpur Zafrabad	...	...	...	...	...
Unao Madhoganj	...	...	...	...	...
Eastern Bengal	...	19,15,649	1,06,76,471	57,88,562	1,41,50,213
Purnea Murliganj	...	...	...	...	5,85,748
Kaliakhali Bhatiapara	...	...	...	...	90,018
Dinajpur-Kuhea	...	...	...	5,84,674	...
Baruipur-Lakshmikantapur	...	...	...	3,24,210	...
Krishnagar-Navadwip	...	...	...	749	...
Nachoal Rampur Boalia Natore	...	...	...	6,445	26,70,969
Abdulpur Nawabganj	...	...	...	...	...
Dacca Aricha	...	...	...	...	...
Tangla Belsiri Rangapara	...	...	...	...	...
North Western	1,77,41,000	40,42,149	1,70,87,130	7,82,35,736	4,09,89,070
Chak Jhumra Chiniot	...	...	...	43,222	18,16,178
Rohtak Gohana Panipat	...	...	...	5,37,012	20,06,927
Lyallpur Jaranwala	...	...	...	5,41,867	8,75,991
Jassar Shakarhgarh Chak Amru	...	...	...	4,22,047	12,37,122
Kangra Valley	...	...	5,34,291	56,74,056	1,13,46,129
Shahdara Narowal	...	...	6,05,876	19,72,810	1,93,751
Amritsar Narowal	...	..	18,521	34,11,495	25,21,260
Batala Batari	...	...	...	...	3,22,717
Chiniot Khusab	...	...	...	...	49,57,423
Kalabagh Bridge	...	...	...	...	3,61,557
Construction Audit Office	...	...	...	...	40,364
Batala Beas	...	...	...	...	...
Lyallpur Chananwala	...	...	...	...	...
Sind Left Bank Feeders	...	...	...	...	...
Construction Accounts Office	...	...	...	...	...
Oudh and Rohilkhand	...	52,73,264	...	...	...
Great Indian Peninsula	...	...	(c)5,01,24,545	2,85,39,891	4,06,96,464
Darwah Pulsad	...	...	...	...	1,14,785
Kartal Kamasin	...	...	...	...	43,430
Khamgaon Chikli	...	...	...	...	16,780
Agra Bah	...	...	...	4,73,296	13,43,322
Purchase and Electrification of Kurla Trombay	...	...	...	6,43,502	1,40,502
Kurla Trombay	...	...	...	...	...
Belapur Shegaon	...	...	...	...	...
Amraoti Narkhed	...	...	...	...	...
Hiwarkhed Akot	...	...	...	...	...
Burma	...	...	...	...	...
Minbu Pakokku	...	...	...	...	...
Irrawaddy Bridge Sagaing	...	...	...	...	...
Pyinmana Taungdwingyi	...	...	...	...	...
Alon Salingbyin	...	...	...	...	...
Sagyi-Yon	...	...	...	...	...
Pegu Kayan	...	...	...	...	...
Mandalay Madaya	...	...	...	...	...
Taungdwingyi Kyaukpadaung	...	...	...	...	...
Heho Shwenyaung	...	...	...	...	...
Kayan Thongwa	...	...	...	...	...
Myingyan Natogyi Paleik	...	...	...	...	...
Nyaungiebin Madauk	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Included under Commercial.
(b) Includes transactions of the Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway.
(c) Includes Rs. 85,23,830 on account of exchange on £3,575,000 representing the G. I. P. Ry. Co.'s Share Capital paid off during the year.
(d) *Vide* under Strategic Railways.

[*Continued on page 316*

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on the CONSTRUCTION and PURCHASE of RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—*contd.*

Class and Name of Railways	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
***RAILWAYS*—contd.**	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CENTRAL—*contd.*					
State Railways Worked by the State					
Aden	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
New Capital Railway Works, Delhi	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
Eastern Bengal	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
Oudh and Rohilkhand	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
Commercial Lines					
Aden	—8,882	—9,47,414	—3,662	—4,52,201	—809
New Capital Railway Works, Delhi	—80,201	—65,324	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
East Indian	(*b*)3,41,81,449	(*b*)2,31,51,139	(*b*)1,12,34,931	(*b*)34,98,608	(*b*)24,92,016
Construction Audit Office	...	...	...	...	...
Calcutta Chord	54,63,477	64,09,035	71,20,091	44,67,101	3,92,745
Central India Coal Fields	61,08,123	23,73,478	4,45,670	—95,212	2,36,774
Chandpur Lijnor	14,03,691	8,12,344	1,28,099	1,37,012	12,734
Bishikesh Road	18,204	...	...	...	..
Central Accounts Office	—2,141	...	...	...	...
Lucknow Sultanpur Zafrabad	8,33,403	26,36,316	30,13,219	28,40,044	3,20,337
Unao Madhoganj	8,33,257	17,53,749	5,44,942	73,703	28,403
Eastern Bengal	1,16,80,793	1,52,02,966	71,88,130	15,54,173	10,59,082
Purnea Murliganj	15,32,392	9,16,216	21,703	4,017	5,881
Kalukhali Bhatiapara	2,94,888	13,55,088	10,0 ,006	18,67,772	2,53,103
Dinajpur-Rahea	...	...	...	...	—114
Baruipur-Lakshmikantapur	...	...	...	...	15,586
Krishnagar-Naradwip	...	...	...	...	...
Nachoul Rampur Boalia Natore	...	...	...	...	...
Abdulpur Nawabganj	32,03,049	21,60,004	3,04,850	15,703	23,284
Dacca Aricha	1,05,157	1,73,731	25,988	6,403	—17,565
Tangla Beleiri Rangapara	...	2,17,093	5,00,718	18,05,084	18,61,565
North Western	2,23,73,150	8,78,75,313	(*d*)55,03,369	(*d*)27,31,178	—(*d* 44,00,006
Chak Jhumra Chiniot	12 700	10,414	17,640	—5,712	40
Rohtak Gohana Panipat	—99,652	9,303	—361	...	...
Lyallpur Faranwala	1,28,067	—6,810	953	...	...
Jassar Shakarhgarh Chak Amru	—73,319	14,112	400	...	...
Kangra Valley	97,60,976	21,30,816	1,152	—4,109	—505
Shahdara Narowal	41,818	1,078	62,006	...	...
Amritsar Narowal	6,35,100	—3,57,269	39,104	—5,703	—301
Batala Butari	...	...	...	...	...
Chiniot Khusab	31,43,678	27,87,768	17,59,070	3,90,454	—1,98,557
Kalabagh Bridge	16,70,341	8,89,287	13,93,201	7,13,751	8 436
Construction Audit Office	...	...	...	...	...
Batala Beas	11,03,336	1,76,887	—1,26,126	—4,647	5,305
Lyallpur Chananwala	13,14,742	4,08,345	—6,60,868	71,001	5,100
Sind Left Bank Feeders	2,42,519	26,25,032	38,79,498	16,14,066	—58,252
Construction Accounts Office	—15,073	—21,968	—1,022	2,824	—7,710
Oudh and Rohilkhand	...	...	..	...	..
Great Indian Peninsula	3,94,38,659	3,54,00,320	1,53,77,649	56,42,404	—72,34,628
Darwah Pushad	1,97,577	8,08,907	14,04 240	5,01,598	—351
Kartar Kamasin	1,73,236	18,908	6,875	—1,555	—1,475
Khamgaon Chikli	83,196	87,339	14,691	4,488	—1,104
Ayra Bah	9,53,756	47,435	—16,536	—1,324	...
Purchase and Electrification of Kurla Trombay.	...	...	...	...	...
Kurla Trombay	—280	..	...	...	..
Belapur Shegaon	1,10,512	5,013	3,757	730	—4
Amraoti Narkhed	1,01,848	—3,208	6,956	506	—380
Hiwarkhed Akot	1,38,153	1,60,151	7,158	—3,574	—1,10,431
Burma	51,10,780	(*e*) 1,15,40,080	42,71,220	23 71,094	—5,12,000
Minbu Pakokku	23,82,541	27,57,196	—10,715	1—05,0 8	5,111
Irrawaddy Bridge Sagaing	30,10,500	19,21,387	7,71,129	25,87,865	20,18,073
Pyinmana Taungdwingyi	36,500	9,136	...	..	...
Alon Saingbwin	24,962	..	...	...	...
Sagyi-Yenu	9,199	—873	...	...	...
Pegu Kayan	32,306	5,244	—77	...	...
Mandalay Madaya	10,176	43,519	...	...	...
Taungdwingyi Kyaukpadaung	14 88 730	11,70,250	2,46,203	9,719	5,401
Hebo Shwenyaung	9,37,497	24,9 9	1,704	...	...
Kayan Thongwa	2,79,116	1,22,547	7,024	...	...
Myingyan Natogyi Paleik	17,19 053	17,86,010	2,47,621	8,078	1 008
Nyaungtebin Madauk	5,33,865	2,50,906	40,702	15,4.4	...

(*a*) Included under Commercial.
(*b*) Including South Bihar.
(*c*) Includes Southern Shan States and Burma Extensions.
(*d*) Including New Capital Railway Works, Delhi.
(*e*) Included in North Western.

[*Continued on page 317*

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on the CONSTRUCTION and PURCHASE of RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—*contd.*

Class and Name of Railways	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
***RAILWAYS*—contd.**	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CENTRAL—*contd.*					
State Railways Worked by the State—*contd.* Commercial Lines—*contd.*					
Southern Shan States	...	...	...	...	...
Burma Railway Extensions	...	...	...	...	...
Railway Collieries	...	...	...	16,37,215	4,22,826
Military					
North Western	8,51,349	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)
Nushki Extension	10,00,078	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)
Frontier Railway Reserve	—13,581	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)
Kaur Khirgi	638	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)
Tank Murtaza	—44,850	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)
Khyber	72,12,515	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)
State Railways Worked by Companies or by Indian States					
Assam Bengal, Part I	7,216	59,202	1,51,742	—5,190	9,883
" " " II	23,03,291	12,31,018	12,25,334	20,98,267	52,60,756
Assam Bengal—					
Farkating Badulipara Jorhat	...	...	12,47,080	7,81,106	7,83,078
Shaistaganj Habiganj	...	...	...	...	2,99,068
Feni Belonia	...	...	...	...	2,82,741
Chittagong Nazirhat	...	...	...	...	2,99,654
Netrakona Mohanganj	...	...	...	...	3,23,581
Shaistaganj Bhalla	...	...	..	...	1,76,826
Sanchon Mairabari	...	...	...	...	3,32,499
Sibsagar Road Khowang	...	12,05,414	9,70,605	5,00,161	2,97,553
Karimganj Longai Valley	...	...	946	13,98,145	11,67,485
Chittagong Dhohazari	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal Nagpur	3,35,76,598	3,31,56,064	2,75,36,447	84,28,052	98,64,651
Talchir Coalfields	...	...	...	14,05,178	...
Barkakhana Chandil	...	...	...	40,88,083	...
Guttitangor Branch	...	...	...	1,44,143	—22,455
Kedla Branch	...	...	...	19,890	14,237
Tumsar Tirodi Conversion	...	...	...	7,64,040	...
Raipur Vizianagram	...	...	...	31,52,141	72,18,744
Bezwada Extension	77,012	2,26,775	11,014	19,600	1,992
Bombay, Baroda and Central India including Dholka Dhanduka	1,65,72,223	1,86,54,443	1,75,99,345 1,06,360	1,71,93,766	2,63,01,645
Samni Dehej	...	...	...	2,32,987	1,60,233
Jambusar Kavi	...	...	...	1,61,979	85,702
Vasad Katna	...	...	...	...	12,120
Borivi Vadtal	...	...	...	...	78,702
Masra Virpar	...	...	...	...	...
Burma	67,08,817	53,95,892	59,52,148	50,72,111	92,21,645
Bauktaw Mingaladon	...	...	...	85,533	66,416
Moulmein-Ye	...	...	...	—8,51,145	...
Pyinmana-Taungdwingyi	...	...	...	—5,43,747	...
Alon-Saingbyin	...	...	...	—5,11,100	...
Segyi-Yeu	...	...	...	1,19,541	...
Taungdwingyi-Kyaukpadaung	...	...	...	33,47,394	20,59,261
Pegu-Kayan	...	...	...	16,52,361	6,98,280
Mandalay-Madaya	...	...	...	5,13,753	...
Hoho-Shawenyaung (Tayaw)	...	...	...	9,05,686	9,36,239
Kayan-Thongwa	...	...	...	4,10,859	5,83,045
Myingyan-Natogyi-Paleik	...	...	...	3,86,474	25,37,508
Nyaungleblu-Madauk	...	...	...	38,113	3,84,620
Minbu Pakokku	...	...	...	...	7,28,669
Irrawaddy Bridge at Sagaing	...	...	...	...	10,20,713
Pyinmana Taungiwingyi, Moulmein-Ye, Alon-Singbyin, Segyi-Ye-u, Pegu-Kayan, and Bauktaw-Tadagale Mingaladon and Mandalay Madaya Railways (formerly classed as Provincial Railways)	1,69,16,801	51,07,993	44,77,868	...	...
Burma Extensions	18,28,421	1,38,662	8,09,571	14,24,108	7,73,880
Southern Shan States	2,44,457	31,850	41,625	10,090	88,594
East Indian (including South Bihar)	3,74,54,839	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)

(*a*) Included under Commercial lines worked by the State.
(*b*) Shown under Strategic Lines on page 320.

[*Continued on page 318*

No. 91.—Capital Expenditure on the Construction and Purchase of Railways and Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works—*contd.*

Class and Name of Railways.	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
***RAILWAYS*—contd.**	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CENTRAL—*contd.*					
State Railways Worked by the State—*contd.*					
Commercial Lines—*contd.*					
Southern Shan States	1,02,553	(c)	—	—	—
Burma Railway Extensions	1,43,675	(c)	—	—	—
Railway Collieries	7,54,330	1,46,434	89,472	25,190	— 39,343
Military.					
North Western	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Nushki Extension	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Frontier Railway Reserve	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Kaur Khirgi	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Tank Murtaza	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Khyber	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
State Railways Worked by Companies or by Indian States.					
Assam Bengal, Part I	20,825	21,355	1,06,025	—903	—1,901
" " " II	38,53,513	44,77,266	32,89,454	26,22,165	6,26,844
Barkating Badulipara Jorhat	2,59,701	42,540	38,133	5,992	53
Shaistaganj Habiganj	4,56,681	78,112	33,838	15,348	7
Feni Belonia	6,30,628	3,80,492	42,288	15,284	3,944
Chittagong Nazirhat	7,88,146	7,04,370	1,78,497	40,101	88,189
Netrokona Mohanganj	9,33,971	1,60,255	24,877	59,868	3,154
Shaistaganj Bhalla	6,56,388	3,68,487	—15,027	7,600	—1,800
Sanoibam Mairabari	9,06,963	8,00,613	1,86,022	—1,23,204	22,281
Sibsagar Road Khowang	—17,512	19,399	—656	—390	..
Karimganj Longai Valley	4,46,270	1,31,051	66,842	55,832	5,121
Chittagong Dhohazari	93,331	32,63,203	19,65,531	6,38,725	—21,388
Megna Bridge	...	835	335	1,23,147	1,919
Bengal Nagpur	59,91,589	1,63,15,974	45,04,810	35,97,457	13,81,126
Talchir Coal fields	...	...	..	...	...
Barkakhana Chandil	...	...	...	...	...
Guttitangor Branch	—21,581	978	011	—4,789	659
Kodla Branch	—34,186	...	.	..	...
Tumsar Tirodi Conversion	...	...	...	...	...
Raipur Vizianagram	83,04,384	92,26,309	1,14,02,035	65,74,028	7,07,028
Bezwada Extension	16,964	14,264	3,000	3,753	24,394
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	1,04,34,632	1,44,52,233	1,19,78,406	41,32,081	14,37,305
Dholka Dhanduka	...	...	...	...	...
Samni Dohej	2,01,727	—6,83,807	...	...	...
Jambusar Kavi	2,30,828	—5,84,800	...		...
Vasad Katna	7,20,844	9,59,447	..	...	...
Boriavi Vadtal	1,08,706	—1,82,408	...	...	...
Masra Virpar	1,475	—1,475	..	..	...
Burma	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Bauktaw Mingaladon	...	...	...	...	...
Moulmein-Ye	...	..	...	...	...
Pyinmana-Taungdwingyi	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Alou-Saingbyin	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Seqyi-Ye-u	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Taungdwingyi-Kyaukpadaung	(a)	(a)	(a)	a)	(a)
Pegu-Kayan	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Mandalay-Madaya	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Hcho-Shawenyaung (Tayaw)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Kayan Thongwa	(a)	(a)	(a)	(p)	(a)
Myinkyine-Natogyi-Taleik	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Nyaunglebin-Madauk	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Minbu-Pakokku	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Irrawaddy Bridge at Sagaing	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Pyinmana Taungdwingyi, Moulmein-Ye, Alou-Singbyin, Seqyi-Ye-u, Pegu-Kyan, and Bauktaw-Tadagale Mingaladon and Mandalay Madaya Railways (formerly classed as Provincial Railways	...	...	...	...	..
Burma Extensions	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Southern Shan States	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Eas Indian (including South Bihar)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	a)

(*a*) Included under Commercial Lines worked by the State.
(*b*) Shown under Strategic Lines on page 321.
(*c*) Included in Burma.

[Continued on page 321

No. 91.—Capital Expenditure on the Construction and Purchase of Railways and Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works—*contd.*

Class and Name of Railways.	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
***RAILWAYS*—contd.**	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CENTRAL—*contd.*					
State Railways Worked by Companies or by Indian States—*contd.*					
Great Indian Peninsula	2,03,81,302	87,59,386	(a)	(a)	(a)
Agra Delhi Chord	6,604	...	...	...	...
Baran Kotah	42,559	...	...	...	...
Bhopal State	44,429	...	...	...	...
Cawnpore Banda	96,461	...	...	...	...
Jodhpur Hyderabad (B. S.)	3,18,920	2,61,930	3,91,606	5,58,749	6,00,849
Jodhpur	...	...	...	...	...
Lucknow Bareilly (R. & K.)	—1,69,125	—2,47,264	—1,93,396	—76,383	—54,520
Madras and Southern Mahratta	85,24,052	63,86,985	1,27,80,140	1,02,87,644	1,77,60,087
Nidadavolu-Narasapur	...	...	...	26,79,332	18,81,433
Gudivada-Bhimavaram	...	...	...	16,67,616	19,21,417
Hotgi Sholapur	...	...	...	5,53,785	1,93,559
Kannivihalli Swamihalli	...	...	...	1,85,691	3,54,391
Cocanada Kottapalli	...	...	...	7,051	17,11,080
Guntur Gurzala Macherla	...	...	...	36,785	10,60,163
Bezwada—					
Dhone Kurnool	...	...	—800	1,21,242	9,17,757
Dhone Kurnool Extension	...	...	...	...	...
South Indian	80,04,732	40,11,518	2,06,34,215	1,20,69,189	1,43,02,850
Villupuram Trichinopoly	...	...	...	67,81,335	48,50,903
Virudunagar-Tenkasi	...	...	...	21,75,117	15,76,543
Dindigul-Pollachi	...	...	...	21,04,564	40,23,528
Vriddhachalam-Cuddalore	...	...	...	6,33,689	15,06,514
Mayavaram-Tranquebar	...	...	...	3,52,778	31,994
Arantangi-Karaikudi-Manamadura	...	...	...	21,730	7,543
Trichinopoly-Pudukkottah-Karaikudi	...	...	...	31,431	...
Madura-Bodinaikanur	...	...	...	11,28,541	26,86,139
Shoranur Nilambur	19,234	16,03,861	...	17,10,670	15,90,219
Salem-Attur-Vriddhachalam	...	...	...	...	13,777
Trichinopoly-Mana-Madura	...	...	...	...	16,40,669
Salem-Mettur-Dam	...	...	...	...	82,699
Pollachi Palghat	...	...	...	...	...
Coonoor Ootacamund	1,10,238	11,615	61,106	15,778	—99,801
Tinnevelly Quilon (British Section)	46,560	1,62,782	5,11,540	—71,158	43,009
,, ,, (Indian States Section)	2,06,928	1,16,030	23,581	1,18,710	1,00,526
Tirhoot (B. and N.-W.)	21,95,581	11,43,995	2,43,112	1,25,072	23,84,009
Mashrak Thawe Extension	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Included under Commercial lines worked by the State.

[*Continued on page 320*

No. 91.—Capital Expenditure on the Construction and Purchase of Railways and Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works—*contd.*

Class and Name of Railways	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
***RAILWAYS*—contd.**					
CENTRAL—*contd.*					
State Railways worked by Companies or by Indian States—*concld.*					
Great Indian Peninsula	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Agra Delhi Chord	...	...	...	...	...
Baran Kotah	...	...	...	...	...
Bhopal State	...	...	...	...	...
Cawnpore Banda	...	...	...	...	...
Jodhpur Hyderabad (B. S.)	...	...	...	...	...
Jodhpur	13,00,442	68,054	3,909	56,157	1,74,563
Lucknow Bareilly (R. & K.)	75,197	—99,413	79,847	1,29,283	32,516
Madras and Southern Mahratta	1,07,74,766	1,52,46,029	81,30,289	67,64,295	5,73,920
Nidadavolu-Narasapur	22,32,439	—27,739	—13,317	—13,745	—23,025
Gudivada-Bhimavaram	7,81,415	1,76,045	—7,079	4,247	1,477
Hotgi Sholapur	1,352	—5,856	33,344	—34	—3,029
Kannivihalli Swamihalli	36,177	—427	5,858	—128	—1,69,436
Coconada Kottapalli	11,31,987	14,41,184	—1,09,036	17,828	45,163
Guntur Gurzala Macherla	13,74,719	13,50,364	1,71,335	27,268	—55,603
Bezwada—					
Dhone Kurnool	...	35,560	6,29,009	—4,07,026	16,707
Dhone Kurnool Extension	5,00,071	—6,416	—51,408	1,574	...
South Indian	1,23,58,326	1,06,37,690	1,21,46,830	56,84,312	18,75,936
Villupuram Trichinopoly	23,24,407	3,30,030	4,73,568	3,50,432	20,880
Virudunagar-Tenkasi	51,376	—43,890	53,821	—27,960	5,096
Dindigul-Pollachi	11,08,371	—21,897	47,962	30,032	1,88,260
Vriddhachalam-Cuddalore	3,15,920	13,381	1,09,085	71,749	4,209
Mayavaram-Tranquebar	11,60,677	1,43,968	48,571	11,692	—5,788
Arantangi-Karaikudi-Manamadura	75,066	—1,04,348	...	...	...
Trichinopoly-Pudukkottah-Karaikudi	...	...	...	...	...
Madura-Bodinaikanur	14,18,971	1,30,543	326	4,506	12,573
Shoranur Nilambur	3,39,360	16,718	1,31,272	1,60,320	—2,24,601
Salem-Attur-Vriddhachalam	22,60,920	31,01,061	18,95,809	11,17,148	—21,977
Trichinopoly-Mana-Madura	52,44,237	27,21,201	13,00,408	2,47,078	31,816
Salem-Mettur-Daw	11,29,337	1,15,025	—33,781	—7,592	7,482
Pollachi Palghat	1,50,388	24,58,444	10,33,056	9,87,985	6,71,844
Coonoor Ootacamund	4,803	33,862	1,24,324	56,098	—12,502
Tinnevelly Quilon (British Section)	1,55,417	1,14,960	71,755	7,837	2,080
„ „ (Indian States Section)	1,388	1,394	4,537	—10,105	10,360
Tirhoot (B. and N.-W.)	12,31,407	8,09,505	22,14,708	12,07,005	—1,40,771
Mashrak Thawe Extension	1,03,772	10,42,800	7,82,168	3,10,714	43,759

(a) Included under Commercial lines worked by the State.

[*Continued on page 321*

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on the CONSTRUCTION and PURCHASE of RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—*contd.*

Class and Name of Railways	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
***RAILWAYS*—contd.**					
CENTRAL—*contd.*					
Miscellaneous items.					
State Railway Stores	7,13,812	535	—8,444	29,95,284	...
Expenditure in England for stores purchased and remaining unappropriated.	—17,25,591	...	...	...	...
Readjustment of Capital Outlay in England of Railway Companies at the average rates of exchange.	76,79,784	19,21,189	...	...	...
Suspense items and miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	4,16,086
Strategic Lines.					
Aden (*a*)	...	...	...	937	...
North Western	...	20,00,429	18,68,289	32,32,462	54,13,218
Tank Kaur Khirgi	...	...	...	...	...
Tank Murtaza	...	—3,067	...	...	...
Frontier Railway Reserve	(*b*)	—20,663	48,439	13,462	2,91,995
Nushki Extension	...	2,21,875	—5,224	...	...
Khyber	...	42,30,742	17,01,401	4,41,113	10,46,705
Hindubagh-Fort Sandeman	...	..	...	12,85,353	7,04,555
Campbellpur Railway Reserve	...	..	...	91,802	4,05,615
Zhob Valley Extension	..	..	...	...	17,64,234
TOTAL, CENTRAL	20,70,98,472	13,45,98,356	22,66,32,480	27,21,07,030	32,47,89,260
PROVINCIAL.					
Government of Assam (Jorhat) (Reserved)	—17,754	57,770	31,697	—24,443	—3,373
,, of United Provinces Distillery Siding (Reserved).	—1,141	...	...	...	...
,, of Burma (Monlwein Ye, Alon Sangyin, Pyinmana Taungdwingyi, Sag-yi-ye-Wand and Pegu-Kayan).	—1,00,24,928	...	...	...	...
				—5,00,362	..
Mandalay Madaya (Reserved)	...	...	...		
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL	—1,00,43,823	57,770	31,697	—5,24,735	—3,373
GRAND TOTAL	19,70,54,649	13,46,56,126	22,66,64,177	27,16,73,314	32,47,85,857
Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.					
Central.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	13,104	95,898	—96,675	—70,632	6,751
Rajputana	...	...	...	..	...
NET OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—CENTRAL.	13,104	95,898	—96,675	—70,632	6,751
Provincial.					
Madras	10,32,545	9,71,234	27,75,752	76,69,776	1,06,04,478
Bombay	69,95,632	1,55,84,734	2,45,74,141	2,07,18,517	2,57,61,099
Bengal	...	...	—1,82,72,689	3,40,096	3,24,297
United Provinces	1,02,55,595	1,18,36,349	1,18,72,796	1,30 73,805	1,46,04,096
Punjab	1,46,53,972	82,86,817	82,41,870	6,75,540	...
Burma	...	...	...	...	...
Bihar and Orissa	—55,920	..	...	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar	23,11,079	25,55,532	27,10,387	25,74,110	25,32,807
NET OUTLAY ON CONSTRUCTION—PROVINCIAL	3,51,83,903	3,92,24,666	4,90,93,207	4,90,53,434	5,38,26,807
Net outlay on Construction of Irrigation, etc., works not charged to Revenue.	3,51,96,907	3,93,20,564	4,98,96,132	4,40,81,802	5,38,33,618

(*a*) *Vide* under State Railways worked by the State on page 314.
(*b*) *Vide* under Military on page 316.

No. 91.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on the CONSTRUCTION and PURCHASE of RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION, NAVIGATION, EMBANKMENT and DRAINAGE WORKS—*concld.*

Class and Name of Railways.	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
***RAILWAYS*—concld.**	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
CENTRAL—*concld.*					
Miscellaneous items.					
State Railway Stores	...	...	...	...	..
Expenditure in England for stores purchased and remaining unappropriated.	...	...	...	...	...
Readjustment of Capital Outlay in England of Railway Companies at the average rates of exchange.	...	...	...	...	..
Suspense items and miscellaneous	18,74,905	4,74,546	4,64,471	1,24,570	—60,027
Strategic Lines.					
Aden (*a*)	...	...	...	...	...
North Western	20,21,375	13,68,570	17,78,851	—94,864	—21,48,905
Tank Kaur Shirgi	...	...	...	...	...
Tank Murtaza	...	...	...	...	...
Frontier Railway Reserve	10,913	—54,834	1,03,779	—3,02,035	—1,31,521
Nushki Extension	...	...	...	...	...
Khyber	16,90,538	6,08,675	—18,715	...	...
Hindubagh-Fort Sandeman	—1,15,990	..	..	...	... —704
Campbellpur Railway Reserve	2,57,518	1,80,627	87,758	14,586	
Zhob Valley Extension	29,67,644	7,94,366	5,134	61,220	31,839
TOTAL, CENTRAL	25,34,67,579	30,17,16,088	13,19,65,265	6,07,68,162	7,14,268
PROVINCIAL.					
Government of Assam (Jorhat) (Reserved.)	—34	...	...	...	...
,, of United Provinces Distillery Siding (Reserved).	...	...	...	...	...
,, of Burma (Moulmein Ye, Alon Sangbyin, Pyinmana Taungdwingyi, Segyi-ve-Wand and Pegu-Kayan).	...	...	...	...	...
Mandalay Madaya (Reserved)	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, PROVINCIAL	—34	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	25,34,67,545	30,17,16,088	13,19,65,265	6,07,68,162	7,14,268
Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Central.					
Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	36,040	2,09,477	27,553	8,740	(*b*)
Rajputana	...	...	...	...	..
NET OUTLAY NOT CHARGED TO REVENUE—CENTRAL.	36,040	2,09,477	27,553	8,740	...
Provincial.					
Madras	1,17,50,066	91,54,346	98,55,350	1,04,51,405	80,43,015
Bombay	2,26,04,426	3,08,28,400	3,71,14,851	3,61,53,474	2,40,14,007
Bengal	14,95,741	10,72,980	17,80,067	19,19 783	13,11 174
United Provinces	1,53,82,143	1,42,01,922	74,54,109	49,5. 137	0,34 802
Punjab	1,00 00,000	76,25,681	48,00,963	30 17,267	11,45 881
Purma	7,46,020	6,84,139	2,78,130	45 93,675	14,70,379
Bihar and Orissa	...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces and Berar	22,72,190	32,04,442	18,65,424	11,30,886	5,22 170
North West Frontier Province	..	...	...	...	1, 8 185
NET OUTLAY ON CONSTRUCTION —PROVINCIAL.	7,11,46,576	6,02,26,810	6,21,10,754	6,31,27,426	3,45,5.,029
Net outlay on Construction of Irrigation, etc., works not charged to Revenue	7,11,83,616	6,05,26,287	6,21,38,307	6,31,30 ,172	3, 5,41 021

(*a*) *Vide* under Commercial Lines on page 315.
(*b*) Included under Provincial.

No. 92.—GENERAL RESULTS of the

Year ending 31st March			Capital outlay in connection with Posts and Telegraphs			Gross	
			During the year		To end of the year	Postage and Message Revenue	Miscellaneous Revenue
			Outlay charged to Revenue	Outlay not charged to Revenue			
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24	Indian Post and Telegraph Department		—32,84,777	75,21,560	21,14,56,469	8,06,68,002	1,84,03,808
	Indo-European Telegraph Department	Gulf Section	—1,03,592	...	1,40,40,704	26,20,364	9,000
		Persian Section	—4,62,533	...	36,68,244	15,00,187	3,870
1924-25	Indian Post and Telegraph Department		—42,66,496	1,17,56,021 —140	21,89,45,904 —140	8,05,08,247	1,92,20,241
	Indo-European Telegraph Department	Gulf Section	7,09,059	...	1,47,58,763	20,12,023	12,559
		Persian Section	—2,09,923	...	34,58,321	11,28,825	16,949
1925-26	Indian Post and Telegraph Department		—1,40,87,448	2,13,78,712	11,62,87,880	8,03,22,897	2,18,14,646
	Indo-European Telegraph Department	Gulf Section	11,68,161	—10,01,831	95,93,511	32,60,841	10,052
		Persian Section	—1,55,940	—2,06,380	28,22,352	3,27,677	14,561
1926-27	Indian Post and Telegraph Department		17,62,466	34,20,367	12,14,34,780	8,23,98,486	2,20,05,498
	Indo-European Telegraph Department	Gulf Section	1,09,624	—1,51,474	95,51,661	35,58,184	1,20,501
		Persian Section	—15,351	—18,763	27,88,238	2,07,285	10,107
1927-28	Indian Post and Telegraph Department		15,77,754	49,52,907	13,25,91,266	8,47,68,326	2,35,02,720
	Indo-European Telegraph Department	Gulf Section	3,49,864	—2,46,197	1,00,76,319	28,89,851	66,592
		Persian Section	—99,031	—18,763	26,89,544	4,42,607	7,271
1928-29	Indian Post and Telegraph Department		13,12,114	56,08,819	14,09,09,074	8,59,96,182	2,43,69,126
	Indo-European Telegraph Department	Gulf Section	2,03,877	—2,56,871	1,00,23,325	22,61,418	71,572
		Persian Section	—1,54,756	—18,763	24,96,025	5,36,381	23,922
1929-30	Indian Post and Telegraph Department		11,66,936	34,07,853	15,54,80,000	8,81,80,402	2,47,69,141
	Indo-European Telegraph Department	Gulf Section	1,27,316	—81,751	1,00,66,643	20,17,289	56,510
		Persian Section	—1,55,897	—18,763	23,21,365	5,25,783	—39,680
1930-31	Indian Post and Telegraph Department		13,05,877	54,50,820	15,22,36,121	8,35,49,213	2,42,36,836
	Indo-European Telegraph Department	Gulf Section	76,907	—22,196	1,01,21,354	15,75,897	92,459
		Persian Section	—98,724	—57,96,619	—35,73,078	4,65,405	20,765
1931-32	Indian Post and Telegraph Department		10,81,950	20,95,352	15,62,85,842	8,27,28,600	2,37,81,268
	Indo-European Telegraph Department*		—4,9	8,935	...	...	...
1932-33	Indian Post and Telegraph Department		4,56,347	14,81,501	15,83,84,320	8,16,23,046	2,39,17,336

* Disbanded on the

Post and Telegraph Department.

Receipts		Working expense and maintenance	Net Receipts	Interest on Debt	Net Revenue (+) Net Expenditure (—)	Year ending 31st March	
Total							
Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
9,90,71,810		9,05,47,520	24,290	63,88,844	+54,20,223	Indian Post and Telegraph Department	1923-24
26,38,454		17,82,183	8,56,271	...	+9,59,863	Gulf Section . . } Indo-European Tele-	
15,04,057		12,71,631	2,32,426	...	+6,04,959	Persian Section . . } graph Department	
9,97,28,428	+140	—140	68,60,034	—140	Indian Post and Telegraph Department		1924-25
	8,96,99,337	1,00,29,151		+74,35,613			
29,25,482		18,22,883	11,02,649	...	+3,03,590	Gulf Section . . } Indo-European Tele-	
11,45,774		11,48,945	—3,171	...	+2,00,752	Persian Section . . } graph Department	
10,21,37,543		9,37,40,527	83,97,016	47,61,962	+36,35,054	Indian Post and Telegraph Department	1925-26
33,00,493		20,00,061	13,00,432	3,38,051	+9,62,381	Gulf Section . . } Indo-European Tele-	
3,42,238		13,49,181	—10,06,943	99,872	—11,03,815	Persian Section . . } graph Department	
10,53,03,084		9,90,70,033	62,33,951	52,08,989	+10,24,962	Indian Post and Telegraph Department	1926-27
36,78,685		20,14,396	16,64,289	4,21,718	+12,42,571	Gulf Section . . } Indo-European Tele-	
2,17,392		10,51,055	—8,33,663	94,746	—9,28,409	Persian Section . . } graph Department	
10,82,71,046		10,53,53,180	29,17,866	55,33,004	—26,15,138	Indian Post and Telegraph Department	1927-28
29,56,443		21,72,457	7,83,986	4,18,499	+3,65,487	Gulf Section . . } Indo-European Tele-	
4,49,878		10,06,069	—5,56,191	94,186	—6,50,377	Persian Section . . } graph Department	
11,03,65,308		10,94,83,732	8,81,576	62,65,133	—53,83,557	Indian Post and Telegraph Department	1928-29
23,32,990		19,94,761	3,38,229	4,47,042	—1,08,813	Gulf Section . . } Indo-European Tele-	
5,60,303		10,38,754	—4,78,451	90,406	—5,68,857	Persian Section . . } graph Department	
11,29,49,633		11,25,16,175	3,33,458	65,77,969	—62,44,531	Indian Post and Telegraph Department	1929-30
20,73,709		18,01,080	2,72,709	4,07,989	—1,05,220	Gulf Section . . } Indo-European Tele-	
7,21,815		9,78,141	—4,56,326	83,989	—5,40,315	Persian Section . . } graph Department	
10,77,86,054		11,35,29,673	—57,36,619	76,12,689	—1,33,49,308	Indian Post and Telegraph Department	1930-31
16,68,359		15,60,006	98,750	5,31,214	—4,32,464	Gulf Section . . } Indo-European Tele-	
4,86,170		8,79,211	—3,93,041	77,861	—4,70,903	Persian Section . . } graph Department	
10,64,59,863		10,20,93,560	16,33,097	77,59,711	—93,84,408	Indian Post and Telegraph Department	1931-32
...		...	...	...	...	Indo-European Telegraph Department*	
10,55,40,382		10,16,21,205	39,19,117	81,08,372	—41,89,255	Indian Post and Telegraph Department . .	1932-33

1st March 1931.

No. 93.—INTEREST

Province	Loans and Advances						Interest on Provincial Balances
	Indian States, Landholders and other notabilities	Presidency Corporations including Port Trust	Mofussil Municipalities	Cultivators	Other items	Total	
Central (a)	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
India, General	...	...	...	...	...	8,14,180	...
Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	...	44,171	...
North-West Frontier Province	...	...	...	...	...	9,230	...
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	5,06,754	...
Bombay	...	...	...	...	...	10,27,677	...
Bengal	...	...	...	...	...	10,36,475	...
United Provinces	..	...	...	...	...	23,030	...
Punjab	..	..	.	...	...	59,30,033	...
Burma	...	...	..	...	...	1,38,113	..
Bihar and Orissa	...	...	...	...	...	50,082	...
Central Provinces and Berar	.	...	...	...	...	20,933	...
Assam	...	...	...	...	...	21,900	...
Coorg	...		...	..	...	10,959	...
England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13⅓)		...		...	...	..	...
Exchange on ditto	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Central	63,33,423	22,33,263	40,413	29,505	9,87,512	96,24,116	...
Provincial							
Madras	...	6,92,658	6,39,012	7,25,343	6,77,915	27,34,928	2,22,500
Bombay	6,410	80,85,463	2,61,372	9,09,642	47,03,669(c)	1,39,66,556	...
Bengal	24,503	49,159	1,39,907	1,44,143	1,45,450	5,03,162	...
United Provinces	74,298	...	7,88,680	3,74,114	31,525	12,68,617	...
Punjab	7,028	...	1,75,502	3,97,275	55,678	6,36,083	3,50,000
Burma	107	2,26,643	70,489	3,03,417	2,00,492	9,87,142	...
Bihar and Orissa	342	...	15,683	46,691	4,34,026	4,99,741	...
Central Provinces and Berar	38,790	...	1,68,708	2,62,922	1,520	4,71,941	...
North-West Frontier Province	13,785	...	41,026	25,699	...	81,410	...
Assam	6,818	...	8,215	89,910	7,533	1,12,476	...
Shan States Federation	...	...	...	...	515	515	...
Total, Provincial	1,72,687	90,53,923	23,12,482	33,69,156	63,54,323(c)	2,12,62,571	5,72,500
Total, Central and Provincial, 1932-33	65,06,110	1,12,87,186	23,52,895	33,98,661	73 41,835	3,08,86,687	5,72,500
Totals 1931-32	60,51,054	1,14,49,342	23,00,321	29,05,060	73,15 10(c)	3,00,20,884	6,50,067
Totals 1930-31	50,24,638	1,17,71,209	22,63,138	20,20,215	71,10,886(c)	2,80,96,464	22,25,000
Totals 1929-30	40,81,264	1,19,56,943	20,63,779	33,71,864	72,03,120(c	2,86,82,000	23,45,124
Totals 1928-29	29,39,348	1,26,09,672	19,98,708	31,86,864	65,81,254(c)	2,74 03,806	16,99,037
Totals 1927-28	24,03,819	1,24,41,339	21,81,198	27,80,311	63,92,695(c)	2,60 07,573(b)	20 50,890
Totals 1926-27	16,18,440	1,30 10,462	16,92,896	26.77,705	65,17,551(c	2,46,87,138(c)	24,.8,8 3
Totals 1925-26	16,45,898	1,38,77,188	17,58,117	31,17,703	68,09 03 0(c)	2,71,53,518(b)	9,70,134
Totals 1924-25	8,00,483	36,27,351	17,40,206	32,88,592	1,26,98,757(c)	2,20,40,510(b	...
Totals 1923-24	5,20,262	35,55,429	16,40,5 9	30,04,658	89,17,764(c)	1,84,03,166(b	...

(a) Details are

(b) Excludes Rs. 74,403 in 1923-24, Rs. 96,079 in 1924-25, Rs. 1,55,036 in 1925-26, Rs. 2,40,066 in Insurance

(c) Includes Rs. 70,86,088 in 1923-24, Rs. 1,12,04,550 in 1924-25, Rs. 44,71,296 in 1925-26, Rs. 44,62,934 in 1926-27, in 1931-32, and Rs. 42,96,809 in 1932-33 on account of

RECEIPTS.

INVESTMENTS			Arrears due to Government	SUNDRY ACCOUNTS			Deduct Refunds	TOTAL	Province
Bombay Development and other funds	Securities of Railway Companies Provident Fund	Other investments		Overdrawn capital of Railway Companies	Advances to Railway Companies charged to capital	Other Items			
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	*Central*(3)
...	...	...	...	...	1,60,276	10,021	*2,06,950*	7,77,536	India, General
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44,171	Baluchistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*8*	9,222	North-West Frontier Province
...	...	...	115	...	...	8	*183*	5,06,604	Madras
...	...	...	7,312	...	..	508	*111*	10,35,316	Bombay
...	...	...	...	...	...	62	*183*	10,26,340	Bengal
..	...	...	...	...	...	153	*61*	23,092	United Provinces
	...	...	...	...	.	2,01,136	*193*	61,30,976	Punjab
...	...	...	...	...	...	.	*80*	1,38,033	Burma
...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	50,712	Bihar and Orissa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*60*	20,873	Central Provinces and Berar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*19*	21,881	Assam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,959	Coorg
	...	...	...	...	...	89,82,939	...	89,82,939	England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 =Rs. 13⅓)
...	...	...	...	...	...	—16,018	...	—16,018	Exchange on ditto
...	...	...	7,357	...	1,60,276	91,78,830	*2,07,853*	1,87,62,736	Total, Central
									Provincial
...	..	...	37,508	...	...	7,110	*35,956*	29,66,180	Madras
...	...	...	74,603	...	...	7,68,344	*40,320*	1,47,68,083	Bombay
...	...	...	1,15,158	...	...	...	*126*	6,16,194	Bengal
...	..	...	...	...	...	65	*4,866*	12,63,817	United Provinces
...	..	...	1,251	...	...	546	*429*	9,87,451	Punjab
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*265*	9,86,877	Burma
...	...	...	3,476	...	...	12,747	*121*	5,15,843	Bihar and Orissa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*157*	4,71,784	Central Provinces and Berar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*86*	81,384	North-West Frontier Province
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*18*	1,12,458	Assam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	515	Shan States Federation
...	...	...	2,32,086	...	...	7,88,812	*82,783*	2,27,73,186	Total, Provincial
...	...	...	2,39,443	...	1,60,276	99,67,651	*2,90,636*	4,15,35,921	Total, Central and Provincial, 1932-33
...	...	...	2,09,222	...	18,10,553	1,41,16,980	*63,709*	4,02,95,507	1931-32
...	...	...	11,31,012	...	16,64,908	2,40,49,415	*8,04,218*	5,78,93,451	1930-31
...	...	...	1,12,005	...	25,44,085	3,49,03,378	*1,71,298*	6,84,15,954	1929-30
...	...	...	97,865	...	30,53,781	1,04,14,297	*1,30,164*	5,15,37,632	1928-29
...	...	...	1,05,849	34,550	24,42,149	2,95,01,538	*3,74,869*	5,97,67,086	1927-28
...	3,02,337	...	1,14,399	42,123	22,63,613	3,46,51,541	*71,166*	6,41,23,438	1926-27
...	29,33,689	...	4,46,643	47,381	12,71,803	3,33,59,827	*4,80,050*	6,56,02,039	1925-26
...	36,67,501	...	3,29,513	65,054	16,44,095	2,53,77,925	*1,71,819*	5,35,61,076	1924-25
...	36,58,254	...	2,40,017	76,047	10,61,848	2,41,92,434	*1,05,280*	4,75,26,470	1923-24

not available.

1926-27 and Rs. 2,81,784 in 1927-28, on account of transactions in connection with Takavi Loans financed from Famine Fund.

Rs. 44,62,490 in 1927-28, Rs. 44,47,087 in 1928-30, Rs. 44,38,260 in 1929-30, Rs. 43,50,163 in 1930-31, Rs. 43,35,506 the Bombay Development Department.

No. 94.—Expenditure on Famine Relief.

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Central—					
India, General	...	...	2,370	90,200	999
Baluchistan	...	...	1,02,611	...	...
Rajputana	5,002	...	7,082	...	...
Bombay	...	...	...	6,549	...
TOTAL	5,002	...	1,12,063	96,749	999
Provincial—					
Madras	16,675	2,37,714	2,896	1,878	6,517
Bombay	3,92,048	13,25,222	9,32,247	11,26,571	15,13,657
Bengal	303	...	1,405	64,355	80,431
United Provinces	1,08,111	6,18,446	29,662	10,156	60,080
Punjab	102	1,31,717	87,357	50,484	11,555
Burma	84,250	15,346	5,238	(a) 1,18,635	(a) 8,776
Bihar and Orissa	86,489	...	15,264	56,015	1,73,290
Central Provinces and Berar.	11,922	90	2,24,297	24,879	62,585
Assam	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	6,99,900	23,28,535	12,98,366	14,52,973	(b) 19,16,891
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 and from 1927-28 at £1 = Rs. 13⅓).	...	...	...	...	...
Exchange on ditto	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL.	7,04,902	23,28,535	14,10,429	15,49,722	19,17,890

(a) Met from Ordinary Revenues.
(b) Includes Rs. 8,13,211 on account of expenditure on flood relief.

No. 94.—Expenditure on Famine Relief—*contd.*

	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Central—					
India, General	...	525	...	...	...
Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	...
North-West Frontier Province.	...	...	6,713	18,499	...
Rajputana	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	525	6,713	18,499	...
Provincial—					
Madras	573	182	303	72,540	2,84,257
Bombay	1,37,927	5,96,628	2,07,716	11,366	158
Bengal	3,97,085	46,212	35,400	2,33,293	48,000
United Provinces	6,81,293	8,64,538	3,91,068	5,786	15,208
Punjab	1,97,309	4,43,860	8,34,863	2,57,899	49,846
Burma	...	2,64,992	2,073	10,15,088	3,81,196
Bihar and Orissa.	(a) 6,328	(a) 2,433	(a) 253	519	382
Central Provinces and Berar.	8,77,490	24,14,060	5,06,856	10,910	22,121
Assam	...	2,59,141	16,815	11,004	1,768
Total	(c) 22,97,945	(d) 48,92,046	(e) 19,95,347	(f) 16,18,405	8,02,936
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13⅓).	20,764	487	...	2,413	...
Exchange on ditto	31	—2	...	—13	...
Total, Central and Provincial.	23,18,740	48,93,056	20,02,060	16,39,304	8,02,936

(a) Met from Ordinary Revenues.
(c) Includes Rs. 3,04,974 expended on flood relief.
(d) Includes Rs. 10,31,944 expended on flood relief.
(e) Includes Rs 2,05,076 expended on flood relief.
(f) Includes Rs. 11,366 expended on flood-relief.

No. 95.—Distribution of Expenditure on Famine Relief.

	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Salaries and Establishments	...	10,032	...	61,916	2,370	65,643
Relief Works—						
Communications:						
Wages of labour	...	9,567	...	1,17,088	...	...
Other charges	...	34,432	...	40,234	...	12,689
Irrigation Works:						
Wages of labour	...	...	...	14,448	...	...
Other charges	...	21,631	...	7,074	...	1,516
Other Works:						
Wages of labour	...	593	...	57,169	...	10,252
Other charges	5,002	5,655	...	13,009	7,078	9,902
Relief to people employed otherwise than on Relief Works.	...	438	...	10,000	...	...
Gratuitous Relief	...	1,61,902	...	7,51,063	1,02,611	40,026
Miscellaneous—						
Advances for aided private works	...	...	...	...	...	...
Measures for protection of cattle	...	3,58,943	...	10,28,259	...	3,65,089
Other expenditure	...	95,597	...	2,31,475	4	7,93,249
Total charges in India	5,002	6,99,900	...	23,28,535	1,12,063	12,98,366
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10).	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exchange on ditto.	...	...	...	...	..	...
Total charges under Famine Relief	5,002	6,99,900	...	23,28,535	1,12,063	12,98,366

No. 95.—Distribution of Expenditure on Famine Relief—*contd.*

	1926-27		1927-28		1928-29	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.
Salaries and Establishments	10,932	2,15,289	999	56,709	...	3,076
Relief Works—						
Communications :						
Wages of labour	28,748	...	...	33,230	...	5,26,282
Other charges	8,939	2,049	...	76,344	...	1,58,750
Irrigation Works :						
Wages of labour	9,828	2,737	...	...	...	78
Other charges	11,619	15,201	...	...	...	07
Other Works :						
Wages of labour	...	16,238	...	1,387	...	3,78,706
Other charges	...					
Gratuitous Relief	6,549	2,68,051	...	1,91,607	...	1,48,112
Flood Relief	...	...	...	8,18,211		8,04,074
Miscellaneous—						
Advances for aided private works	...	...	...	...	...	...
Measures for protection of cattle	20,134	2,84,124	...	2,48,110	...	12,743
Other expenditure	...	6,49,284	...	5,96,287	...	7,05,127
Total charges in India	96,749	14,52,073	999	20,10,901	...	23,97,945
Charges in England (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 10 and from 1927-28 at £1 = Rs. 13½.)	...	...	..	...	...	20,764
Exchange on ditto	...	...	...	...	...	31
Total charges under Famine Relief	96,749	14,52,073	999	11,10,901	...	24,18,740

[*Continued on next page*

No. 95.—Distribution of Expenditure on Famine Relief—*concld.*

	1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Salaries and Establishments.	525	1,13,397	...	49,811	445	1,00,045	...	70,980
Relief Works—								
Communications :								
Wages of labour .	...	16,64,925	...	1,89,491	...	6,98,195	...	4,24,434
Other charges . .	...	5,69,977	...	71,700	...	1,91,308		
Irrigation Works :								
Wages of labour .	...	17,541	5,808	15,527	16,855	1,537	...	15,106
Other charges . .	...	46,537	905	4,033	1,199	1,510		
Other works :								
Wages of labour .	...	52,495	...	19,944	...	44,160	...	20,275
Other charges . .	...	3,01,822	...	1,23,213	...	8,008		
Gratuitous Relief . .	...	8,52,635	...	1,69,754	...	6,704	...	15,472
Flood Relief . . .	...	(*a*)	...	(*b*)	...	(*c*)	...	...
Miscellaneous—								
Advances for aided private works.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Measures for protection of cattle.	...	56,584	...	1,36,635	...	95,589	...	2,854
Other expenditure .	...	12,16,133	...	12,15,189	...	5,31,269	...	2,53,805
Total charges in India	525	48,92,046	6,713	19,95,847	18,499	16,18,405	...	8,03,936
Charges in England (sterling converted into Rs. at £1=2s. 13½).	358	129	..	...	..	2,413	...	...
Exchange on ditto .	2	—4	...	...	...	—13	...	...
Total charges under Famine Relief	885	48,92,171	6,713	19,95,847	18,499	16,20,805	...	8,02,936

(*a*) *Vide* footnote (*d*) on page 327.
(*b*) *Vide* footnote (*e*) on page 327.
(*c*) *Vide* footnote (*f*) on page 327.

No. 96.—Military Expenditure in India and England.

Services.	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27 †
IN INDIA.				
STANDING ARMY—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Maintenance of the Standing Army—				
(*i*) *Fighting Services—*				
Cavalry	2,87,66,272	2,55,51,967	2,64,20,640	2,57,62,068
Artillery	4,05,08,256	3,99,05,106	4,04,27,722	4,06,61,287
Infantry	14,80,49,941	14,47,93,844	14,84,10,778	14,99,46,927
Other Services	2,47,65,423	2,63,50,721	2,71,70,759	2,91,50,999
(*ii*) *Administrative Services—*				
(*a*) India Proper and Burma :				
Supply Companies	14,78,206	12,17,817	14,71,583	12,02,474
Animal Transport	1,86,69,785	1,72,95,917	1,66,92,656	1,75,00,907
Mechanical Transport Units	80,76,381	79,67,316	88,56,177	99,16,567
Other Services	22,52,651	18,91,510	11,77,070	12,89 216
(*b*) South and East Persia.	*	*	81,621	4,322
(*iii*) *Miscellaneous Units and Services*	2,05,800	2,76,502	6,63,275	11,15,697
TOTAL	27,27,72,715	26,52,50,700	27,13,71,681	27,65,50,464
Cost of Educational, etc., Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depôts, etc.—				
Educational and Instructional Establishments	86,84,689	99,74,702	1,20,70,296	1,26,26,845
Army Education	29,61,274	32,13,994	30,75,869	31,83,838
Working Expenses of Hospitals	2,13,58,209	2,30,59,388	2,22,83,443	2,12,52,105
Working Expense of Stores, Depôts, etc.	4,19,52,343	3,82,77,023	2,76,65,083	3,10,83,476
Working Expenses of Manufacturing Establishments	6,30,895	—2,62,160	—58,51,092	—11,38,949
Inspections of Stores	9,86,459	10,84,053	14,16,996	15,65,499
Military Accounts Offices	95,95,459	85,31,652	89,18,876	89,81,210
Ecclesiastical Establishments	6,55,860	6,40,545	6,62,747	6,72,769
Administration of Cantonments	14,87,699	9,85,637	9,45,693	9,38,115
Miscellaneous	9,71,255	9,24,507	8,36,447	9,67 001
Deduct—furlough allowances paid in England	...	...	—98,488	—2,90,281
TOTAL	8,92,79,142	8,57,29,341	7,19,25,870	7,07,41,082

* Figures included in (*ii*) (*a*).
† For figures from 1927-28 *see* Table No. 96-A.

[*Continued on next page*

No. 96.—Military Expenditure in India and England—*contd.*

Services.	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
IN INDIA—*contd.*				
Standing Army—*contd.*				
Army Headquarters Staff of Commands, etc.—				
Army Headquarters	62,99,488	66,54,225	65,82,901	65,05,823
Staff of Commands	29,50,941	33,05,065	35,39,696	36,16,764
Staff of Districts and Brigades	95,80,619	1,00,10,775	1,01,78,801	1,01,85,574
Other charges	13,21,464	10,75,319	11,49,086	9,99,699
Total	2,01,52,512	2,10,45,384	2,14,50,484	2,13,07,860
Stock Accounts—	—3,64,03,308	—3,08,41,326	+10,90,951	—1,25,70,056
Special Services—				
Tibet Frontier	1,06,112	1,04,098	1,05,280	1,19,251
Surplus Troops under Demobilisation	5,94,065	26,213	—107	...
Aden Operations	4,99,022	14,71,822	5,91,599	6,25,784
Surplus Officers of the Indian Army retired under Army Instruction (India) No. 500 of 1922	28,71,282	5,72,397	10,78,247	3,02,541
Waziristan and Waziristan Occupation and Operations	1,20,12,035	...	...	...
Other charges	13,301	2,72,115	2,86,320	76,559
Total	1,60,95,817	24,46,645	20,61,339	11,24,135
Miscellaneous Charges—				
Transport of Troops and Carriage of Stores	25,48,597	49,48,700	42,59,263	48,74,068
Miscellaneous	—50,35,499	1,15,33,378	—54,19,159	51,65,746
Deduct—				
Amount on account of Exchange allocated to other heads	—32,55,720	—41,56,799	—38,01,130	—46,04,208
Total	—57,42,622	1,28,25,279	—49,61,026	54,35,606

No. 96.—Military Expenditure in India and England—*contd.*

Services	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
IN INDIA—*concld.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
STANDING ARMY—*contd.*				
Non-effective Charges—				
Rewards for Military Services	23,17,795	15,41,706	13,53,787	11,37,122
Pensions—				
Pensions and Gratuities to British Officers and men	26,54,793	27,74,066	25,44,450	29,89,706
Pensions and Gratuities to Indian Officers and men	3,31,67,960	2,89,57,822	2,85,28,378	2,81,16,681
Family pensions and compassionate allowances to Europeans	7,49,905	8,43,744	8,33,761	7,04,273
Others	18,76,693	22,33,876	20,62,114	16,81,264
TOTAL	4,07,67,146	3,73,51,214	3,53,22,470	3,46,29,046
TOTAL STANDING ARMY	39,69,21,402	39,33,07,237	39,82,61,169	40,72,18,737
AUXILIARY AND TERRITORIAL FORCES—				
Auxiliary Force	73,53,692	69,87,059	74,81,490	76,76,662
Territorial Force	18,00,070	21,87,391	23,54,274	26,51,796
Miscellaneous	13,87,793	—4,32,184	11,56,090	1,04,808
TOTAL	1,05,41,555	87,32,266	1,09,91,854	1,04,33,266
ROYAL AIR FORCE—				
Maintenance of Squadrons and Staff at Wing Headquarters	(a)68,63,908	(a)69,82,581	83,28,108	82,76,857
Cost of Educational, etc., Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depôts, etc.	27,00,586	27,37,640	34,58,428	12,22,158
Other charges	27,11,899	5,79,160	33,04,671	17,39,113
TOTAL	1,22,76,393	1,02,99,381	1,50,91,207	1,12,38,128
Total Army Charges excluding unaudited Expenditure in India	41,97,39,350	41,23,44,884	42,43,44,230	42,88,90,131
Army unaudited expenditure	—13,51,602	—1,49,515	12,62,132	...
Total, Army charges in India	41,83,87,748	41,21,95,369	42,56,06,362	42,88,90,131
Marine	59,91,605	44,09,872	42,45,915	39,62,359
Military Works	4,02,72,563	4,18,59,921	4,55,75,009	4,56,20,631
Total Expenditure in India	46,46,51,916	45 4,65,162	47 54,28,286	47 84,73,121

(a) Exclud s figures for Staff at Wing Headquarters

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No. 96.—Military Expenditure in India and England—*concld.*

Services	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
IN ENGLAND.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Standing Army—				
Effective.				
Maintenance of the Standing Army . . .	2,87,57,303	2,41,94,134	2,51,46,666	2,83,06,599
Cost of Educational, etc., Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depôts, etc.—				
Stores for India	15,320	1,88,300	51,030	71,620
Pay, allowances and other charges . .	21,31,680	26,97,759	33,18,442	32,38,716
TOTAL .	21,47,000	28,86,059	33,69,472	33,10,336
Army Headquarters Staff of Commands, etc. .	4,06,647	4,42,339	7,45,251	6,66,840
Stock Accounts	1,11,55,524	1,76,45,350	1,12,09,409	1,29,09,618
Special Services	61,15,731	52,94,411	1,23,32,886	47,93,653
Miscellaneous Services	65,98,935	52,35,823	63,50,697	57,64,402
Non-effective Services—				
Pensions, Gratuities and other charges . .	3,64,69,838	3,68,58,484	3,12,29,714	3,47,51,033
Royal Air Force—				
Stores for India	36,88,200	35,36,060	45,48,880	37,51,720
Other charges	15,02,256	21,47,328	21,09,841	24,34,225
TOTAL .	51,90,456	56,83,388	66,58,671	61,85,945
Total Army charges in England . . .	9,68,41,434	9,82,39,988	9,70,42,766	9,66,88,426
Exchange .	4,42,28,370	3,62,20,723	3,17,33,220	3,26,92,315
Grand Total Army charges in England . .	14,10,69,804	13,44,60,711	12,87,75,986	12,93,80,741
Marine	25,08,108	21,92,396	18,69,037	19,17,484
Exchange	11,54,649	8,08,449	6,12,076	6,53,638
Military Works	7,22,414	5,30,287	3,40,652	4,01,940
Exchange	3,24,869	1,94,872	1,11,008	1,36,665
Total Expenditure in England	14,57,79,844	13,81,86,715	13,17,08,759	13,26,90,468
Gross Expenditure in India and England . .	61,04,31,760	59,66,51,877	60,39,37,045	60,91,69,889
RECEIPTS.				
In India—				
Army	3,06,38,514	2,94,30,527	2,91,02,691	3,17,75,854
Marine	24,73,367	11,12,031	14,74,245	15 81,888
Military Works	80,59,731	32,81,060	89,81,248	1,11,49,479
In England—				
Army	48,00,223	47,32,902	33,06 547	36,97,712
Exchange	21,84,562	17,54,239	10,86,660	12,63,131
Marine	...	...	...	...
Exchange	...	...	...	...
TOTAL RECEIPTS	4,81,56,397	4,03,11,659	4,39,51,391	4,94,68,064
NET EXPENDITURE	56,22,75,363	55,63,40,218	55,99,85,654	55,96,95,825

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 10.

No. 96A.—Military Expenditure in India and England.

Services.	1927-28. (a)	1928-29.	1929-30.
In India.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Standing Army—			
I. Fighting Services—			
Cavalry	1,35,70,692	1,30,79,529	1,29,28,013
Artillery	2,28,61,377	2,24,52,463	2,17,95,699
Infantry	10,39,41,913	10,45,77,429	10,29,31,772
Other Services	1,99,98,862	2,09,90,607	2,02,87,744
Miscellaneous	6,27,951	7,70,322	18,99,731
Total	16,10,00,795	16,18,70,350	15,98,42,959
II. Administrative Services—			
Educational and Instructional Establishments.	29,34,444	29,84,275	30,40,208
Army Education	31,46,558	32,41,916	33,99,096
Indian Army Service Corps	1,64,32,837	1,73,09,057	1,76,56,858
Remount Depôts and Breeding Operations.	26,97,626	28,06,674	27,75,261
Indian Army Veterinary Corps	8,87,972	8,87,548	9,11,179
Indian Army Ordnance Corps	61,05,280	64,14,807	65,37,726
Medical Colleges and Schools	1,80,936	1,93,681	2,23,304
Central Disposals organisation	1,69,163	1,64,158	11,068
Medical Service	1,37,59,450	1,42,66,912	1,46,15,767
Military Accounts offices	91,71,643	1,04,91,291	1,07,92,805
Ecclesiastical Establishments	4,52,592	4,13,861	4,40,023
Administration of Cantonments	9,34,973	11,88,925	11,76,902
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Ordnance in India.	15,07,404	16,02,157	16,58,558
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant General in India.	7,11,465	8,01,111	9,23,138
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff.	1,39,897	1,04,937	1,07,995
Miscellaneous Services under Quartermaster General in India.	..	..	..
Total	5,92,32,240	6,28,71,310	6,42,70,788
III. Manufacturing Establishments—			
Medical Store Depôts and Workshops	—9,54,573	—5,71,911	—6,30,817
Indian Army Service Corps	2,15,228	2,04,152	1,97,367
Ordnance and Clothing Factories	2,04,55,649	1,96,81,797	1,75,95,556
Grass Farms	71,98,991	69,20,051	66,72,340
Dairy Farms	3,31,341	5,34,728	5,42,902
Total	2,72,46,636	2,67,68,817	2,43,77,348
IV. Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.—			
Army Headquarters	81,86,886	78,46,456	79,88,322
Staff of Commands	34,28,095	31,20,960	33,09,990
Staff of Districts and Brigades	85,90,311	84,97,339	87,89,473
Total	2,02,05,292	1,94,64,755	2,00,87,785
V. Purchase and sale of stores, equipment and animals—			
Indian Army Service Corps	3,52,56,702	3,70,86,167	3,50,93,453
Animals (Remounts)	24,57,704	23,92,496	25,15,752
Indian Army Ordnance Corps	—7,36,579	1,00,02,688	1,03,78,130
Directorate of Artillery	15,071	22,912	26,392
Total	3,69,92,898	4,95,04,263	4,80,13,727

(a) For figures prior to 1927-28 *see* Table No. 96.

[*Continued on page* 337

No. 96A.—Military Expenditure in India and England—*contd.*

Services.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.
In India.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Standing Army—			
I. Fighting Services—			
Cavalry	1,25,33,775	1,23,90,652	1,19,99,613
Artillery	2,14,01,988	2,05,14,338	1,91,14,935
Infantry	9,93,39,518	9,67,01,613	9,09,99,743
Other Services	2,00,38,600	1,96,76,919	1,82,93,195
Miscellaneous	12,09,321	7,33,673	13,48,483
Total	15,45,23,202	15,00,17,195	14,17,55,969
II. Administrative Services—			
Educational and Instructional Establishments.	30,54,173	29,67,824	26,62,715
Army Education	34,63,809	34,91,263	33,30,659
Indian Army Service Corps	1,85,14,176	1,86,64,841	1,73,89,838
Remount Depôts and Breeding Operations.	28,81,708	25,36,776	21,96,144
Indian Army Veterinary Corps	9,18,920	9,45,727	9,42,062
Indian Army Ordnance Corps	67,08,273	65,09,872	59,63,435
Medical Colleges and Schools	2,34,281	3,14,610	2,85,767
Central Disposals organisation	1,994	..	..
Medical Services	1,46,77,510	1,46,10,734	1,31,51,399
Military Accounts offices	1,09,29,447	1,06,17,438	90,83,733
Ecclesiastical Establishments	4,51,007	4,57,769	4,63,939
Administration of Cantonments	21,98,231	18,45,771	16,46,304
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Master General of Ordnance in India.	14,96,819	14,61,453	14,01,051
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Adjutant General in India.	9,86,797	10,05,239	8,85,999
Miscellaneous Services under the control of the Chief of the General Staff.	93,449	76,437	3,89,063
Miscellaneous Services under Quartermaster General in India.	1,85,776	1,75,095	1,75,299
Total	6,67,96,370	6,56,80,849	5,99,67,407
III. Manufacturing Establishments—			
Medical Store Depôts and Workshops	—4,22,856	30,84,203	27,61,455
Indian Army Service Corps	1,95,353	2,10,928	2,02,824
Ordnance and Clothing Factories	1,65,92,333	1,39,50,640	1,25,46,885
Grass Farms	63,39,165	49,18,655	39,99,503
Dairy Farms	3,62,278	27,89,710	25,45,905
Total	2,30,66,273	2,49,54,136	2,20,56,572
IV. Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.—			
Army Headquarters	86,03,556	77,70,521	68,57,138
Staff of Commands	33,38,297	32,55,169	33,41,371
Staff of Districts and Brigades	86,46,615	84,57,769	71,19,657
Total	2,05,88,468	1,94,83,459	1,73,18,166
V. Purchase and sale of stores, equipment and animals—			
Indian Army Service Corps	3,20,99,105	2,70,88,340	2,38,39,845
Animals (Remounts)	21,47,762	18,74,111	16,18,896
Indian Army Ordnance Corps	84,18,535	74,20,694	89,05,724
Directorate of Artillery	25,520	29,473	(*b*) 30,394
Total	4,26,90,922	3,64,12,618	3,43,94,859

(*b*) Represents figures for Ordnance Inspection and Chemical Defence Research.

[*Continued on page 338*

No. 96A.—Military Expenditure in India and England—*contd.*

Services	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30
In India—*contd.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Standing Army—*contd.*			
VI. Special Services—			
Tibet Frontier	11,013	10,770	9,484
Aden Operations	45,230	—38,025	—1,138
Retirement of surplus officers of the Indian Army.	932	2,000	2,445
North-West Frontier, 1930	..	..	..
Burma, 1931	..	..	..
Other charges	28,561	106	..
Total	85,736	—25,149	10,791
VII. Transportation, Conservancy, Anti-malarial Measures, Hot Weather Establishments, etc.—			
Transportation	2,21,24,872	1,97,07,522	1,83,72,467
Hired Transport and Supply of Well Water (under Director, Supply and Transport).	19,61,174	19,12,688	15,65,530
Conservnacy, Anti-malarial Measures and Hot Weather Establishments, etc.	22,66,316	26,56,259	24,02,774
Miscellaneous	38,74,477	8,22,678	13,41,389
Total	3,02,26,839	2,50,99,147	2,36,82,160
VIII. Non-Effective Charges—			
Rewards for Military Services	12,78,255	10,91,103	10,26,246
Pensions—			
Pensions and Gratuities to British officers and men.	18,64,524	26,35,020	25,83,231
Pensions and Gratuities to Indian officers and men.	2,76,90,351	2,79,58,442	2,80,14,549
Family pensions and compassionate allowances to Europeans.	7,21,494	6,05,709	6,44,111
Others	22,58,509	30,21,445	31,43,961
Total	3,38,13,133	3,53,71,719	3,54,12,431
Total Standing Army	36,88,03,569	38,09,25,212	37,56,97,989
Auxiliary and Territorial Forces—			
Auxiliary Force	61,83,933	60,48,300	57,99,079
Territorial Force	18,02,609	17,47,062	19,03,477
Miscellaneous	2,82,242	2,49,162	2,05,716
Total	82,68,784	80,44,524	79,08,272
Royal Air Force—			
Maintenance of Squadrons and Staff at Wing Headquarters, etc.	27,82,315	29,35,981	34,38,030
Cost of Educational, etc.. Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depôts, etc.	22,82,837	23,51,158	26,03,958
Other charges	54,72,567	60,71,164	46,09,763
Total	1,05,37,719	1,13,58,303	1,06,51,751
Total Army charges in India	38,76,10,072	40,03,28,039	39,42,58,012
Marine	47,03,845	53,94,273	51,72,732
Military Engineer Services	4,46,86,011	4,39,79,394	4,64,72,504
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund	..	26,06,737	13,41,222
Total Expenditure in India	43,69,99,928	45,23,08,443	44,72,44,470

[*Continued on page 338*

No. 96A.—Military Expenditure in India and England—*contd.*

Services	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
In India—*contd.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Standing Army—*contd.*			
VI. Special Services—			
Tibet Frontier	8,968	8,171	10,604
Aden Operations	..	..	..
Retirement of surplus officers of the Indian Army.	2,654	..	..
North-West Frontier, 1930	4,32,025	73,208	25,769
Burma, 1931	..	22,35,255	5,45,527
Other charges	..	..	..
Total	4,43,647	23,16,634	5,81,900
VII. Transportation, Conservancy, Hot Weather Establishments, etc.—			
Transportation	1,93,08,494	1,69,32,406	1,68,42,115
Hired Transport and Supply of Well Water (under Director, Supply and Transport).	16,21,855	9,09,733	8,31,695
Conservancy and Hot Weather Establishments, etc.	24,60,596	23,82,940	22,80,505
Miscellaneous	3,39,946	4,50,030	2,10,635
Total	2,37,30,891	2,06,75,109	2,01,64,950
VIII. Non-Effective Charges—			
Rewards for Military Services	10,83,590	9,99,732	10,10,436
Pensions—			
Pensions and Gratuities to British officers and men.	24,61,743	25,16,411	31,90,614
Pensions and Gratuities to Indian officers and men.	2,83,79,515	2,87,39,906	3,12,47,193
Family pensions and compassionate allowances to Europeans.	6,76,689	7,05,913	(*a*) 1,49,844
Others	33,24,635	40,22,905	8,11,390
Total	3,59,26,172	3,69,84,867	3,64,09,477
Total Standing Army	36,77,65,945	35,65,24,867	33,26,49,300
Auxiliary and Territorial Forces—			
Auxiliary Force	66,26,597	60,86,164	53,53,721
Territorial Force	22,02,638	35,55,744	21,01,971
Miscellaneous	1,90,833	1,71,778	1,49,906
Total	90,20,068	98,13,686	76,05,598
Royal Air Force—			
Maintenance of Squadrons and Staff at Wing Headquarters, etc.	34,60,527	33,66,762	34,27,855
Cost of Educational, etc., Establishments and Working Expenses of Hospitals, Depôts, etc.	24,84,164	23,16,075	20,83,838
Other charges	51,68,689	47,99,527	37,26,806
Total	1,11,13,380	1,04,82,364	92,38,499
Total Army charges in India	38,78,99,393	37,68,20,917	34,94,93,397
Marine	61,51,630	43,32,465	39,71,168
Military Engineer Services	4,88,95,863	4,56,26,308	3,77,33,325
Transfers to Military Reserve Fund	24,15,319	1,03,22,890	14,76,933
Total Expenditure in India	44,53,62,205	43,71,02,580	39,26,74,823

(*a*) Figures for 'Indian Military Service family pensions'

[*Continued on page 340*

No. 96A.—Military Expenditure in India and England—*contd.*

Services.	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30
In England.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Standing Army—			
Fighting Services	3,70,42,969	3,81,62,511	3,58,71,883
Administrative Services—			
Stores for India	50,747	51,800	17,133
Pay, allowances and other charges	49,75,559	38,12,978	43,47,858
Total	50,26,306	38,64,778	43,64,991
Manufacturing Establishment	93,44,248	68,56,243	79,97,098
Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.	9,93,983	10,57,603	12,81,260
Purchase and Sale of Stores, Equipment and animals.	91,21,457	1,36,00,588	1,62,13,742
Special Services	2,28,036	16,744	167
Transportation, Conservancy, Anti-Malarial Measures, Hot Weather Establishments, etc.	65,51,316	80,83,176	1,10,02,081
Non-effective Services—			
Pensions, Gratuities and other Charges	4,79,70,862	4,86,39,297	4,94,94,954
Royal Air Force—			
Stores for India	27,12,173	59,08,493	95,61,120
Other charges	35,76,555	31,08,287	30,95,318
Total	62,88,728	90,16,780	1,26,56,438
Total Army Charges in England	12,25,67,955	12,92,97,720	13,88,82,614
Exchange	5,70,290	1,69,278	11,37,017
Grand Total Army Charges in England	12,31,38,245	12,94,66,998	14,00,19,631
Marine	29,16,481	27,88,120	30,64,857
Exchange	16,314	4,410	24,563
Military Engineer Services	3,24,259	3,69,266	4,51,444
Exchange	—334	214	3,778
Total Expenditure in England	12,63,94,965	13,26,29,008	14,35,64,273
Gross Expenditure in India and England	56,33,94,893	58,49,37,451	59,08,08,743
Receipts—			
In India—			
Army	57,15,283	1,95,05,462	2,24,40,445
Marine	14,75,272	13,60,708	14,73,235
Military Engineer Services	35,88,219	59,60,421	56,82,501
In England—			
Army	46,55,964	70,98,740	1,01,17,215
Exchange	14,574	9,722	85,563
Marine	..	2,397	9,705
Exchange	..	1	79
Military Engineer Services	..	..	..
Exchange	..	..	..
Total Receipts	1,54,49,312	3,30,37,451	3,98,08,743
Net Expenditure	54,79,45,581	55,10,00,000	55,10,00,000

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13⅓

No. 96A.—Military Expenditure in India and England—*concld.*

Services.	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
In England.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Standing Army—			
Fighting Services	3,45,01,515	3,40,30,154	3,25,91,010
Administrative Services—			
Stores for India	5,987	5,867	13
Pay, allowances and other charges	41,89,749	42,16,935	41,94,341
Total	41,95,736	42,22,802	41,94,354
Manufacturing Establishment	69,96,776	33,51,740	22,40,172
Army Headquarters, Staff of Commands, etc.	13,00,377	12,27,753	10,96,303
Purchase and Sale of Stores, Equipment and animals.	1,38,40,599	67,98,275	43,59,438
Special Services	738	12,225	21,109
Transportation, Conservancy, Hot Weather Establishments, etc.	93,14,507	94,00,552	85,56,171
Non-effective Services—			
Pensions, Gratuities and other Charges	4,86,33,431	4,85,90,775	4,84,84,065
Royal Air Force—			
Stores for India	1,02,95,093	68,34,720	30,66,240
Other charges	33,09,199	35,59,796	35,54,899
Total	1,36,04,292	1,03,94,516	66,21,139
Total Army Charges in England	13,23,87,971	11,80,28,792	10,81,63,761
Exchange	17,04,486	4,14,349	—3,80,270
Grand Total Army Charges in England	13,40,92,457	11,84,43,141	10,77,83,491
Marine	28,52,929	28,47,491	27,32,030
Exchange	36,974	10,536	—8,494
Military Engineer Services	5,38,362	4,67,833	5,70,969
Exchange	6,958	2,639	—2,822
Total Expenditure in England	13,75,27,680	12,17,71,640	11,10,75,174
Gross Expenditure in India and England	58,28,89,885	55,88,74,220	50,37,49,997
Receipts—			
In India—			
Army	2,17,28,693	2,49,88,565	2,24,45,318
Marine	21,55,790	3,58,745	2,86,041
Military Engineer Services	43,92,007	38,83,717	36,52,440
In England—			
Army	1,14,13,289	1,20,18,156	99,68,515
Exchange	1,55,833	3,443	—43,609
Marine	42,742	21,319	41,418
Exchange	596	4	—153
Military Engineer Services	923	268	27
Exchange	12	3	..
Total Receipts	3,98,89,885	4,12,74,220	3,63,49,997
Net Expenditure	54,30,00,000	51,76,00,000	46,74,00,000

* Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13⅓

No. 97.—Taxation per head in British India.

Heads of Taxation	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	39,04,40,500	45,09,27,241	47,08,09,332	47,28,31,339	48,11,54,582
Taxes on Income	18,49,12,378	16,21,33,951	16,12,04,036	15,98,25,776	15,42,63,076
Salt	9,03,97,389	7,03,67,397	5,92,69,675	6,31,63,264	6,22,15,267
Excise	19,20,47,692	19,27,17,800	19,05,77,500	19,50,58,711	19,54,11,696
Stamps	12,71,05,573	13,26,01,301	13,05,59,810	13,19,62,072	13,57,90,187
Registration	1,22,61,919	1,27,46,609	1,45,38,524	1,45,70,260	1,47,73,052
Scheduled Taxes	33,13,259	30,55,342	35,11,531	36,45,507	40,66,123
Total (excluding Land Revenue which is not properly taxation)	1,01,24,08,050	1,03,05,29,641	1,04,84,70,417	1,04,10,80,929	1,04,76,34,883
Land Revenue	34,62,26,997	35,56,38,222	35,27,71,025	34,60,22,987	35,41,27,557
Total (including Land Revenue)	1,35,87,25,050	1,38,61,67,863	1,40,12,41,442	1,38,71,12,916	1,40,17,62,440
Payment per head, based on Census of population, 1931,* and assuming that the whole taxation is paid by inhabitants of British India :	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(i) exclusive of Land Revenue	3 15 9	4 0 4	4 0 10	3 15 9	3 15 6
(ii) inclusive of Land Revenue	5 5 7	5 6 6	5 6 7	5 4 11	5 5 0

Heads of Taxation	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	49,11,59,606	51,13,59,327	46,64,27,843	46,25,49,924	51,07,17,287
Taxes on Income	17,05,64,619	17,06,34,796	16,30,97,783	17,56,95,274	18,00,31,468
Salt	7,20,43,633	6,36,76,610	6,44,09,870	8,35,52,433	8,53,29,188
Excise	19,66,83,112	20,11,34,836	16,49,41,396	14,58,55,885	14,64,62,743
Stamps	13,73,04,809	14,12,41,479	12,60,55,630	11,97,03,975	12,01,07,537
Registration	1,43,30,904	1,37,02,910	1,16,09,231	1,01,56,024	1,19,49,512
Scheduled Taxes	43,07,861	40,55,401	32,41,906	43,18,408	41,19,079
Total (excluding Land Revenue which is not properly taxation)	1,08,64,94,543	1,10,57,05,419	99,97,87,319	1,00,20,91,227	1,08,65,36,887
Land Revenue	32,87,99,299	33,21,59,047	30,03,20,049	32,73 88,202	30,[illegible]1,00,397
Total (including Land Revenue)	1,41,52,37,842	1,43,78,64,466	1,30,01,07,368	1,33,00 10,425	1,39,23,41,284
Payment per head, based on Census of population, 1931,* and assuming that the whole taxation is paid by inhabitants of British India :	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(i) exclusive of Land Revenue	3 1 3	3 4 9	3 1 11†	3 [illegible] ††	3 11 3
(ii) inclusive of Land Revenue	5 5 0	5 5 6	4 12 7†	4 11 7†	5

* Population figures for the intercensal period have been worked out on the assumption of a constant geometric rate of increase.

† Revised.

No. 98.—Public Debt.

	Central			Provincial
	India	England	Total on basis of £1 = Rs. 15(a)	India
1923-24.	Rs.	£	Rs.	Rs. §
Balance on the 31st March, 1923	3,23,63,17,036§	242,631,497	6,87,57,89,482	1,01,02,85,309
Net amount incurred or discharged	—10,60,92,939	21,169,155	21,14,44,381	2,04,08,903
Balance on the 31st March, 1924	3,13.02,24,097	263,800,652	7,08,72,33,863	1,13,06,94,212
1924-25.				§
Balance on the 31st March, 1924	3,13,02,24,098§	323,896,138‡	7,98,86,66,167	1,13.06,94,211
Net amount incurred or discharged	57,81,077	17,144,292	26,29,45,457	8,86,60,999
Balance on the 31st March, 1925	3,13,60,05,175	341,040,430	8,25,16.11,624	1,21,93.55,210
1925-26.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1925	4,20,02,71,185†	341,040,430‡	9,31,58,77,635	15,50,89,200*
Net amount incurred or discharged	—2,08,77,777	1,159.055	—34,91,952	73,41,950
Balance on the 31st March, 1926	4,17,93,93.408	342,199,485	9,31,23,85,683	16,24,31,150
1926-27.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1926	4,17,93,93,408	342,199,485‡	9,31,23,85,683	16,24,31,150*
Net amount incurred or discharged	—2,02,82,162	—3,113,032	—6,69,77,642	14,00,150
Balance on the 31st March, 1927	4.15,91,11,246	339,086,453	9.24,54,08,041	16,38.31,300
1927-28.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1927	4,15,91,11,247	339,086,453‡	8,68,02,63,953	16,38,31,300*
Net amount incurred or discharged	—4,13,71,329	+5,309,066	+2,94,16,223	—1,28,700
Balance on the 31st March, 1928	4,11,77,39,918	344,395,519	8,70,96,80,176	16,37,02,600
1928-29.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1928	4,11,77,39,918	344,395,519‡	8,70,96,80,176	16,37,02,600*
Net amount incurred or discharged	+22,11,01,029	+8,985,996	+34,09.14,313	—1,26,500
Balance on the 31st March, 1929	4,33,88,40,947	353,381,515	9,05,05,94,489	16,35,76,100
1929-30.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1929	4,33,88,40,948	353,381,515‡	9,05,05,94.490	16,35,76,100*
Net amount incurred or discharged	+36,47,77,012	+10,230,965	+50,11,89,874	—1,89,700
Balance on the 31st March, 1930	4,70,36,17,960	363,612,480	9,55,17,84,364	16,33,86,400
1930-31.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1930	4,70,36,17,960	363 612,480‡	9,55.17,84,364	16,33,86,400*
Net amount incurred or discharged	+8.14,80,375	+24,287,394	+40.53,12,304	—1,37,900
Balance on the 31st March, 1931	4,78,50,98.335	387,899,874	9,95,70,96,668	16,32,48,500
1931-32.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1931	4,78,50,98,335	387,899,875‡	9,95.70,96,668	16,32,48,500*
Net amount incurred or discharged	+50,87,34,943	—8.864,744	+39,05.38,363	—3,68,400
Balance on the 31st March, 1932	5.29,38,33 278	379,035,131	10,34,76,35,021	16,28,80,100
1932-33.				
Balance on the 31st March, 1932	5,29.38,33,278	379,035,131	10,34,76.35,021	16.28,80,100*
Net amount incurred or discharged	—20.92,07,600	—919,188	—22.14.63,426	—1.48,65.200
Balance on the 31st March, 1933	5,08.46,25,678	378,115,943	10,12,61,71,595	14,80,14,900

*Figures for Loans raised in open market.
† *Vide* table No. 104.
‡ Includes figures for Railway Annuities, *vide* footnote * on page 346.
(a) From 1927-28 the basis of conversion is £1 = Rs. 13⅓.
§ Revised figures.

No. 99.—Details of Public Debt at the close of each year from 1930-31.

Description of Loan	Rate of interest	Date of Termination of Loan	Balance at end of 1930-31	Balance at end of 1931-32	Balance at end of 1932-33
Central.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
IN INDIA. LOANS BEARING INTEREST. *Permanent Debt.*					
Treasury bonds 1935 . . .	6½ per cent.	On 15th September 1935	...	16,94,65,600	16,94,65,600
Ten year Bonds 1932 . .	6 per cent.	On 1st October 1932 .	14,63,39,800	14,63,39,800	*
,, ,, 1931 . .	6 ,,	On 15th September 1931 .	7,36,12,600	*	*
Bonds 1933-36 . . .	6 ,,	On or before 15th August 1936, but not preceding 15th August 1933 with three months' previous notice.	29,70,80,900	29,70,80,900	8,96,47,700
		Total of 6 per cent. Loans.	51,70,33,200	44,34,20,700	8,96,47,700
Loan 1938-10	5½ per cent.	On or before 1st October 1940 but not preceding 1st October 1938, with three months' previous notice.	...	...	19,14,89,900
Ten-year Bonds 1935 . .	5 per cent.	On 15th September 1935 .	12,83,14,900	12,83,14,900	12,83,14,900
,, ,, 1933 .	5 ,,	On 1st September 1933 .	21,45,58,200	21,45,58,200	4,20,90,100
Loan 1940-43	5 ,,	On or before 1st October 1943 but not preceding 1st October 1940, with three months' previous notice.	...	...	25,18,42,800
War Loan 1929-47 . . .	5 ,,	On or before 15th August 1947, but not preceding 15th August 1920, with three months' previous notice.	20,68,85,275	19,67,94,050	4,12,62,050
Loan 1936-44	5 ,,	On or before 15th July 1944, but not preceding 15th July 1939, with three months' previous notice.	28,68,77,300	28,22,85,800	27,78,12,400
Income Tax Free Loan of 1945-55	5 ,,	On or before 15th October 1955, but not preceding 15th October 1945, with three months' previous notice.	58,84,79,100	56,79,01,700	50,74,04,200
		Total of 5 per cent. Loans	1,43,51,14,775	1,38,98,54,650	1,30,97,21,450
Bonds 1934	4½ ,,	On 15th September 1934 .	25,98,05,600	25,98,05,600	25,98,05,600
Loan for Indore State Railway (1870-77).	4½ ,,	After 101 years . .	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000
Loan 1956-60	4½ ,,	On or before 15th September 1960, but not preceding 15th September 1955, with three months' previous notice.	9,05,69,700	9,05,69,700	9,05,69,700
		Total of 4½ per cent. Loans	36,03,75,300	36,03,75,300	36,03,75,300
Loan of 1934-37 . . .	4 ,,	On or before 1st August 1937, but not preceding 1st August 1934 with three months' previous notice.	19,53,79,100	19,53,79,100	19,53,79,100
Loan of 1960-70 . . .	4 ,,	On or before 15th September 1970, but not preceding 15th September 1960, with three months' previous notice.	29,49,70,600	29,49,70,600	63,30,26,300
Loan from Maharaja Scindia for State Railway.	4 ,,	At the option of the Government of India.	1,50,00,000	1,50,00,000	1,50,00,000
Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur (1892-93).	4 ,,	After 1 year's notice .	47,00,000	...	...
Bonds 1943	4 ,,	On 1st August 1943 .	...	...	14,07,17,700
Conversion Loan of 1916-17 .	4 ,,	On or before 1st October 1976, but not preceding 1st October 1931, with three months' previous notice.	9,90,01,200	9,90,01,200	9,90,01,200
		Total of 4 per cent. Loans	60,90,50,900	60,43,50,900	1,09,21,25,300

* *Vide* under Loans not bearing interest.

[*Continued on next page*

No. 99.—Details of Public Debt at the close of each year from 1930-31—*contd.*

Description of Loan	Rate of interest	Date of Termination of Loan	Balance at end of 1930-31	Balance at end of 1931-32	Balance at end of 1932-33
Central—*contd.*			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
IN INDIA—*contd.*					
LOANS BEARING INTEREST—*contd.*					
Permanent Debt—contd.					
Loan of 1842-43 . . .	3½ per cent.	At the option of the Government of India after three months' notice.	22,76,76,900	23,61,72,400	23,14,26,400
Loan of 1854-55	3½ ,,	Ditto .	23,47,85,910	23,34,87,253	22,70,29,053
Loan of 1865	3½ ,,	Ditto .	36,38,38,750	36,49,48,850	37,10,12,300
Loan of 1879	3½ ,,	Ditto .	2,87,07,500	2,87,75,100	2,89,46,300
Loan of 1900-01	3½ ,,	Ditto .	34,55,57,800	34,76,49,400	36,06,41,250
		Total of 3½ per cent. Loans.	1,20,06,56,860	1,20,10,33,103	1,21,99,55,903
Loan of 1896-97	3 per cent.	At the option of the Government of India after three months' notice.	5,44,89,600	5,40,49,100	3,19,72,600
		Total Permanent Debt in India.	4,16,67,20,635	4,22,25,49,353	4,46,46,52,753
Floating Debt.					
Treasury Bills:—					
Issued to the Public . .	...	.....	55,37,80,000	47,53,25,000	26,09,25,000
Issued to the Paper Currency Reserve.	...	.....	5,88,70,000	49,66,60,000	35,47,95,000
Temporary loans from the Imperial Bank of India.	...	.....	...	9,50,00,000	...
		Total Floating Debt in India.	61,26,50,000	1,06,69,85,000	61,57,20,000
		Total Debt in India bearing interest.	4,77,93,70,635	5,28,95,34,353	5,08,03,72,753
LOANS NOT BEARING INTEREST.					
6 per cent. Bonds 1926 . .	...	On 15th September 1926	1,59,300	1,43,900	1,28,800
6 per cent. Bonds 1927 . .	...	On 1st October 1927 .	2,90,600	2,46,500	2,07,300
6 per cent. Bonds 1930 . .	...	On 15th August 1930 .	34,85,800	15,46,000	12,19,000
6 per cent. Bonds 1931 . .	...	On 15th September 1931 .	..	8,03,000	3,37,000
6 per cent. Bonds 1933 . .	...	On 1st October 1932 .	...	...	9,31,200
		Total of 6 per cent. Loans	39,35,700	27,40,300	28,23,800
5½ per cent. War Bonds 1920	...	On 15th August 1920 .	3,80,800	3,56,550	3,34,975
5½ per cent. War Bonds 1921	...	On 15th September 1921 .	3,72,250	3,45,325	3 20,125
5½ per cent. War Bonds 1922	...	On 15th August 1922 .	4,26,950	4,05,850	3,94,100
5½ per cent. War Bonds 1923	...	On 15th September 1923 .	13,500	83,575	70,175
5½ per cent. War Bonds 1925	...	On 15th September 1925	50,800	36,175	24,700
5½ per cent. War Bonds 1928	...	On 15th September 1928	4,31,500	2,96,750	2,30,250
		Total of 5½ per cent. Loans	17,55,800	15,24,525	13,98,325
¼ per cent. Terminable Loan of 1915-16.	...	On or before 30th November 1923.	36,200	34,100	30,800
		Total Debt in India not bearing interest.	57,27,700	42,98,925	42,52,925
		Total Debt in India .	4,78,50,98,335	5,29,38,33,278	5,08,46,25,678
IN ENGLAND.					
LOANS BEARING INTEREST.					
Permanent Debt.					
India 6 per cent. Bonds (1932-33)	6 per cent.	Repayable at par on the 15th June 1932, but the Secretary of State for India in Council reserves the right to extend the date of repayment to 15th June 1933 on giving three months' notice in which event the Bonds will be redeemed at £ 101 per cent.	£ 6,000,000	£ 4,706,600	£ ...

No. 99.—Details of Public Debt at the close of each year from 1930-31—*contd.*

Description of Loan	Rate of Interest	Date of Termination of Loan	Balance at end of 1930-31	Balance at end of 1931-32	Balance at end of 1932-33
Central—*contd.*			£	£	£
IN ENGLAND—*contd.*					
LOANS BEARING INTEREST—*contd.*					
Permanent Debt.—contd.					
India 6 per cent. Bond, 1933-34.	6 per cent.	Will be paid at par on 15th December 1934, but the Secretary of State for India reserves with himself the right on giving three months' notice in London Gazette to redeem the bond at par on or at any time after 15th December 1933.	...	9,965,000	9,965,000
India 6 per cent. Bonds, 1933-35.	6 ,,	If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on the 15th June, 1935, but the Secretary of State for India reserves the right to redeem at par on or on any half-yearly interest date after the 15th June 1933 on giving three months' notice.	7,000,000	6,954,400	3,617,000
India 6 per cent. Bonds, 1935-37.	6 ,,	If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on the 15th October 1937, but the Secretary of State for India reserves the right to redeem at par on or on any half-yearly interest date after the 15th October 1935, on giving three months' notice.	12,000,000	12,000,000	11,952,500
India 5½ per cent. Stock (1932).	5½ ,,	Will be paid at par on 15th January 1932.	15,011,550	..	...
India 5½ per cent Stock (1936-38).	5½ ,,	If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on the 15th July 1938, but the Secretary of State for India reserves the right to redeem at par on or on any half-yearly interest date after the 15th July 1936 on giving three months' notice.	14,060,371	17,181,232	17,041,795
India 5 per cent. Stock (1942-47).	5 ,,	If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on the 15th June 1947 but the Secretary of State for India reserves the right to redeem at par, on or any half yearly interest date after the 15th June 1942.	...	...	10,000,000
India 4½ per cent. Stock (1950-55).	4½ ,,	If not previously redeemed, will be repaid at par on the 15th May 1955, but the Secretary of State for India in Council reserves the right to redeem at par on or on any half-yearly interest date after the 15th May 1950, on giving three months' notice.	39,852,419	39,852,419	39,852,419
India 4½ per cent. Stock (1958-68).	4½ ,,	If not previously redeemed, will be paid at par on 1st June 1968, but the Secretary of State for India in Council reserves the right to redeem at par on or on any half-yearly interest date after the 1st June 1958, on giving three months' notice.	17,500,000	17,500,000	17,500,000
India 3½ per cent. Stock	3½ ,,	Not redeemable until 15th January 1931, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice being given by the Secretary of State for India in Council.	88,607,894	88,607,894	88,607,894
India 3 per cent. Stock	3 ,,	Not redeemable until 5th October 1948, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above.	77,024,185	77,024,185	77,024,185
India 2½ per cent. Stock	2½ ,,	Not redeemable until 5th October 1926, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above.	11,539,986	11,539,986	11,539,986
East Indian Railway Irredeemable Debenture Stock.	4½ ,,	.....	1,436,650	1,436,650	1,436,650
Do. Debenture Stock 1945-55.	4½ ,,	.....	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000
Do. Debenture Stock	3½ ,,	.....	7,000,000	7,000,000	7,000,000
Do. New Debenture Stock.	3 ,,	.....	9,000,000	9,000,000	9,000,000
Eastern Bengal Railway Debenture Stock.	4 ,,	.....	348,666	348,666	348,666

[Continued on next page

No. 99.—Details of Public Debt at the close of each year from 1930-31—*concld.*

Description of Loan	Rate of Interest	Date of Termination of Loan	Balance at end of 1930-31	Balance at end of 1931-32	Balance at end of 1932-33
			£	£	£
Central—*concld.*					
IN ENGLAND—concld.					
Loans bearing Interest—*concld.*					
Permanent Debt—concld.					
South Indian Railway Debenture Stock.	4½ per cent.	.....	425,000	425,000	425,000
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Irredeemable Debenture Stock.	4 ,,	.....	2,701,450	2,701,450	2,701,450
Do. Debenture Stock . .	3½ ,,	.....	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000
Burma Railway Debenture Stock	3 ,,	...	1,250,000	1,250,000	1,250,000
Liability for British Government 5 per cent. War Loan (1929-47) taken over by India.	5 ,,	.....	16,721,003	16,721,003	16,721,003
Railway Annuities.*					
East Indian Railway Annuity terminating in 1953.	...	.....	16,365,044	15,908,180	15,441,897
Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity terminating in 1957.	...	.....	1,944,250	1,901,849	1,857,800
Scinde, Punjab and Delhi Railway Annuity terminating in 1958.	...	.....	6,343,106	6,218,331	6,083,544
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Annuity terminating in 1948.	...	.....	17,484,082	16,700,301	15,911,355
Madras Railway Annuity terminating in 1956.	...	.....	8,162,370	7,979,629	7,769,705
		Total Permanent Debt in England bearing interest.	383,852,915	378,900,765	378,107,739
Floating Debt.					
India Bills	...	.....	4,046,959	...	..
Loans not bearing Interest.					
India 6 per cent. Bonds 1932 .	...	.....	...	...	1,400
India 5½ per cent. Stock 1932 .	...	.....	...	44,366	6,804
		Total Permanent Debt in England.	387,899,874	379,035,131	378,115,943
		Total Debt in England converted into Rs. at £1=Rs. 13⅓.	Rs. 5,17,19,98,333	Rs. 5,05,38,01,743	Rs. 5,04,15,45,917
Provincial.		Total Debt of the Central Government.	Rs. 9,95,70,96,666	Rs. 10,34,76,35,031	Rs. 10,12,61,71,595
Loans raised in open market.					
Permanent Debt.					
6½ per cent. Bombay Development Loan.	6½ per cent.	30th October 1935 .	9,38,93,300	9,38,93,300	9,38,93,300
6 per cent. United Provinces Development Loan.	6 ,,	15th November 1941. But the Government reserve to themselves the right to redeem the loan at par in any year after the 15th November 1931 and up to the 15th November 1940 with three months' previous notice.	4,18,70,500	4,16,42,500	11,32,500
5 per cent. United Provinces Loan of 1941.	5 ,,	Will be repaid in full at par on the 1st October 1941.	...	..	2,57,89,100
6½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1933.	6½ ,,	Will be paid in full at par on the 15th October 1933.	1,87,59,700	1,86,63,900	1,85,65,700
5½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1937.	5½ ,,	Will be repaid in full at par on the 15th October 1937.	87,25,000	86,50,100	86,34,300
		Total Loans raised in open market.	16,32,48,500	16,28,80,100	14,80,14,900

* The capital liability under redemption by Annuities not redeemed to end of 31st March 1924 has been added to Public Debt and recorded under the heading "Railway Annuities" as a separate division of that debt.

No. 100.—CLASSIFICATION OF PUBLIC DEBT AND DISTRIBUTION OF INTEREST.

No. 100.—Classification of Public Debt and Distribution of Interest.

	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Classification of Public Debt.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Productive.				
Railways	4,65,83,66,417	19,32,520	5,97,01,68,601	19,90,299
Irrigation	3,42,58,927	82,38,20,327	3,44,47,364	86,44,60,811
Posts and Telegraphs	16,64,48,126	...	17,82,04,007	...
Forest	...	14,75,175	...	31,84,651
Salt	...	...	73,01,575	...
Industries	...	...	...	1,85,436
Vizagapatam Harbour Construction	...	...	...	...
TOTAL PRODUCTIVE	4,85,90,73,470	82,73,28,031	6,19,02,11,547	86,08,21,197
Deduct—				
Excess of Capital debited to Commercial Departments over total debt. (a)	...	*5,54,42,985*	...	*6,30,55,112*
UNPRODUCTIVE	2,22,81,60,393	35,80,09,166	2,06,14,00,077	41,25,80,125
GRAND TOTAL	7,08,72,33,863	1,13,06,94,212	8,25,16,11,624	1,21,93,55,210
Distribution of Interest.				
Commercial Departments—				
Railways	17,56,90,137	63,915	21,22,98,576	85,841
Irrigation	11,93,750	2,96,61,540	11,98,270	3,22,75,205
Posts and Telegraphs	83,88,844	...	68,60,034	...
Forest	...	72,326	...	1,66,500
Salt	...	...	3,01,437	...
Industries	...	...	.	6,839
Vizagapatam Harbour Construction	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	18,32,71,731	2,99,18,081	22,06,58,317	3,25,24,385
Balance being interest on Ordinary Debt	12,95,00,198	1,72,07,104	11,27,80,722	2,01,83,123
TOTAL	31,27,80,929	4,70,35,275	33,34,48,039	5,27,07,508
	=35,98,06,204		=38,61,55,547	

(a) Due to a portion of the capital debited to Commercial Departments being met from other than borrowed money.

No. 100.—Classification of Public Debt and Distribution of Interest—*contd.*

Debt and Advances.	1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Debt raised in open market up to 31st March.	9,31,23,85,683	16,24,31,150	9,24,54,08,041	16,38,31,300	8,70,96,80,176	16,37,02,600
Deduct—Balance of Advances by Central Government to Provincial Loans Fund.	*1,14,59,90,011*	...	*1,20,16,68,011*	...	*1,26,33,67,011*	...
Add—Balance of Advances to Provincial Governments from Provincial Loans Fund	...	1,14,38,93,880	...	1,20,17,30,621	...	1,26,34,50,493
Total	8,16,63,95,672	1,30,63,24,030	8,04,37,40,030	1,36,55,61,921	7,44,63,13,165	1,42,71,53,093
Classification of Public Debt.						
Productive.						
Railways	6,35,85,97,223	20,21,096	6,55,71,30,433	14,07,271	6,08,59,60,593	14,61,397
Irrigation	3,44,59,724	92,59,35,813	3,44,20,377	1,00,86,05,421	3,45,06,136	1,07,97,08,999
Posts and Telegraphs	12,86,53,744	...	14,37,74,679	...	14,06,89,162	..
Forest	...	19,10,698	...	1,06,70,058	6,10,307	1,41,00,301
Salt	81,09,019	...	85,46,816	...	85,06,334	...
Industries	...	2,77,878	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam Harbour Construction.	64,76,753	...	96,57,093	...	1,25,62,047	..
Light-houses and Light-ships	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme	...	5,16,301	...	26,92,708	...	70,23,854
Bombay Development Scheme—Industrial Housing scheme.	...	...	...	...	...	4,15,68,158
Government Commercial Undertakings.	...	...	(*b*)51,86,899	1,18,95,737	(*b*)43,36,753	1,31 28,407
Total Productive	6,43,62,97,063	93,56,91,776	6,74,87,10,297	1,03,53,61,195	6,80,32,95,332	1,15,73,71,007
Deduct—						
Excess of Capital debited to Commercial Departments over total debt (*a*)	...	*7,80,72,074*	...	*12,21,74,341*	...	*12,90,45,369*
Unproductive.	1,73,00,98,609	44,87,04,328	1,29,50,29,733	15,23,75,067	55,30,17,833	30,88,27 455
GRAND TOTAL	8,16,63,95,672	1,30,63,24,030	8,04,37,40,030	1,36,55,61,921	7,44,63,13,165	1,42,71,53,093
Distribution of Interest.						
Commercial Departments—						
Railways	23,14,12,512	86,906	24,29,79,978	84,689	25,75,21,783	55,219
Irrigation	12,06,089	3,51,58,160	12,00,207	3,93 55,014	12,02,411	4,21,81 045
Posts and Telegraphs	51,25,933	...	58,40,848	...	62,12,262	...
Forest	...	2,54,941	...	4,95,732	6,031	5,20,360
Salt	3,71,730	...	3,89,145	..	4,02,688	...
Industries	...	13,107	...	...	5,78,330	...
Vizagapatam Harbour Construction	2,79,731	..	4,42,599	...	...	...
Hydro-Electric scheme	..	46,931	.	86,035	...	2,81,048
Bombay Development Scheme	...	...	.	.	...	21,30,000
Government Commercial Undertakings.	...	...	(*c*)1,01,389	11 40,167	(*c*)3,87,931	9,46 618
Total	24,83,0 1 94	3,55,76,985	25,09,54,166	4,50, 1 687	26,6 11,710	4,61,14,810
Balance being interest on Ordinary Debt	9,07,52,1 6	2,71,26,548	6,57,25,150	2,36,48,727	5,36,08,808	1,07,78,10
Total	32,91,43, 99	6,26,85,533	31,96,79,316	6,46,60,364	32,00,08,521	6,68,88,001
	=39,18,28,623		=38,4 ,20,680		= 38 68,89,5	

(*a*) Due to a portion of the Capital debited to Commercial Departments being met from other than borrowed money.
(*b*) Represents Capital outlay on Security Printing Press and the Currency Note Printing Press, Nasik.
(*c*) Interest on Capital outlay on Security Printing Press and the Currency Note Printing Press, Nasik.

[*Continued on next page*

No. 100.—Classification of Public Debt

Debt and Advances	1928-29		1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Debt raised in open market up to 31st March.	9,05,05,04,489	16,35,76,100	9,55,17,84,364	16,33,80,400	9,95,70,96,668	16,32,48,500
Deduct—Balance of Advances by Central Government to Provincial Loans Fund.	*1,37,47,75,011*	...	*1,42,52,01,940*	...	*1,51,68,71,939*	...
Add—Balance of Advances to Provincial Governments from Provincial Loans Fund	...	1,37,51,78,185	...	1,42,60,15,035	...	1,51,82,52,864
Total .	7,67,58,19,478	1,53,87,54,285	8,12,65,82,424	1,58,94,01,435	8,44,02,24,729	1,68,15,01,164
Classification of Public Debt.						
Productive.						
Railways	7,00,69,07,177	14,61,263	7,30,78,52,419	14,61,263	7,43,98,17,684	14,61,263
Irrigation	3,48,77,514	1,15,57,82,901	3,53,20,984	1,22,37,22,982	3,50,21,799	1,28,46,05,816
Posts and Telegraphs . .	15,34,29,324	...	15,78,74,098	...	15,87,83,497	...
Forest	8,07,044	1,75,19,701	12,03,036	1,99,73,596	16,12,289	2,21,68,631
Salt	86,54,110	...	87,66,316	...	87,53,275	...
Industries	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam Harbour Construction.	1,54,85,411	...	1,90,38,736	...	2,29,11,974	...
Light-houses and Light-ships	...	...	12,821	...	...	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme .	...	1,14,30,333	...	1,74,89,342	...	3,08,18,575
Bombay Development Scheme —Industrial Housing Scheme.	...	4,73,40,987	...	4,72,66,500	...	8,08,20,348
Government Commercial Undertakigs.	(*b*)38,60,240	1,29,09,014	(*b*)48,28,058	1,29,83,500	(*b*)38,17,477	1,33,61,091
Total Productive .	7,22,40,20,820	1,24,64,23,199	7,53,49,01,468	1,32,28,97,183	7,67,63,17,195	1,43,82,36,614
Deduct—						
Excess of Capital debited to Commercial Departments over total debt. (*a*)	...	*12,38,17,691*	...	*12,93,66,067*	...	*10,45,77,374*
Unproductive .	45,17,99,658	41,51,40,777	59,16,80,956	39,58,60,319	76,39,06,734	35,28,01,924
GRAND TOTAL .	7,67,58,19,478	1,53,87,54,285	8,12,65,82,424	1,58,94,01,435	8,44,02,24,729	1,69,15,01,164
Distribution of Interest.						
Commercial Departments—						
Railways	27,82,58,090	55,218	29,09,26,104	55,989	31,34,05,314	57,606
Irrigation	12,21,077	4,53,24,244	12,31,726	4,91,61,518	12,06,047	5,30,77,376
Posts and Telegraphs . .	69,61,542	...	72,90,445	...	83,07,558	...
Forest	16,762	6,46,877	58,501	8,58,248	80,379	10,60,544
Salt	4,07,189	...	4,38,371	...	4,19,393	...
Industries	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam Harbour Construction.	7,29,305	...	9,79,205	...	10,29,855	...
Hydro-Electric Scheme .	...	4,42,184	...	7,08,388	...	12,16,401
Bombay Development Scheme	...	24,54,750	...	23,64,823	...	35,70,523
Government Commercial Undertakings.	(*c*) 2,39,017	15,06,362	(*c*) 3,06,015	17,38,369	(*c*)16,06,870	15,05,975
Total .	28,79,13,571	5,04,29,635	30,13,25,427	5,48,87,335	32,51,75,416	6,04,88,425
Balance being interest on Ordinary Debt.	4,02,84,032	1,95,27,327	4,01,47,181	1,81,12,054	2,60,17,334	1,55,39,296
Total .	32,81,97,603	6,99,56,962	34,14,72,608	7,29,99,389	35,11,92,750	7,60,27,721
	=39,81,54,565		=41,43,71,997		=42,72,20,471	

(*a*) Due to a portion of the Capital
(*b*) Represents Capital outlay on
(*c*) Interest on Capital outlay on

AND DISTRIBUTION OF INTEREST—*concld.*

1931-32		1932-33		
Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	
				DEBT AND ADVANCES
Rs. 10,34,76,35,021	Rs. 16,28,60,100	Rs. 10,12,61,71,595	Rs. 14,80,14,900	Debt raised in open market up to 31st March
1,63,48,13,940	...	*1,72,80,86,740*	...	*Deduct*—Balance of Advances by Central Government to Provincial Loans Fund
...	1,63,64,08,020	...	1,73,18,25,175	*Add*—Balance of Advances to Provincial Governments from Provincial Loans Fund
8,71,28,21,081	1,79,92,89,020	8,39,80,84,855	1,87,98,40,075	TOTAL
				Classification of Public Debt
				Productive
7,50,72,40,135	14,61,263	7,56,75,46,760	14,61,263	Railways
3,58,47,760	1,34,53,70,951	68,99,826	1,41,00,38,598	Irrigation
15,62,85,842	...	15,82,84,329	..	Posts and Telegraphs
16,75,313	3,09,32,093	12,95,039	3,20,25,829	Forest
87,56,493	...	89,47,464	...	Salt
...	...	...	...	Industries
2,65,60,343	...	3,08,82,640	...	Vizagapatam Port
40,31,327	..	...	...	Light-houses and Light-ships
...	4,87,26,791	...	6,15,00,604	Hydro-Electric Scheme
...	...	...	...	Bombay Development Scheme—Industrial Housing Scheme.
(*b*) 84,07,096	70,78,989	(*b*)74,25,653	44,36,669	Government Commercial Undertakings
7,74,07,13,216	1,43,35,70,087	7,78,12,81,761	1,50,95,51,903	TOTAL PRODUCTIVE
...	9,55,69,945	...	7, 7,30,843	*Deduct*— Excess of Capital debited to Commercial Departments over total debt(*a*)
96,31,07,803	48,12,88,878	61,68,03,094	44,70,19,015	UNPRODUCTIVE
8,71,28,21,081	1,79,92,89,020	8,39,80,84,855	1,87,98,40,075	GRAND TOTAL
				Distribution of Interest.
31,75,54,216	57,952	31,56,08,796	56,488	Commercial Departments— Railways
12,79,107	5,71,88,035	2,57,143	6,11,30,151	Irrigation
78,91,230	...	82,56,479	...	Posts and Telegraphs
91,305	12,35,471	70,460	13,18,203	Forest
4,18,362	...	4,21,407	...	Salt
...	...	...	...	Industries
14,52,670	...	15,40,545	...	Vizagapatam Port
...	20,97,812	...	29,26,629	Hydro-Electric Scheme
...	...	..	..	Bombay Development Scheme
(*c*) 4 84,500	8,50,475	4,60,112	6,44,400	Government Commercial Undertakings
32,91,71,405	6,14,38,745	32,67,04,041	6,60,75,880	TOTAL
4,39,90,580	2,20,91,118	2,87,95,071	2,75,74,331	Balance being Interest on Ordinary Debt
37,31,62,075	8,35,29,863	35,55,00,612	9,16,50,211	TOTAL
=45,66,91,938		=44,71,50,823		

debited to Commercial Departments being met from other than borrowed money.
Security Printing Press and the Currency Note Printing Press, Nasik.
Security Printing Press and the Currency Note Printing Press, Nasik.

No. 100 A.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE CAPITAL AND OTHER EXPENDITURE (OUTSIDE THE REVENUE ACCOUNT) IN INDIA AND ENGLAND, AND THE PRINCIPAL SOURCES FROM WHICH FUNDS WERE PROVIDED FOR THAT EXPENDITURE.

	1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincia
CAPITAL AND OTHER EXPENDITURE.				
1. Capital expenditure to end of the year—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Commercial Departments—				
Railways . . .	7,90,30,20,626	14,61,263	7,97,11,71,568	14,61,263
Posts and Telegraphs .	15,62,85,842	....	15,82,84,329	....
Irrigation . . .	3,58,47,760	1,34,53,70,951	68,99,826	1,41,00,38,598
Other Commercial Departments and undertakings.	5,03,30,481	8,67,37,873	5,36,52,364	9,80,52,042
TOTAL COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENTS.	8,14,54,84,709	1,43,35,70,087	8,19,00,08,087	1,50,95,51,903
Other Departments—				
New Capital at Delhi .	14,78,50,223	....	14,49,29,148	....
Bombay Development Scheme.	....	9,81,71,726	....	9,20,71,459
Other Accounts . .	4,64,84,143	16,23,63,477	5,56,36,413	17,46,59,197
TOTAL OTHER DEPARTMENTS .	19,43,34,366	26,05,35,203	20,05,65,561	26,67,30,656
TOTAL CAPITAL EXPENDITURE TO END OF THE YEAR.	8,33,98,19,075	1,69,41,05,290	8,39,05,73,648	1,77,62,82,559
2. India's Financial Contribution to the war.	1,50,00,00,000	....	1,50,00,00,000	....
3. Loans and Advances—				
Advances to the Provincial Loans Fund.	1,63,48,13,940	....	1,72,80,86,740	....
Advances to Indian States, Local Bodies, etc.	20,29,23,722	38,48,59,428	20,92,48,170	37,28,73,579
TOTAL LOANS AND ADVANCES.	1,83,77,37,662	38,48,59,428	1,93,73,34,910	37,28,73,579
TOTAL CAPITAL AND OTHER EXPENDITURE TO END OF THE YEAR.	11,67,75,56,737	2,07,89,64,718	11,82,79,08,558	2,14,91,56,138
4. *Deduct*—Contribution from Revenue for Capital Expenditure to end of the year.	*24,67,28,132*	*18,83,50,837*	*24,06,48,902*	*18,85,35,438*
Net Capital and other Expenditure outside the Revenue Account to end of the year.	11,43,08,28,605	1,89,06,13,881	11,58,72,59,656	1,96,06,20,700

No. 100-A.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE CAPITAL AND OTHER EXPENDITURE (OUTSIDE THE REVENUE ACCOUNT) IN INDIA AND ENGLAND, AND THE PRINCIPAL SOURCES FROM WHICH FUNDS WERE PROVIDED FOR THAT EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

	1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF FUNDS. (Balances to end of the year.)	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Capital contributed by Railway Companies and Indian States.	39,57,71,491	....	40,36,24,808	....
2. Debt—				
Permanent Debt—				
In India—Nominal value .	4,22,68,48,278	16,28,80,100	4,46,89,05,678	14,80,14,900
Less—Unredeemed discount .	*6,12,31,951*	*29,39,962*	*9,64,49,945*	*8,52,918*
In England—Nominal value (Sterling converted into Rs. at £1 = Rs. 13⅓).	5,05,38,01,743	....	5,04,15,45,917	....
Less—Unredeemed discount	*16,49,08,827*	....	*16,73,48,732*	....
Floating Debt . . .	1,06,69,85,000	....	61,57,20,000	....
Unfunded Debt—				
Post Office Savings Bank Deposit	38,20,40,745	....	43,39,64,214	....
Post Office Cash Certificates .	44,58,03,080	....	55,64,14,258	....
State Provident Funds, etc.	74,10,60,083	....	77,94,99,785	....
Advances to Provinces from Provincial Loans Fund or from the Government of India.	....	1,63,78,81,039	....	1,73,18,25,175
Advances from Famine Relief Fund.	....	....	....	97,20,525
TOTAL DEBT OUTSTANDING ON THE 31ST MARCH.	11,69,03,98,251	1,79,78,21,777	11,63,22,51,175	1,88,87,07,652
3. Depreciation Reserve and other Reserve Funds	20,18,46,987	45,09,884	17,85,11,464	24,23,720
4. Net balance under Deposits Advances, etc., other than those shown separately.	18,91,48,809	4,54,41,028	12,56,46,591	2,72,62,850
TOTAL DEBT AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS ON THE 31ST MARCH.	12,47,71,65,538	1,84,77,72,689	12,34,00,34,038	1,91,83,94,222
Deduct—Cash Balance on the 31st March.	*33,84,43,305*	*2,05,47,457*	*27,78,32,844*	*4, 5,29,478*
„ Investment „ „	*5,7),87,947*	*2,98,85,410*	*5,57,53,131*	*1,65,59,276*
NET PROVISION OF FUNDS .	12,08,16,34,286	1,79,73,39,822	12,00,64,48,060	1,85,53,05,208

No. 101.—Government Promissory Notes enfaced for payment of Interest in London.

Year	Enfaced for payment in London	Retransferred to India	Balance outstanding in London on 31st December	Prices in London of 3½ per cent. Enfaced Rupee Paper		
				Highest	Lowest	Mean
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£
1924 . . .	56,27,225	1,41,05,400	9,72,99,000	47 1/32	46 1/2	46 11/16
1925 . . .	27,07,150	1,39,72,650	8,60,33,500	50 1/8	50 1/4	50 3/8
1926 . . .	62,60,700	61,79,100	8,61,35,100	57 1/8	51	54 1/16
1927 . .	1,08,57,600	95,82,100	8,74,10,600	58	55 1/4	56 1/8
1928 . . .	1,68,40,100	1,68,00,325	8,74,50,375	56	53 1/8	54 1/4
1929 . .	6,34,100	31,75,325	8,49,09,150	54	49 1/8	51 1/4
1930 . . .	27,90,300	37,33,700	8,39,65,750	49 1/4	45	47 1/8
1931 . . .	6,31,600	20,66,400	8,25,30,950	46	37	41 1/2
1932 . . .	32,38,800	29,78,800	8,27,80,950	55 1/2	38	46 3/4
1933 . . .	3,11,49,400	3,13,44,450	8,25,85,900	64	54	59

No. 102.—Prices of Principal Kinds of Indian Government Stock.

I.—Selling Prices in Calcutta (in December of each year).

Year	3 per cent. (1896-97)	3½ per cent. Guaranteed	3½ per cent. Loan (1947-50)	4 per cent. Loan (1960-70)	4 per cent. Loan (1934-37)	4 per cent. Bonds, 1943	4½ per cent. Loan (1955-60)	4½ per cent. Bond, 1934
	Discount	Discount		Discount	Discount		Discount	Discount
	R. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
1924 .	43 9	34 1	...	...	...	...	...	...
1925 .	40 12	31 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
1926 .	32 10	21 10	...	10 9	...	...	...	...
1927 .	35 13	25 1	...	16 7	...	...	...	...
1928 .	37 12	22 8	...	15 5	7 9	...	5 14	...
1929 .	41 13	32 2	...	23 1	9 14	...	13 7	4 6
1930 .	45 2	35 15	...	25 10	10 10	...	16 11	4 12
1931	55 4	47 13	...	39 10	16 15	...	32 0	8 12
1932 .	37 5	27 0	...	15 8	2 0	...	4 15	Premium 0 12
1933 .	30 3	18 9	Discount 6 3	1 12	Premium 0 8	Premium 0 9	Premium 5 1	1 0

No. 102.—Prices of Principal Kinds of Indian Government Stock—*contd.*

I.—Selling Prices in Calcutta (in December of each year)—*contd.*

Year	5 per cent. Loan (1939-44)	5 per cent. Loan (1940-43)	5 per cent. Loan (1945-55)	5 per cent. 10 years Bonds, 1935	5½ per cent. Loan, (1938-40)	6½ per cent. Treasury Bonds, 1935
	Discount		Discount	Premium		Discount
	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
1924	...	...	2 6	...	...	...
1925	...	...	0 1½	...	...	...
1926	...	...	Premium 8 9	3 3	...	...
1927	...	...	6 4	1 6	...	...
1928	...	...	4 7	0 6	...	...
1929	4 1	...	1 3	Discount 2 6	...	...
1930	5 14	...	1 1	3 11	...	...
1931	19 8	...	Discount 0 1	9 6	...	0 2
1932	Premium 1 12	Premium 1 13	Premium 6 8	Premium 1 14	Premium 3 13	Premium 5 7
1933	4 11	4 14	13 7	3 4	6 10	5 6

II.—Prices in London.

Year	3½ per cent.			4½ per cent.			5½ per cent.			7 per cent.		
	Highest	Lowest	Mean	Highest	Lowest	Mean	Highest	Lowest	Mean	Highest	Lowest	Mean
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1924	66	64 1/16	65 1/8	86 1/16	85 1/16	86 1/8	102	100 1/16	101 1/8	112 1/8	110	111 1/16
1925	67 1/16	66 1/16	67 1/16	89 1/16	88 1/16	88 1/16	101 1/16	101 1/16	101 1/16	105 1/16	104 1/16	105 1/16
1926	73 1/16	66 1/8	70 1/8	93 1/8	88	90 1/16	103 1/8	100 1/8	102 1/8	105†	101 1/8†	103 1/8†
1927	72 1/8	68 1/8	70 1/8	94 1/8	89 1/8	92 1/16	103 1/8	100 1/8	102 1/8	...	...	...
1928	72 1/8	70	71 1/16	94 1/8 (a)	93 1/8 (a)	93 7/16 (a)	103 1/8 (a)	101 (a)	102 1/8 (a)	...	...	...
1929	71 1/8	63	66 1/8	92 1/8	82 1/8	87 7/16	...	...	...	...	...	...
1930	66	57	61 1/8	88	77	82 1/8	...	...	...	...	...	...
1931	64 1/8	41	52 1/8	86 3/16	55	70 11/16	...	...	...	...	...	...
1932	93 1/8	49 1/8	71 1/8	110 1/8	67 1/8	88 15/16	...	...	...	...	...	...
1933	90 1/8	77 1/8	83 1/8	111	102 1/8	106 1/8	...	...	...	...	..	...

(a) Prices were quoted till June. † Prices were quoted till the 4th September.

No. 103.— UNFUNDED DEBT

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance at close of year—					
Special Loans	1,66,80,403	1,66,54,722	1,64,36,513	1,64,21,586	1,64,05,401
Treasury Notes	4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919
Service Funds India	1,61,15,844	1,58,05,075	1,54,70,730	1,51,64,643	1,47,90,776
Service Funds England	£74,073	£90,882	£115,099	£152,285	£187,691
Post Office Savings Bank	24,78,94,875	25,63,93,083	27,23,38,971	29,51,61,761	32,66,57,581
Post Office Cash Certificates	8,41,87,298	13,11,50,016	20,96,36,479	26,67,68,717	30,60,76,012
Provident and Allied Funds. India	33,45,22,060	36,64,14,630	40,43,14,129	44,84,96,782	49,39,01,889
Provident and Allied Funds. England	£80,286	£72,772	£90,495	£121,341	†
(Indian Civil Service Provident Fund) Sterling Branch.					
Special Accounts	2,22,62,443	2,45,62,977	2,68,00,316	2,96,93,440	3,30,46,233
TOTAL	72,21,10,842	81,14,29,022	94,55,01,056	1,07,20,94,648	1,19,22,25,810
TOTAL	£134,359	£163,654	£211,594	£273,626	£187,691
Interest paid during the year—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Special Loans	9,08,164	8,33,150	8,30,609	8,02,959	8,58,688
Treasury Notes	20,613	23,169	21,903	21,684	24,850
Service Funds	9,33,448	9,74,086	9,53,386	9,27,954	(a)10,18,855
Post Office Savings Bank	67,08,095	71,20,687	73,99,017	79,20,535	87,26,611
Bonus on Post Office Cash Certificates	27,83,025	16,31,180	15,94,101	16,19,079	22,54,031
Provident and Allied Funds	1,67,17,808	1,84,57,423	2,03,91,528	2,26,02,115	2,21,48,268
Special Accounts	7,33,883	8,09,880	8,38,137	9,77,178	10,83,248
TOTAL	2,88,05,046	2,98,48,564	3,20,87,681	3,49,31,504	3,61,14,751
Provident Fund—					
Indian Civil Service Provident Fund (Sterling Branch—England).	£2,686	£3,518	£4,596	£5,913	(c)
Service Fund—Indian Military Widows' and Orphans' Fund (Payment in England).	£4,165	£4,439	£5,549	£8,175	(b)
Total Payments in England	£7,051	£7,957	£10,145	£14,088	
	=Rs. 1,01,420	=Rs. 1,06,275	=Rs. 1,35,029	=Rs. 1,88,503	...
GRAND TOTAL	2,89,07,366	2,99,54,839	3,32,32,710	3,51,20,007	3,61,14,751

† Abolished from the
(a) Includes payments
(b) Included in service
(c) Included in Provi
(d) Revised figures.

AND INTEREST PAID THEREON.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Balance at close of year—
1,63,68,712	1,63,29,111	1,62,94,406	1,62,63,099	1,62,46,731	Special Loans
4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919	4,47,919	Treasury Notes
1,44,23,238	1,39,55,659	1,35,30,504	1,31,35,255	1,26,63,3.9	India } Service Funds
£432,139	£578,393	£689,690	£802,911	£909,133	England }
34,49,18,655	37,12,75,048	37,02,69,676	38,20,40,745	43,39,64,214	Post Office Savings Bank
32,30,26,085	35,00,49,833	38,43,06,276	44,58,03,080	55,64,14,258	Post Office Cash Certificates
53,70,92,433	58,30,01,717	62,82,60,225	(d) 65,04,53,011	68,32,11,616	India } Provident and Allied
†	†	†	†	†	England } Funds. (Indian Civil Service Provident Fund) Sterling Branch.
3,67,81,755	4,03,86,512	4,47,90,804 (d)	5,00,56,433 (d)	5,48,10,467	Special Accounts
1,37,30,61,707	1,37,54,45,799	1,45,78,99,870 (d)	1,55,82,00,442 (d)	175,77,58,514	} Total
£432,139	£578,393	£689,690	£802,911	£909,133	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	*Interest paid during the year*—
8,60,956	8,47,172	8,69,837	8,74,201	8,31,575	Special Loans
23,390	26,656	22,839	20,304	24,094	Treasury Notes
(a) 10,40,252	(a) 11,76,737	(a) 12,32,083	(a) 13,05,521	(a) 13,21,514	Service Funds
97,65,725	1,02,65,431	1,04,43,593	1,08,44,301	1,15,37,475	Post Office Savings Bank
60,14,939	73,19,618	2,00,00,000	2,06,00,000	2,20,00,000	Bonus on Post Office Cash Certificates
2,38,45,081	2,54,20,842	2,93,27,697	3,10,41,881	3,38,92,475	Provident and Allied Funds
12,07,444	13,35,952	14,67,984	16,18,561	17,76,727	Special Accounts
4,27,77,777	4,64,01,408	6,33,64,033	6,63,04,269	7,13,83,860	Total
					Provident Fund—
...	...	...	...	...	Indian Civil Service Provident Fund (Sterling Branch—England).
(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	Service Fund—Indian Military Widows and Orphans' Fund (Payment in England).
...	...	...	...	...	} Total Payments in England
...	...	...	...	...	
4,27,77,777	4,64,01,408	6,33,64,033	6,63,04,269	7,13,83,860	GRAND TOTAL

17th May 1927.
in England.
funds under main head.
dent Fund under main head

No. 104.—Account of the Provincial Loans Fund.

I.—Income Account.

—	Transactions during			
Receipts.	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Interest from Provincial Governments	5,20,14,858	5,36,12,926	5,49,28,355	5,91,87,734
Interest on Investments	...	...	...	...
Gain on Realisation or Revaluation of Securities	...	...	...	...
Total Receipts	5,20,14,858	5,36,12,926	5,49,28,355	5,91,87,734
Payments.				
Interest Payments to the Government of India	5,20,83,051	5,34,60,427	5,46,08,423	5,87,78,074
Loss on Realisation or Revaluation of Securities	...	...	...	...
Total Payments	5,20,83,051	5,34,60,427	5,46,08,423	5,87,78,074
NET INCOME TRANSFERRED TO CAPITAL ACCOUNT.	—68,193	1,52,499	3,19,932	4,09,660

Receipts.	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Interest from Provincial Governments	6,25,39,434	6,57,01,743	7,32,22,997	8,11,24,238
Interest on Investments	...	...	...	...
Gain on Realisation or Revaluation of Securities	...	...	...	...
Total Receipts	6,25,39,434	6,57,01,743	7,32,22,997	8,11,24,238
Payments.				
Interest Payments to the Government of India	6,19,72,177	6,54,87,245	7,25,24,990	8,01,33,807
Loss on Realisation or Revaluation of Securities	...	...	...	...
Total Payments	6,19,72,177	6,54,87,245	7,25,24,990	8,01,33,807
NET INCOME TRANSFERRED TO CAPITAL ACCOUNT.	5,67,257	2,14,498	6,98,007	9,90,431

No. 104.—Account of the Provincial Loans Fund—*contd.*

II.—Liabilities of the Provincial Loans Fund.

—	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.
Balance on 1st April	1,06,42,66,011	1,14,59,21,818	1,20,17,52,317	1,26,37,71,351
Advances by the Government of India	8,17,24,000	5,56,78,000	6,16,99,000	(a)11,14,08,000
Net receipts from Income Account	—68,193	1,52,499	3,19,032	4,09,660
Repayments to the Government of India	...	...	...	...
Balance on 31st March	1,14,59,21,818	1,20,17,52,317	1,26,37,71,249	1,37,55,88,911

—	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. (b)
Balance on 1st April	1,37,55,88,911	1,42,65,83,096	1,51,84,67,594	1,66,92,78,402
Advances by the Government of India	12,05,25,000	9,16,70,000	11,79,42,000	6,11,52,000
Net receipts from Income Account	5,67,257	2,14,498	6,88,007	9,90,431
Repayments to the Government of India	7,00,99,071	...	...	...
Balance on 31st March	(a) 1,42,65,83,096	1,51,84,67,594	1,63,71,07,601	1,73,13,70,833

III.—Assets of the Provincial Loans Fund.

—	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance of Advances to Provincial Governments on 1st April.	1,06,42,66,011	1,14,38,92,880	1,20,17,30,622	1,26,34,50,494
Advances during the year	9,82,64,000	7,29,95,000	8,55,33,000	13,07,25,000
Repayments during the year	1,86,37,131	1,51,57,259	2,38,12,129	1,89,97,309
Balance of Advances on 31st March	1,14,38,92,880	1,20,17,30,621	1,26,34,50,493	1,37,51,78,185
Interest paid	5,20,14,858	5,36,12,926	5,40,28,365	5,91,87,734
Cash	20,23,938	21,696	3,20,756	4,10,726

—	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. (b)
Balance of Advances to Provincial Governments on 1st April.	1,37,51,78,185	1,42,60,15,035	1,51,82,53,664	1,66,86,30,721
Advances during the year	17,80,64,071	14,25,07,000	14,45,04,000	10,88,21,000
Repayments during the year	12,72,37,221	5,02,60,371	2,64,37,744	4,19,77,121
Balance of Advances on 31st March	1,42,60,15,035	1,51,82,53,664	1,63,64,08,920	1,73,03,73,600
Interest paid	6,25,39,434	6,57,01,713	7,32,22,997	8,11,24,338
Cash	5,08,062	3,14,980	6,08,681	9,97,233

(a) Revised figures.

(b) Includes an addition of Rs. 3,21,20,800 being the balance of Provincial Loan Account and Irrigation Capital expenditure in the North-West Frontier Province which was constituted into a Governor's Province on the 18th April 1932.

No. 105.—Sinking Funds for Central and Provincial Rupee Loans.

1930-31.

	Balance, 1st April 1930	Amount appropriated from Revenue and interest on investments, etc.	Sale Proceeds of Securities	Total	Amount expended in purchase of securities for cancellation and other payments	Amount invested in Government Securities	Balance, 31st March 1931
Central Government.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. War Loan 1929-47. Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan of 1945-55.	6,68,45,991	2,01,15,022	...	8,69,61,013	—2,02,47,604	...	6,67,13,409
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	—5,24,51,441	...	1,28,36,405	—3,96,15,036	...	—23,54,594	—4,19,69,630 (a)
Total, Central Government.	1,43,94,550	2,01,15,022	1,28,36,405	4,73,45,977	—2,02,47,604	—23,54,594	2,47,43,779
Provincial Governments.							
Government of Bombay.							
Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Bombay Development Loan.	1,07,63,173	15,37,865	...	1,23,01,038	—8,153	...	1,22,92,885
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	—1,07,63,090	...	...	—1,07,63,090	...	—15,20,786	—1,22,92,876 (a)
Total	83	15,37,865	...	15,37,948	8,153	—15,20,786	9
Government of United Provinces.							
Sinking Fund for 6 per cent. United Provinces Development Loan.	1,01,33,769	23,97,696	...	1,28,31,465	—7,200	...	1,28,24,265
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	—1,01,20,509	...	...	—1,01,20,509	...	—26,01,112	—1,28,11,021 (a)
Total	13,260	23,97,696	...	27,10,956	—7,200	—26,01,112	13,044
Government of Punjab.							
Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1933. Sinking Fund for 5½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1937.	48	1,34,755	...	1,34,803	—1,34,623	...	180
Total	48	1,34,755	...	1,34,803	—1,34,623	...	180
Total Provincial Governments.	13,391	43,70,316	..	43,83,707	—1,49,976	—42,20,898	12,833
Total, Central and Provincial.	1,44,07,941	2,44,85,338	1,28,36,405	5,17,29,684	—2,03,97,580	—65,75,492	2,47,56,612

Note.—Credits (+) and Debits (—)

(a) The face value of securities held in the Sinking Fund Investment Accounts on 31st March 1931 is :—

	Rs.
Central Government	4,38,59,000
Government of Bombay	1,41,25,000
Government of the United Provinces	1,32,04,200
	7,11,90,000

No. 106.—Sinking Funds for Central and Provincial Rupee Loans—*contd.*

1931-32.

	Balance, 1st April 1931	Amount appropriated from Revenue and interest on investments, etc.	Sale Proceeds of Securities	Total	Amount expended in purchase of securities for cancellation and other payments	Amount invested in Government Securities	Balance, 31st March 1932
Central Government.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. War Loan 1929-47. Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan of 1945-55. Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan 1939-44.	6,67,13,409	1,97,28,186	...	8,64,41,595	—3,42,90,521	..	5,21,51,074
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	—4,10,69,030	...	85,09,154	—3,33,70,476	...	—68,27,328	—4,01,97,804 (a)
Total, Central Government.	2,47,43,779	1,97,28,186	85,09,154	5,30,71,119	—3,42,90,521	—68,27,328	1,19,53,270
Provincial Governments. *Government of Bombay.* Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Bombay Development Loan.	1,22,93,885	16,15,299	..	1,39,09,184	—11,565	...	1,38,96,619
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	—1,22,92,876	..	...	—1,22,92,876	...	—15,09,551	—1,38,02,727 (a)
Total .	9	16,15,299	...	16,15,308	—11,565	15,01,751	3,802
Government of United Provinces. Sinking Fund for 6 per cent. United Provinces Development Loan	(b) 1,28,24,264	26,68,470	..	1,54,92,734	—2,28,000	...	1,52,64,734
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	—1,28,11,621	...	...	—1,28,11,621	...	—24,51,062	—1,52,62,683 (a)
Total .	(b)12,643	26,68,470	...	26,81,113	—2,28,000	—24,51,062	2,051
Government of Punjab. Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1933. Sinking Fund for 5½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1937.	180	1,39,403	..	1,39,583	—1,39,504	...	70
Total .	180	1,39,403	..	1,39,583	—1,39,504	...	70
Total Provincial Governments .	12,832	44,23,173	...	44,36,004	—3,70,069	—40,60,813	6,922
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL.	(b)2,47,56,611	2,41,51,358	85,09,154	5,75,07,123	—3,46,60,590	—1,08,78,241	1,19,60,192

Note.—Credits (+) and Debits (—).

(a) The face value of securities held in the Sinking Fund Investment Accounts on 31st March 1932 is:—

	Rs.
Central Government	4,21,53,500
Government of Bombay	1,58,00,400
Government of the United Provinces	1,57,84,500
	7,37,47,400

(b) Revised figures.

No. 105.—Sinking Funds for Central and Provincial Rupee Loans—*concld.*

1932-33.

—	Balance, 1st April 1932	Amount appropriated from Revenue and interest on investments, etc.	Realisation of investments	Amount expended in purchase of securities for cancellation and other payments	Addition to investments	Balance, 31st March 1933
Central Government.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. War Loan, 1929-47.						
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan of 1945-55.	(b) 5,21,51,073	2,16,00,497	...	52,12,055	...	6,85,39,515
Sinking Fund for 5 per cent. Loan, 1939-44.						
Amount held in Sinking Fund Investment Account.	(b) 4,01,97,805	...	6,46,83,588	...	5,67,34,866	3,22,49,083 (a)
Cash balance in Sinking Fund	1,19,53,268					3,62,90,432
Provincial Governments.						
Government of Bombay.						
Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Bombay Development Loan.	(b) 1,38,98,620	20,34,559	...	8,558	...	1,59,22,621
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	(b) 1,38,92,728	...	...	...	19,69,349	1,58,62,077 (a)
Cash balance in Sinking Fund	3,892					60,544
Government of United Provinces.						
Sinking Fund for 6 per cent. United Provinces Development Loan.	(b) 1,52,64,735	22,78,761	...	1,75,43,496	...	...
Sinking Fund Investment Account.	(b) 1,52,62,683	...	1,73,32,718	...	20,70,035	...
Cash balance in Sinking Fund	2,052					...
Government of Punjab.						
Sinking Fund for 6½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1933.	79	1,40,069	...	1,47,064	...	1,184
Sinking Fund for 5½ per cent. Punjab Bonds, 1937						
TOTAL, CENTRAL AND PROVINCIAL.	(b) 1,19,60,201	2,60,02,886	8,20,16,306	2,30,12,073	6,07,74,250	3,63,82,160

Note.—Credits (+) and Debits (−).

(a) The face value of securities held in the Sinking Fund Investment Accounts on 31st March 1933 is —

	Rs.
Central Government	3,33,70,700
Government of Bombay	1,74,37,600
	5,08,04,300

(b) Revised figures.

No. 106.—Railway Sinking Funds created pursuant to certain Acts of Parliament and the application thereof.

1930-31.

	India Debt issued in redemption of					
	East Indian Railway Annuity £328,402	East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock £64,350	Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity £22,312	Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent. Debenture Stock £62,642	Scinde, Punjab and Delhi Railway Annuity £200,488	Total
India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43 Vict. c. 43, Acts 44 & 45, Vict. c. 53, and Acts 48 & 49 Vict. c. 25, in redemption of liabilities charged on the Revenues of India.	£	£	£	£	£	£
India 4 per cent. Stock	5,115,939	—	—	—	—	5,115,939
India 4 per cent. Rupee Debt (Rs. 1,06,750 at 1s. 6d. the Rupee)	8,006	—	—	—	—	8,006
India 3½ per cent. Stock	2,235,168	48,168	541,055	67,005	4,911,622	7,803,018
India 3 per cent. Stock	215,243	32,597	—	708	—	248,548
India Debt created and issued	7,574,356	80,765	541,055	67,713	4,911,622	13,175,511
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March 1931.	5,498,319	40,805	76,086	30,160	3,258,607	9,203,013
Balance of India Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March 1931.						
India 7 per cent. Stock £214,535.						
India 5½ per cent. Stock £1,803,191.						
India 4½ per cent. Stock £110,847.						
India 4 per cent. Stock £263,870.	2,076,037	39,960	464,969	36,577	1,652,955	3,972,498
India 3½ per cent. Stock £4,835,434.						
India 3 per cent. Stock £1,654,314.						
India 2½ per cent. Stock £2:82, 822.						

No. 106.—Railway Sinking Funds created pursuant to certain Acts of Parliament and the application thereof—*contd.*

1931-32.

	India Debt issued in redemption of					
	East Indian Railway Annuity £328,462	East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock £64,360	Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity £22,312	Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent. Debenture Stock £62,643	Scinde, Punjab and Delhi Railway Annuity £200,468	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£
India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43, Vict. c. 43, Acts 44 & 45, Vict. c. 53 and Acts 48 & 49, Vict. c. 25, in redemption of liabilities charged on the Revenues of India.						
India 4-per cent. Stock	5,115,939	—	—	—	—	5,115,939
India 4 per cent. Rupee Loan (Rs. 1,06,750 at 1s. 6d. the Rupee).	8,006	—	—	—	—	8,006
India 3½ per cent. Stock	2,235,168	49,168	541,055	67,005	4,911,622	7,803,018
India 3 per cent. Stock	215,243	32,597	—	708	—	248,548
India Debt created and issued	7,574,356	80,765	541,055	67,713	4,911,622	13,175,511
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March 1932.	5,616,188	43,075	383,857	31,003	3,330,721	9,404,844
Balance of India Debt issued as above, outstanding on 31st March 1932.						
India 7 per cent. Stock £214,535. India 6 per cent. Bonds, 1933-34, £33,272. India 6 per cent. Bonds 1933-35, £30,320. India 5½ per cent. Stock 1932, £2,010,419. India 5½ per cent. Stock 1936-38, £11. India 4½ per cent. Stock 1950-55, £110,847. India 4 per cent. Stock £263,870. India 3½ per cent. Stock £4,835,434. India 3 per cent. Stock £1,654,314. India 2½ per cent. Stock £262,823.	1,958,168	37,690	157,198	36,710	1,580,901	3,770,667

No. 106.—Railway Sinking Funds created pursuant to certain Acts of Parliament and the application thereof—*concld.*

1932-33.

	India Debt issued in redemption of					
	East Indian Railway Annuity £328,402	East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock £64,350	Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity £22,312	Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent. Debenture Stock £62,642	Scinde, Punjab and Delhi Railway Annuity £200,468	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£
India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43, Vict. c. 43, Acts 44 & 45, Vict. c. 53, and Acts 48 & 49 Vict. c. 25, in redemption of liabilities charged on the Revenues of India.						
India 4 per cent. Stock . .	5,115,039	—	—	—	—	5,115,039
India 4 per cent. Rupee Debt (*Rs.* 1,06,750 at *1s. 6d.* the rupee).	8,006	—	—	—	—	8,006
India 3½ per cent. Stock . .	2,235,168	48,168	541,055	67,005	4,011,622	7,903,018
India 3 per cent. Stock . .	215,243	32,597	—	708	—	248,548
India Debt created and issued .	7,574,356	80,765	541,055	67,713	4,011,622	12,175,511
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March 1933.	5,725,359	45,175	391,054	32,732	3,397,457	9,591,781
Balance of India Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March 1933.						
India 7 per cent. Stock £214,635. India 6 per cent. Bonds 1933-34, £23,272. India 6 per cent. Bonds 1934-35, £30,320. India 6 per cent. Bonds 1935-37, £17,500. India 5½ per cent. Stock 1937, £ 5[illegible]0,419. India 5½ per cent. Stock 1939-41, £139,448. India 4½ per cent. Stock 1950-55, £110,847. India 4 per cent. Stock £262,870. India 3½ per cent. Stock £1,8[illegible]5,1[illegible]4. India 3 per cent. Stock £1,654,[illegible]14. India 2½ per cent. Stock £262,872	1,848,197	35,593	150,001	31,981	1,514,165	3,583,770

No. 107.—Gold Standard Reserve.

On 1st April	Opening Balance	Net Profit on Rupee Coinage during the year credited to the Reserve	Interest and dividends on Investments, and discount on bills paid off on maturity	Profit by Exchange on Remittances for the Reserve	Total Receipts	Appropriated to Revenue	Appropriated to Revenue Equalisation Fund	Appropriation for reduction of Created Securities in the Paper Currency Reserve	Other Charges
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1923-24 .	40,005,430	1*	1,220,287	...	41,225,717	1,199,127	...	47,480	...
1924-25 .	39,979,101	...	1,311,317	...	41,290,418	1,347,072	...	...	...
1925-26 .	39,943,346	...	1,820,273	...	41,763,619	1,977,674	...	...	...
1926-27 .	39,785,945	...	1,715,773	...	41,501,718	1,947,864	...	...	...
1927-28 .	39,553,854	...	1,804,896	...	41,358,750	1,833,936	...	...	...
1928-29 .	39,524,814	...	1,680,573	...	41,205,387	1,242,870	...	...	...
1929-30 .	39,962,517	...	1,713,154	...	41,675,671	2,300,000	442,709	...	...
1930-31 .	38,932,962	...	1,819,177	...	40,752,139	1,566,252	...	...	...
1931-32 .	39,185,887	...	959,272	...	40,145,159	291,370	...	...	...
1932-33 .	39,853,780	...	359,068	...	40,213,448	477,735	...	...	...

On 31st March	Closing Balance	How Balance is held: Gold in India	Gold at the Bank of England	Cash in England placed at short notice	Due from Treasury Balances	Temporary Loans to Treasury Balances in India	Cash at the Bank of England	Total Estimated value of British and Colonial Government Securities and Corporation of London Bond
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1923-24 .	39,979,101	...	...	...	...	...	941	39,999,059
1924-25 .	39,943,346	...	...	...	...	...	3,160	39,996,814
1925-26 .	39,785,945	...	...	...	...	...	825	39,999,175
1926-27 .	39,553,854	...	...	...	...	...	188	38,209,683
1927-28 .	39,524,814	...	1,730,134	...	...	...	4,028	37,843,638
1928-29 .	39,962,517	...	2,152,334	...	...	...	3,042	37,844,624
1929-30 .	38,932,962	...	2,152,334	...	...	...	3,743	37,843,918
1930-31 .	39,185,887	6,247,200	2,152,334	...	...	...	1,085	31,599,381
1931-32 .	39,853,780	27,153,000	2,152,334	...	...	...	29	10,694,637
1932-33 .	39,735,713	11,626,000	2,152,334	...	...	...	897	26,220,769

* Represents arrear adjustment.

No. 108.—Exchange on Remittance Accounts.

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Opening Balance	+5,47,11,025	+8,55,00,204	+5,40,48,828	+1,30,57,042
Net transactions during the year	+3,07,89,179	−3,14,51,376	−4,09,91,786	+11,13,67,063
Closing Balance	+8,55,00,204	+5,40,48,828	+1,30,57,042	+12,44,24,105

	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Opening Balance	+12,44,26,105	+12,68,84,261	+12,85,56,944	+13,16,63,319	(a)	...
Net transactions during the year	+24,58,156	+16,72,683	+31,06,375	+52,97,481	+85,06,894	+30,09,325
Amount transferred to Miscellaneous Receipts	...	...	...	...	−85,06,894	−30,09,325
Closing Balance	+12,68,84,261	+12,85,56,944	+13,16,63,319	+13,69,60,800	...	...

(a) The credit balance of Rs. 13,69,60,800 outstanding on 31st March 1931 has been adjusted partly by the writing off of credits that arose from mere book-keeping transactions and partly by transfer to the head "Gain or Loss on revaluation, sale, etc., of assets of the Paper Currency Reserve" against the loss on realisation of Rupee Securities in the Paper Currency Reserve.

No. 109.—Loans and Advances by Government.

Note.—The figures represent balances on 31st March each year.

Nature of Loans or Advances	1923-24		1924-25	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Loans to Mofussil Municipalities	16,61,602	3,80,70,334	20,41,597	3,80,46,946
Loans to Presidency Corporations	7,77,78,895*	36,83,132†	7,64,76,473*	14,17,40,276‡
Loans to Port Funds, etc.—				
Calcutta	...	4,08,649	...	3,68,823
Bombay	...	4,57,704	...	3,87,608
Loans to Minor Port Funds	...	50,76,079	...	48,47,032
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees	8,03,038	1,41,96,970	11,11,956	1,77,85,337
Regimental and other Military Loans	1,68,193	...	19,492	...
Advances to Cultivators	22,00,088	4,58,56,959	16,55,249	4,60,24,649
Loans to Indian States, Land-holders and other Notabilities	26,62,752	66,43,111	1,42,43,339	61,56,713
Advances under Special Laws	3,08,726	8,38,519	3,37,141	17,20,924
Loans by the Bombay Development Department	...	17,53,94,977	...	6,90,36,730
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	37,22,878	95,50,843	72,35,881	1,18,00,257
Total	8,03,02,072	29,78,55,145(a)	10,31,21,128	33,23,95,410(a)
Amount of interest received	34,02,021	1,50,01,148(b)	37,68,086	1,82,80,322(b)

Nature of Loans or Advances	1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Loans and Advances to Indian States, public bodies, persons, etc.—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Loans to Mofussil Municipalities	27,19,689	3,95,29,440	27,02,480	4,06,02,638	26,55,194	4,36,44,493
Loans to Presidency Corporations	7,52,25,794*	15,61,69,464‡	7,24,89,259*	16,05,41,575‡	7,11,24,546*	16,34,16,781†
Loans to Port Funds, etc.—						
Bengal	...	18,66,202	...	18,46,758	...	18,24,456
Bombay	...	3,14,698	...	2,38,930	...	...
Loans to other Port Funds	...	46,06,913	...	46,86,505	...	45,11,770
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees	9,87,183	1,92,80,118	9,37,035	2,02,61,265	8,89,908	2,14,41,225
Regimental and other Military Loans	35,729	...	31,606	...	3,36,784	...
Advances to Cultivators	17,55,802	4,07,33,045	19,97,644	4,00,79,935	20,97,938	4,92,80,957(c)
Loans to Indian States, Land-holders and other Notabilities	2,28,04,989	60,60,453	3,45,65,019	56,43,445	5,10,57,569	50,73,304
Advances under Special Laws	2,86,564	17,69,770	2,84,278	16,96,044	4,13,303	17,74,533
Loans by the Bombay Development Department	...	6,87,09,113	...	6,85,38,511	...	6,94,48,316
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	71,92,404	1,25,57,634	31,04,782	1,32,42,648	31,26,198	1,39,10,132
Total	11,10,06,103	34,53,54,921 (a)	11,62,03,063	35,17,01,835(a)	13,17,01,420	35,99,24,404(a)
Advances to Provincial Loans Fund	1,14,50,00,011	...	1,20,16,68,011	...	1,26,33,67,011	...
Advances to Government Servants	73,88,758	...	68,33,140	...	73,34,142	...
Grand Total	1,26,48,88,872	34,53,54,921	1,32,47,04,214	35,17,01,835	1,41,24,52,592	35,99,24,404
Amount of interest received	5,73,27,407	2,18,06,870 (b)	5,75,40,081	2,06,02,194(b)	5,95,77,190	2,10,35,809(b)

* Including loans to Port Trust.
† Figures for Madras only and include Port Trust.
‡ Figures for Madras and Bombay and include Port Trust.
(a) Exclude Takavi Loans.
(b) Exclude interest on Takavi loans.
(c) Includes Rs. 1,478 representing amount of irrecoverable advances written off in Central Provinces and Berar.

[Continued on next page

No. 109.—Loans and Advances by Government—*contd.*

Note.—The figures represent balances on 31st March each year.

Nature of Loans or Advances	1928-29		1929-30		1930-31	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Loans and Advances to Indian States, public bodies, persons, etc.—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Loans to Mofussil Municipalities	25,07,858	4,45,27,253	24,07,739	4,03,40,313	23,23,051	4,01,11,814
Loans to Presidency Corporations	7,12,53,030*	16,31,33,774†	6,99,43,631*	15,85,18,148†	6,90,78,268*	15,60,92,951†
Loans to Port Funds, etc.— Bengal	...	3,01,202	...	4,27,139	...	5,27,061
Bombay	...	...	... (c)	...	... (c)	...
Loans to other Port Funds	...	43,40,050	...	41,37,862	...	39,27,328
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees.	8,39,866	2,23,76,278	7,60,951	2,28,83,203	7,36,378	2,25,08,631
Regimental and other Military Loans.	32,303	...	4,525	...	13,625	...
Advances to Cultivators	24,18,544	6,50,46,783	34,55,715	7,57,47,887	33,89,944	7,10,69,231
Loans to Indian States, Landholders and other Notabilities.	6,63,56,834(a)	45,01,430	8,69,13,766(a)	43,03,447	10,55,70,021(a)	39,51,862
Advances under Special Laws	3,77,805	14,25,470	3,57,725	6,09,043	3,27,900	6,19,625
Loans by the Bombay Development Department.	...	6,85,30,753	...	6,88,22,797	...	6,82,31,560
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	30,95,481	1,36,53,092	42,96,269(b)	1,32,46,920	47,60,742(b)	1,50,02,398
Total	14,68,71,717	38,85,26,150	16,81,40,320	39,28,93,668	18,61,88,938	38,61,20,244
Advances to Provincial Loans Fund.	1,37,47,75,011	...	1,42,52,01,940	..	1,51,68,71,039	...
Advances to Government servants.	80,39,914	...	83,46,074	...	83,29,238	...
Grand Total	1,53,96,76,642	38,85,26,150	1,60,16,88,334	39,28,93,668	1,71,13,90,115	38,61,20,244
Amount of interest received	6,48,33,964	2,13,49,016	6,90,88,174	2,15,60,003	7,37,12,394	2,04,71,315†

* Including loans to Port Trust.

† Figures for Madras and Bombay include Port Trust.

(*a*) Includes Rs. 5,00,000, Rs. 10,00,000 and Rs. 14,02,791 representing loans in 1928-29, 1929-30 and 1930-31 respectively to Shan States Federation.

(*b*) Includes Rs 7,00,000 and Rs. 12,00,000 representing loans in 1929-30 and 1930-31, respectively to Port Funds.

(*c*) *Vide* footnote (*b*).

No. 109.—Loans and Advances by Government—*concld.*

Note.—The figures represent balances on 31st March each year.

Nature of Loans or Advances	1931-32		1932-33	
	Central	Provincial	Central	Provincial
Loans and Advances to Indian States, public bodies, persons, etc.—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Loans to Mofussil Municipalities	24,57,636	4,48,29,884	8,02,019	4,44,07,746
Loans to Presidency Corporations	6,44,30,596*	15,52,18,575†	6,30,66,240*	15,24,25,591†
Loans to Port Funds, etc.—				
Bengal	...	2,74,909	...	...
Bombay	... (c)	...	... (c)	...
Loans to other Port Funds	...	34,14,851	...	31,82,268
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees	9,70,338	2,18,02,797	18,39,744	1,[illegible]
Regimental and other Military Loans	3,725	...	1,825	...
Advances to Cultivators	32,43,770	7,80,81,399	17,72,531	6,87,05,975
Loans to Indian States, Landholders and other Notabilities	11,78,18,851(a)	16,53,000	12,60,83,144(a)	34,04,726
Advances under Special Laws	2,46,379	5,80,855	20,80,167	5,24,747
Loans by the Bombay Development Department	...	6,02,14,052	...	6,77,09,761
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances	67,85,020(b)	1,57,80,016	67,07,251(b)	1,50,06,194
TOTAL	19,50,56,915	38,48,59,428	20,32,92,911	37,28,73,570
Advances to Provincial Loans Fund	1,63,48,18,040	..	1,72,80,86,740	...
Advances to Government servants	69,66,807	...	69,55,259	
GRAND TOTAL	1,83,77,37,662	38,48,59,428	1,94,73,34,910	37,28,73,570
Amount of interest received	8,17,30,173	2,08,06,701	8,07,57,023	2,12,92,71

* Including loans to Port Trust.

† Figures for Madras and Bombay include Port Trust.

(a) Includes Rs. 14,72,715 and Rs. 14,51,575 representing loans in 1931-32 and 1932-33 respectively to the States Federation.

(b) Includes Rs. 34,25,961 and Rs. 34,98,927 representing loans in 1931-32 and 1932-33 respectively to Port Funds.

(c) *Vide* footnote (†).

No. 110.—Council Bills and Telegraphic Transfers drawn on India by the Secretary of State and the amount of sterling purchased in India.

—	Council Bills and T. T.'s sold in London		Sterling purchased in India		Total		Average Rate	
	Rs.	Sums received in respect of bills drawn £	£	Amount paid Rs.	Rs.	£	Council Bills	Sterling purchases
							s. d.	s. d.
April 1932	—	—	223,000	29,53,000	29,53,000	223,000	—	1 6·125
May ,,	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...
June ,,	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...
July ,,	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...
August ,,	—	—	3,165,000	4,19,43,000	4,19,43,000	3,165,000	—	1 6·110
September ,,	—	—	5,879,000	7,77,39,000	7,77,39,000	5,879,000	—	1 6·150
October ,,	—	—	4,346,000	5,74,48,000	5,74,48,000	4,346,000	—	1 6·156
November ,,	—	—	8,275,000	10,93,82,000	10,93,82,000	8,276,000	—	1 6·173
December ,,	—	—	7,686,000	10,15,07,000	10,15,07,000	7,686,000	—	1 6·172
January 1933	—	—	3,754,000	4,96,07,000	4,96,07,000	3,764,000	—	1 6·162
February ,,	—	—	1,355,000	1,79,11,000	1,79,11,000	1,355,000	—	1 6·156
March ,,	—	—	1,050,000	1,39,45,000	1,39,45,000	1,050,000	—	1 6·040
Total, 1932-33	—	—	35,733,000	47,23,35,000	47,23,35,000	35,733,000	—	1 6·156
1931-32	—	—	40,049,000	53,03,66,000	53,03,66,000	40,049,000	—	1 6·123
1930-31	—	—	5,395,000	7,25,75,000	7,25,75,000	5,395,000	—	1 6·841
1929-30	—	—	15,215,000	20,39,12,000	20,39,12,000	15,315,000	—	1 5·907
1928-29	—	—	30,810,000	41,02,18,000	41,02,18,000	30,810,000	—	1 6·03
1927-28	—	—	28,325,000	37,77,30,000	37,77,30,000	28,325,000	—	1 6·00
1926-27	—	—	2,115,000	2,81,70,000	2,81,70,000	2,115,000	—	1 6·03
1925-26	—	—	46,317,000	61,23,87,000	61,23,87,000	46,317,000	—	1 6·15
1924-25	10,09,00,000	7,539,162	33,101,000	45,29,98,000	55,38,98,000	40,770,162	1 6·03	1 6·55
1923-24	12,68,50,000	9,738,705	13,100,000	18,76,97,000	31,45,47,000	21,838,705	1 4·53	1 4·75

No. 111.—Sterling Bills and Telegraphic Transfers drawn on London and the amount of sterling sold by the Government of India.

—	Amount sold	Sums received in exchange	Average rate obtained
	£	Rs.	s. d.
1932-33*	—	—	—
1931-32	14,048,000	18,97,75,000	1 5·77
1930-31	5,734,000	7,74,57,000	1 5·77
1929-30*	—	—	—
1928-29*	—	—	—
1927-28*	—	—	—
1926-27	1,425,000	1,92,68,000	1 5·75
1925-26*	—	—	—
1924-25*	—	—	—
1923-24*	—	—	—

* No sale.

No. 112.—CASH BALANCES.

No. 112.—Cash Balances

Province	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cash in District Treasuries					
India, General	19,09,176	6,76,604	8,55,225	8,73,836	7,00,931
Baluchistan	2,82,311	2,38,835	1,68,500	1,72,348	39,667
N.-W. Frontier Province	2,67,694	4,10,342	5,96,314	5,27,339	4,78,875
Madras	97,59,620	1,01,60,244	75,18,277	65,53,253	60,25,361
Bombay	51,36,011	60,83,423	47,66,495	35,22,235	49,07,459
Bengal	29,43,194	30,43,404	29,30,106	27,08,658	32,16,594
United Provinces	43,85,079	39,58,087	37,80,032	34,11,393	30,87,360
Punjab	22,70,153	18,50,065	21,07,918	23,61,901	11,33,129
Burma	81,90,857	92,36,342	76,28,022	63,17,000	60,07,102
Bihar and Orissa	28,36,875	33,25,930	23,34,605	21,65,880	19,95,817
Central Provinces and Berar	25,83,784	25,11,975	24,83,036	21,39,751	18,72,871
Assam	14,35,221	16,97,781	15,10,256	16,78,508	16,87,984
Coorg	—	1,75,074	1,80,818	1,25,502	1,09,004
Cash in Imperial Bank of India and its Branches	26,03,62,318	27,44,51,023	21,40,38,229	24,61,59,466	6,02,57,955
Total, India	31,13,62,202	(a)31,73,60,743	25,14,88,041	27,87,75,069	9,16,10,089
	£	£	£	£	£
Home Treasury, England	10,394,247	13,516,825	15,040,306	8,238,498	5,601,555

(a) Excludes Rs. 6,50,000 cash in transit in
(b) Revised ; Cash balance in Aden previously shown under Bombay

AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	PROVINCE
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
					Cash in District Treasuries
10,70,745	11,56,077	9,76,494	(b) 27,77,438	11,68,731	India, General
1,95,820	1,75,416	1,76,184	1,23,253	1,40,389	Baluchistan
1,39 366	5,05,361	2,40,967	4,88,470	1,59,206	N.-W. Frontier Province
73,28,444	78,12,860	75,08,735	1,14,08,378	84,64,748	Madras
43,70,883	40,63,299	46,23,539	(b) 40,32,912	40,17,832	Bombay
64,63,215	47,22,084	43,01,529	60,70,121	44,81,984	Bengal
34,62,814	33,83,649	38,79,463	40,91,704	35,82,507	United Provinces
7,22,752	9,67,534	18,60,332	13,35,394	13,37,583	Punjab
47,78,963	77,90,861	68,70,891	78,24,870	67,51,216	Burma
30,67,640	24,01,634	28,30,131	28,37,137	21,08,239	Bihar and Orissa
20,80,833	21,18,979	26,00,270	22,05,751	18,16,141	Central Provinces and Berar
20,85,855	17,30,524	18,65,301	18,96,018	18,12,582	Assam
1,51,316	96,663	1,18,188	78,774	91,464	Coorg
5,61,28,451	22,11,09,736	13,49,36,708	8,12,85,694	10,98,82,542	**Cash in Imperial Bank of India and its Branches**
9,20,46,097	25,76,33,677	17,38,23,746	12,69,10,744	14,58,99,614	Total, India
£	£	£	£	£	
5,245,250	6,386,226	5,553,284	15,864,042	9,904,992	Home Treasury, England

the N.-W. F. Province.
has been included under India, General from 1931-32.

No. 113.—Minimum and Maximum Price in London

Year	January	February	March	April	May
	d.	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*
1924	34 1/16—32 1/8	34 1/16—33 5/16	33 1/8—33 1/16	33 3/16—32 1/8	35 1/8—32 1/8
1925	32 5/16—31 1/2	32 1/8—32 1/2	32 5/16—31 5/16	31 1/2—31 1/16	31 1/2—31 7/16
1926	31 1/16—30 1/2	31 1/2—30 5/16	30 5/16—30 1/2	30 1/16—29 5/16	30 1/2—29 1/16
1927	27 1/16—24 1/2	28—26 1/2	29 1/2—25 5/16	26 1/2—25 11/16	26 5/16—25 1/2
1928	26 1/16—26 1/16	26 5/8—26 1/16	26 1/2—26 1/2	26 1/16—26 1/2	28 1/2—26 1/2
1929	26 5/16—26	26 5/16—25 5/8	26 1/2—25 5/8	25 1/16—25 3/16	25 1/2—24 5/8
1930	21 1/2—20	20 7/16—19 1/2	20—18 1/2	19 1/16—19 3/16	19 3/16—17 7/8
1931	14 1/2—13 3/16	13 1/2—13	14 1/2—12 1/2	13 1/2—12 1/2	13 1/2—12 1/2
1932	20 7/16—18 11/16	20—19 1/2	19 1/2—17 1/2	17 1/2—16 7	17 1/2—16 3/16
1933	17 1/8—16 1/2	17 5/16—16 5/16	18 5/16—17	20 1/16—17 1/2	20 1/2—18 5/16

Year	November	December	Yearly average	Silver coined in England	Total amount of bills (including Telegraphic Transfers) drawn in England and sterling purchased in India (*a*)
	d.	*d.*	*d.*	£	£
1924	34 1/4—33 5/16	33 3/8—31 1/2	34	4,345,426	31,838,705
1925	32 1/2—31 11/16	32 5/16—31 1/2	32 1/2	2,556,932	40,770,102
1926	26—24 5/16	25 1/16—24 1/2	28 11/16	3,275,827	46,317,000
1927	26 1/16—26 1/2	27—26 1/2	26 3/32	2,409,099	2,115,000
1928	26 1/2—26 5/16	26 3/16—26 3/16	26 1/2	5,762,892	28,325,000
1929	22 1/16—22 1/2	22 1/16—21 3/16	24 7/8	5,933,097	30,810,000
1930	16 15/16—16 3/16	16 1/2—14 7/8	17 11/16	1,953,716	15,215,000
1931	21 3/16—18	20 11/16—19 1/2	14 15/16	3,024,711	5,395,000
1932	18 1/2—17 1/16	17 1/2—16 1/2	17 31/32	1,731,570	40,040,000
1933	18 1/2—18 1/2	19 1/16—18 5/16	18 5/8	*	35,733,000

(*a*) The figures relate to the financial year (*vide* Table No. 110).
*No figure is available.

of STANDARD SILVER per OUNCE in each MONTH.

June	July	August	September	October	Year
d.	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	*d.*	
35¼—34¼	34⅝—34½	34⅜—33⅝	35 9/16—34 15/16	36 1/16—34⅝	1924
32⅝—31⅝	32⅛—31⅝	32⅝—31 1/16	33 7/16—32⅓	33 3/16—32⅛	1925
30 5/16—30 1/16	30 1/16—29⅜	30⅛—28⅝	28 13/16—26⅓	26½—24⅛	1926
26 7/16—25 13/16	26⅛—25 13/16	25⅞—24 13/16	25⅞—25⅛	26 1/16—25⅝	1927
28 1/16—27⅛	27⅛—27 1/16	27 5/16—26 13/16	26 13/16—26 1/16	27—26 5/16	1928
24⅛—24	24 13/16—23 13/16	24 1/16—24 5/16	24 3/16—23 7/16	23 7/16—22⅞	1929
17 3/16—15 7/16	16 7/16—15 3/16	16⅛—15⅛	17—16⅛	16 13/16—16⅛	1930
13 11/16—12 3/16	13⅛—12 11/16	13⅛—12 5/16	19⅛—12⅛	18 5/16—15 11/16	1931
17—16⅛	17⅛—16⅝	18 11/16—17 1/16	18 1/16—17 7/16	18⅛—17 11/16	1932
19 7/16—18⅛	18 1/16—17⅜	18⅛—17⅛	18⅛—18 3/16	18⅛—17⅛	1933

Export of silver from England to the East (*b*)	Import of silver into England	Import of silver into British India (*c*)	Average bank rate of discount	Year	REMARKS
£	£	*Rs.*	Per cent		
4,817,809	13,031,746	22,07,00,286	4	1924	Large Continental purchases for coinage. Recoinage of British Currency suspended whilst Mint coining for Foreign Countries.
5,039,485	10,612,558	21,78,60,194	4 11/16	1925	Gold standard, suspended 1914, condition ally restored. Serious disturbances in China.
8,010,832	11,198,113	21,27,76,625	5	1926	Disturbances in China continue. Coal strike at home, lasting 7 months with consequent dislocation of Trade. Report of Royal Commission on Indian Currency and Finance published.
4,957,472	7,173,051	18,38,05,525	4½	1927	Disturbances in China continue. Rupee fixed at 1/6. Indian Government sold 9,000,000 ozs. of surplus silver in London.
6,326,502	10,206,998	17,39,02,810	4½	1928	Stabilization of the French franc. Bank of England takes over Currency Note Issue. Sales of demonetised coin by France, Belgium and India, offset by large purchases by China. Capture of Pekin by Nationalist forces.
5,109,170	8,230,718	11,54,41,257	5½	1929	Indian Government sales of silver continue. Heavy drain of gold to France and Germany. Financial failures in United Kingdom and abroad.
7,011,585	8,518,353	13,00,86,482	3½	1930	World-wide trade depression. Break in silver and China exchanges. Indian Government continue sales and reimpose import duty of 4 annas per ounce. £65,000,000 gold exported to France.
4,086,510	8,405,982	9,44,,38,117	4	1931	Continued depression. Indian silver import duty increased 7½ annas per ounce. Heavy drain of gold to the Continent (£72,000,000 to France alone), caused Great Britain to abandon gold standard. Large movement of gold from India to England began.
2,078,035	7,837,287	1,05,40,110		1932	Continued depression. High gold price induced sale of about £15,000,000 gold and sovereigns privately hoarded in Great Britain and Ireland. From September 1931, to end of 1932, 14½ million fine oz gold exported from India.
616,690	10,391,821	80,18,234	2	1933	Banking crisis in U.S.A. in March followed by abandonment of gold standard in April 19th. World Economic Conference in London June 12th. Slight revival of trade reviva in Great Britain. Exports of gold from India about £30,000,000.

(*b*) Represents shipments viâ London, Venice and Marseilles.
(*c*) The figures represent the value of the import of silver coin and bullion registered in the customs returns.

No. 114.—Exchange on London, Bank of England rate of discount and Imperial Bank of India rate of interest.

	* Exchange on London at four months' sight	Bank of England rate* of discount	Imperial Bank of India Rates: Demand loans on Government paper	Imperial Bank of India Rates: Hundi rates
1924	*d.*			
January	17 5/16	4	7 & 8	8
February	16 19/32	4	8 & 9	8½
March	16 11/32	4	9	9
April	17	4	9 & 8	9
May	17 5/32	4	8 & 7	8
June	17 3/32	4	7 & 6	7
July	17 3/32	4	6, 5 & 4	6
August	17 29/32	4	4 & 5	5
September	18 1/16	4	5	5
October	18 1/8	5	5 & 6	6
November	18 1/8	4	6	6
December	18 3/16	4	6	6
Average exchange	17 1/2	...	...	...
1925				
January	18 5/32	4	6 & 7	6
February	18 1/16	4	7	7
March	18 1/32	5	7	7
April	18 1/4	5	7	7
May	18 1/32	5	7 & 6	7
June	18 1/4	5	6 & 5	6½
July	18 1/8	5	4	5½
August	18 1/16	4½	4	4½
September	18 5/32	4½	4 & 5	4½
October	18 1/16	4	5	5
November	18 1/32	4	5	5½
December	18 5/32	5	5 & 6	5½
Average Exchange	18 7/16	...	...	...
1926				
January	18 5/32	5	6	6
February	18 1/8	5	6	6
March	18 1/8	5	6	6
April	18 3/16	5	6	6
May	18 1/8	5	6 & 5	6
June	18 5/32	5	5 & 4	4
July	18 1/16	5	4	4
1926—*contd.*				
August	18 1/8	5	4	3
September	17 1/16	5	4	3
October	18 1/8	5	4	3
November	18 3/32	5	4	3
December	18 7/16	5	4	3
Average exchange	18 1/4	...	...	...
1927				
January	18 1/32	5	5 & 6	4½, 5, 5½ & 6
February	18 3/32	5	6 & 7	6 & 7
March	18 1/8	5	7	7
April	18 5/32	4½	7	7
May	18 3/16	4½	7	7
June	18 3/32	4½	6 & 5	7, 6 & 5
July	18 1/8	4½	5 & 4	5 & 4
August	18 1/8	4½	4	4
September	18 1/16	4½	4 & 5	4 & 5
October	18 1/16	4½	5	5
November	18 1/32	4½	5	5
December	18 1/32	4½	5, 6 & 7	5, 6 & 7
Average exchange	18 3/32	...	...	...
1928				
January	18 1/16	4½	7	7
February	18 1/16	4½	7	7
March	18 1/32	4½	7	7
April	18 1/32	4½	7	7
May	18 1/32	4½	7	7
June	18 3/32	4½	7 & 6	7, 6 & 5½
July	18 1/8	4½	6 & 5	5½ & 5
August	18 1/32	4½	5	5
September	18 1/32	4½	5	5
October	18 1/32	4½	5	5
November	18 1/32	4½	5 & 6	5 & 6
December	18 1/32	4½	6 & 7	6 & 7
Average exchange	18 1/32	...	...	...

* At the close of the month.

§ Rate on the 11th September, 1926.

No. 114.—Exchange on London, Bank of England rate of discount and Imperial Bank of India rate of interest—*contd.*

	* Exchange on London at four months' sight.	Bank of England rate of discount.*	Imperial Bank of India Rates.	
			Demand on loans on Government paper.	Hundi rates.
1929	*d.*			
January	18 11/32	4½	7	7 & 7½
February	18 7/16	5½	7 & 8	7 & 8
March	18 7/16	5½	8	8
April	18 11/32	5½	8 & 7	8 & 7
May	18 7/16	5½	7 & 6	7 & 6
June	18 5/16	5½	6 & 5	6 & 5
July	18 1/2	5½	5	5
August	18 1/2	5½	5	5
September	18 1/4	6½	5	5
October	18 1/4	6	5, 6 & 7	5, 6 & 7
November	18 5/16	5½	7	7
December	18 1/4	5	7	7
Average exchange	18 1/4	...	...	...
1930				
January	18 1/4	5	7	7
February	18 3/16	4½	7	7
March	18 3/16	3½	7	7
April	18 3/16	3½	6	6
May	18 3/16	3	6	6
June	18 3/16	3	6	6
July	18 3/16	3	6 & 5	6 & 5
August	17 31/32	3	5	5
September	18 3/16	3	5	5
October	18 3/16	3	5	5
November	18 3/16	3	5 & 6	5 & 6
December	18	3	6	6
Average exchange	18 3/16	...	...	...
1931				
January	18	3	6 & 7	6 & 7
February	18 1/16	3	7	7
March	18 1/16	3	7	7
April	18 1/16	3	7	7
May	18 1/16‡	2½	7	7 & 6
June	18	2½	6	6
July	18 1/16	4½	6	6
August	18 1/16	4½	6 & 7	6 & 7
September	18 1/16	6	7 & 8	7 & 8
October	18 1/16	6	8	8
November	15 15/16	6	8	8
December	18 1/16	6	8	8
Average exchange	18 1/16	...	...	...
1932				
January	18 1/16	6	7	8 & 7
February	18 1/16	5	6	7 & 6
March	18 1/16	3½	6	6
April	18 1/16	3	5	6 & 5
May	18 1/16	2½	5	5 & 4½
June	18 1/16	2	5	4½
July	18 1/16	2	4	4½
August	18 1/16	2	4	4½
September	18 1/16	2	4	4½
October	18 1/16	2	4	4
November	18 1/16	2	4	4
December	18 1/16	2	4	4
Average exchange	18 1/16	...	...	...
1933				
January	18 1/16	2	4	4
February	18 1/16	2	4 & 3½	4 & 3½
March	18 1/16	2	3½	3½
April	18 1/16	2	3½	3½
May	18 1/16	2	3½	3½
June	18 1/16	2	3½	3½
July	18 1/16	2	3½	3½
August	18 1/16	2	3½	3½
September‡	18 1/16	2	3½	3½
October	18 1/16	2	3½	3½
November	17 15/16	2	3½	3½
December‡	18 1/16	2	3½	3½
Average exchange	18 1/16	...	...	...

* At the close of the month.

‡ Rate of on the 23rd.

No. 115.—Price of Sovereigns and Uncoined Gold in India (Calcutta) at the end of each month.

	Price of Sovereigns		Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola		Price of Sovereigns		Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola
	British	Australian			British	Australian	
	Rs. a.	*Rs. a.*	*Rs. a.*		*Rs. a.*	*Rs. a.*	*Rs. a.*
1924				**1927**			
January	Nominal	Nominal	26 0	January	15 8	13 9½	22 6
February	,,	,,	27 0	February*	13 10¾	13 13½	22 14
March	,,	,,	26 8	March	16 0	13 8	23 8
April	,,	,,	26 8	April	16 1	13 14½	23 0
May	,,	,,	26 8	May	15 15	13 10	20 1
June	,,	,,	25 12	June	13 8½	13 8½	22 6
July	,,	,,	26 0	July	13 7¾	13 7¾	22 5
August	,,	,,	26 0	August	13 9¼	13 9¼	22 5
September	,,	,,	25 14	September	13 8½	13 8½	22 6
October	,,	,,	21 8	October	13 7	13 7	22 4
November	14 14	,,	24 12	November	13 7¼	13 7¼	22 3
December	14 4½	16 0	24 0	December	13 7¾	13 7¾	22 6
1925				**1928**			
January	17 0	14 4	24 0	January	13 7½	13 7½	22 8
February	16 0	14 1	24 0	February	13 9½	13 9½	22 10
March	16 0	13 12½	24 0	March	13 7¾	13 7¾	21 10
April	15 8	13 14	24 0	April	13 8¼	13 8¼	22 4
May	15 8	13 11¼	24 0	May	13 13	13 13	22 2
June	15 1	13 9	22 12	June	13 8¾	13 8¾	22 5
July	15 0	13 6¼	23 0	July	13 8	13 8	22 6
August	15 8	13 9	23 3	August	13 8¼	13 8¼	22 12
September	15 0	13 7½	23 2	September	13 8	13 8	22 7
October	15 8	13 5¼	23 4	October	13 6¼	13 6¼	22 8
November	15 8	13 5¾	23 4	November	13 6¾	13 6¾	22 1
December	15 0	16 5¾	23 0	December	13 7	13 7	22 6
1926				**1929**			
January	15 0	13 6¾	23 0	January	13 8	13 8	22 6
February	15 8	13 7½	23 0	February	13 9	13 9	22 6
March	15 8	13 8¼	22 10	March	13 8¼	13 8¼	22 6
April	15 4	13 8½	22 10	April	13 8¼	13 8¼	22 2
May	—	13 8¾	22 5	May	13 10¼	13 10¼	22 4
June	15 0	13 8¾	22 2	June	13 11½	13 11½	22 2
July	15 0	13 9	22 4	July	13 9	13 9	22 1
August	15 0	13 8¼	23 0	August	13 11	13 11	22 1
September	15 0	13 9	23 0	September	13 9½	13 9½	22 4½
October	13 9¾	13 9¾	23 4	October	13 8	13 8	22 8
November	15 1	13 10	22 3	November	13 7¼	13 7¼	22 10
December	13 8¼	13 8¾	22 1	December	13 7	13 7	22 0

* Rate on the 4th.

No. 115.—PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA (CALCUTTA) at the end of each MONTH—*contd.*

	PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola		PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola
	British	Australian			British	Australian	
	Rs. *a.*	*Rs.* *a.*	*Rs.* *a.*		*Rs.* *a.*	*Rs.* *a.*	*Rs.* *a.*
1930				**1932**			
January	13 6¾	13 6¾	22 0	January*	18 7	18 7	30 0
February	13 13	13 13	22 0	February	18 6	18 6	29 8
March	13 10½	13 10½	21 10	March	17 8	17 8	28 8
April	13 13½	13 13½	21 11	April	17 12	17 12	28 8
May	13 10¾	13 10¾	21 14	May	17 10½	17 10½	28 8
June	13 9	13 9	21 8	June	17 14	17 13	29 0
July	13 10½	13 10½	21 9	July	18 1½	18 1½	30 8
August	13 9¾	13 9¾	21 7	August	18 9¼	18 9¼	30 0
September	13 8½	13 8½	21 10	September	18 5½	18 5½	30 0
October	13 8¾	13 8¾	21 11	October	19 7	19 7	31 0
November	13 9½	13 9½	21 11	November	19 10	19 10	31 8
December	13 9¾	13 9¾	21 14	December	19 0	19 0	31 12
1931				**1933**			
January	13 9½	13 9½	22 4	January	18 15	18 15	31 8
February	13 10	13 10	22 12	February	18 14	18 14	31 8
March	13 9¾	13 9¾	22 12	March	18 15	18 15½	33 0
April	13 9	13 9	22 0	April	19 5	19 5	32 4
May*	13 9	13 9	22 0	May	19 9½	19 9½	32 4
June	13 9½	13 9½	22 0	June	19 10	19 10	32 0
July	13 10¾	13 10¾	22 0	July	19 11	19 11	32 4
August	13 11½	13 11½	21 13	August	20 0	20 0	32 4
September	14 15	14 15	24 8	September*	20 13	20 13	33 12
October	15 15	15 15	26 8	October	20 8	20 8	34 0
November	17 4½	17 4½	27 8	November	20 8	20 8	35 0
December	18 5	18 5	30 8	December*	19 14	19 14	32 0

* Rate on the 22nd.

No. 116.—Price of Gold in London and Bombay

Half month	1924				1925				1926				1927				1928			
	London		Bombay		London		Bombay		London		Bombay		London		Bombay		London		Bombay	
	Per oz.		Per tola		Per oz.		Per tola		Per oz.		Per tola		Per oz.		Per tola		Per oz.		Per tola	
	s.	d.	Rs.	a.	s.	d.	Rs.	a.	s.	d.	Rs.	a.	s.	d.	Rs.	a.	s.	d.	Rs.	a.
January 1st	97	3	25	8½	87	1	22	7	84	11	21	2	84	11½	21	7½	84	11½	21	5½
January 2nd	96	8	25	10	87	1	22	9	84	9½	21	2	84	10½	21	8	84	10½	21	6½
February 1st	96	0	26	0	86	8	21	15	84	10	21	5½	84	10½	21	9	84	11	21	7½
February 2nd	95	11	26	10	87	3	21	14	84	11½	21	5½	84	11½	21	9½	84	11	21	7½
March 1st	96	3	26	5	86	4	21	12½	84	11½	21	6	84	10½	21	5	84	11½	21	8½
March 2nd	96	0	26	5½	86	7	21	13½	84	10	21	7½	84	10½	21	7	84	11½	21	7½
April 1st	95	0	25	10½	86	7	22	1½	84	11½	21	7½	84	11½	21	7½	84	11½	21	6½
April 2nd	94	1	25	11	84	11½	21	11	84	11½	21	8½	84	11½	21	10½	84	11	21	8½
May 1st	94	6	25	11½	84	11½	21	6	84	11½	21	9½	84	11½	21	9½	84	10½	21	7½
May 2nd	95	9	25	13	84	11½	21	7½	84	11½	21	8½	84	11½	21	8½	84	11	21	6½
June 1st	95	5	25	11	84	11½	21	4½	84	10½	21	6½	84	12½	21	8½	84	11	21	5½
June 2nd	95	5	25	7½	84	11	21	5	84	11½	21	6½	84	11½	21	8½	84	10½	21	6½
July 1st	94	4	24	14½	84	11½	21	5½	84	9½	21	6½	84	11½	21	7½	84	10½	21	7½
July 2nd	96	9	24	10	84	10½	21	5½	84	11½	21	7½	84	11½	21	7½	84	11½	21	7
August 1st	90	8	24	8½	84	10½	21	5½	84	11½	21	6	84	11½	21	7½	84	11½	21	6½
August 2nd	92	1	24	6	84	11½	21	2½	84	10½	21	7½	84	10½	21	8	84	11½	21	5½
September 1st	92	7	24	2	84	11½	21	3½	84	10½	21	7½	84	11½	21	7½	84	11½	21	6
September 2nd	92	10	23	6	84	11½	21	3½	84	11½	21	6½	84	11	21	7½	84	11½	21	5½
October 1st	92	2	23	6	84	11½	21	3½	84	11½	21	7½	84	11½	21	7	84	11½	21	6½
October 2nd	91	8	22	13½	84	10½	21	3	84	11½	21	8½	84	11½	21	7½	84	11½	21	5½
November 1st	89	6	22	10	84	11½	21	2½	84	11½	21	9½	84	11½	21	7½	84	11½	21	5½
November 2nd	89	11	22	9	84	11½	21	2½	84	11½	21	9½	84	11½	21	6½	84	11½	21	5
December 1st	88	9	22	5½	84	11	21	3	84	11½	21	9½	84	11½	21	8½	84	11½	21	4½
December 2nd	89	2	22	4½	84	11	21	2½	84	10½	21	6½	84	11	21	5½	84	11½	21	4½

at the end of each HALF MONTH.

1929				1930				1931				1932				1933				Half month
London		Bombay		London		Bombay		London		Bombay		London		Bombay		London		Bombay		
Per	oz.	Per	tola	Per	oz.	Per	tola	Per	oz.	Per	tola	Per	oz.	Per	tola	Per	oz.	Per	tola	
s.	d.	Rs.	a.	s.	d.	Rs.	a.	s.	d.	Rs.	a.	s.	d.	Rs.	a.	s.	d.	Rs.	a.	
84	11½	21	7½	84	11½	21	5½	85	0	21	6½	117	11	28	14	122	8½	30	4½	1st January.
84	11½	21	10½	84	11½	21	5½	84	11½	21	6½	119	7	28	15	121	3½	29	15½	2nd January.
84	11½	21	10	84	11½	21	6½	84	11½	21	5½	110	11	29	6	119	9½	29	6½	1st February.
84	11½	21	0½	84	11½	21	9½	84	11½	21	5½	118	5	29	2	121	2	29	15½	2nd February.
84	11½	21	8	84	11½	21	14	84	11½	21	3½	114	0	28	0	120	3	29	11½	1st March.
84	11½	21	8½	84	12½	21	0	84	9½	21	3½	109	1	26	12	120	4	29	12½	2nd March.
84	11½	21	7	84	10½	21	9½	84	10	21	4	109	9	26	14	120	9½†?	30	2½	1st April.
84	10½	21	6½	84	11½	21	11	84	9½	21	4	112	10	28	0	122	9	29	13½	2nd April.
84	11	21	6	84	11½	21	11	84	11½	21	4	113	7	28	1	123	3	30	7½	1st May.
84	11½	21	6½	84	11½	21	10	84	9½	21	4	112	5	27	15½	123	10	30	8½	2nd May.
84	11½	21	7½	84	11½	21	8	84	11½	21	4	112	11	28	1	122	3	30	2½	1st June.
84	11½	21	7	85	0	21	8½	84	9½	21	4	114	8	28	7	123	0	30	6	2nd June.
84	11½	21	7	85	1½	21	9	84	11½	21	3½	116	3	28	11	124	3	30	14½	1st July.
84	11½	21	6½	85	0½	21	8½	84	11½	21	3½	117	5	28	13½	124	0	30	13	2nd July.
84	11½	21	6½	85	0	21	7½	84	11½	21	3½	118	5	29	2½	124	10	30	15	1st August.
84	11½	21	6½	85	0	21	7	84	10	21	4½	118	10	29	3½	129	7	31	0½	2nd August.
84	11½	21	7½	85	0½	21	6½	84	11½	21	4½	118	6	29	1	130	5	33	3½	1st September.
84	11½	21	7½	84	11½	21	5½	105	3	24	10	119	5	29	4½	133	1	32	12½	2nd September.
84	10	21	8	84	11½	21	5½	108	6	26	0	119	10	29	7½	128	6	32	4½	1st October.
84	11½	21	7½	85	0	21	4½	107	6	25	12	125	5	30	14	130	7	32	9½	2nd October.
84	11½	21	8½	85	1	21	5	109	2	26	6	123	11½	30	11½	129	0½	32	[illegible]	1st November.
84	11½	21	9½	85	1½	21	4½	117	11	28	1½	130	8	31	4	125	1½	31	14	2nd November.
84	11½	21	9	85	1½	21	5½	110	1	28	15	125	8½	30	12	126	7	31	5	1st December.
84	10	21	7½	85	1½	21	4½	121	11	29	2½	128	0	30	9	126	6	31	3½	2nd December.

† Rate on the 14th.
1 ,, ,, 24rd

No. 117.—Price of Bar silver in Bombay, in rupees and annas per 100 tolas.

	April	May	June	July	August	September
	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
1924-25	80 7 11/16	81 2 7/16	82 8 6/16	81 9 12/16	80 7 5/16	80 12 6/16
1925-26	72 2 4/16	71 1 15/16	72 7 8/16	72 2 13/16	72 11 14/16	74 6 12/16
1926-27	68 8 3/16	66 14 9/16	68 9 8/16	68 3 4/16	65 2	63 7 9/16
1927-28	60 13 11/16	59 6 4/16	59 9 7/16	59 3 6/16	57 6 4/16	57 15 12/16
1928-29	60 0 6/16	63 2 6/16	62 8 13/16	62 9 8/16	61 10 6/16	59 13 14/16
1929-30	58 10 8/16	57 4 4/16	55 11 10/16	55 12 7/16	55 9 4/16	54 5 6/16
1930-31	55 3	53 3 8/16	46 11 5/16	46 0	47	47 11 4/16
1931-32	43 7 1/16	43 7 6/16	43 1 13/16	44 2 6/16	43 11 13/16	46 7 8/16
1932-33	54 10	55 10 13/16	55 12 11/16	54 12 8/16	56 7 5/16	56 8 3/16
1933-34	57 8 6/16	57 13 13/16	58 1 5/16	57 2 12/16	55 15 8/16	56 8 15/16

	October	November	December	January	February	March
	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
1924-25	70 3 13/16	75 15 11/16	73 11 12/16	74 5 7/16	73 12 13/16	72 8 4/16
1925-26	74 2 15/16	72 0 11/16	71 13 11/16	70 10 7/16	69 7	68 8 13/16
1926-27	58 8 13/16	59 4 12/16	57 5 6/16	58 10 13/16	62 8 1/16	58 12 15/16
1927-28	58 6 13/16	60 3 9/16	60 3 8/16	59 5 7/16	59 8 11/16	59 13 13/16
1928-29	60 4 13/16	60 2 8/16	59 7 15/16	59 4 6/16	58 10 12/16	58 15 8/16
1929-30	52 8 9/16	51 14 2/16	50 14 7/16	48 12 13/16	47 14 6/16	54 4 7/16
1930-31	47 7 8/16	47 8 8/16	44 14 8/16	43 3 5/16	41 7	48 15 8/16
1931-32	56 9 5/16	61 5 11/16	62 7 7/16	61 14	No business	56 2 9/16
1932-33	56 2 11/16	55 14 15/16	51 4	50 15 12/16	51 1	56 2 15/16
1933-34	56 0 11/16	56 13 7/16	55 0 11/16	54 10 5/16	56 2 7/16	56 3 9/16

Note.—The figures represent the monthly average of daily quotations

No. 118.—Rate of Exchange between Calcutta and Hongkong in Rupees per 100 dollars, for each month.

	April	May	June	July	August	September
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1924-25	172 1/32	173	173 17/32	171 13/32	169 1/32	168 11/32
1925-26	165 3/32	155 3/8	158 1/32	160	160 3/8	166 1/4
1926-27	153 3/4	155 1/8	155 9/32	154 9/32	149 23/32	147 9/32
1927-28	141	139 1/8	138 7/16	138 1/32	136 7/32	136 1/8
1928-29	139 4/32	142 7/16	141 29/32	140 21/32	140 1/32	140 1/16
1929-30	136 13/16	135 19/32	135 23/32	136 7/32	135 19/32	134 23/32
1930-31	106 1/16	101 3/4	89 5/16	89	91 3/8	92 1/8
1931-32	69 1/32	69 4/32	68 13/32	71 17/32	68 19/32	73 29/32
1932-33	89	89 19/32	90 7/32	90 1/32	93 1/32	93 7/32
1933-34	93 9/32	96 9/32	97 1/32	98 5/32	97 1/32	98 1/32

	October	November	December	January	February	March
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1924-25	165 1/8	164 7/16	161 17/32	159 13/32	159 5/32	156 1/32
1925-26	166 1/32	161 27/32	160 7/8	162	160 25/32	157 1/32
1926-27	137 13/32	136 25/32	136 17/32	139 1/16	143 3/32	138 1/8
1927-28	136 1/32	138 7/32	139 6/16	140	138 4/32	139
1928-29	140 1/32	140	139 9/32	139 5/32	137 1/32	137 1/32
1929-30	126 5/16	122 23/32	120 1/32	116 1/16	110 1/32	107 1/32
1930-31	90 1/16	89 1/4	81 5/16	70 5/16	66 1/8	70 1/16
1931-32	90 1/16	97 2/32	102 1/32	100 1/32	102 1/32	96
1932-33	93 3/16	94 1/16	90 1/32	89 7/32	89 1/32	92 3/16
1933-34	96 5/32	96 2/32	96 5/16	100 1/32	101 1/32	102 1/32

Note.—The figures represent the monthly average of daily quotations.

No. 119.—T. T. Selling Rate of Exchange Calcutta on Japan—Rupees per 100 yen for each month.

	April	May	June	July	August	September
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1924-25	136·1	132·1	135·1	132·6	126·6	126·8
1925-26	117·6	116	112·1	112·8	112·4	111·4
1926-27	130	129·9	129·7	130·1	131·8	133·7
1927-28	134·9	131·6	129·5	130·9	131·6	129·3
1928-29	131·0	128·3	128·5	127·6	125·2	126·5
1929-30	123·1	124·1	122·3	127·2	130·4	131·4
1930-31	136·7	137·2	137·0	137·3	137·3	137·0
1931-32	137·2	137·3	137·4	137·4	137·8	147·6
1932-33	118·3	118·9	113·8	101·1	94·8	91·4
1933-34	88·3	82·0	83·7	83·3	·4	78·2

	October	November	December	January	February	March
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1924-25	116·7	112·9	109·3	108·1	110·3	114·9
1925-26	112·3	115·6	118·1	120·5	124·5	125·0
1926-27	133·8	136·9	136·4	134·8	134·9	136·2
1927-28	128·6	126·6	126·2	128·5	128·9	129·6
1928-29	127·3	127·4	126·3	125·6	124·0	123·1
1929-30	132·7	135·0	134·6	135·5	135·8	136·8
1930-31	137·8	138·0	138·3	138·0	137·8	137·0
1931-32	170·1	173·1	170·4	140·8	134·3	110·2
1932-33	91·4	88·8	84·4	82·4	81·3	82·6
1933-34	80·0	79·8	80·3	79·6	79·1	78·8

Note.—The figures represent the monthly average of weekly quotations.

No. 120.—IMPORTS into and EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA of GOLD (COIN and BULLION) and the amount received and the amount COINED in the MINTS.

Value (in Rupees)

Year	From and to foreign ports		
	Imports	Exports	Net imports
1923-24	29,25,32,000	6,68,000	29,18,64,000
1924-25	74,28,98,000	36,32,000	73,92,66,000
1925-26	35,22,99,000	37,53,000	34,85,46,000
1926-27	10,50,12,000	10,07,000	10,40,05,000
1927-28	18,13,44,000	3,44,000	18,10,00,000
1928-29	21,21,90,000	1,91,000	21,19,99,000
1929-30	14,23,11,000	1,03,000	14,22,08,000
1930-31	13,24,52,000	49,34,000	12,75,18,000
1931-32	3,79,95,000	61,78,25,000	—57,98,30,000*
1932-33	1,31,81,000	66,84,09,000	—65,52,28,000*

Year	Received into the Mints			Value of Gold Coinage
	From Individuals	From Government	Total	
1923-24	...	(a)	(a)	...
1924-25	...	2,000	2,000	...
1925-26	...	(b)	(b)	...
1926-27	...	(c)	(c)	...
1927-28	...	(d)	(d)	...
1928-29	...	1,000	1,000	...
1929-30	...	...	...	...
1930-31	...	...	...	...
1931-32	...	...	...	...
1932-33	...	...	...	...

(a) The amount received from Government is Rs. 189.
(b) " " " " " Rs. 395.
(c) " " " " " Rs. 125.
(d) " " " " " Rs. 646.
* Net exports

No. 121.—Imports into and Exports from British India of Silver (Coin and Bullion) and the amount received and the amount Coined in the Mints.

Value (in Rupees)

Year	From and to foreign ports			Received into the Mints	
	Imports	Exports	Net imports	From Individuals	From Government
1923-24	22,10,27,000	3,40,47,000	18 69,80,000	...	1,40,72,000
1924-25	24,28,08,000	4,30,67,000	20,07,41,000	...	1,22,70,000
1925-26	19,59,71,000	2,77,30,000	17,12,41,000	32,72,000	1,46,33,000
1926-27	21,76,34,000	1,89,54,000	19,86,80,000	...	1,57,23,000
1927-28	16,47,37,000	2,03,73,000	13,33,64,000	...	2,44,55,000(b)
1928-29	15,93,15,000	6,15,11,000	9,77,07,000	...	6,03,02,000
1929-30	13,41,91,000	4,79,79,000	8,62,12,000	...	6,54,81,000
1930-31	13,46,63,000	3,38,70,000	10,07,93,000	...	10,44,19,000
1931-32	4,42,65,000	4,64,81,0 0	— 42,17,000*	8,66,000	8,13,99,000
1932-33	1,02,95,000	3,64,26,000	—2,01,13,000*	...	9,66,50,000

Year	Received into the Mints	Value of the Silver Coinage		
	Total	Rupees	Half, quarter and one-eighth rupees (a)	Total
1923-24	1,40,72,000	20,10,000	30,01,000	50,11,000
1924-25	1,22,70,000	...	33,25,000	33,25,000
1925-26	1,79,05,000	...	30,74,000	30,74,000
1926-27	1,57,23,000	...	50,49,000	50,49,000
1927-28	2,44,55,000	...	10,16,000	10,16,000
1928-29	6,02,02,000	...	(c) 52,77,000	(c) 52,77,000
1929-30	6,54,81,000	...	(c) 1,95,000	(c) 1,95,000
1930-31	10,44 19,000	...	(d) 49,24,000	(d) 49,24,000
1931-32	8,22,65,000	...	(e) 49,10,000	(e) 49,10,000
1932-33	9,66,50,000	(f) 70,06,000	(f) 7,37,000	(f) 77,43,000

Note.—Silver belonging to Government has been valued at its cost price instead of at the fixed rate of Re. 1 per tola of standard silver, but old rupees received for recoinage are still taken at their nominal value. The silver received into the mint for coinage into British dollars intended for circulation in the Far East and into the new dollar adopted as the currency of the Straits Settlements is excluded from this table

(a) Silver one-eighth rupees are no longer struck. They have been replaced by nickel. For details, *vide* Table No. 123.

(b) **Including Rs. 98,57,110 being the value of fine silver received into the Bombay Mint for sale from the Calcutta Mint.**

(c) Including Rs. 10,000 in 1928-29 and Rs. 15,000 in 1929-30 being the value of Bhutan Government ½ Re. size coins

(d) Including Rs. 31,00 000 being the value of Udaipur Durbar (Mewar) Sarupshahi Rs.

(e) The amount being the value of Mewar Durbar Sarupshahi Rs.

(f) The amount being the value of Sarupsahi coins.

*Net export.

No. 122.—Quantity (in ounces) of Gold and Silver Imported into and Exported from British India from and to Foreign Ports.

Year	GOLD			SILVER		
	Imports	Exports	Net imports	Imports	Exports	Net imports
1923-24	4,329 000	10,000	4,319,000	107,837,000	14,578,000	'93,259,000
1924-25	12,024,000	59,000	11,965,000	122,829,000	19,975,000	102,854,000
1925-26	6,202,000	66,000	6,136,000	108,347,000	14,983,000	93,364,000
1926-27	3,403,000	17,000	3,386,000	134 006,000	9,764,000	124,242,000
1927-28	3,188,000	6,000	3,182,000	107,052,000	14,830,000	92,822 000
1928-29	3,789,000	3,000	3,786,000	103,181,000	39,860,000	63,321,0 0
1929-30	2,526,000	2,000	2 5 3,000	97,488,000	34,976,000	62,512,000
1930-31	2,330,000	67,000	2,243,000	111,225,000	30,689,000	80,536,000
1931-32	450,000	8,181,000	—7,731,000*	82,399,000	43,540,000	—11,14 ,000*
1932-33	172,000	8,526,000	—8,354,000*	8,430,000	34,947,000	—26,517,000*

* Net export

No. 123.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF MONEY COINED AT THE CALCUTTA AND BOMBAY MINTS.

No. 123.—Number and Value of Money Coined

I.—Calcutta.

Coins	Number				
	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
SILVER—					
Rupees	2,010,000	...	...	...	...
Half rupees	3,925,259	4,006,803	4,119,457	4,027,353	2,031,853
Quarter rupees	...	..	2,051,385	6,117,315	...
One-eighth rupee	...1	..	.	...	...
One anna	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 50 cents	...	1,510,000	...	...	...
,, 25 ,,	...	1,004,000	...	...	...
,, 10 ,,	...	2,048,058	960,000	...	...
Total, Silver	*5,935,259*	*8,568,951*	*, 130,842*	*10,144,667*	*2,031,853*
NICKEL—					
Half rupees	...	...	...	...	...
Quarter rupees	...	...	...	...	...
One-eighth rupees	5,952,000	8,720,000	12,808,000	7,528,000	7,120,000
One anna	1,752,000	14,898,000	22,328,000	13,440,000	6,296,000
Straits 5 cent pieces	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Nickel	*7,704,000*	*23,608,000*	*34,936,000*	*20,968,000*	*13,416,000*
COPPER—					
Ceylon cents	5,000,000	12,530,000	...	...	
Amman Cash	...	...	800,000	...	...
Single pice for Bhutan Government	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Copper	*5,000,000*	*12,530,000*	*800,000*	..	...
BRONZE—					
Single pice	...	..	20,755,200	14,003,200	7,072,000
Half pice	7,411,200	9, ...,200	3,980,800	7,884,800	5,898,000
Pies	6,912,000	288,000	5,817,600	4,147,200	6,662,400
Straits cents	...	...	...	5,000,000 (a)	...
Total, Bronze	*14,323,200*	*9,811,200*	*30,553,600*	*31,035,200*	*19,632,400*
GRAND TOTAL	32,962,459	54,518,151	73,420,442	62,147,867	35,070,253
	Value (Rupees)				
SILVER—					
Rupees	20,10,000	...	...	...	...
Half rupees	19,62,630	20,03,446	20,59,729	20,13,676	10,15,926
Quarter rupees	...	...	5,12,846	15,29,329	...
One-eighth rupees	...	...	..	...	...
One anna	...	...	..	.	.
Ceylon 50 cents	...	7,55,000	...	...	..
,, 25 ,,	...	2,51,000	...	...	...
,, 10 ,,	...	2,04,806	96,000	...	...
Total, Silver	*39,72,630*	*32,14,252*	*26,68,575*	*35,43,005*	*10,15,926*
NICKEL—					
Half rupees	...	...	...	...	...
Quarter rupees	...	...	...	...	...
One-eighth rupees	7,44,000	10,90,000	15,76,000	9,41,000	8,90,000
One anna	1,09,500	9,30,500	13 95,500	8,40,000	3,93,500
Straits 5 cent pieces	...	...	...	...	.
Total, Nickel	*8,53,500*	*20,20,500*	*29,71,500*	*17,81,000*	*12,83,500*
COPPER—					
Ceylon cents	50,000	1,25,300	...	...	...
Amman Cash	...	...	2,500	...	..
Single pice for Bhutan Government	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Copper	*50,000*	*1,25,300*	*2,500*	...	..
BRONZE—					
Single pice	...	...	3,24,300	2,18,800	1,10,500
Half pice	57,900	74,400	31,100	61,600	46,000
Pice	36,000	1,500	30,300	21,600	34,700
Straits cents	...	...	...	77,778	...
Total, Bronze	*93,900*	*75,900*	*3,85,700*	*3,79,778*	*1,91,200*
GRAND TOTAL	49,70,030	54,35,952	60,28,275	57,03,783	24,90,626

(a) One cent pieces.

at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS.

I.—Calcutta.

Number					Coins.
1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-33	1932-33	
...	...	(*f*) 3,100,000	(*f*) 4,900,000	(*f*) 7,005,600	SILVER— Rupees
(*b*) 4,069,500	(*d*) 30,000	2,036,000	...	(*f*) 648,000	Half rupees
4,012,900	720,000	3,222,128	...	(*f*) 830,397	Quarter rupees
..	...	...	...	(*f*) 800,000	One-eighth rupees
...	...	..	...	(*f*) 1,860,000	One anna.
...	...	...	...	...	Ceylon 50 cents
...	...	...	...	...	,, 25 ,,
...	...	...	...	...	,, 10 ,,
8,082,400	***750,000***	***8,358,128***	***4,900,000***	***10,952,997***	***Total, Silver***
...	...	...	...	...	NICKEL— Half rupees
..	...	...	..	...	Quarter rupees
6,048,000	16,208,000	4,114,000	...	630,000	One-eighth rupees
29,568,000	42,260,000	22,816,000	...	...	One anna
...	...	...	...	...	Straits 5 cent pieces
35,616,000	***58,468,000***	***26,960,000***	...	***630,000***	***Total, Nickel***
..	...	800,000	...	...	COPPER— Ceylon cents
..	..	10,000	...	...	Amman Cash
...	...	***810,000***	...	...	Single pice for Bhutan Government
					Total, Copper
42,244,200	64,000,000	33,484,800	1,651,200	4,908,800	BRONZE— Single piece
5,452,800	7,654,400	7,180,800	8,793,600	5,447,000	Half pice
3,064,000	15,129,600	13,497,600	18,276,400	23,212,800	Pies
...	...	...	...	...	Straits cents
45,760,000	***86,784,000***	***54,163,200***	***28,723,200***	***33,561,600***	***Total, Bronze***
89,458,400	145,942,000	90,231,328	33,833,200	45,194,597	GRAND TOTAL
		Value (Rupees)			
...	...	(*g*) 31,00,000	(*g*) 40,00,000	(*g*) 70,05,600	SILVER— Rupees
(*c*) 20,34,750	(*c*) 15,000	10,18,000	...	(*g*) 3,24,000	Half rupees
10,03,225	1,80,000	8,05,532	...	(*g*) 2,09,819	Quarter rupees
...	...	...	...	(*g*) 1,00,000	One-eighth rupees.
...	...	..	..	(*g*) 1,03,750	One anna.
..	...	...	...	...	Ceylon 50 cents
..	...	..	...	...	,, 25 ,,
...	...	...	...	...	,, 10 ,,
30,37,975	***1,95,000***	***49,23,532***	***49,00,000***	***77,43,199***	***Total, Silver***
..	...	...	...	.	NICKEL— Half rupees
7,56,000	20,26,000	5,18,000	..	85,000	Quarter rupees
18,48,000	26,37,500	14,26,000	...	...	One-eighth rupees
..	...	...	...	...	One anna
					Straits 5 cent pieces
26,04,000	***46,63,500***	***19,44,000***	...	***85,000***	***Total, Nickel***
...	...	...	...	...	COPPER— Ceylon cents
.	...	2,500	...	..	Amman Cash
.	...	156	...	..	Single pice for Bhutan Government
...	...	***2,656***	...	...	***Total, Copper***
5,03,800	10,00,000	5,24,200	26,800	76,700	BRONZE— Single piece
42,000	50,800	55,100	68,700	12,500	Half pice
42,000	78,800	70,300	95,200	1,20,000	Pies
...	...	...	...	...	Straits cents
5,88,400	***11,38,600***	***6,49,600***	***1,89,700***	***2,40,100***	***Total, Bronze***
62,30,375	59,97,100	75,19,788	50,89,700	***80,68,299***	GRAND TOTAL

(*b*) Includes 20,000 Bhutan Government ¼ Re. size coins.
(*c*) Include Rs. 10,000 being the value of Bhutan Govt. ¼ Re. size coins.
(*d*) Number of Bhutan Government ¼ Re. size coins.
(*e*) Value of ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,
(*f*) Number of Mewar Durbar Sharupshahi Rupees.
(*g*) Value ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,

No. 123.—Number and Value of Money Coined

II.—Bombay.

Coins	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Number				
SILVER—					
Rupees	...	...	...	...	...
Half rupees	2,076,323	2,643,895	...	2,011,113	...
Quarter rupees	...	...	2,003,614	2,003,496	...
British dollars	...	...	...	...	...
Straits ,,	...	...	4,154,932*	...	...
,, ¼ ,,	...	...	...	...	...
,, 20 cents	...	...	...	...	...
,, 10 ,,	...	...	...	...	...
,, 5 ,,	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 50 ,,	...	...	...	...	...
,, 25 ,,	...	...	...	...	...
,, 10 ,,	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Silver	***2,076,323***	***2,643,895***	***6,158,546***	***4,014,609***	...
NICKEL—					
Half rupees	...	...	...	...	...
Quarter rupees	...	...	...	...	...
One-eighth rupees	6,839,667	5,625,600	6,457,400	4,846,848	4,804,000
One anna	7,124,090	17,285,400	11,762,544	8,087,520	12,952,800
Ceylon 5 cents	...	...	...	...	...
Straits 5 ,,	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Nickel	***13,963,757***	***22,911,000***	***18,213,944***	***12,934,368***	***17,756,800***
BRONZE—					
Single Pice	...	8,837,288	14,833,670	16,741,714	8,010,560
Pie Pieces	8,716,800	9,868,800	6,814,848	15,464,064	6,787,776
Total, Bronze	***8,716,800***	***18,706,088***	***21,648,518***	***32,205,778***	***14,798,336***
GRAND TOTAL	24,746,880	44,260,983	46,021,008	9,154,755	32,555,136
	Value (Rupees)				
SILVER—					
Rupees	...	...	...	...	...
Half rupees	10,38,161	13,21,948	...	10,05,557	...
Quarter rupees	...	...	5,00,904	5,00,874	...
British dollars	...	...	...	...	...
Straits ,,	...	...	(a)32,64,033	...	...
,, ¼ ,,	...	...	...	...	...
,, 20 cents	...	...	...	...	...
,, 10 ,,	...	...	...	...	...
,, 5 ,,	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 50 ,,	...	...	...	...	...
,, 25 ,,	...	...	...	...	...
,, 10 ,,	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Silver	***10,38,161***	***13,21,948***	***37,64,937***	***15,06,431***	...
NICKEL—					
Half rupees	...	...	...	...	...
Quarter rupees	...	...	...	...	...
One-eighth rupees	8,53,708	7,03,200	8,06,425	6,05,856	6,00,500
One anna	4,45,256	10,80,337	7,35,159	5,05,470	8,09,550
Ceylon 5 cents	...	...	...	...	...
Straits 5 ,,	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Nickel	***12,98,964***	***17,83,537***	***15,41,548***	***11,11,326***	***14,10,050***
BRONZE—					
Single pice	...	1,38,083	2,31,776	2,61,580	1,25,165
Pie pieces	45,400	51,400	35,494	80,542	35,353
Total, Bronze	***45,400***	***1,89,483***	***2,67,270***	***3,42,131***	***1,60,518***
GRAND TOTAL	23,82,525	32,94,968	55,73,791	29,59,888	15,70,568

* 500 fine.
(a) Represents outturn value in standard tolas.

at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS—*contd.*

II.—Bombay.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Coins
		Number			
...	...	...	...	...	SILVER—
2,465,597	...	...	...	...	Rupees
4,023,198	...	...	...	...	Half rupees
...	9,535,075	2,229,826	...	...	Quarter rupees
...	...	...	...	...	British dollars
...	...	...	...	...	Straits ,,
...	...	...	...	...	,, ¼ ,,
...	...	...	...	...	,, 20 cents
...	...	...	...	...	,, 10 ,,
...	..	...	...	...	,, 5 ,,
...	...	...	...	...	Ceylon 50 ,,
...	...	...	...	...	,, 25 ,,
...	...	...	...	...	,, 10 ,,
6,488,795	*9,535,075*	*2,229,826*	...	..	*Total, Silver*
...	...	...	...	...	NICKEL—
...	...	...	.	...	Half rupees
2,476,000	...	...	...	...	Quarter rupees
4,831,600	...	...	...	...	One-eighth rupees
...	...	...	...	..	One anna
...	..	...	...	...	Ceylon 5 cents
					Straits 5 ,,
7,307,600	...	...	...	...	*Total, Nickel*
8,008,840	.	9,645,568	..	...	BRONZE—
6,135,360	...	...	...	...	Single Pice
					Pie Pieces
14,144,000	..	*9,645,568*	...	...	*Total, Bronze*
27,940,395	9,535,075	11,875,394	..	..	GRAND TOTAL
		Value (Rupees)			
...	...	...	...	...	SILVER—
12,32,708	...	...	..	...	Rupees
10,06,800	..	..	...	...	Half rupees
...	(a)2,16,38,944	(a)50,60,351	...	...	Quarter rupees
...	...	...	...	...	British dollars
..	...	...	...	...	Straits ,,
.	...	...	...	...	,, ¼ ,,
...	...	...	...	...	,, 20 cents
...	...	...	...	...	,, 10 ,,
...	.	...	...	...	,, 5 ,,
.	,	...	...	..	Ceylon 50 ,,
...	...	...	...	...	,, 25 ,,
					,, 10 ,,
22,38,508	*2,16,38,944*	*50,60,351*	..	...	*Total, Silver*
...	...	...	...	...	NICKEL—
...	...		...	...	Half rupees
3,00,500	...	...	...	...	Quarter rupees
3,01,975	...		...	...	One-eighth rupees
...	...	..	...	...	One anna
..	...	...	...	...	Ceylon 5 cents
					Straits 5 ,,
6,11,475	...	...	..	...	*Total Nickel*
1,25,135	...	1,50,712	...	...	BRONZE—
31,955	...	...	...	...	Single pice
					Pie pieces
1,57,090	...	1,50,712	...	...	*Total, Bronze*
30,07,163	2,16,38,944	52,11,063	...	...	GRAND TOTAL

(a) Represents outturn value in standard tolas.

No. 123.—Number and Value of Money Coined.

III.—Total.

Coins	Number				
	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
SILVER—					
Rupees	2,010,000	...	...	...	...
Half rupees	6,001,582	6,050,788	4,119,457	6,038,465	2,031,853
Quarter rupees	...	...	4,054,999	8,120,811	...
One-eighth rupees	...	...	...	...	...
One anna	...	...	...	...	...
British dollars	...	...	...	...	...
Straits ,,	...	...	*4,154,032	...	...
,, ¼ ,,	...	...	...	...	...
,, 20 cents	...	...	...	...	...
,, 10 ,,	...	...	...	...	...
,, 5 ,,	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 50 cents	...	1,510,000	..	...	...
,, 25 ,,	...	1,004,000	...	...	...
,, 10 ,,	...	2,048,058	960,000	...	...
Total, Silver	***8,011,582***	***11,212,846***	***13,289,388***	***14,159,276***	***2,031,853***
NICKEL—					
Half rupees	...	...	...	...	...
Quarter rupees	...	...	...	...	...
One-eighth rupees	12,781,667	14,345,600	19,059,400	12,374,948	11,924,000
One anna	8,876,090	32,173,400	34,090,544	21,527,520	19,248,800
Straits 5 cents pieces	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 5 ,, ,,	...	...	...	...	...
Total Nickel	***21,657,757***	***46,519,000***	***53,149,944***	***33,902,368***	***31,172,800***
COPPER—					
Ceylon cents	5,000,000	12,530,000	...	...	...
Amman Cash	...	...	800,000	...	...
Single pice for Bhutan Government	...	...	...	...	...
Total Copper	***5,000,000***	***12,530,000***	***800,000***	...	...
BRONZE—					
Single pice	...	8,837,288	35,588,870	30,744,014	15,082,560
Half pice	7,411,200	9,523,200	3,080,800	7,844,800	5,888,000
Pice	15,628,800	10,156,800	12,032,448	19,611,264	13,450,176
Straits cents	...	...	...	5,000,000†	...
Total, Bronze	***23,040,000***	***28,517,288***	***50,702,118***	***63,240,078***	***34,420,736***
GRAND TOTAL	**57,709,339**	**98,779,134**	**119,441,450**	**111,302,622**	**67,625,389**

*.500 fine.
† One cent pieces.

at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS—*contd.*

III.—Total.

Number

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Coins
					SILVER—
...	...	(a)3,100,000	(c)49,00,000	(c)7,405,000	Rupees
(a)6,535,097	(b)30,000	2,036,000	...	(c)642,000	Half rupees
8,036,098	720,000	3,222,128	...	(c)839,307	Quarter rupees
...	...	...	...	(c)800,000	One-eighth rupees
...	...	...	...	(c)1,660,000	One anna
...	9,535,075	2,220,826	...	...	British dollars
...	...	...	...	...	Straits ,,
...	...	...	...	...	,, ½ ,,
...	...	...	...	...	,, 20 cents
...	...	...	...	...	,, 10 ,,
..	...	...	...	...	,, 5 ,,
...	...	...	...	...	Ceylon 50 ,,
...	...	...	...	...	,, 25 ,,
...	...	...	...	..	,, 10 ,,
14,571,195	***10,285,075***	***10,587,954***	***49,00,000***	***10,952,997***	***Total, Silver***
					NICKEL—
...	...	...	...	...	Half rupees
...	...	...	...	...	Quarter rupees
8,524,000	16,208,000	4,144,000	...	680,000	One-eighth rupees
34,399,600	42,200,000	22,816,000	..	...	One anna
...	...	...	...	...	Straits 5 cents pieces
...	...	.	...	...	Ceylon 5 ,, ,,
42,923,600	***58,408,000***	***26,960,000***	..	***680,000***	***Total, Nickel***
					COPPER—
...	...	...	...	...	Ceylon cents
...	...	800,000	..	.	Arnman Cash
...	...	10,000	...	...	Single pice for Bhutan Government
..	...	***810,000***	...	...	***Total, Copper***
					BRONZE—
40,251,840	64,000,000	48,130,848	16,51,200	4,908,800	Single pice
5,452,560	7,654,400	7,180,800	87,98,600	5,440,000	Half pice
14,199,360	15,129,600	14,497,600	1,82,78,400	28,12,800	Pies
...	.	.	...	..	Straits cents
59,904,000	***86,784,000***	***63,808,768***	***28,723,200***	***38,561,600***	***Total, Bronze***
117,398,795	**155,477,075**	**102,166,722**	**3,36,23,200**	***45,194,597***	**GRAND TOTAL**

(*a*) Includes 26,000 Bhutan Government ¼ Re. size coin.
(*b*) Number of ,, ,, ,, ,,
(*c*) Number of Mewar Durbar Sarupshahi Rupees.

No. 123.—Number and Value of Money Coined

III.—Total.

Coins	Value (Rupees)				
	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
SILVER—					
Rupees	20,10,000	...	...	...	...
Half rupees	30,00,701	33,25,304	20,59,729	30,10,233	10,15,926
Quarter rupees	...	...	10,13,760	20,30,203	...
One-eighth rupees	...	...	...	...	...
One anna	...	...	...	...	...
British dollars	...	...	...	...	...
Straits „	...	...	32,64,033†	...	...
„ ½ „	...	...	...	...	...
„ 20 cents	...	...	...	...	...
„ 10 „	...	...	...	...	...
„ 5 „	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 50 „	...	7,55,000	...	...	...
„ 25 „	...	2,51,000	...	...	...
„ 10 „	...	2,04,806	90,000	...	...
Total, Silver	***50,10,701***	***45,36,200***	***64,33,512***	***50,40,436***	***10,15,926***
NICKEL—					
Half rupees	...	...	...	...	...
Quarter rupees	...	...	...	...	...
One-eighth rupees	15,97,708	17,03,200	23,82,425	15,46,856	14,90,500
One anna	5,54,756	20,10,837	21,30,659	13,45,470	12,03,050
Straits 5 cents pieces	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon 5 „ „	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Nickel	***21,52,464***	***38,04,037***	***45,13,084***	***28,92,326***	***26,93,550***
COPPER—					
Ceylon cents	50,000	1,25,300	...	...	...
Annan Cash	...	...	2,500	...	...
Single pice for Bhutan Government	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Copper	***50,000***	***1,25,300***	***2,500***	...	...
BRONZE—					
Single pice	...	1,38,083	5,56,078	4,80,389	3,35,665
Half pice	57,900	74,400	31,100	61,600	46,000
Pies	81,400	52,900	65,794	1,02,142	70,053
Straits cents	...	...	...	77,778	...
Total, Bronze	***1,39,300***	***2,65,383***	***6,52,970***	***7,21,909***	***3,51,718***
GRAND TOTAL	**73,52,555**	**87,30,920**	**1,16,02,066**	**86,63,671**	**40,61,194**

† Represent outturn value in standard tolas.

at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS—*concld.*

III.—Total.

Value (Rupees)					Coins
1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
					SILVER—
...	...	(*d*)31,00,000	(*d*) 49,00,000	(*d*)70,05,600	Rupees
(*b*) 32,67,548	(*c*)15,000	10,13,000	...	(*d*)3,21,000	Half rupees
20,00,025	1,50,000	8,05,532	...	(*d*)3,09,849	Quarter rupees
...	...	...	...	(*d*)1,00,000	One-eighth rupees
...	...	...	...	(*d*)1 03,750	One anna
...	(*a*)2,16,38,944	(*a*)50,60,351	...	...	British dollars
...	...	...	...	...	Straits ,,
...	...	...	...	...	,, ½ ,,
...	...	...	...	...	,, 20 cents
...	...	...	...	...	,, 10 ,,
...	...	...	...	...	,, 5 ,,
...	...	...	...	...	Ceylon 50 ,,
...	...	...	...	...	,, 25 ,,
...	...	...	...	...	,, 10 ,,
52,76,573	*2,18,83,944*	*99,83,883*	*49,00,000*	*77,43,199*	*Total, Silver*
					NICKEL—
...	...	...	...	...	Half rupees
...	...	...	...	...	Quarter rupees
10,65,500	20,30,000	5,18,000	..	85,000	One-eighth rupees
21,49,975	26,33,500	14,26,000	...	...	One anna
...	..	...	...	...	Straits 5 cents piece
...	...	...	..	...	Ceylon 5 ,, ,,
32,15,475	*46,63,500*	*19,44,000*	...	*85,000*	*Total, Nickel*
					COPPER—
...	...	...	...	...	Ceylon cents
...	...	2,500	...	...	Annam Cash
...	...	156	...	...	Single piece for Bhutan Government
..	...	*2,656*	...	...	*Total, Copper*
					BRONZE—
6,28,935	10,00,000	6,78,012	25,800	76,700	Single piece
42,800	59,800	66,100	68,700	42,500	Half piece
73,755	78,800	70,300	95,200	1,20,900	Pice
...	..	...	...	...	Straits cents
7,45,490	*11,38,600*	*8,00,312*	*1,89,700*	*2,40,100*	*Total, Bronze*
92,37,538	2,76,36,044	1,27,30,851	50,89,700	80,68,299	GRAND TOTAL

(*a*) Represent outturn value in standard tolas.
(*b*) Includes Rs. 10,000 being the value of Bhutan Government ½ Re. size coins.
(*c*) Value of Bhutan Government ½ Re. size coins.
(*d*) ,, ,, Mewar Durbar Sarupshahi Rupees.

No. 124.—Old Government of India Rupees (including small Silver Coins) received into the Mints for Recoinage, and Silver Coinage in each Mint.

Year	Value of old rupees received into the Mints for recoinage			Value of new rupees and small silver pieces* coined		
	Calcutta Mint	Bombay Mint	Total value	Calcutta Mint	Bombay Mint	Total new coinage
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24	67,76,000	72,83,000	1,40,59,000	39,73,000	10,38,000	50,11,000
1924-25	57,01,000	65,58,000	1,22,59,000	32,14,000	13,22,000	45,36,000
1925-26	62,32,000	82,14,000	1,44,46,000	26,60,000	37,65,000	64,34,000
1926-27	64,96,000	90,59,000	1,55,55,000	35,43,000	15,06,000	50,49,000
1927-28	60,99,000	82,84,000	1,43,83,000	10,16,000	...	10,16,000
1928-29	1,46,33,000	4,54,75,000	6,01,08,000	30,38,000	22,39,000	52,77,000
1929-30	75,55,000	5,78,09,000	6,53,64,000	1,05,000	2,16,39,000	2,18,34,000
1930-31	80,57,000	9,62,99,000	10,43,56,000	49,34,000	50,60,000	99,84,000
1931-32	58,12,000	7,55,58,000	8,13,70,000	49,00,000	...	49,00,000
1932-33	54,55,000	9,11,52,000	9,66,37,000	77,43,000	...	77,43,000

*Including dollars, and cent pieces.

No. 125.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes of each Denomination in Circulation on the 31st March in each Year.

Year	Number of Notes for Rupees					
	1	2/8	5	10	20	50
1923-24	113,843,264	288,994	31,806,463	57,183,016	12,220	624,584
1924-25	41,537,083	142,040	31,660,663	68,670,032	11,843	521,385
1925-26	7,102,698	81,685	31,326,881	76,883,278	11,911	446,372
1926-27	4,420,634	61,754	32,987,643	72 858,606	11,051	429,888
1927-28	3,870,850	54,670	35,815,108	76,272,375	11,454	418,649
1928-29	3,644,264	52,462	47,539,243	74,549,482	11,284	401,261
1929-30	3,510,749	50,448	41,946,386	69,080,672	11,144	320,748
1930-31	3,418,314	49,283	37,823,854	64,201,117	10,996	305,416
1931-32	3,360,262	48,376	44,618,400	69,545,278	10,829	302,106
1932-33	3,315,535	47,587	39,304,237	61,927,025	10,700	256,953

Year	Number of Notes for Rupees—*contd.*				Total	
	100	500	1,000	10,000	Pieces	Value
						Rs.
1923-24	6,940,784	82,386	128,645	14,268	210,875,524	1,85,85,07,224
1924-25	6,387,403	26,284	131,100	14,475	140,002,514	1,84,19,40,228
1925-26	6,021,002	23,628	132,095	23,195	122,143,435	1,93,34,09,705
1926-27	6,009,455	21,013	134,189	17,541	116,963,268	1,84,13,21,714
1927-28	6,306,617	20,053	149,008	8,103	124,927,847	1,84,87,44 545
1928-29	6,676,140	19,761	126,866	7,871	132,928,640	1,88,03,25,744
1929-30	5,887,755	16,714	107,748	14,699	120,947,062	1,77,23,06,294
1930-31	5,485,911	15 448	107,628	9,481	111,427,437	1,60 84,35,732
1931-32	6,306,580	15,727	116,749	8,875	124,332,172	1,76,13,67,562
1932-33	5,764,901	13,541	116,274	23,516	111,280,569	1,76,89,68,188

No. 126.—Value of Notes in Circulation, and Composition of the Paper Currency Reserve.

	Notes in circulation.	Reserve held in India			Internal bills of Exchange held on account of Government	Reserve held in England		Currency notes in Government Treasuries
		Gold	Silver	Government Securities		Gold	Sterling Securities	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
April 1932	1,68,30,74,305	5,52,76,113	1,10,50,44,767	52,27,53,425	...	...	...	91,40,881
May ,,	1,68,40,52,629	10,71,40,070	1,10,49,39,615	47,25,72,341	...	...	...	87,42,187
June ,,	1,70,85,48,197	10,77,03,510	1,11,88,76,593	48,18,78,094	...	...	...	85,40,686
July ,,	1,74,22,88,055	10,85,33,214	1,14,33,21,873	48,98,33,568	...	...	...	77,25,944
August ,,	1,75,58,21,147	11,11,13,061	1,15,02,21,092	49,44,80,094	...	...	...	75,08,475
September,,	1,75,77,11,233	11,34,45,783	1,15,28,59,488	49,14,05,902	..	...	...	81,80,347
October ,,	1,75,85,03,777	11,52,08,490	1,14,02,05,006	49,39,18,681	...	...	...	69,70,878
November,,	1,75,63,08,834	11,75,38,407	1,12,96,16,603	50,01,54,525	...	...	...	88,55,832
December ,,	1,74,80,07,815	18,67,74,379	1,10,66,35,786	45,45,07,050	...	...	...	80,73,481
January 1933	1,74,32,70,259	15,52 01,016	1,09,54,38,088	30,20,41,125	...	...	...	94,72,731
February ,,	1,75,25,86,074	25,68,25,476	1,10,37,13,670	39,19,96,026	...	...	...	1,18,33,350
March ,,	1,76,89,58,188	25,99,40,532	1,11,85,71,347	39,04,40,309	..	...	..	2,12,18,153
End of—								
1931-32 .	1,74,13,67,562	5,26,02,655	1,11,18,66,201	57,03,92,706	3,75,00,000	...	...	2,01,20,812
1930-31 .	1,60,84,35,732	25,84,74,499	1,24,80,01,019	10,19,60,214	...	...	...	2,07,05,808
1929-30 .	1,77,23,06,294	32,27,35,835	1,10,95,50,474	33,84,96,039	...	..	15,23,946	2,03,01,397
1928-29 .	1,88,03,25,744	32,21,60,793	99,89,64,005	43,23,84,733	2,00,00,000	...	10,69,16,213	1,03,15,822
1927-28 .	1,84,87,44,645	29,76,33,380	1,06,38,03,331	37,05,01,608	7,00,00,000	...	3,77,16,226	1,92,08,042
1926-27 .	1,84,13,21,714	22,32,05,090	1,04,47,43,386	40,76,58,046	2,00,00,000	...	5,57,16,386	1,82,66,175
1925-26 .	1,93,34,09,705	22,31,85,570	84,01,22,378	57,11,14,948	...	...	28,99,86,867	2,27 86,371
1924-25 .	1,84,10,40,228	22,31,72,728	76,75,13,394	57,12,62,946	8,00,00,000	...	19,99,61,160	2,70,40,420
1923-24 .	1,85,85,07,224	22,31,93,347	80,00,44,131	57,52,74,946	12,00,00,000	...	13,99,94,800	2,50,57,036

No. 127.—Receipts, Charges, and Net Profits of the Paper Currency Department.

Year	Receipts				Expenditure				Net profit
	Interest on securities, etc.	Other receipts	*Deduct* Re-funds	Total	Salaries, establishments, and ordinary contingencies(a)	Cost of manufacture and supply of notes	Other charges	Total	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs
1923-24 . . .	2,92,42,785	3,70,193	73,000	2,95,39,978	21,50,326	58,30,247	10,09 221	84,89,794	2,10,50,180
1924-25 . . .	3,55,22,088	2,91,576	58,292	3,57,55,372	24,04,263	20,74,521	8,03,782	01,81,565	3,95,73,807
1925-26 . . .	4,27,41,080	3,38,654	83,770	4,20,95,964	23,20 283	24,89,963	9,01,858	57,18,104	3,72,77,860
1926-27 . . .	4 04,76,610	2,60,927	67,093	4,06,70,504	24,11,097	30,78,046	8,95,689	63,82,208	3.42 87,298
1927-28 . . .	2,43,75,441	3,57,309	60,793	2,43,71,957	20,05,877	33,68,707	10,07,076	73,82,650	1,69,89,307
1928-29 . . .	2,41,91,519	3,53,085	82,893	2,44,62,811	26,66,470	8,64,570	10,16,250	45,47 870	1,99,14 193
1929-30 . . .	2,44,76,475	3,45,216	68,174	2,47,01,517	28,43,826	8,04,633	9,73,478	47,11,937	1,99,89,580
1930-31 . . .	1,15,34,108	4,70,387	69,104	1,19,42,331	40,31,695	44,850	9,34,928	50,11,473	69,30,858
1931-32 . . .	1,36,99,514	2,15,681	38,804	1,38,76,501	37,51,180	107	9,21,154	16,72 741	1,22,03,760
1932-33 . . .	1,89,73,750	11,73,493	48,185	2,00,99,033	38,80,775	160	7,45,350	46,36,204	1,54,63 730

(a) Includes charges on account of works, repairs, etc.

No. 128.—Progress of Banking Capital in India.

A.—Imperial Bank of India and Indian Joint-Stock Banks.*

Year	Number of Joint-Stock Banks	Paid-up Capital		Reserve and Rest		Deposits				Cash Balance at Head Offices and Branches	
		Imperial Bank of India	Joint-Stock Banks	Imperial Bank of India	Joint-Stock Banks	Imperial Bank of India		Joint-Stock Banks	Total	Imperial Bank of India	Joint-Stock Banks
						Public	Private				
		000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.
1923 . .	26	5,62,50	6,89,05	4,55,21	2,84,39	8,56,94	74,19,51	44,42,82	1,27,19,27	15,01,34	7,37,01
1924 . .	29	5,62,50	6,90,55	4,80,08	3,80,39	7,50,26	76,71,22	52,50,52	1,36,72,00	15,60,26	11,29,70
1925 . .	28	5,62,50	6,73,00	4,92,73	3,80,64	5,46,44	77,83,33	54,49,36	1,37,79,13	17,46,82	10,09,55
1926 .	28	5,62,50	6,76,34	5,09,50	4,08,05	6,45,36	73,80,70	59,68,02	1,40,03,08	20,90,10	9,11,64
1927 . .	29	5,62,50	6,88,70	5,24,07	4,10,35	7,20,23	72,07,22	61,84,11	1,40,11,56	10,89,65	7,69,86
1928 . .	33	5,62,50	6,74,84	5,39,22	4,34,66	7,94,86	71,30,44	63,85,36	1,42,10,66	10,57,58	8,19,00
1929 . .	33	5,62,50	7,26,97	5,47,76	3,66,64	7,50,97	71,64,31	62,72,03	1,41,06,31	13,99,55	9,04,99
1930 . .	30	5,62,50	7,44,32	5,52,56	4,40,81	7,36,91	70,60,06	67,21,81	1,47,18,78	13,04,24	7,66,79
1931 .	33	5,62,50	7,77,92	5,14,05	4,26,04	8,32,11	63,85,64	62,23,48	1,34,41,23	11,03,95	7,69,63
1932 . .	34	5,62,50	7,81,81	5,42,96	4,39,33	7,06,95	68,36,35	72,34,00	1,47,77,31	20,97,00	9,75,76

* Banks with paid-up capital and reserve of Rs. 5 lakhs and over.

B.—Exchange Banks whose Head Offices are not located in India.

Year	No. of Banks	Paid-up Capital	Reserve and Rest	Deposits		Cash Balance at Head Offices and Branches	
				Out of India	In India	Out of India	In India
		000 £	000 £	000 £	000 Rs.	000 £	000 Rs.
1923 . .	18	83,038	56,965	894,946	68,44,28	117,915	14,47,86
1924 . .	18	72,538	57,926	844,682	70,63,48	114,648	16,36,69
1925 . .	18	74 230	64,081	923,561	70,54 57	121,758	9,41,61
1926 . .	18	77,412	70,590	969,856	71,54 22	136,286	10,72 84
1927 . .	18	92,796	88,121	1,285,955	68,86,23	204,099	8,13,13
1928 . .	18	95,803	92,120	1,358,774*	71.13,86	236,621*	8,05,57
1929 . .	18	106,344	121,286	1,514,052	66,65,91	219,282	9,04,70
1930 . .	18	93,293	100,223	1,196,060	68,11 44	208,923	7,70,89
1931 . .	17(a)	102,234	83,730	1,130,891	67,47,26	236,738	8,80.73
1932 . .	18	98,109	75,737	1,115,329	73,(6,56	209,250	9,59,99

* Figur n for one bank not received.
(a) Excluding one bank, figures for which are not available.

No. 128.—Progress of Banking Capital in India—*contd.*

C.—Indian Co-operative Banks.*

Year	No. of Banks	Paid-up Capital	Reserve and other funds	Total	Deposits and Loans received	Loans outstanding	Cash Balances
		R (1,000)	R (1,000)	R (1,000)	R (1,000)	R (1,000)	R (1,000)
1923-24	8	44,36	17,99	62,35	4,13,99	3,32,89	37,13
1924-25	8	47,53	21,73	69,26	4,51,41	3,53,81	19,09
1925-26	10	60,37	30,25	90,62	5,37,83	4,46,18	30,55
1926-27	12	76,95	35,59	1,12,54	7,00,65	5,18,13	13,20
1927-28	16	1,01,46	46,36	1,49,82	8,83,56	6,62,19	(a)98,31
1928-29	18(b)	1,16,99	46,35	1,63,34	9,01,49	6,80,29	(a)77,76
1929-30	22(b)	1,39,76	64,94	2,04,70	10,90,16	8,02,66	(a)84,06
1930-31 †	28(b)	1,58,18	91,56	2,49,74	12,55,73	10,[illegible]3,00	(a)88,12
1931-32 †	31	1,07,28	1,21,38	2,28,66	11,81,32	11,25,29	(a) 1,01,90
1932-33	32	1,76,49	1,52,48	3,28,97	17,55,47	10,89,71	2,35,91

* Banks with paid-up capital and reserve of Rs. 5 lakhs and over. † Revised.

(*a*) Includes Government securities valued at Rs. 44,68,000, Rs. 46,09,000, Rs. 47,72,000, Rs. 5 74,000, Rs. 30,02,000 and 96,28,000 held by the Bombay Provincial Co-operative Bank in 1927-28, 1928-29, 1929-30, 1930-31, 1931-32 and 1932-33 respectively.

(*b*) Excludes one bank in Burma figures for which are not available.

No. 129.—Proportion per cent of Cash to Liabilities on Deposits of the Imperial, Exchange and Joint-Stock Banks in India on 31st December of each year.

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
I. Imperial Bank of India	18	18	21	26	14	13	18	16	15	28
II. Exchange Banks*—										
(1) Banks doing considerable portion of their business in India	19	20	13	14	11	11	15	13	15	12
(2) Banks which are merely agencies of large banking corporations doing a major portion of their business abroad	27	31	15	17	14	11	10	8	9	15
III. Indian Joint-Stock Banks—										
(*a*) Banks having capital and reserve of R5,00,000 and over	17	21	19	15	13	13	14	12	12	13
(*b*) Banks having capital and reserve between R1,00,000 and less than R5,00,000	10	13	20	24	15	15	13	12	13	1[illegible]

* The percentages for the Exchange Banks have been calculated on their deposits and cash balances in India only

No. 130.—Population and Constitution of

Province	No. of Municipalities	Population within Municipal Limits	No. of Members of Committee	Classification of Members	
				Official	Non-Official
Madras (excluding Madras City)	81	3,068,095	1,851	...	1,851
Madras City	1	647,228	50	1	49
Bombay (excluding Bombay City)	154	3,201,893	3,061	180	2,881
Bombay City	1	1,161,383	112	4	108
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	117	2,294,392	1,667	128	1,539
Calcutta	1	1,159,044	90	1	89
United Provinces	86	3,413,389	1,326	11	1,315
Punjab	111	2,190,907	1,271	113	1,158
Burma (excluding Rangoon)	57	900,109	795	92	703
Rangoon	1	405,906	33	4	29
Bihar and Orissa	61	1,492,276	993	98	895
Central Provinces and Berar	74	1,394,407	1,314	31	1,283
Assam	26	215,763	334	30	304
North-West Frontier Province	7	253,286	129	15	114
British Baluchistan	1	34,146	38	5	33
Ajmer-Merwara	4	157,751	63	4	59
Coorg	5	13,590	61	19	42
Delhi	1	347,592	37	3	34
Bangalore	1	104,123	30	8	22
Total, 1932-33	789	23,794,424	13,165	747	12,409
1931-32	785	22,432,930	13,019	779	12,240
1930-31	781	21,230,470	12,776	797	11,979
1929-30	777	19,113,474	12,781	817	11,964
1928-29	776	19,101,091	12,732	870	11,862
Totals 1927-28	774	19,086,615	12,677	891	11,786
1926-27	771	19,062,813	12,586	902	11,684
1925-26	767	18,959,324	12,468	932	11,536
1924-25	763	18,895,092	12,188	1,044	11,144
1923-24	772	18,960,486	12,155	1,133	11,022

(a) Includes Rs. 4,978 and Rs. 252 being receipts of the Rajpur Notified Area.

(b) Includes Rs. 77,278 (Maubin) for which details are not available.

MUNICIPALITIES, with INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES)			INCIDENCE PER HEAD OF POPULATION		EXPENDITURE	PROVINCE
From Rates and Taxes	From other Sources (including Extra-ordinary and Debt)	Total	Rates and Taxes	Total Income (excluding Extra-ordinary and Debt)		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	
90,71,715	1,12,44,713	2,03,16,428	2 5 0	5 0 4	1,94,63,704	Madras (excluding Madras City)
45,59,331	46,59,223	92,18,554	7 0 8	10 4 10	83,20,199	Madras City
1,81,27,701	1,99,98,407	3,81,26,108	5 10 7	7 10 2	3,71,98,975	Bombay (excluding Bombay City)
2,56,26,553	18,25,91,948	20,82,18,541	22 1 1	25 13 8	20,87,05,779	Bombay City
68,81,118	31,06,477	99,87,595	2 15 11	3 11 3	90,74,196	Bengal (excluding Calcutta)
1,88,59,086	1,53,73,926	3,42,33,012	15 12 2	10 1 9	3,48,56,914	Calcutta
1,14,67,107	60,25,887	1,74,92,994	3 5 9	4 14 2	1,70,65,011	United Provinces
85,36,300	52,92,866	1,38,29,166	3 2 7	5 6 4	1,35,93,945	Punjab
34,40,075	39,45,482	73,85,557	3 12 6	7 9 1	73,25,570	Burma (excluding Rangoon)
66,63,341	54,06,962	1,20,70,303	16 10 4	23 4 11	1,20,60,935	Rangoon
20,79,166	13,66,367	43,45,533	1 15 11	2 9 0	42,68,809	Bihar and Orissa
45,25,500	32,57,473	77,82,979	3 3 11	4 13 4	77,00,156	Central Provinces and Berar
7,04,134	4,14,684	12,08,818	3 10 11	5 7 2	12,11,443	Assam
9,68,134	5,95,839	15,63,973	4 10 9	7 4 3	16,06,037	North-West Frontier Province
4,52,110	1,85,531	6,37,641	13 3 11	16 12 2	7,32,963	British Baluchistan
4,55,247	2,57,117	7,12,364	2 14 3	4 0 10	7,46,706	Ajmer-Merwara
29,999	20,782	50,781	2 3 4	3 11 9	52,887	Coorg
15,86,394	10,90,006	26,76,400	4 9 0	7 10 10	25,42,167	Delhi
6,17,232	4,95,251	11,12,483	4 9 7	8 4 8	11,26,014	Bangalore
12,58,40,289	26,53,28,041	39,09,69,230	5 8 2	7 9 3	33,85,79,310	Total, 1932-33
12,43,70,536	23,84,37,284	36,28,06,820	5 8 8	7 10 9	36,72,67,108	1931-32 .
12,68,33,031	23,91,38,319	36,59,70,350	5 15 7	8 4 6	36,24,59,576	1930-31 .
12,64,87,177	25,13,03,813	37,77,90,990	6 9 11	9 5 9	37,70,20,301	1929-30 .
12,20,36,711	20,81,70,913	33,11,07,624	6 7 0	9 1 5	33,14,70,482	1928-29 .
11,96,38,507	24,25,00,743	36,21,39,250	6 4 3	8 14 7	36,60,59,408	1927-28 . Totals
11,68,32,172	26,13,80,999	37,82,13,171	6 2 1	8 13 3	37,68,69,593	1926-27 .
11,43,10,052	30,32,74,461	41,75,84,513 (a)	6 0 6	8 8 9	41,20,51,014	1925-26 .
11,06,62,667	34,92,31,952	45,99,73,144 (b)	5 13 8	8 6 3	45,83,57,020	1924-25 .
10,31,76,125	33,84,67,863	(a)44,16,43,064	5 7 1	7 12 6	43,66,85,021	1923-24 .

(a) (b) which has been included within the Municipality of Mussoorie, in 1923-24 and 1924-25, respectively.

No. 131.—INCOME OF

Sources of Income	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Municipal Rates and Taxes :					
Octroi	1,83,03,036	2,26,30,604	1,76,59,664	1,70,08,486	1,41,46,326
Tax on houses and lands . .	3,80,83,896	4,21,93,595	4,42,36,568	4,49,74,004	4,64,76,566
Tax on animals and vehicles .	34,22,344	38,04,770	40,41,349	39,54,839	42,22,396
Tax on professions and trades .	30,16,974	31,85,245	30,99,245	31,25,712	31,26,541
Tolls on roads and ferries . .	28,54,019	28,37,000	32,20,487	31,73,645	33,94,453
Water rate	1,89,20,071	1,66,64,540	1,75,97,588	1,89,79,100	1,86,67,877
Lighting rate	20,94,053	14,27,283	15,92,714	16,18,741	17,65,383
Conservancy rates . . .	1,02,96,903	96,95,132	1,03,19,077	1,05,21,748	1,10,12,325
Other taxes	1,11,83,929	82,24,438	1,26,53,360	1,34,75,807	1,09,26,640
TOTAL .	10,31,76,125	11,06,62,667	11,43,19,052	11,68,32,172	11,96,38,507
Realisations under Special Acts :					
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc. . . .	15,78,279	17,12,095	17,77,150	16,93,915	16,87,656
Other sources of revenue :					
Rents of lands, houses, etc. .	38,72,243	39,28,349	41,06,207	45,05,468	45,12,086
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc.	27,97,014	23,11,415	17,42,028	20,64,883	17,08,429
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc.	13,39,686	13,86,340	12,45,801	12,12,941	12,90,027
Carried over .	80,08,913	75,76,104	70,91,09[illegible]	77,83,292	76,01,442

MUNICIPALITIES.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Sources of Income
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
					Municipal Rates and Taxes:
1,69,88,477	1,69,21,077	1,58,90,507	1,45,87,374	1,51,33,230	Octroi
4,75,86,239	4,87,26,085	4,94,80,307	5,01,54,304	4,88,96,007	Tax on houses and lands
44,10,545	48,02,110	47,87,735	42,89,570	45,29,891	Tax on animals and vehicles
31,31,712	33,57,489	32,13,926	31,23,576	31,07,649	Tax on professions and trades
36,05,202	36,94,479	36,66,790	27,01,586	31,04,933	Tolls on roads and ferries
1,88,90,710	1,97,66,653	1,97,97,690	1,96,14,390	2,03,15,043	Water rate
18,84,241	21,46,111	19,24,897	21,22,353	19,61,759	Lighting rate
1,13,27,847	1,17,94,356	1,20,74,451	1,22,75,501	1,21,14,810	Conservancy rates
1,51,11,738	1,51,88,808	1,59,95,068	1,54,81,882	1,64,76,968	Other taxes.
12,29,36,711	12,64,87,177	12,68,32,031	12,43,79,536	12,56,40,289	TOTAL
					Realisations under Special Acts:
17,04,334	16,48,012	15,80,691	15,20,924	14,01,706	From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, etc.
					Other sources of revenue:
47,36,558	46,46,100	49,35,527	49,15,788	51,45,459	Rents of lands, houses, etc.
19,36,905	19,87,943	15,28,706	15,34,066	13,20,457	Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, etc.
12,00,826	12,04,320	12,12,785	10,02,940	10,17,926	Conservancy receipts (other than rates), etc.
79,68,281	79,28,369	76,77,018	74,53,794	74,80,842	Carried over

[Continued on p. 404

No. 131.—INCOME OF

Sources of Income	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward .	80,08,943	75,76,104	70,94,036	77,83,202	76,01,442
Receipts from markets and slaughter houses . . .	83,14,890	84,15,693	88,97,754	88,95,260	92,83,424
Fees from educational institutions	10,88,295	11,75,848	12,07,527	13,18,861	12,18,287
Other Fees, etc.	74,29,085	81,40,409	79,39,745	91,21,584	66,67,147
Fines	8,71,568	9,20,672	10,57,827	8,99,304	11,50,861
Grants from Government . .	86,45,332	1,10,50,401	1,10,11,711	1,19,96,065	98,43,543
Grants from Local Funds . .	8,45,305	9,94,815	9,73,973	18,37,715	10,72,739
Other grants and contributions .	5,01,763	5,21,165	5,58,412	4,08,962	7,13,360
Miscellaneous	71,75,550	73,41,902	72,00,417	75,47,473	1,11,75,423
TOTAL .	4,27,81,331	4,61,37,009	4,59,41,302	4,98,08,516	4,87,26,226
Extraordinary and Debt:					
Sale proceeds of securities, etc. .	7,51,23,013	8,73,98,079	6,72,17,934	5,21,21,139	4,96,01,289
Loans from Government . .	3,67,71,019	1,90,48,686	1,22,17,350	1,20,41,793	89,15,438
Loans raised from private individuals	92,06,842	2,10,81,747	2,05,47,313	59,88,832	64,22,288
Realisations of sinking fund .	17,39,749	18,40,695	80,74,907	83,47,167	90,41,606
Advances	1,18,53,886	1,71,78,918	1,74,76,615	1,73,26,508	2,05,10,000
Deposits	15,94,13,747	15,29,35,694	12,97,56,604	11,25,90,771	9,75,96,200
TOTAL .	29,41,08,256	(b) 30,13,82,849	(d) 25,55,56,009	(e) 20,98,78,568	19,20,86,861
GRAND TOTAL .	(a) 44,16,48,964	(c) 45,99,72,144	41,75,84,513	37,82,13,171	36,21,30,250

(a) Includes Rs. 4,973, being receipts of the Rajpur Notified Area which has been included within municipal limits of Mussoorie in the United Provinces.
(b) Includes Rs. 19,40,030, being receipts from municipal investments, refunds, repayments and balance of Improvement Trust funds credited to General Fund in the Bombay Presidency.
(c) Includes Rs. 252 and Rs. 77,273, being receipts of the Rajpur Notified Area, U. P., and of Maubin (Burma) respectively, for which details are not available.
(d) Includes Rs. 2,31,350, the total of certain miscellaneous realisations in the Bombay Presidency, and Rs. 43,936, the sale proceeds of municipal land and site, etc., in British Baluchistan.
(e) Includes Rs. 14,62,360 not shown in the details in the Bombay Presidency.

MUNICIPALITIES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Sources of Income
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
70,63,284	79,28,369	76,77,018	74,52,794	74,80,842	Brought forward
96,68,986	96,62,050	94,60,106	92,16,946	91,96,490	Receipts from markets and slaughter houses
12,64,839	13,58,974	13,98,893	14,79,093	15,04,810	Fees from educational institutions
76,02,717	81,39,922	72,15,775	73,58,734	84,18,887	Other Fees, etc.
11,23,536	14,04,083	13,16,395	7,55,589	11,23,159	Fines
97,74,416	1,03,60,932	1,05,67,542	87,56,402	83,89,540	Grants from Government
13,14,108	8,04,773	6,96,129	6,27,065	5,59,303	Grants from Local Funds
13,05,500	13,02,448	7,20,548	6,03,884	3,62,245	Other grants and contributions
88,67,021	96,06,194	83,96,641	99,58,390	85,03,868	Miscellaneous
4,89,74,487	5,07,17,745	4,73,40,050	4,61,98,897	4,56,38,153	TOTAL
					Extraordinary and Debt :
3,97,30,524	5,30,25,261	5,03,93,869	5,69,80,528	6,78,51,402	Sale proceeds of securities, etc.
18,58,094	39,28,311	29,25,537	9,82,873	10,28,722	Loans from Government
(*f*) 95,36,296	(*f*) 2,05,96,377	(*f*) 1,98,25,107	( ) 68,20,965	(*f*) 1,34,18,491	Loans raised from private individuals
39,57,572	34,46,432	44,29,335	45,72,685	65,63,336	Realisations of sinking fund
2,16,93,782	1,01,01,360	2,68,49,521	1,61,14,415	1,54,54,277	Advances
8,07,15,824	8,68,63,640	8,23,38,401	10,09,64,955	11,11,79,875	Deposits
15,74,92,093	(*g*) 19,80,33,056	(*g*) 19,02,08,878	(*g*) 19,07,07,403	(*g*) (*h*) 21,81,99,082	TOTAL
33,11,07,624	37,77,90,990	36,59,70,350	36,28,06,830	39,00,69,230	GRAND TOTAL

(*f*) Includes Rs. 10,77,601, Rs. 13,09,859, Rs. 11,88,027, Rs. 9,86,016 and Rs. 13,99,067 being the total receipts from loans in the Madras Presidency in 1928-29, 1929-30, 1930-31, 1931-32 and 1932-33 respectively.

(*g*) Includes Rs. 1,19,76,775, Rs. 34,46,788 Rs. 42,64,839 and Rs. 26,11,088 not shown in the details in the Bombay Presidency in 1929-30, 1930-31, 1931-32 and 1932-33 respectively.

(*h*) Includes Rs. 81,756 and Rs. 10,235 not shown in the details in the Central Provinces and British Baluchistan respectively.

No. 132.—EXPENDITURE

Heads of Expenditure	1915-16	1920-21	1925-26	1928-29
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General administration and collection charges	75,99,060	1,13,44,455	1,48,06,683	1,63,73,800
Public Safety—				
Lighting	43,72,645	63,20,367	73,69,467	99,45,333
Police	40,785	79,777	83,079	77,979
Fire, etc.	9,00,184	14,07,946	16,32,738	17,70,520
Total	53,23,614	78,17,090	90,85,284	1,17,93,832
Public Health and Convenience—				
Water supply (including capital outlay)	1,19,63,727	1,16,87,819	2,79,99,439	2,28,06,358
Drainage (including capital outlay)	68,23,191	95,75,094	1,06,34,081	1,02,10,205
Conservancy	1,44,00,796	2,14,90,855	2,59,46,603	2,80,51,744
Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination	50,21,642	66,61,163	88,01,393	95,70,783
Plague charges	5,32,925	4,79,267	3,53,313	4,29,894
Markets and slaughter-houses	23,37,970	39,80,805	44,93,260	33,01,916
Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.	8,13,562	12,12,586	25,57,127	14,17,760
Sanitary	13,25,904	27,78,407	31,07,510	35,89,393
Public Works—				
Roads	92,16,451	1,37,96,609	1,52,40,862	1,73,81,936
Buildings	26,23,394	31,00,996	20,97,946	22,02,795
Establishment	19,71,074	25,70,453	30,21,244	33,82,922
Stores	1,21,428	2,43,209	2,70,001	2,03,394
Miscellaneous	6,17,992	13,14,223	58,092	10,90,480
Total	5,74,70,056	(b) 7,80,92,395	(d) 10,46,52,751	10,37,20,600
Public Instruction	61,64,248	1,07,23,577	1,61,64,548	2,00,73,717
Contributions for general purposes	26,81,798	38,13,165	58,01,838	(f) 62,47,510
Miscellaneous—				
Interest on loans	76,19,740	81,77,345	1,48,93,225	1,65,48,546
Other Miscellaneous Expenditure	42,57,453	96,39,109	1,58,47,905	1,43,11,565
Total	1,19,07,192	1,78,16,454	3,07,41,130	3,08,60,111
Extraordinary and Debt—				
Investments	1,81,54,173	3,82,38,756	5,83,08,019	3,63,68,231
Payments to sinking funds	30 82,472	27,39,540	68,84,065	62,43,720
Repayment of loans	51,89,246	98,32,207	1,19,86,175	61,48,152
Advances	58,31,792	2,12,92,890	2,82,04,607	1,09,41,532
Deposits	3,10,30,574	8,76,73,092	12,53,75,133	7,66,78,462
Total	(a) 6,33,74,760	(c) 14,03,28,619	(e) 23,10,38,780	(g) 14,24,00,908
GRAND TOTAL	15,45,19,737	27,08,35,755	41,29,51,014	33,14,79,482

(a) Includes Rs. 203 on account of steam water boat, municipal buildings, insurance and to Improvement Trust Fund in the Municipalities in Bombay.
(b) Includes Rs. 909 as Leper Asylum contribution, etc., in the Municipalities in
(c) Includes Rs. 70,000 paid towards Improvement Trust Fund and Rs. 1,642 Municipality.
(d) Includes Rs. 11,880 in the Bombay Presidency not shown in the details.
(e) ,, Rs. 71,809 in the Bombay Presidency, Rs. 1,81,017 in Bombay City
(f) ,, Rs. 5,345, Rs. 5,145, Rs 5,145 and Rs. 5,170 being contributions for medi
(g) ,, Rs. 20,797 in British Baluchistan not shown in the details.
(h) ,, Rs. 1,21,07,428 in Bombay City ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, Bombay City
(i) ,, Rs. 86,17,457 and Rs. 1,14,588 in Bombay Presidency and Bombay City
(j) ,, Rs. 88,41,760, Rs. 59,907 and Rs. 232 in Bombay Presidency, Bombay City
(k) ,, Rs 10 in Burma not shown in the details.
(l) ,, Rs 6,76,773, Rs. 1,18,853 and Rs. 1,584 in Bombay Presidency, Bombay

OF MUNICIPALITIES.

1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Heads of Expenditure
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,67,38,909	1,65,94,012	1,65,98,205	1,67,95,113	General administration and collection charges
				Public Safety—
1,11,36,851	1,06,48,586	1,10,44,063	1,11,00,916	Lighting
77,730	75,483	72,205	77,503	Police
17,40,408	16,14,131	16,15,085	14,84,529	Fire, etc.
1,29,54,989	1,23,38,200	1,27,31,953	1,26,62,948	Total
				Public Health and Convenience—
2,21,04,184	2,42,56,242	1,70,52,167	1,53,18,723	Water supply (including capital outlay)
90,78,683	82,57,065	81,58,575	76,55,027	Drainage (including capital outlay)
2,71,76,530	2,63,42,844	2,59,03,754	2,51,86,023	Conservancy
92,54,687	92,06,397	88,77,911	91,50,023	Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination
4,17,943	3,19,979	3,05,895	3,10,654	Plague charges
31,14,335	30,85,743	27,95,034	25,34,196	Markets and slaughter-houses
14,10,083	14,35,058	12,73,449	12,14,208	Arboriculture, public gardens, etc.
38,08,807	44,04,404	42,65,383	37,09,374	Sanitary
				Public Works—
1,60,50,375	1,61,98,128	1,35,96,785	1,27,13,745	Roads
25,37,003	25,41,550	23,09,543	21,73,241	Buildings
34,85,678	41,50,230	39,15,330	36,22,193	Establishment
3,50,677	2,60,318	2,84,984	2,22,904	Stores
10,71,362	14,23,588	13,73,710	13,61,408	Miscellaneous
9,99,51,337	10,19,98,155	9,03,03,185	8,52,53,618	Total
2,08,92,420	2,14,28,327	2,16,28,080	2,17,81,756	Public Instruction
(f)63,30,057	(f) 62,18,043	(f) 62,43,341	64,09,104	Contributions for general purposes
				Miscellaneous—
1,79,26,095	1,78,58,670	1,81,28,606	1,79,33,578	Interest on loans
1,53,29,799	1,03,46,308	1,08,61,803	1,06,93,964	Other Miscellaneous Expenditure
3,32,55,894	2,82,04,978	2,89,90,409	2,86,26,543	Total
				Extraordinary and Debt—
5,08,61,844	5,18,80,269	5,45,06,800	6,90,36,464	Investments
57,72,724	56,06,439	59,11,144	63,37,860	Payments to sinking funds
1,33,93,937	1,05,71,083	92,55,356	1,40,80,015	Repayment of loans
1,85,73,124	2,24,23,496	1,85,96,801	1,74,40,142	Advances
8,63,34,738	8,14,83,039	9,86,80,956	10,87,12,538	Deposits
(h) 18,71,02,795	(i) 17,56,77,261	(j) 19,08,31,805	(l) 21,70,10,220	Total
37,70,26,301	36,24,50,576	(k) 36,72,67,108	39,95,79,310	GRAND TOTAL

fund, etc., in Calcutta Municipality and Rs. 60,300 for payment to Reserve Fund by General Fund for water-works

Bihar and Orissa.
towards Repair Funds in the Municipalities in Bombay, and Rs. 4,74,502 for plan and machinery in Bombay City

and Rs. 28,455 in British Baluchistan not shown in the details.
cal purposes in Coorg in 1928-29, 1929-30, 1930-31 and 1931-32, respectively.

respectively, not shown in the details.
and Bengal respectively, not shown in the details.

City and Ajmer Merwara respectively, not shown in the details.

No. 133.—Name of each Municipality containing Population

No.	Name of Municipality	Population within Municipal Limits	INCOME (excluding opening balance)					
			1915-16	1920-21	1925-26	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	MADRAS		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Madras	647,228	35,38,089	52,39,337	60,63,813	71,13,163	66,24,957	66,69,172
2	Madura	182,018	8,76,508	11,41,547	13,11,611	14,99,495	13,34,342	17,80,814
3	Trichinopoly	142,843	3,14,915	4,85,380	8,04,428	8,82,067	7,27,791	9,32,601
4	Salem	102,179	1,52,549	3,77,410	4,18,238	7,04,431	7,11,019	7,57,026
5	Calicut	99,273	1,20,120	1,69,699	2,51,128	3,31,725	3,51,447	3,98,171
6	Coimbatore	95,198	...	...	20,20,468	12,52,795	12,98,337	13,37,998
7	Tanjore	66,889	1,63,453	2,40,413	2,64,695	4,21,426	4,19,940	5,24,622
8	Mangalore	66,756	...	...	1,73,796	2,33,301	2,24,754	2,45,323
9	Cocanada	65,952	1,34,905	2,28,588	2,76,967	3,62,278	3,54,626	3,55,159
10	Conjeeveram	65,258	1,14,196	1,46,146	1,99,224	4,07,727	3,09,855	2,46,007
11	Guntur	65,179	...	...	...	...	...	2,50,449
12	Rajahmundry	63,526	...	...	2,57,974	8,21,357	7,55,590	7,87,515
13	Kumbakonam	62,317	1,80,021	2,57,355	3,19,460	6,54,640	6,71,506	4,05,814
14	Bezwada	60,427	...	...	...	...	5,65,077	6,22,051
15	Tuticorin	60,395	...	...	...	9,06,385	8,15,827	6,57,463
16	Cuddalore	59,057	1,04,480	1,28,376	1,82,968	4,32,034	2,54,021	2,17,579
17	Ellore	57,342	...	...	...	...	...	2,76,280
18	Vizagapatam	57,303	...	...	...	3,71,175	4,31,036	3,50,723
19	Vellore	57,265	...	...	2,36,708	3,37,835	3,14,679	3,46,899
20	Tinnevelly	57,078	...	...	2,18,578	2,25,347	2,13,223	2,01,427
21	Masulipatam	56,928	...	...	...	3,19,906	4,94,410	4,90,617
22	Palamcottah	51,990	...	...	...	...	...	4,32,080
23	Negapatam	48,527	1,64,816	2,31,636	3,31,703	...	...	...
	BOMBAY							
1	Bombay	1,161,383	1,38,70,153	2,02,01,854	3,06,55,400	3,20,86,311	3,19,50,304	3,00,28,089
2	Ahmedabad	382,798	12,59,046	17,17,329	29,33,160	33,74,287	30,79,342	44,77,553
3	Karachi	247,791	13,61,501	57,89,594	46,05,586	36,24,825	38,00,567	35,64,383
4	Poona	163,267	4,37,834	8,69,161	14,41,141	18,66,260	20,75,165	18,27,634
5	Sholapur	135,674	2,85,042	4,66,567	7,94,361	9,99,206	9,91,968	11,65,511
6	Surat	98,655	5,33,314	6,51,406	9,89,774	9,29,592	10,20,521	10,05,775
7	Hyderabad	96,031	3,82,327	6,73,235	8,37,897	8,45,459	8,52,283	8,47,739
8	Hubli	83,494	1,99,414	2,77,043	4,90,130	3,91,022	3,51,510	4,03,840
9	Shikarpur	61,977	1,90,037	6,42,387	3,67,566	3,52,209	3,42,504	3,43,294
	BENGAL							
1	Calcutta	1,159,044	1,19,02,551	1,55,64,790	2,18,66,196	2,38,12,602	2,35,42,824	2,28,69,552
2	Howrah	224,873	10,83,028	13,54,719	19,04,789	19,12,657	19,97,291	17,58,587
3	Dacca	138,518 (a)	3,60,743	7,16,668	4,59,405	5,58,816	5,68,918	6,57,859
4	Maniktala	67,372	1,78,925	2,31,620	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
5	Bhatpara	84,975	57,357	72,986	1,18,158	3,45,449	5,07,487	3,07,198
6	Chittagong	53,156	...	...	...	2,70,934	2,69,936	2,87,592
7	Titagarh	49,584	...	...	1,00,998	...	...	...
	UNITED PROVINCES							
1	Lucknow	251,097	13,03,728	12,85,761	16,92,352	18,55,647	19,38,188	20,88,320
2	Cawnpore	219,189	9,73,559	13,30,414	19,87,241	20,07,018	20,15,229	20,38,265
3	Agra	205,487	7,93,782	7,30,537	9,28,577	8,50,019	8,71,153	9,16,731
4	Benares	201,087	7,10,751	8,53,015	14,45,838	14,14,478	14,08,519	15,15,415
5	Allahabad	173,895	8,12,358	8,32,264	14,09,204	14,98,663	14,94,892	15,33,500
6	Bareilly	134,170	2,94,206	3,09,794	5,65,878	6,52,365	6,39,839	6,70,655
7	Moradabad	110,562	1,54,018	2,40,596	3,56,429	3,45,389	3,30,625	3,51,390
8	Meerut	91,161	2,99,093	4,47,641	5,13,374	4,47,407	4,55,855	4,58,105
9	Shahjahanpur	70,310	1,42,373	1,73,736	1,94,245	2,07,037	2,14,083	2,21,860

(a) Included under Calcutta.

OF 50,000 AND ABOVE, WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (IN RUPEES).

EXPENDITURE						NAME OF MUNICIPALITY	No
1915-16	1920-21	1925-26	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	MADRAS	
43,75,817	55,54,046	65,46,117	69,75,487	67,01,488	64,53,673	Madras	1
8,54,949	13,91,439	14,78,987	16,07,624	18,53,698	17,19,849	Madura	2
3,10,508	4,98,562	8,01,941	8,74,630	7,54,778	10,30,248	Trichinopoly	3
1,87,491	2,67,055	3,97,380	7,01,050	7,03,986	6,15,073	Salem	4
1,48,500	1,94,589	2,50,374	3,37,071	4,20,782	3,43,417	Calicut	5
...	...	10,64,230	12,88,877	13,12,776	13,19,185	Coimbatore	6
1,60,083	2,19,440	3,01,266	4,51,403	4,23,015	5,33,100	Tanjore	7
...	...	1,67,950	2,26,301	2,40,280	2,32,650	Mangalore	8
1,46,482	1,76,261	2,78,489	4,18,271	3,88,965	3,65,968	Cocanada	9
99,868	1,90,068	1,76,321	4,03,671	3,63,464	3,20,952	Conjeeveram	10
...	...	...	...	..	2,40,362	Guntur	11
...	...	2,29,723	3,64,707	7,31,905	5,86,417	Rajahmundry	12
1,95,296	3,27,164	3,37,207	7,35,535	5,98,710	6,00,247	Kumbakonam	13
...	...	...	...	5,78,141	6,22,043	Bezwada	14
...	...	...	8,97,246	7,66,559	6,84,841	Tuticorin	15
1,32,883	1,38,065	2,11,052	4,55,914	2,67,968	2,30,476	Cuddalore	16
...	...	...	...	...	2,65,232	Ellore	17
...	...	...	3,08,202	4,16,073	3,64,362	Vizagapatam	18
...	...	2,47,026	3,23,022	3,36,803	3,32,559	Vellore	19
...	...	1,71,066	2,40,741	2,30,748	1,80,485	Tinnevelly	20
...	...	...	3,62,685	5,17,033	3,26,016	Masulipatam	21
...	...	..	...	...	1,37,794	Palamcottah	22
2,30,562	2,25,655	3,81,050	...	...	...	Negapatam	23
						BOMBAY	
1,56,24,540	2,47,42,284	4,64,34,864	3,53,47,232	3,52,80,845	3,39,81,345	Bombay	1
12,00,999	15,84,236	38,28,560	34,30,658	34,23,595	35,91,111	Ahmedabad	2
17,12,675	43,32,977	54,85,156	34,43,209	36,54,571	35,45,390	Karachi	3
4,31,328	9,13,815	15,05,896	22,82,384	24,40,008	21,71,594	Poona	4
2,93,839	4,50,255	8,28,056	9,25,880	7,51,302	9,16,490	Sholapur	5
4,84,881	7,24,302	7,30,650	9,50,000	10,41,478	9,07,617	Surat	6
3,13,325	7,07,411	7,79,943	10,20,065	10,03,363	9,54,799	Hyderabad	7
5,31,354	2,71,288	4,39,190	3,69,884	3,53,358	3,31,951	Hubli	8
1,79,858	2,84,096	3,72,079	5,07,117	3,43,703	3,52,600	Shikarpur	9
						BENGAL	
1,19,54,469	1,73,15,153	2,32,74,500	3,12,97,240	2,39,74,064	2,34,21,244	Calcutta	1
12,06,621	11,85,664	18,33,039	19,07,712	19,53,474	16,93,567	Howrah	2
3,48,486	4,09,762	6,32,784	5,88,798	5,57,899	6,13,732	Dacca	3
1,72,766	2,21,971	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	Maniktala	4
53,393	60,044	88,412	2,81,314	6,02,695	4,76,331	Bhatpara	5
...	...	...	2,66,378	3,56,368	2,82,960	Chittagong	6
...	...	72,498	...	...	...	Titagarh	7
						UNITED PROVINCES	
10,17,541	16,18,073	18,62,234	16,44,590	17,02,243	16,78,507	Lucknow	1
6,50,359	15,84,240	18,79,055	20,55,782	20,56,087	18,62,255	Cawnpore	2
6,89,494	8,03,310	8,57,777	8,73,406	8,78,588	8,03,950	Agra	3
7,78,495	8,92,235	12,08,589	14,37,570	14,01,041	13,66,830	Benares	4
7,60,189	7,62,387	14,50,034	14,35,746	14,40,790	15,24,627	Allahabad	5
2,32,778	3,96,847	6,04,410	6,30,017	5,94,198	6,01,102	Bareilly	6
1,23,915	2,77,432	3,32,280	3,17,065	3,36,244	3,15,482	Moradabad	7
3,85,401	4,41,408	4,56,942	4,65,218	5,00,477	4,53,493	Meerut	8
1,20,863	1,68,147	2,12,074	2,16,611	2,11,611	2,11,081	Shahjahanpur	9

[*Continued on next page*

No. 133.—Name of each Municipality containing Population

No.	Name of Municipality	Population within Municipal Limits	INCOME (excluding opening balance)					
			1915-16	1920-21	1925-26	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	UNITED PROVINCES—*contd.*		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
10	Koil (Aligarh)	83,878	2,14,506	1,96,484	2,65,023	2,39,981	2,23,542	2,73,201
11	Saharanpur	78,655	1,43,860	1,44,295	2,18,391	2,68,794	2,59,628	2,37,282
12	Jhansi	64,591	1,02,449	1,59,196	2,04,231	2,36,011	2,19,070	2,27,021
13	Mirzapur	61,184	1,44,566	1,07,699	2,19, 241	1,80,011	1,89,686	1,81,707
14	Muttra	60,590	2,74,408	1,64,331	...	...	2,60,665	2,96,462
15	Fyzabad	59,992	96,302	2,74,540	2,38,250	2,02,195	2,44,141	2,45,321
16	Gorakhpur	59,369	...	...	1,88,417	1,90,378	1,89,608	1,93,703
17	Fategarh and Farukhabad	56,503	92,204	90,406	...	...	1,30,692	1,35,958
	PUNJAB							
1	Lahore	400,075	11,51,514	17,20,962	18,76,316	21,96,578	20,86,074	21,56,117
2	Amritsar	263,210	8,00,433	14,79,597	20,52,454	20,52,188	20,73,778	22,51,043
3	Mooltan	108,351	2,64,958	6,29,389	4,95,006	5,65,922	4,04,582	4,19,751
4	Sialkot	85,093	...	...	4,64,855	4,53,626	4,20,679	4,80,400
5	Rawalpindi	75,767	...	...	7,77,949	5,57,783	5,32,701	5,24,007
6	Jalandhar	74,285	98,053	2,37,220	2,39,567	2,78,449	2,85,358	2,91,701
7	Ludhiana	66,098	...	...	3,57,507	2,64,344	2,54,302	2,78,650
8	Gujranwala	58,716	...	...	...	2,12,334	2,48,316	2,41,819
	BURMA							
1	Rangoon	405,906	44,10,374	85,64,216	80,59,250	1,04,31,343	99,48,142	93,32,772
2	Mandalay	137,734	8,43,118	10,47,605	12,08,161	12,42,161	11,29,087	11,07,050
3	Moulmein	65,506	3,73,111	4,52,202	5,22,930	5,08,242	5,51,000	5,65,519
	BIHAR AND ORISSA							
1	Patna	145,432	4,02,570	4,40,415	3,98,698	5,29,031	5,60,174	5,53,618
2	Gaya	88,005	...	...	2,27,546	2,21,913	2,63,862	2,47,619
3	Bhagalpur	83,847	1,70,827	2,78,350	2,16,294	2,39,600	2,41,973	2,34,003
4	Jamshedpur	83,738	...	...	...	17,903	21,339	18,752
5	Cuttack	65,263	84,725	87,010	1,15,383	1,34,237	1,54,804	1,40,009
6	Darbhanga	60,676	1,07,261	98,357	1,27,135	1,12,222	1,44,372	1,35,701
7	Monghyr	52,883	...	...	...	1,37,191	1,51,341	1,84,990
8	Ranchi	50,517	...	..	...	...	...	60,102
	CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR							
1	Nagpur	215,165	7,75,689	10,10,652	12,04,181	15,02,826	14,61,887	15,57,351
2	Jubbulpore	104,317	3,18,425	4,51,202	5,46,205	5,77,833	5,81,801	5,96,105
	N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE							
1	Peshawar	111,233	5,68,231	8,66,010	6,94,245	6,42,132	6,70,325	6,32,175
	AJMER-MERWARA							
1	Ajmer	113,524	2,47,804	3,49,533	4,31,615	4,72,355	5,21,936	5,40,020
	DELHI							
1	Delhi	347,502	13,37,323	22,71,088	21,63,276	28,78,618	27,61,292	26,08,831
1	BANGALORE	134,123	5,10,599	6,83,787	10,26,047	9,75,225	9,47,954	9,80,410

OF 50,000 AND ABOVE, WITH INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (IN RUPEES)—*contd.*

EXPENDITURE						NAME OF MUNICIPALITY	No.
1915-16	1920-21	1925-26	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	UNITED PROVINCES—*contd.*	
1,61,065	1,42,672	1,96,800	3,03,242	3,00,168	2,70,798	Koil (Aligarh)	10
1,67,239	1,59,616	2,21,246	2,47,869	2,61,048	2,71,283	Saharanpur	11
1,08,472	1,50,130	2,06,247	2,23,922	2,17,644	2,32,179	Jhansi	12
1,10,417	1,51,856	1,87,672	1,71,051	1,73,767	1,68,354	Mirzapur	13
4,22,597	1,45,139	...	...	2,52,380	2,73,614	Muttra	14
1,72,433	1,50,808	2,05,040	2,47,000	2,57,181	2,34,834	Fyzabad	15
...	...	1,82,835	2,17,526	2,17,045	2,30,258	Gorakhpur	16
90,117	1,04,176	...	...	1,34,157	1,32,552	Fategarh and Farukhabad	17
						PUNJAB	
10,67,312	15,05,421	18,40,407	22,80,619	20,83,010	21,73,346	Lahore	1
11,21,782	14,39,711	18,76,863	32,00,070	22,11,559	21,61,078	Amritsar	2
2,30,010	4,10,110	10,39,133	5,20,124	3,88,304	3,80,761	Mooltan	3
..	...	4,73,359	5,42,967	4,31,419	4,50,517	Sialkot	4
...	...	6,08,531	5,44,314	5,26,644	5,03,520	Rawalpindi	5
92,551	2,76,403	2,45,117	2,46,194	2,63,891	2,84,236	Jalandhar	6
...	...	2,68,282	2,32,361	2,47,076	2,40,017	Ludhiana	7
...	...	...	2,41,026	2,25,303	2,20,261	Gujranwala	8
42,08,885	67,98,817	1,02,40,669	91,49,058	88,85,124	82,80,843	BURMA Rangoon	1
8,88,054	11,14,533	11,84,372	11,63,193	10,84,731	10,07,364	Mandalay	2
4,24,411	4,20,030	4,70,223	5,42,218	5,34,094	5,07,898	Moulmein	3
						BIHAR AND ORISSA	
4,08,080	4,53,894	3,50,216	4,32,883	5,35,739	5,05,783	Patna	1
..	...	2,05,691	3,07,276	2,05,577	2,30,203	Gaya	2
1,59,615	2,09,030	1,93,101	2,57,746	2,43,448	2,33,302	Bhagalpur	3
...	...	...	34,865	29,761	25,755	Jamshedpur	4
87,657	77,169	1,17,936	1,57,439	1,44,515	1,30,771	Cuttack	5
1,23,809	94,150	1,31,067	1,17,481	1,32,818	1,45,451	Darbhanga	6
...	...	...	1,33,119	1,48,404	1,66,279	Monghyr	7
...	...	...	...	...	1,50,263	Ranchi	8
7,87,897	10,74,969	13,09,745	18,35,914	13,23,160	13,06,030	CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR Nagpur	1
2,76,174	5,05,642	4,20,494	5,09,015	5,76,001	6,03,423	Jubbulpore	2
3,23,838	5,98,368	6,09,435	7,86,162	5,96,460	6,25,570	N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE Peshawar	1
						AJMER-MERWARA	
2,56,121	3,47,782	3,14,183	4,50,760	4,45,459	5,14,872	Ajmer	1
						DELHI	
11,82,230	21,09,447	24,08,890	31,07,675	25,76,476	25,18,931	Delhi	1
5,07,335	8,10,780	9,59,706	9,71,821	9,61,898	9,56,078	BANGALORE	1

No. 134.—Income and Expenditure

Province	No. of Boards	No. of Members		Income (excluding		
		Elected	*Ex-officio* and Nominated	Provincial Rates	Civil Works	Other Sources
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	(a)687	4,971	...	1,23,32,152	1,12,67,345	3,01,10,204
Bombay	249	3,334	995	50,46,499	21,01,963	1,42,11,418
Bengal	110	1,275	707	78,68,213	15,68,884	57,78,372
United Provinces	48	1,323	125	79,82,971	14,20,234	1,05,14,768
Punjab	29	848	337	63,74,268	10,62,408	1,19,02,786
Bihar and Orissa	66	886	312	74,90,671	7,81,435	48,70,148
Central Provinces and Berar	108	1,385	492	26,80,469	2,38,319	42,50,999
Assam	19	369	131	11,00,085	7,48,904	14,54,613
North-West Frontier Province	5	85	98	2,85,439	68,732	10,38,550
Ajmer-Merwara	1	16	27	30,739	84,247	50,724
Coorg	1	13	6	66,650	34,682	48,467
Delhi	1	12	8	52,703	1,331	1,81,441
Total, 1932-33	1,324	14,517	3,328	5,12,10,859	1,93,78,494	8,45,17,490
Totals 1931-32	1,247	15,835	5,411	4,82,87,238	2,04,99,588	8,64,60,823
1930-31	1,246	16,083	5,444	4,96,62,331	2,52,17,397	9,03,25,214
1929-30	1,246	15,820	5,535	4,94,17,948	2,66,50,227	8,75,81,278
1928-29	1,247	15,833	5,411	4,91,49,389	2,56,62,040	8,50,10,226
1927-28	1,256	15,744	5,682	4,83,71,217	2,57,77,762	8,14,52,575
1926-27	1,265	15,889	5,543	4,90,36,034	2,52,45,080	7,66,34,600
1925-26	1,269	15,880	5,587	4,70,83,191	2,20,58,754	7,05,00,078
1924-25	1,279	14,741	5,730	4,60,02,043	1,78,38,043	5,03,40,262
1923-24	1,289	13,539	6,038	4,41,65,554	1,81,86,513	5,90,58,064

(a) Includes 454 Union Panchayets with 5,247 elected members.

OF DISTRICT AND LOCAL BOARDS

BALANCES)		EXPENDITURE					
Total	Incidence per Head	Education	Civil Works	Sanitation, Hospital, etc.	Debt and Miscellaneous	Total	Province
Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
5,36,15,701	1 0 1	1,29,28,581	1,69,66,790	42,58,040	1,78,98,045	5,20,72,365	Madras
2,13,59,890	1 0 10	1,09,00,921	38,03,556	12,71,096	49,98,456	2,11,24,029	Bombay
1,52,15,469	0 4 9	39,05,361	47,81,652	35,94,814	26,28,071	1,49,10,818	Bengal
1,90,17,973	0 7 0	1,08,93,381	30,20,969	42,78,617	10,24,684	1,92,17,651	United Provinces
1,94,29,522	0 15 0	1,07,39,050	26,60,625	25,85,596	25,48,853	1,85,44,124	Punjab
1,31,42,254	0 5 9	45,26,609	36,10,406	20,93,197	23,42,727	1,30,73,199	Bihar and Orissa
71,78,787	0 6 4	37,64,093	7,99,362	4,40,989	20,05,145	68,19,589	Central Provinces and Berar
33,03,602	0 6 7	13,09,574	9,52,430	5,49,384	4,42,561	32,53,949	Assam
13,93,721	0 9 11	8,55,220	2,73,349	1,98,256	3,03,230	15,46,055	North-West Frontier Province
1,05,710	0 4 9	30,513	39,346	6,771	70,216	1,46,846	Ajmer-Merwara
1,49,749	0 14 8	73,100	30,894	30,676	31,447	1,65,817	Coorg
2,35,475	1 1 10	1,40,079	24,746	34,226	45,032	2,44,083	Delhi
15,61,06,843	0 9 5	5,91,16,762	3,70,09,634	1,92,53,662	3,57,40,267	15,11,20,325	Total, 1932-33
15,52,47,649	0 9 7	6,24,63,156†	3,95,35,955†	1,99,99,937†	3,60,94,379†	15,80,83,427	1931-32
16,57,04,942	0 10 5	6,27,15,907	4,62,78,136	2,03,99,760	3,94,47,002	16,88,41,735	1930-31
16,36,58,453	0 10 8	6,05,99,374	4,47,05,661	2,02,86,755	3,77,81,751	16,32,33,541	1929-30
15,98,21,655	0 10 9	5,90,84,540	4,85,33,066	1,99,56,633	3,63,56,623	16,39,29,861	1928-29
15,56,01,554	0 10 6	5,71,89,395	5,03,84,964	1,94,07,439	3,26,00,966	15,95,91,764	1927-28 Totals
15,09,16,314	0 10 2	5,30,11,615	4,94,94,115	1,80,88,100	3,07,31,037	15,13,14,867	1926-27
14,05,42,033	0 9 6	5,04,58,808	4,33,19,362	1,71,57,407	2,56,39,445	13,65,74,522	1925-26
12,31,81,248	0 8 6	4,46,21,966	3,73,67,815	1,40,03,425	2,53,07,057	12,13,00,263	1924-25
12,14,11,021	0 8 8	4,27,73,247	3,81,29,872	1,36,12,023	2,28,82,566	11,73,97,707	1923-24

†Revised.

No. 135.—Summary table—Total Number of Institutions in British India 1932-33

Province	Recognised Institutions						Unrecognised Institutions		Total of Recognised and Unrecognised Institutions*	
	Colleges		Schools		Total					
	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females
Madras	68	8	45,250	5,746	45,318	5,754	1,332	76	46,650	5,830
Bombay	27	...	13,832	1,897	13,859	1,907	1,051	63	14,910	1,660
Bengal	59	9	50,448	18,255	50,507	18,264	1,243	311	51,750	18,575
United Provinces	51	7	20,759	2,119	20,810	2,126	2,194	224	23,004	2,350
Punjab	39	4	9,782	1,867	9,821	1,871	3,363	2,853	13,184	4,724
Burma	2	...	6,672	781	6,674	781	18,139	66	24,713	847
Bihar and Orissa	17	1	26,456	2,478	26,473	2,479	2,192	251	28,665	2,730
Central Provinces and Berar	10	1	4,806	508	4,816	509	275	45	5,091	554
Assam	6	...	5,880	700	5,833	700	563	56	6,449	766
North-West Frontier Province	4	...	645	143	849	143	136	26	985	169
British Baluchistan	...	...	104	10	104	10	170	1	274	11
Ajmer-Merwara	3	...	267	53	269	53	48	5	317	58
Coorg	...	...	100	10	100	10	10	...	110	10
Delhi	6	3	265	70	271	81	35	6	306	87
Bangalore	1	...	67	44	68	44	5	1	73	45
Administered Areas in Indian States	...	...	70	44	70	44	17	4	87	48
Total, 1932-33	292	32	185,492	34,734	185,784	34,766	30,793	3,988	216,577	38,754

N.B.—There are 16 Universities and 6 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education in British India which are not included in the number of institutions.

* Include 251 night schools in Bihar and Orissa and 50 in Central Provinces and Berar.

No. 136.—Summary table—Total Number of Scholars attending Institution in British India

1932-33

Province	Scholars attending recognised institutions						Scholars attending unrecognised institutions		Total number of scholars attending recognised and unrecognised institutions*	
	Colleges		Schools		Total					
	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females
Madras	14,791	582	2,458,063	391,161	2,472,854	391,743	45,276	11,377	2,518,130	403,120
Bombay	12,813	...	1,091,415	193,064	1,104,228	193,064	30,563	2,652	1,134,791	196,616
Bengal	27,256	561	2,276,496	494,074	2,302,752	494,635	54,327	3,432	2,357,079	497,967
United Provinces	17,708	255	1,338,716	113,661	1,356,424	113,916	60,614	4,254	1,417,038	118,170
Punjab	15,513	350	1,004,956	144,002	1,020,468	144,352	72,653	58,297	1,093,121	202,649
Burma	1,801	...	464,641	58,422	466,442	58,422	202,331	1,639	668,773	60,061
Bihar and Orissa	4,440	7	977,466	72,377	981,906	72,384	58,457	5,474	1,040,363	77,858
Central Provinces and Berar	2,667	11	413,744	40,655	416,411	40,666	8,370	2,904	424,781	43,570
Assam	1,584	...	319,195	31,777	320,779	31,777	24,379	2,245	345,158	34,022
North-West Frontier Province	564	...	72,050	13,486	73,523	13,486	3,215	581	76,738	14,017
British Baluchistan	...	...	6,710	1,076	6,710	1,076	2,692	98	9,402	1,074
Ajmer-Merwara	342	...	17,444	3,546	17,786	3,546	2,455	343	20,241	3,889
Coorg	...	...	9,891	1,087	9,891	1,087	278	...	10,169	1,087
Delhi	2,022	181	32,101	10,171	34,123	10,352	852	232	34,975	10,584
Bangalore	314	...	9,077	6,318	10,291	6,318	245	35	10,536	6,353
Administered Areas in Indian States	...	...	13,762	5,053	13,762	5,053	892	933	14,654	5,986
Total, 1932-33	101,814	1,917	10,709,196	1,592,280	10,907,010	1,594,927	667,590	83,790	11,175,600	1,678,023

* Include 5,190 scholars attending night schools in Bihar and Orissa and 1,127 in Central Provinces and Berar.

No 137.—Summary table—Total Expenditure (in Rupees) on Education in British India

1932-33

Province	Total Expenditure on Recognised Institutions from				
	Government Funds	Board and Municipal Funds	Fees	All other sources	Total
Madras	2,41,44,380	75,03,512	95,03,778	1,17,07,399	5,31,58,978
Bombay	1,69,50,661	72,22,023	84,54,704	55,43,858	3,81,71,846
Bengal	1,85,21,433	32,66,316	1,62,65,177	66,08,625	4,17,51,551
United Provinces	1,99,48,589	48,05,275	69,46,955	54,19,768	3,71,20,587
Punjab	1,54,49,407	38,46,597	77,46,826	30,13,590	3,00,56,420
Burma	64,57,632	47,53,156	34,02,945	23,40,348	1,09,93,281
Bihar and Orissa	51,72,314	49,20,814	40,35,384	25,80,251	1,67,08,763
Central Provinces and Berar	42,28,538	27,60,548	18,04,959	9,43,175	97,93,220
Assam	37,97,549	6,38,913	8,85,525	5,84,113	48,96,400
North-West Frontier Province	18,75,934	2,79,430	2,87,609	2,76,109	27,19,082
British Baluchistan	2,82,278	72,405	90,095	59,950	5,04,728
Ajmer-Merwara	3,74,790	70,383	1,04,001	1,07,370	6,06,463
Coorg	1,41,028	72,556	36,456	6,709	2,56,439
Delhi	10,67,437	3,43,838	6,55,391	5,16,411	25,83,077
Bangalore	3,29,280	50,405	2,95,758	2,15,800	8,85,337
Administered Areas in Indian States	5,30,350	63,100	2,04,314	5,76,154	14,73,918
Total, 1932-33	1,[illegible]	4,07,[illegible]	6,2[illegible]	4,[illegible]	26,78,76,[illegible]

No. 188.—Classification of Colleges and Schools and number of Scholars attending them.

			1921-22	1926-27	1931-32	1932-33
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS						
University Education:						
Colleges:						
Arts and Science	Institutions		167	232	243	252
	Scholars		45,933	71,968	81,010	84,899
Professional Colleges:						
Law	Institutions		14	13	12	12
	Scholars		5,234	6,058	7,161	7,232
Medicine	Institutions		8	10	11	11
	Scholars		4,065	3,854	4,201	4,440
Engineering	Institutions		5	7	7	7
	Scholars		1,443	2,009	2,171	2,142
Education	Institutions		20	21	23	22
	Scholars		1,247	1,257	1,582	1,590
Agriculture	Institutions		6	7	8	8
	Scholars		658	798	942	872
Veterinary Science	Institutions		3	3	4	4
	Scholars		408	330	489	438
Commerce	Institutions		5	14	7	6
	Scholars		421	1,516	1,860	2,082
Forestry	Institutions		3	2	2	2
	Scholars		186	129	87	66
Total: Institutions	For Males		212	283	289	292
	For Females		19	26	28	32
Total: Scholars	Males		58,066	87,641	95,948	99,542
	Females		1,539	2,278	3,545	4,219
School Education, General:						
Secondary Schools:						
For Boys:						
High Schools	Institutions		2,040	2,444	2,801	2,886
	Scholars		558,212	744,444	873,802	902,580
Middle English Schools.	Institutions		2,864	3,201	3,875	3,902
	Scholars		262,070	349,283	413,770	418,293
Middle Vernacular Schools.	Institutions		3,249	4,728	5,594	5,700
	Scholars		290,078	621,084	805,018	775,289
For Girls:						
High Schools	Institutions		208	243	324	338
	Scholars		36,698	49,757	81,249	86,122
Middle English Schools.	Institutions		252	290	357	360
	Scholars		29,102	35,155	48,034	51,089
Middle Vernacular Schools	Institutions		374	432	490	485
	Scholars		63,364	53,494	74,746	78,094
Total: Institutions	For Males		8,153	10,373	12,570	13,579
	For Females		834	965	1,171	1,183
Total: Scholars	Males		1,110,360	1,668,920	2,027,493	2,011,831
	Females		129,164	185,147	270,026	285,236
Primary Schools:						
For Boys	Institutions		137,437	162,666	168,835	166,536
	Scholars		5,111,901	7,200,546	8,155,047	8,182,151
For Girls	Institutions		23,635	26,682	32,635	33,170
	Scholars		1,198,550	966,214	1,298,713	1,340,819
Total: Institutions	For Males		137,437	162,666	168,835	166,536
	For Females		23,635	26,682	32,635	33,170
Total: Scholars	Males		5,111,901	6,707,470	7,877,257	7,864,468
	Females		1,198,550	1,549,281	2,077,103	2,107,503

N.B.—There are 16 Universities and 6 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education in British India which are not included in the number of Institutions.

No. 138.—Classification of Colleges and Schools and number of Scholars attending them—*contd.*

			1921-22	1926-27	1931-32	1932-33
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS—*contd.*						
School Education, Special:						
Schools for Special Instruction:						
Normal & Training Schools for Masters.	Institutions		926	529	425	368
	Scholars		22,540	21,610	21,823	20,318
Normal & Training Schools for Mistresses.	Institutions		146	166	209	204
	Scholars		4,391	4,664	6,945	6,958
Schools of Art	Institutions		8	11	16	15
	Scholars		1,333	1,964	2,454	2,128
Law Schools	Institutions		1	2	2	2
	Scholars		122	155	127	113
Medical Schools	Institutions		24	32	31	32
	Scholars		4,975	5,753	6,719	6,055
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Institutions		16	10	11	11
	Scholars		1,277	1,635	2,062	1,926
Technical and Industrial Schools.	Institutions		276	450	488	451
	Scholars		14,083	24,537	26,711	25,545
Commercial Schools	Institutions		134	144	135	132
	Scholars		7,090	6,705	6,246	5,418
Agricultural Schools	Institutions		8	15	13	12
	Scholars		309	538	464	483
Schools for Defectives	Institutions		...	30	34	36
	Scholars		...	976	1,344	1,292
Reformatory Schools	Institutions		6	10	13	13
	Scholars		1,264	1,781	2,294	2,520
Schools for Adults	Institutions		...	5,588	2,198	1,713
	Scholars		...	139,425	57,897	47,207
Other Schools	Institutions		2,466	3,052	3,690	3,700
	Scholars		75,324	118,911	138,008	138,088
TOTAL Institutions	For Males		3,721	9,711	6,870	6,378
	For Females		290	328	390	381
TOTAL Scholars	Males		121,107	213,699	252,230	239,912
	Females		11,590	14,905	18,855	19,427
Total of Colleges and Schools (Recognised Institutions) Institutions	For Males		149,523	183,093	188,564	185,784
	For Females		23,778	28,001	34,324	34,706
Total of Colleges and Schools (Recognised Institutions) Scholars	Males		6,401,434	8,777,789	9,753,037	9,715,753
	Females		1,340,842	1,751,611	2,309,520	2,476,384
Unrecognised Institutions Institutions	For Males		32,441	32,128	30,746	30,793
	For Females		2,366	3,088	4,242	3,988
Unrecognised Institutions Scholars	Males		561,545	537,401	520,951	531 300
	Females		77,580	90,745	123,120	130,086
GRAND TOTAL Institutions	For Males		181,964	215,161	219,310	216,577
	For Females		26,144	31,089	38,466	38,794
GRAND TOTAL Scholars	Males		6,962,979	9,315,190	10,273,988	10,247,053
	Females		1,418,422	1,842,356	2,432,840	2 606,170

No. 139.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of Scholars

Province	Institutions and Scholars		UNIVERSITY EDUCATION					
				Professional Colleges				
			Arts and Science Colleges	Law Colleges	Medical Colleges	Educational Colleges	Agricultural Colleges	Other Colleges
Madras	Institutions—							
	For Males		59	1	2	2	1	3
	For Females		6	...	...	2	...	...
		Total	65	1	2	4	1	3
	Scholars—							
	Males		12,271	659	699	289	189	418
	Females		753	2	73	70	...	...
		Total	13,024	661	772	359	139	418
Bombay	Institutions—							
	For Males		16	4	2	1	1	3
	For Females		...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	16	4	2	1	1	3
	Scholars—							
	Males		8,865	1,244	792	84	182	680
	Females		835	16	101	14	...	...
		Total	9,700	1,260	893	98	182	680
Bengal	Institutions—							
	For Males		45	3	3	2	...	6
	For Females		6	...	...	3	...	...
		Total	51	3	3	5	...	6
	Scholars—							
	Males		21,870	2,334	1,314	151	...	1,224
	Females		854	...	17	53	...	...
		Total	22,724	2,334	1,331	204	...	1,224
United Provinces	Institutions—							
	For Males		42	...	1	4	3	2
	For Females		7	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	49	...	1	4	2	3
	Scholars—							
	Males		13,568	1,274	516	433	233	1,586
	Females		346	3	1	13	...	...
		Total	13,914	1,277	517	436	233	1,586
Punjab	Institutions—							
	For Males		31	1	1	2	1	3
	For Females		3	...	...	1	..	...
		Total	34	1	1	3	1	3
	Scholars—							
	Males		13,413	803	419	152	172	462
	Females		385	...	20	36	...	...
		Total	13,798	803	439	188	172	462
Burma	Institutions—							
	For Males		1	...	...	...	1	...
	For Females		...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	1	...	...	...	1	...
	Scholars—							
	Males		1,247	81	73	40	18	49
	Females		227	2	14	41	...	...
		Total	1,474	83	87	90	18	49
Bihar and Orissa	Institutions—							
	For Males		10	1	1	2	1	2
	For Females		1	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	11	1	1	2	1	2
	Scholars—							
	Males		8,519	254	264	72	15	309
	Females		14	...	...	..	...	...
		Total	8,533	254	264	72	15	309
Central Provinces and Berar	Institutions—							
	For Males		7	1	...	1	1	...
	For Females		...	...	...	1	...	...
		Total	7	1	...	2	1	...
	Scholars—							
	Males		2,039	356	...	103	113	...
	Females		50	...	...	17	...	...
		Total	2,089	356	...	120	113	...

attending them by PROVINCES in 1932-33.

SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL		SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL			Total of Recognised Institutions	Unrecognised Institutions	GRAND TOTAL
		Normal and Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses	OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS				
Secondary Schools	Primary Schools		Technical and Industrial Schools	All other special Schools			
560	44,375	70	40	187	45,318	1,332	46,650
109	5,533	65	23	16	5,764	76	5,840
669	49,908	144	72	203	51,072	1,408	52,480
180,074	1,895,558	10,546	4,101	8,705	2,119,549	35,332	2,148,881
28,207	715,823	3,223	1,311	1,687	751,048	12,596	763,644
208,281	2,611,380	13,769	5,502	10,292	2,864,597	47,928	2,912,525
584	12,952	14	31	251	13,859	1,051	14,910
102	1,742	21	14	18	1,897	63	1,960
686	14,694	35	45	269	15,756	1,114	16,870
106,650	873,707	813	2,158	11,509	1,006,644	26,837	1,033,521
21,048	266,652	853	841	1,148	291,502	7,058	298,560
127,698	1,140,359	1,666	2,999	12,657	1,298,192	33,895	1,332,087
2,086	44,643	91	111	2,617	50,507	1,243	51,750
135	18,076	10	24	10	18,264	311	18,575
3,121	62,719	101	135	2,627	68,771	1,554	70,325
420,963	1,629,339	2,593	4,653	111,050	2,203,500	52,052	2,255,552
26,212	563,791	341	1,410	1,309	593,887	13,652	607,539
456,175	2,192,130	2,834	6,063	112,368	2,797,387	65,704	2,863,091
1,035	19,139	70	79	436	20,810	2,194	23,004
281	1,786	46	3	3	2,120	224	2,350
1,316	20,925	116	82	439	22,930	2,418	25,354
180,170	1,076,390	1,595	3,343	16,220	1,295,317	57,621	1,352,938
43,784	130,784	440	183	400	175,023	7,247	182,270
223,954	1,207,174	2,044	3,525	16,620	1,470,340	64,868	1,535,208
3,715	5,602	8	35	402	9,801	3,383	13,184
177	1,634	17	9	30	1,871	2,853	4,724
3,892	7,236	25	44	432	11,672	6,236	17,908
603,841	370,413	784	3,483	11,884	1,004,836	69,855	1,074,691
49,900	106,820	880	768	1,185	159,994	61,095	221,089
653,741	477,233	1,664	4,251	13,069	1,164,830	130,950	1,295,779
1,270	4,151	19	1	1,131	6,574	18,139	24,713
119	643	17	...	2	781	66	947
1,389	4,794	36	1	1,133	7,355	18,205	25,560
134,063	161,550	975	34	17,718	310,447	195,325	511,772
72,223	134,622	570	17	701	208,417	8,645	217,062
207,186	296,172	1,245	51	18,419	524,864	203,970	728,834
931	25,011	83	37	394	26,473	2,192	28,665
40	2,415	11	10	2	2,479	251	2,730
971	27,426	94	47	396	28,953	2,443	31,395*
131,203	774,174	1,720	1,703	15,327	928,560	55,193	983,753
7,859	117,057	244	340	216	125,730	8,508	134,238
139,062	891,231	1,964	2,043	15,543	1,054,290	63,931	(a) 1,118,221
629	4,126	8	...	43	4,816	275	5,091
76	417	8	2	5	509	15	524
705	4,543	16	2	48	5,325	320	5,645†
103,682	282,390	803	...	1,724	391,310	7,640	398,950
11,046	53,980	320	142	323	65,867	3,625	69,492
114,728	336,360	1,132	142	2,047	457,077	11,274	(b)468,351

(a) Includes 5,900 scholars attending night schools.
(b) " 1,137 " " " "
* " 251 night schools.
† " 50 " "

[Continued on next page.

No. 139.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of Scholars.

Province	Institutions and Scholars		UNIVERSITY EDUCATION					
			Arts and Science Colleges	Professional Colleges: Law Colleges	Medical Colleges	Educational Colleges	Agricultural Colleges	Other Colleges
Assam	Institutions—							
	For Males		5	1	...	...	...	...
	For Females		...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	5	1	...	...	...	...
	Scholars—							
	Males		1,404	63	...	...	...	...
	Females		27	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	1,531	63	...	...	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	Institutions—							
	For Males		3	...	...	1	...	...
	For Females		...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	3	...	...	1	...	...
	Scholars—							
	Males		541	...	...	23	...	...
	Females		...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	541	...	...	23	...	...
British Baluchistan	Institutions—							
	For Males		...	...	...	...	...	...
	For Females		...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Scholars—							
	Males		...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females		...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara	Institutions—							
	For Males		2	...	...	..	...	...
	For Females		...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Scholars—							
	Males		338	...	...	...	...	...
	Females		4	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	342	...	...	...	...	...
Coorg	Institutions—							
	For Males		...	...	...	...	...	...
	For Females		...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Scholars—							
	Males		...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females		...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	...	...	...
Delhi	Institutions—							
	For Males		6	...	...	...	...	...
	For Females		1	...	1	...	...	...
		Total	7	...	1	...	...	...
	Scholars—							
	Males		1,859	141*	...	...	...	...
	Females		66	...	137	...	...	...
		Total	1,925	141*	137	...	...	...
Bangalore	Institutions—							
	For Males		1	...	...	...	...	...
	For Females		...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Scholars—							
	Males		286	...	...	...	...	...
	Females		28	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	314	...	...	...	...	...
Administered Areas in Indian States.	Institutions—							
	For Males		...	...	...	...	...	...
	For Females		...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Scholars—							
	Males		...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females		...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	Institutions—							
	For Males		228	12	10	15	8	10
	For Females		24	...	1	7	...	...
		Total	252	12	11	22	8	10
	Scholars—							
	Males		81,310	7,209	4,077	1,346	872	4,728
	Females		3,589	23	363	244	...	...
		Total	84,899	7,232	4,440	1,590	872	4,728

* Reading in Law classes attached to the University.

attending them by PROVINCES in 1932-33—*contd.*

SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL		SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL					
			OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS				
Secondary Schools	Primary Schools	Normal and Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses	Technical and Industrial Schools	All other special Schools	Total of Recognised Institutions	Unrecognised Institutions	GRAND TOTAL
464	5,263	5	15	133	5,880	583	6,449
57	640	2	...	1	700	56	756
521	5,903	7	15	134	6,586	619	7,205
64,220	222,149	202	350	4,147	292,625	21,277	313,902
9,347	50,340	37	26	145	59,931	5,347	65,278
73,567	272,498	239	376	4,292	352,556	26,624	379,180
243	599	3	...	...	849	136	985
29	113	1	...	...	143	26	169
272	712	4	...	...	992	162	1,154
41,284	30,798	166	...	...	72,812	3,123	75,935
6,064	8,032	51	...	...	14,147	673	14,820
47,348	38,830	217	...	...	86,959	3,796	90,755
12	91	1	...	...	104	170	274
7	3	...	...	...	10	1	11
19	94	1	...	...	114	171	285
4,189	2,491	18	...	...	6,698	2,286	8,984
1,608	380	...	...	...	1,988	504	2,492
5,797	2,871	18	...	...	8,686	2,790	11,476
33	220	4	1	9	269	48	317
10	42	1	...	...	53	5	58
43	262	5	1	9	322	53	375
5,103	11,744	67	74	162	17,548	2,384	19,932
559	3,205	16	...	...	3,784	414	4,198
5,722	14,949	83	74	162	21,332	2,798	24,130
2	106	...	1	...	109	10	119
1	9	...	...	...	10	...	10
3	115	...	1	...	119	10	129
812	6,839	...	12	...	7,663	204	7,867
296	2,959	...	...	...	3,255	74	3,329
1,108	9,798	...	12	...	10,918	278	11,196
75	167	1	1	21	271	35	306
15	59	1	4	...	81	6	87
90	226	2	5	21	352	41	393
14,859	16,601	39	305	556	34,450	852	35,302
3,496	6,093	62	171	...	10,025	232	10,257
18,355	22,784	101	476	556	44,475	1,084	45,559
14	50	1	1	1	66	5	71
13	28	2	...	1	44	1	45
27	78	3	1	2	112	6	118
4,810	5,089	80	41	40	10,313	183	10,496
2,463	3,711	80	...	15	6,296	97	6,393
7,281	8,799	119	41	55	16,609	280	16,889
25	41	1	...	3	70	17	87
12	30	2	...	...	44	4	48
37	71	3	...	3	114	21	135
6,039	6,147	90	...	375	13,551	906	14,457
2,125	3,206	91	...	3	5,424	819	6,243
9,064	9,412	181	...	378	19,035	1,225	20,260
12,578	166,536	398	362	5,028	185,784	30,708	216,577
1,183	33,170	204	89	88	34,706	3,088	38,794
13,761	199,706	602	451	5,716	220,550	34,781	255,331
2,011,831	7,364,468	20,150	20,336	199,426	9,715,753	531,309	10,247,062
285,236	2,167,502	7,126	5,209	7,092	2,476,384	130,086	2,606,470
2,297,067	9,531,970	27,276	25,545	206,518	12,192,137	661,395	12,853,532

No. 140.—Stages of Instruction in Recognised Schools for General Education.

		Total British India				
		1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Number of Schools		177,392	185,619	194,001	200,686	209,398
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March		8,382,139	8,848,967	9,515,223	10,110,827	10,715,522
High Stage—						
Passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matriculation Examination	Boys	244,393	253,857	264,901	274,379	286,426
	Girls	6,664	6,896	7,268	7,896	9,480
	Total	251,057	260,753	272,169	282,275	295,906
Middle Stage—						
Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage	Boys	538,220	570,384	621,484	676,886	737,764
	Girls	32,298	31,293	33,768	35,634	48,017
	Total	570,527	601,677	655,252	712,520	785,781
Primary Stage	Boys	6,068,102	7,040,738	7,585,444	8,050,050	7,816,021
	Girls	894,039	940,288	1,006,741	1,061,443	1,822,886
	Total	7,562,141	7,990,026	8,592,185	9,121,093	9,638,907
Total	Boys	7,450,724	7,873,979	8,471,829	9,010,915	8,840,211
	Girls	933,001	978,477	1,047,777	1,104,973	1,880,383
	Total	8,383,725 (a)	8,852,456 (b)	9,519,606 (c)	10,115,888 (d)	10,720,594 (e)

		1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Number of Schools		214,275	217,246	217,965	215,211	213,467
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March		11,125,567	11,470,202	11,649,159	11,751,879	11,829,037
High Stage—						
Passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matriculation Examination	Boys	304,444	321,377	322,874	337,774	351,944
	Girls	11,231	12,784	14,235	16,621	18,482
	Total	315,675	334,161	337,109	354,395	370,426
Middle Stage—						
Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage	Boys	795,650	840,171	865,509	897,710	899,630
	Girls	53,196	60,436	66,610	73,121	80,605
	Total	848,746	900,607	932,119	970,831	980,235
Primary Stage	Boys	8,020,309	8,186,926	8,223,861	8,170,710	8,126,174
	Girls	1,947,117	2,055,616	2,157,670	2,257,316	2,353,666
	Total	9,967,426	10,242,542	10,381,531	10,428,026	10,479,840
Total	Boys	9,119,803	9,348,474	9,412,244	9,406,194	9,377,748
	Girls	2,013,044	2,128,836	2,238,515	2,347,058	2,452,753
	Total	11,131,847 (f)	11,477,310 (g)	11,650,759 (h)	11,753,252 (i)	11,830,501 (j)

Note.—Figures for the years 1923-24 to 1926-27 do not give the actual number of male and female scholars, but instead give the number of scholars in institutions for males and for females.

(a) Excludes 121 and 1,886 scholars in U. P. and Assam, and includes 3,247, 47 and 299 pupils in U.P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(b) Excludes 39 and 917 scholars in the Punjab and Assam, and includes 3,670, 474 and 301 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(c) Excludes 50 and 439 scholars in the Punjab and Assam, and includes 4,219, 359 and 295 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(d) Excludes 827 and 12 scholars in Assam and the Administered Areas of Central India Agency, respectively, and includes 4,300, 1,248 and 292 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(e) Excludes 1,250 and 21 scholars in Assam and the Administered Areas of C. I. Agency, respectively, and includes 4,880, 1,705 and 308 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(f) Excludes 148 scholars in Assam, and includes 4,530, 1,605 and 287 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(g) Excludes 92 scholars in Assam, and includes 4,961, 1,801 and 348 pupils in U. P., Punjab and Bangalore, respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(h) Excludes 303 scholars in Assam and 116 scholars in the Administered Areas of C. I. Agency, and includes 1,768 and 311 scholars in the Punjab and Bangalore respectively, reading in school stages in colleges.

(i) Excludes 297 scholars in Assam, and includes 1,670 scholars in the Punjab, reading in school stages in colleges.

(j) Excludes 127 scholars in Assam, and includes 1,591 scholars in the Punjab, reading in school stages in colleges.

No. 140.—Stages of Instruction in Recognised Schools for General Education—*contd.*

		Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa
Number of Schools		50,577	15,380	65,840	22,241	11,128	6,183	2[illegible],397
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March		2,819,661	1,268,057	2,648,305	1,430,128	1,129,974	503,358	1,030,293
High Stage— Passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matriculation Examination	Boys	56,149	45,366	131,896	21,655	30,301	10,437	30,114
	Girls	3,349	5,117	4,138	566	1,095	2,144	406
	Total	59,498	50,483	136,034	22,221	31,396	12,581	30,520
Middle Stage— Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage	Boys	131,848	148,017	119,377	136,958	182,997	33,881	48,[illegible]93
	Girls	20,522	21,621	5,656	6,242	7,024	9,400	1,251
	Total	152,370	169,638	124,033	143,200	189,421	43,281	4[illegible],847
Primary Stage—	Boys	1,887,635	786,074	1,807,029	1,097,947	762,987	253,105	826,667
	Girls	720,158	260,962	580,709	166,760	148,661	115,301	123,279
	Total	2,607,793	1,047,036	2,387,338	1,264,707	910,748	447,496	949,926
Total, 1932-33	Boys	2,075,632	980,357	2,058,302	1,256,560	974,795	296,513	9[illegible],377
	Girls	744,029	287,700	590,003	173,568	156,770	206,845	124,916
	Total	2,819,661	1,268,057	2,648,305	1,430,128	1,131,565 (a)	503,358	1,030,293

		Central Provinces and Berar	Assam	North-West Frontier Province	Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Bangalore	Administered Areas in Indian States
Number of Schools		5,248	6,124	984	113	305	118	316	105	108
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March		451,078	346,065	80,178	8,068	30,071	10,906	41,130	16,080	18,476
High Stage— Passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matriculation Examination	Boys	8,234	10,079	1,877	385	718	326	2,150	702	1,555
	Girls	417	708	25	7	41	50	114	123	182
	Total	8,651	10,787	1,902	392	759	376	2,264	825	1,737
Middle Stage— Passed beyond the Primary Stage but not passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) Stage	Boys	44,276	23,196	12,515	878	2,980	1,046	4,125	1,478	2,708
	Girls	3,776	2,257	1,274	143	290	233	797	600	610
	Total	47,052	30,453	13,789	1,016	3,270	1,329	5,222	2,087	3,318
Primary Stage—	Boys	338,762	248,003	67,090	5,422	13,200	6,220	24,175	7,707	8,8[illegible]1
	Girls	61,513	56,196	12,797	1,838	3,438	2,973	8,678	5,141	4,618
	Total	395,375	304,199	79,887	7,260	16,638	9,201	33,053	13,108	13,121
Total, 1932-33	Boys	386,072	(b)286,277	72,092	6,080	16,907	7,051	31,150	9,107	13,080
	Girls	65,006	(c)59,161	14,096	1,988	3,704	3,255	9,589	6,173	5,[illegible]
	Total	451,078	(d) 345,988	86,178	8,068	20,071	10,906	41,139	16,080	18,476

(*a*) Includes 1,591 scholars reading in school stages in colleges.
(*b*) Excludes classification of 88 boys reading purely classics, and 4 students of St. Edmund's college.
(*c*) Excludes classification of 11 girls reading Commercial course and 24 girls reading Arabic only.
(*d*) " " " 197 pupils [*vide* footnotes (*b*) and (*c*) above].

No. 141.—Number of Pupils in each Stage of Instruction, classified according to Sex, Race or Creed.

1932-33.

Stage		Europeans and Anglo-Indians	Indian Christians	Hindus	Muhammadans
1		2	3	4	5
College Stage	Males	787	3,137	72,862	14,069
	Females	316	973	2,150	187
High Stage	Males	2,779	9,405	231,725	40,915
	Females	1,755	3,488	7,986	775
Middle Stage	Males	5,530	26,864	595,402	162,266
	Females	5,159	16,551	42,138	5,007
Primary Stage	Males	15,412	226,338	5,284,161	2,338,156
	Females	16,196	144,043	1,370,189	594,154
Special Schools	Males	493	7,207	100,797	110,411
	Females	1,050	6,777	7,805	1,899
Unrecognised Institutions	Males	6	4,478	148,837	174,335
	Females	4	3,107	34,962	79,990
Grand Total	Males	25,007	277,419	6,413,784	2,749,152
	Females	24,480	175,839	1,466,230	681,922
	Total	49,487	453,258	7,879,014	3,431,074

Stage		Buddhists	Parsis	Others	Total of Columns 2—8
1		6	7	8	9
College Stage	Males	835	945	3,978	(a)97,673
	Females	64	283	176	4,169
High Stage	Males	4,751	2,866	9,449	310,890
	Females	684	1,272	417	16,327
Middle Stage	Males	20,049	2,465	31,954	845,130
	Females	4,133	1,091	2,478	77,457
Primary Stage	Males	226,490	4,483	246,688	8,221,728
	Females	172,879	4,855	55,753	2,368,969
Special Schools	Males	16,263	599	4,142	239,012
	Females	897	335	919	19,502
Unrecognised Institutions	Males	190,694	185	12,774	531,309
	Females	6,088	114	5,056	120,921
Grand Total	Males	459,682	11,543	308,985	(b)10,246,642
	Females	184,715	8,850	66,399	(c)2,600,435
	Total	644,397	20,393	374,384	12,853,077

(a) Includes 4 Indian Christians, 923 Hindus and 143 Muhammadans in U. P. not shown in details.
(b) Excludes 170 scholars of Oriental College in the Punjab, 102 scholars not reading the University course in Bihar and Orissa, and 88 scholars in Assam [*vide* footnote (*b*) on the preceding page].
(c) Excludes 35 girls in Assam [*vide* footnote (*c*) on the preceding page].

No. 142.—Number of Male and Female Scholars in Recognised and Unrecognised Institutions, by Provinces.

Province	Recognised Institutions				Unrecognised Institutions		Total*	
	Colleges		Schools					
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Madras	14,475	898	2,099,074	750,150	35,332	12,596	2,148,881	763,644
Bombay	11,847	966	994,837	280,542	26,837	7,058	1,033,521	288,566
Bengal	26,893	924	2,176,607	592,903	52,052	13,652	2,255,552	607,539
United Provinces	17,600	363	1,277,717	174,660	57,621	7,347	1,352,938	182,370
Punjab	15,431	441	989,405	159,553	69,855	61,095	1,074,681	221,089
Burma	1,517	284	314,930	206,133	105,325	8,645	511,772	217,062
Bihar and Orissa	4,433	14	924,127	125,716	55,423	8,508	983,083	†134,238
Central Provinces and Berar	2,611	67	388,599	65,800	7,640	3,625	398,850	69,492
Assam	1,557	37	291,068	59,904	21,277	5,347	313,902	65,278
North-West Frontier Province	564	...	72,248	14,147	3,123	673	75,936	14,820
British Baluchistan	...	...	6,698	1,088	2,286	504	8,984	2,492
Ajmer-Merwara	338	4	17,210	3,780	2,384	414	19,932‡	4,198
Coorg	...	...	7,663	3,255	204	74	7,867	3,329
Delhi	2,000	203	33,450	9,822	852	232	35,302	10,257
Bangalore	286	28	10,027	6,268	183	97	10,496	6,393
Administered Areas in Indian States	...	...	13,551	5,454	906	310	14,457	5,803
Total, 1932-33	99,542	4,219	9,616,211	2,472,165	531,309	130,086	10,247,062	2,606,470
1931-32	95,948	3,545	9,650,989	2,365,984	530,951	123,120	10,273,888	2,492,649
1930-31	88,815	3,313	9,707,868	2,256,941	516,810	115,439	10,313,493	2,375,593
1929-30	94,025	3,141	9,654,724	2,140,712	508,165	108,359	10,256,914	2,252,212
1928-29	91,568	2,689	9,423,541	2,039,699	512,977	105,365	10,028,086	2,137,753
1927-28	88,225	2,451	9,172,041	1,897,439	518,511	96,555	9,778,777	1,996,445
1926-27	87,041	2,278	8,690,098	1,740,333	537,401	90,745	9,315,140	1,842,356
1925-26	85,384	2,205	8,182,760	1,622,354	530,233	85,385	8,804,377	1,709,944
1924-25	80,166	2,110	7,608,735	1,495,400	531,179	79,754	8,220,080	1,577,264
1923-24	72,606	1,914	7,176,550	1,422,833	558,338	84,313	7,807,594	1,509,060

Totals

* Figures for 1932-33 include 5,900 pupils attending night schools in Bihar and Orissa and 1,127 in Central Provinces and Berar.

No. 143.—Number of University Graduates and Undergraduates.

Province	Year	Number of Graduates in								Number of Undergraduates in					Total
		Arts and Science	Law	Medicine	Engineering	Education	Commerce	Agriculture	Other Faculties	Arts and Science	Medicine	Engineering	Oriental Languages and Literature	Other Faculties	
Madras	1921-22	1,176	340	44	15	256	...	...	...	8,425	381	144	...	...	10,781
	1926-27	1,037	263	46	23	172	...	20	...	11,506	527	152	..	115	13,931
	1931-32	2,333	220	72	57	344	...	56	...	13,003	702	237	1,108	135	18,226
	1932-33	2,143	192	63	53	312	...	48	..	12,414	720	219	1,172	125	17,460
Bombay	1921-22	776	303	132	35	29	31	46	...	4,478	1,319	174	...	315	7,607
	1926-27	1,150	286	215	65	48	57	25	..	6,743	1,210	303	..	756	10,497
	1931-32	1,120	397	162	98	75	81	60	...	8,623	1,009	291	..	466	12,382
	1932-33	1,247	504	122	89	71	64	78	...	8,860	773	265	..	449	12,522
Bengal	1921-22	2,726	504	148	13	86	...	...	...	10,851	1,667	63	...	257	22,314
	1926-27	2,243	786	269	27	109	61	...	...	24,382	(a)	(a)	...	46	27,917
	1931-32	3,045	585	225	46	142	94	...	...	19,723	1,163	193	...	26	24,842
	1932-33	2,814	738	178	42	82	100	...	..	21,508	1,238	170	..	10	27,016

(a) Information not available.

[Continued on next page

No. 143.—Number of University Graduates and Undergraduates—*contd.*

Province	Year	Number of Graduates in								Number of Undergraduates in					Total
		Arts and Science	Law	Medicine	Engineering	Education	Commerce	Agriculture	Other Faculties	Arts and Science	Medicine	Engineering	Oriental Languages and Literature	Other Faculties	
United Provinces	1921-22	995	416	44	...	108	...	5	...	4,803	314	94	199	475	7,453
	1926-27	1,604	769	37	81	125	97	...	...	3,685	221	223	316	184	7,402
	1931-32	2,030	621	49	80	141	106	37	...	4,025	414	329	446	336	9,183
	1932-33	2,484	763	40	131	161	89	30	...	5,956	446	352	467	323	11,231
Punjab	1921-22	745	199	56	...	43	...	14	1	4,147	327	...	96	222	5,900
	1926-27	894	176	44	...	69	...	30	...	7,037	555	...	...	160	8,965
	1931-32	1,170	146	31	...	80	31	34	...	10,869	558	59	103	1,126	14,227
	1932-33	1,361	289	31	4	(a) 78	21	58	..	11,860	539	60	150	1,296	15,747
Burma	1921-22	69	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	214	...	...	...	144	444
	1926-27	93	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,254	65	41	...	8	1,479
	1931-32	98	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,343	82	51	..	19	1,621
	1932-33	126	29	..	...	19	...	...	...	1,474	87	39	...	74	1,848
Bihar and Orissa	1921-22	265	72	...	...	16	...	...	...	2,252	...	...	...	15	2,620
	1926-27	357	228	6	...	30	...	...	...	3,511	153	71	...	...	4,356
	1931-32	344	92	55	19	1	...	...	...	3,637	261	108	...	...	4,517
	1932-33	340	138	44	17	7	...	...	...	3,631	273	108	...	...	4,567
Central Provinces and Berar	1921-22	77	87	...	...	24	...	...	...	597	...	...	...	...	785
	1926-27	165	55	...	...	22	...	...	...	1,192	...	...	...	37	1,471
	1931-32	283	134	...	...	23	...	...	...	1,791	...	...	...	107	2,338
	1932-33	285	81	...	...	27	...	24	...	2,027	...	...	...	113	2,557
Assam	1921-22	119	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	839	...	...	...	...	966
	1926-27	82	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,040	...	...	...	...	1,142
	1931-32	139	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,237	...	...	...	...	1,388
	1932-33	168	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,507	...	...	...	...	1,705
Delhi	1921-22	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	556	85	...	...	...	716
	1926-27	130	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,140	...	...	...	...	1,319
	1931-32	194	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,820	...	...	...	...	2,047
	1932-33	190	34	...	...	...	...	...	..	1,965	...	...	...	...	2,189
Other Minor Administrations	1921-22	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	249	...	..	...	...	273
	1926-27	83	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	500	...	...	...	...	586
	1931-32	72	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	455	...	...		...	529
	1932-33	98	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	552	...	...	...	...	653
Total of all Provinces	1921-22	7,046	1,946	424	62	502	31	95	1	43,411	4,173	475	295	1,428	59,019
	1926-27	7,887	2,672	613	196	570	215	79	...	62,050	2,731	700	316	946	79,065
	1931-32	10,208	2,268	594	300	808	312	186	...	67,148	4,180	1,268	1,717	2,214	91,300
	1932-33	11,264	2,756	478	336	760	283	208	...	71,854	4,076	1,213	1,779	2,428	97,494

Note.—Figures for undergraduates generally relate to the Calendar year.

No. 143-A.—Number of undergraduates in institutions controlled by Provincial Boards of Education in 1932.

Province	Arts and Science	Oriental Languages and Literature	Other Faculties	Total
Bengal (Dacca)	(a)1,089	...	...	1,089
United Provinces	6,141	...	847	6,988
Rajputana (including Ajmer-Merwara), Central India and Gwalior (b)	224	...	31	255

(a) Includes figures for Islamic Studies, Dyeing and Commerce.
(b) Figures for 1932-33.

No. 144.—Results of the prescribed examinations, 1932-33.

Nature of Examination		Number of Examinees			Number passed		
		Public*	Private	Total	Public*	Private	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
Arts Colleges							
Doctor of Literature	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Doctor of Philosophy	Males	2	8	10	2	4	6
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Doctor of Science	Males	...	7	7	...	6	6
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Arts	Males	1,217	528	1,745	918	329	1,247
	Females	33	18	51	20	10	30
Master of Science	Males	446	60	506	346	26	372
	Females	2	...	2	2	...	2
Bachelor of Arts (Honours)	Males	1,691	63	1,754	1,156	34	1,190
	Females	103	8	111	89	7	96
Bachelor of Arts (Pass)	Males	9,297	3,764	13,061	4,818	1,404	6,222
	Females	295	182	477	221	87	308
Bachelor of Science (Honours)	Males	294	21	315	180	9	189
	Females	6	...	6	6	...	6
Bachelor of Science (Pass)	Males	2,288	271	2,559	1,423	140	1,563
	Females	26	6	32	23	4	27
Intermediate in Arts†	Males	13,131	2,585	15,716	7,219	1,074	8,293
	Females	627	306	933	438	138	576
Intermediate in Science‡	Males	11,115	3,612	14,727	5,467	1,072	6,539
	Females	383	173	536	187	57	244
Colleges for Professional Training							
Law							
Doctor of Law	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Law	Males	21	19	40	3	3	4
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Law	Males	4,493	212	4,705	2,665	106	2,771
	Females	10	3	13	9	2	11
Commerce							
Master of Commerce	Males	12	12	24	10	10	20
Bachelor of Commerce	Males	397	112	509	210	52	262
	Females	1	...	1	1	...	1
Intermediate or diploma in Commerce	Males	807	58	865	431	34	465
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine							
Doctor of Medicine or Surgery	Males	25	3	28	7	3	10
	Females	3	...	3	...	...	...
Doctor of Hygiene	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Surgery	Males	21	...	21	7	...	7
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Obstetrics	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
M. S. F. M. (Calcutta)	Males	48	...	48	21	...	21
Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery	Males	1,008	4	1,012	334	...	334
	Females	76	...	76	34	...	34
Bachelor of Hygiene	Males	10	...	10	4	...	4
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
M. C. P. & S. (Bombay)	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Sanitary Science	Males	1	...	1	1	...	1
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...

* i.e., appearing from a recognised institution.
† Includes figures for Intermediate examination in Science in Burma.
‡ Includes figures for Intermediate examination in Arts and Science in Madras.

(Continued on next page

No. 144.—Results of the prescribed examinations, 1932-33 —*contd.*

Nature of Examination		Number of Examinees			Number passed		
		Public*	Private	Total	Public*	Private	Total.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
Colleges for Professional Training—*contd.*							
***Medicine*—contd.**							
D. P. H.	Males	25	...	25	20	...	20
D. O.	Males	8	...	8	3	...	3
D. T. M. (Calcutta)	Males	11	27	38	11	22	33
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery	Males	41	...	41	11	...	11
	Females	1	...	1	...	...	...
Engineering							
Master of Electrical Engineering	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Electrical Engineering	Males	106	2	108	98	1	99
Bachelor of Civil Engineering	Males	245	11	256	183	5	188
Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering	Males	47	5	52	37	1	38
Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy	Males	12	...	12	10	...	10
Licentiate of Civil Engineering	Males	125	...	125	102	...	102
Education							
B. E., B. T. & L. T.	Males	747	132	879	575	85	660
	Females	122	22	144	85	15	100
License, diploma or Certificate in Teaching	Males	2,429	127	2,556	1,802	84	1,886
	Females	501	14	515	393	9	402
Agriculture							
Master of Agriculture	Males	1	...	1	1	...	1
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Agriculture	Males	275	2	277	235	2	237
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licentiate of Agriculture	Males	177	4	181	148	3	151
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Examinations	Males	378	...	378	267	...	267
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for General Education							
Matriculation	Males	49,320	6,685	56,005	29,989	2,415	32,404
	Females	1,554	1,062	2,616	1,017	597	1,614
School final or leaving certificate	Males	30,086	8,003	38,089	23,184	5,012	28,146
	Females	1,129	274	1,403	844	134	978
Vernacular high examination in Burma	Males	1,038	448	1,506	421	102	523
	Females	214	94	308	99	20	119
High school examination for Europeans	Males	348	3	351	197	...	197
	Females	193	2	195	124	1	125
Cambridge School Certificate examination	Males	694	275	969	443	48	491
	Females	374	23	397	238	7	245
Cambridge junior examination	Males	675	7	682	431	1	432
	Females	454	3	457	324	...	324
Cambridge preliminary examination	Males	33	...	33	25	...	25
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...

* *Vide* foot-note * on page 427.

No. 144.—Results of the prescribed examinations, 1932-33—*concld.*

Nature of Examination		Number of Examinees			Number passed		
		Public*	Private	Total	Public*	Private	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
Schools for General Education—*contd.*							
Anglo-vernacular middle examination	Males	86,308	624	86,932	65,280	170	65,450
	Females	5,526	210	5,736	4,251	98	4,349
Vernacular middle examination	Males	66,088	10,422	76,510	43,573	3,890	47,463
	Females	8,135	2,041	10,176	4,890	946	5,836
Middle examination for Europeans	Males	795	...	795	503	...	503
	Females	572	...	572	437	...	437
Upper Primary examination	Males	266,615	2,413	269,028	202,618	720	203,338
	Females	28,242	685	28,927	19,694	340	20,034
Lower Primary examination	Males	560,239	446	560,685	430,941	371	431,312
	Females	94,385	195	94,580	72,196	127	72,323
Schools for Special Instruction							
For teacher's certificates—							
Vernacular, Higher	Males	6,646	601	7,337	4,780	305	5,085
	Females	2,498	120	2,618	1,542	76	1,618
Vernacular, Lower	Males	7,319	1,000	8,319	5,422	846	6,268
	Females	1,318	108	1,426	807	53	860
At Art Schools	Males	1,103	81	1,184	729	55	784
	Females	30	20	50	20	10	30
At Law Schools	Males	38	...	38	31	...	31
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
At Medical Schools	Males	1,731	582	2,313	855	325	1,180
	Females	124	13	137	84	10	94
At Engineering Schools†	Males	631	1,123	1,754	404	479	973
	Females	...	2	2	...	...	...
At Technical and Industrial Schools	Males	2,878	1,778	4,656	2,977	674	3,651
	Females	270	478	749	191	124	415
At Commercial Schools	Males	1,968	6,143	8,111	1,066	2,455	3,521
	Females	83	36	119	46	5	51
At Agricultural Schools	Males	128	...	128	12	...	128
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...
At Other Schools	Males	7,820	451	8,280	5,591	260	5,851
	Females	12	...	12	12	...	12

* Vide foot-note * on page 427.
† Include Survey Schools.

No. 145.—Results of University, College and School Examinations

Nature of Examination		Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa
Arts Colleges								
Doctor of Literature	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Doctor of Philosophy	Males	...	...	4	2	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Doctor of Science	Males	2	...	2	...	2	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Arts	Males	96	105	317	408	189	1	70
	Females	3	10	3	10	1	...	...
Master of Science	Males	5	30	113	187	17	...	10
	Females	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Bachelor of Arts (Honours)	Males	239	327	341	40	102	9	55
	Females	10	51	28	1	...	5	...
Bachelor of Arts (Pass)	Males	1,498	405	1,387	1,330	946	53	177
	Females	85	24	71	51	42	17	...
Bachelor of Science (Honours)	Males	14	...	120	18	...	16	11
	Females	3	...	1	...	...	2	...
Bachelor of Science (Pass)	Males	198	288	421	423	62	22	26
	Females	9	6	6	5	...	1	...
Intermediate in Arts	Males	...	1,043	2,103	2,061	1,556	(a)214	391
	Females	...	152	183	91	105	(a)30	3
Intermediate in Science	Males	(b)2,594	566	1,896	228	668	...	188
	Females	(b)168	20	12	5	23	...	...
Professional Colleges								
Law.								
Doctor of Law	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Law	Males	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Law	Males	188	498	726	703	288	27	138
	Females	2	4	...	1	1	2	...
Commerce.								
Master of Commerce	Males	...	1	19	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Commerce	Males	...	62	90	89	21	...	...
	Females	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine								
Doctor of Medicine or Surgery	Males	2	3	3	2	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Doctor of Hygiene	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Surgery	Males	...	6	...	1	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Obstetrics	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
M. S. F. M. (Calcutta)	Males	...	...	21	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery	Males	37	95	101	35	22	...	44
	Females	12	11	2	...	9	...	...
Bachelor of Hygiene	Males	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
M. C. P. & S. (Bombay)	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Includes figures for Intermediate Science.
(b) Figures for Intermediate Arts and Science.

—NUMBER obtaining each DEGREE or passing the prescribed TESTS, 1932-33.

Central Provinces and Berar	Assam	North West Frontier Province	Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Bangalore	Administered Areas in Indian States	Nature of Examination
									ARTS COLLEGES
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Doctor of Literature
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Doctor of Philosophy
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Doctor of Science
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
25	1	6	...	2	...	27	...	...	Males } Master of Arts
1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	Females }
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Master of Science
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
...	40	2	...	...	...	26	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Arts (Honours)
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
107	94	38	...	16	...	106	15	...	Males } Bachelor of Arts (Pass)
11	1	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	Females }
...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Science (Honours)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
71	21	5	...	11	...	26	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Science (Pass)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
278	203	61	...	37	...	225	31	...	Males } Intermediate in Arts
10	5	...	...	...	...	15	2	...	Females }
174	103	8	...	28	...	86	...	...	Males } Intermediate in Science
6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	Females }
									PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES
									Law
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Doctor of Law
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Master of Law
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
80	30	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Law
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
									Commerce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males Master of Commerce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Commerce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
									Medicine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Doctor of Medicine or Surgery
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Doctor of Hygiene
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Master of Surgery
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Master of Obstetrics
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males M. S. F. M. (Calcutta)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Hygiene
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males M. C. P. & S. (Bombay)

[*Continued on next page*

No. 145.—Results of University, College and School Examinations 1932-

Nature of Examination		Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa
Professional Colleges—*contd.*								
Medicine—contd.								
D. P. H.	Males	...	...	18	2	...	...	...
Diploma in Ophthalmology	Males	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
D. T. M. (Calcutta)	Males	...	...	33	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Sanitary Science	Males	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery	Males	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering								
Master of Civil Engineering	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Master of Electrical Engineering.	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Civil Engineering	Males	33	78	29	31	...	...	17
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Electrical Engineering.	Males	8	...	...	90	1	...	...
Bachelor of M. E.	Males	11	11	13	...	3	...	...
Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy.	Males	...	...	...	10	...	...	...
Licentiate of Civil Engineering	Males	...	...	40	40	...	...	22
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education								
B. E., B. T., and L. T.	Males	259	62	65	156	69	13	7
	Females	53	9	17	5	9	6	...
License, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching	Males	994	169	...	92	397	4	144
	Females	219	46	14	55	44	2	...
Agriculture								
Master of Agriculture	Males	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Agriculture	Males	48	77	...	30	58	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licentiate of Agriculture	Males	...	46	...	60	12	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Examination	Males	83	27	125	...	32	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce	Males	...	124	20	176	142	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for General Education								
Matriculation	Males	5	5,255	12,144	...	10,746	...	1,421
	Females	5	441	547	...	456	...	14
School Final or Leaving Certificate	Males	19,492	...	34	6,143	1	827	31
	Females	607	...	...	107	...	126	1
High School Examination for Europeans	Males	70	...	...	...	...	92	...
	Females	55	...	...	(*a*)9	...	56	...
Cambridge School Certificates Examination	Males	36	43	97	154	55	...	8
	Females	14	72	46	45	23	...	3
Cambridge Junior Examination	Males	31	45	59	144	69	...	11
	Females	28	72	50	65	34	...	12
Cambridge Preliminary Examination	Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(*a*) Represents figures for Cambridge Higher Certificate examination.

—NUMBER obtaining each DEGREE or passing the prescribed TESTS, 33—*contd.*

Central Provinces and Berar	Assam	North-West Frontier Province	Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Bangalore	Administered Areas in Indian States	Nature of Examination
									PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES—*contd.*
									Medicine—contd.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males D. P. H.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males Diploma in Ophthalmology.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } D.T.M. (Calcutta)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Sanitary Science
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
									Engineering
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Master of Civil Engineering
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males Master of Electrical Engineering
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Civil Engineering
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males Bachelor of Electrical Engineering
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males Bachelor of M. E.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Licentiate of Civil Engineering
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
									Education
26	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } B. E., B. T. & L. T.
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
48	...	...	...	30	4	...	14	...	Males } License, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	Females }
									Agriculture
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Master of Agriculture
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	Females }
24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Bachelor of Agriculture
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Licentiate of Agriculture
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Males } Veterinary Examination
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	Males } Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }
									Schools for General Education
3	693	647	151	195	...	700	...	59	Males } Matriculation
...	68	19	...	9	...	59	...	1	Females }
1,205	...	16	6	...	21	123	69	86	Males } School Final or Leaving Certificate
75	...	...	...	...	10	1	7	4	Females }
...	...	...	...	...	.	...	35	...	Males } High School Examination for
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	Females } Europeans
44	7	...	5	6	...	...	31	5	Males } Cambridge School Certificate
16	6	...	..	3	...	...	10	7	Females } Examination
15	7	...	4	7	...	...	38	12	Males } Cambridge Junior
22	5	...	1	5	...	...	23	7	Females } Examination
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	Males } Cambridge Preliminary Examination
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Females }

No. 146.—Results of Examinations in Arts

Nature of Examination	Madras	Andhra	Annamali	Bombay	Calcutta	Dacca	Allahabad	Lucknow	Benares Hindu	Agra
Matriculation										
Number of candidates	38	10	...	(a)13,309	20,522	...	...	...	1,595	...
,, passes	7	3	...	(a)5,696	13,434	...	...	...	467	...
Percentage of passes	18·4	18·8	...	(a)42·8	65·5	...	...	...	29·2	..
Intermediate Arts										
Number of candidates	(b) 5,518	(b) 2,427	(b)144	1,958	4,106	...	...	..	335	...
,, passes	(b) 1,037	(b)809	(b)60	1,195	2,418	...	...	...	209	...
Percentage of passes	(b)35·1	(b)33·3	(b)41·7	61·0	58·9	...	...	...	62·3	...
Intermediate Science										
Number of candidates	...	...	...	1,349	2,642	...	...	...	309	...
,, passes	...	...	...	595	1,892	...	...	...	166	...
Percentage of passes	...	...	...	44·1	71·6	...	...	...	53·7	...
Bachelor of Arts (Honours)										
Number of candidates	224	...	(b)52	457	514	67	65	20	19	...
,, passes	183	...	(b)47	378	(c)427	(c)57	48	18	4	...
Percentage of passes	81·7	...	(b)90·4	82·7	83·1	85·1	73·8	90·0	21·1	..
Bachelor of Arts (Pass)										
Number of candidates	2,611	1,239	42	763	2,353	118	525	233	313	779
,, passes	996	397	28	429	1,352	77	381	168	202	382
Percentage of passes	38·1	32·0	66·7	56·2	57·5	52·0	72·6	72·1	64·5	49·0
Bachelor of Science (Honours)										
Number of candidates	19	...	...	...	179	21	24	4	12	...
,, passes	17	...	...	...	(c)145	17	22	4	4	...
Percentage of passes	89·5	...	...	...	81·0	80·9	91·7	100·0	33·3	...
Bachelor of Science (Pass)										
Number of candidates	199	154	41	407	674	71	144	81	121	178
,, passes	116	63	15	294	348	50	94	63	81	130
Percentage of passes	58·3	40·9	36·6	72·2	51·6	70·4	65·3	76·5	67·0	73·0
Master of Arts										
Number of candidates	184	...	...	178	517	75	99	112	66	127
,, passes	121	...	...	137	358	67	82	106	54	108
Percentage of passes	65·8	...	...	77·0	69·2	89·3	82·8	94·6	81·8	85·0
Master of Science										
Number of candidates	11	...	...	52	183	26	(f) 118	50	48	23
,, passes	9	...	...	42	106	23	(f)100	49	42	22
Percentage of passes	81·8	...	...	80·8	57·9	88·5	(f)84·7	98·0	87·5	95·6

(a) The Bombay University does not hold a Matriculation Examination. A school leaving examination
(b) Represents figures for
(c) The number cannot be stated as the candidates may at their
(d) Includes figures for
(e) Includes candidates who appeared for the
(f) Represents figures for both
N.B.—The following figures relating to
D. Sc. (3 appeared and 3 passed, 100 per cent.), Ph. D.

and SCIENCE of INDIAN UNIVERSITIES, 1933.

Aligarh Muslim	Punjab	Delhi	Rangoon	Patna	Nagpur	Mysore	Osmania (Hyderabad)	Total	Nature of Examination
									Matriculation
153	16,604	...	...	4,943	...	...	944	58,148	Number of candidates
76	11,868	...	...	1,497	...	...	538	33,606	,, passes
62·7	71·5	...	...	30·2	...	...	57·0	57·80	Percentage of passes
									Intermediate Arts
150	3,655	534	(*d*)160	1,025	490	410	(*b*)333	21,645	Number of candidates
88	1,722	304	(*d*)244	388	288	117	(*b*)118	9,897	,, passes
58·6	47·1	56·9	(*d*)43·6	37·9	58·7	28·5	(*b*)35·4	45·72	Percentage of passes
									Intermediate Science
123	1,563	179	...	525	276	873	...	7,839	Number of candidates
67	971	119	...	220	190	195	...	4,405	,, passes
54·4	62·1	66·5	...	41·9	65·2	22·3	...	56·19	Percentage of passes
									Bachelor of Arts (Honours)
7	232	43	14	130	...	29	...	1,873	Number of candidates
(*c*)7	104	(*c*)40	(*c*)14	55	...	(*c*)25	...	1,407	,, passes
100·0	44·8	93·0	100·0	42·3	...	86·2	...	75·13	Percentage of passes
									Bachelor of Arts (Pass)
134	2,500	233	150	562	403	(*c*)	(*b*)146	13,134	Number of candidates
99	1,026	160	70	164	176	116	(*b*)69	6,314	,, passes
73·8	41·0	68·7	46·7	32·7	44·1	...	(*b*)47·3	48·07	Percentage of passes
									Bachelor of Science (Honours)
5	1	...	18	32	...	47	...	362	Number of candidates
4	...	...	(*c*)18	12	...	43	...	286	,, passes
80·0	...	...	100·0	37·5	...	91·5	...	79·01	Percentage of passes
									Bachelor of Science (Pass)
29	135	50	52	90	110	(*c*)	...	2,536	Number of candidates
21	67	33	23	30	71	102	...	1,600	,, passes
72·4	49·6	66·0	44·2	33·3	64·5	...	...	63·09	Percentage of passes
									Master of Arts
46	308	49	1	93	26	39	13	1,933	Number of candidates
30	196	33	1	66	25	31	12	1,428	,, passes
65·2	63·6	67·3	100·0	70·9	100·0	79·5	92·3	73·87	Percentage of passes
									Master of Science
29	45	...	...	13	15	30	8	651	Number of candidates
27	38	...	...	8	10	28	7	511	,, passes
93·1	84·4	...	...	61·5	66·6	93·3	87·5	78·49	Percentage of passes

is held by a special Board constituted jointly by the University and Government.
both Arts and Science.
option take the examination as a whole or appear by parts separately.
Intermediate Science.
Honours examinations but were awarded Pass Degrees.
"final" and "previous" examinations.
the Madras University are not shown above :—
(3 appeared and 1 passed, 33·3 per cent.) and M. O. L. (3 appeared and 1 passed, 33·3 per cent.)

No. 146-A.—Results of examinations conducted by Provincial Boards of Education, 1933.

Nature of Examination	Madras S. S. L. C. Board	Dacca Intermediate and Secondary Board	United Provinces High School and Intermediate Board	Burma English, and A. V. and Secondary Board	Central Provinces High School Board	Hyderabad (Deccan) H. S. L. C. Board	Delhi Secondary Board	Rajputana (including Ajmer-Merwara), Central India and Gwalior High School and Intermediate Board
High School or Leaving certificate.								
Number of candidates	(a)	461	10,494	3,113	3,090	871	2,049	465
,, passes	9,704	341	5,713	1,101	1,373	476	965	232
Percentage of passes	...	74·0	54·4	35·4	44·4	54·6	47·1	49·9
Intermediate Arts.								
Number of candidates	...	(b)279	(d)3,473	...	...	...	...	89
,, passes	...	173	(d)1,858	...	...	...	...	43
Percentage of passes	...	62·0	53·4	...	...	...	...	47·2
Intermediate Science								
Number of candidates	...	(c)206	...	...	...	...	...	(e)61
,, passes	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	30
Percentage of passes	...	58·3	...	...	...	...	...	49·2

(a) Complete information not available.
(b) Excludes 87 candidates (of whom 52 passed) in Intermediate examination in Islamic Studies.
(c) Excludes 38 and 29 candidates (of whom 18 and 20 passed) in Intermediate examination in Dyeing and in Commerce, respectively.
(d) Includes figures for Intermediate Science, but excludes those for Intermediate Commerce (322 appeared and 176 passed) and Intermediate Agriculture (70 appeared and 60 passed).
(e) Excludes 17 candidates (of whom 5 passed) in Intermediate examination in Commerce.

No. 147.—NUMBER OF RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS UNDER MANAGEMENT OF GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL BODIES AND UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT AND OF UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS.

No. 147.—Number of Recognised Educational Institutions under Public Management and of Unrecognised Institutions and

Institutions	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Under Public Management					
Managed by Government :					
Number of Institutions . .	3,381	3,559	3,700	4,057	4,492
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	284,701	298,819	315,239	334,795	358,614
Average daily attendance . .	233,849	245,546	261,416	275,700	293,465
Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards :					
Number of Institutions . .	56,880	60,046	66,299	69,928	73,513
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	3,570,359	3,806,639	4,329,260	4,579,969	4,894,399
Average daily attendance . .	2,630,521	2,811,333	3,112,317	3,433,327	3,708,505
Under Private Management					
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards :					
Number of Institutions . .	105,123	109,683	114,384	119,114	124,356
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	4,175,664	4,385,604	4,675,720	4,939,929	5,242,567
Average daily attendance . .	3,387,187	3,559,165	3,806,444	4,033,039	4,298,158
Unaided :					
Number of Institutions . ..	18,887	19,739	18,714	17,935	17,484
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	643,279	695,349	622,484	674,637	664,576
Average daily attendance . .	502,946	542,500	514,032	524,702	519,931
Unrecognised Institutions					
Number of Institutions . .	34,860	34,602	34,726	35,216	34,914
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	642,651	610,933	621,618	628,146	615,066
Grand Total of Institutions .	219,131	228,220	237,823	(a)246,250	(b) 254,709
Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	9,316,654	9,797,344	10,514,321	11,157,496	11,775,222
Number of Girls in Boys' Schools	555,399	579,945	644,288	709,486	766,191
Number of Boys in Girls' Schools	47,805	48,563	51,587	47,713	52,504

(a) Excludes 14 Universities.
(b) Excludes 15 Universities and 6 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

under management of GOVERNMENT and LOCAL BODIES and under PRIVATE NUMBER of SCHOLARS.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Institutions
					UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT
					Managed by Government :
4,853	5,208	5,393	4,261	3,946	Number of Institutions
386,904	408,443	416,830	383,127	370,653	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March
320,905	336,247	344,491	325,412	314,393	Average daily attendance
					Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards :
75,568	77,401	78,278	76,558	78,073	Number of Institutions
5,049,035	5,245,960	5,356,076	5,463,130	5,472,924	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March
3,900,489	4,023,283	4,110,116	4,234,614	4,260,287	Average daily attendance
					UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT
					Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards :
126,011	127,125	126,958	124,019	123,548	Number of Institutions
5,428,114	5,560,561	5,695,470	5,605,837	5,664,464	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March
4,474,511	4,590,405	4,680,473	4,642,036	4,694,393	Average daily attendance
					Unaided :
17,346	16,902	16,540	15,950	15,986	Number of Institutions
683,444	683,630	677,861	670,873	684,096	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March
535,009	530,067	537,583	530,182	540,326	Average daily attendance
					UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS
34,223	34,114	34,879	34,088	34,781	Number of Institutions
618,342	616,534	632,249	644,071	661,395	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March
(c) 258,000	(c) 260,930	(c) 262,052	(c) 257,776	(c) 255,331	Grand Total of Institutions
12,185,839	12,516,126	12,689,086	12,766,537	12,853,533	Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March
810,186	858,361	903,836	958,220	1,013,197	Number of Girls in Boys' Schools
57,092	62,266	72,511	78,043	84,750	Number of Boys in Girls' Schools

(c) Excludes 16 Universities and 6 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

No. 148.—Total Expenditure from all sources on each class

Classes of Institutions	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education:					
Colleges:					
Arts and Science — for Males	1,09,07,286	1,28,05,735	1,31,10,280	1,40,00,253	1,46,04,188
Arts and Science — for Females	4,74,143	5,32,451	6,38,491	5,84,665	5,74,171
Professional Colleges:					
Law — for Males	4,84,512	5,19,639	5,41,178	6,31,993	6,03,970
Law — for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine — for Males	19,55,336	21,83,015	23,37,363	25,34,550	26,68,872
Medicine — for Females	1,33,258	2,00,000	1,25,190	1,55,203	1,72,710
Engineering — for Males	10,91,594	13,44,434	15,84,642	15,74,727	16,50,515
Engineering — for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Education — for Males	8,74,280	8,85,146	8,52,280	8,73,209	9,09,503
Education — for Females	77,514	88,413	99,804	84,103	99,412
Agriculture — for Males	3,11,103	4,60,580	6,01,093	6,57,240	8,01,954
Agriculture — for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Science — for Males	4,14,203	4,55,460	4,82,133	6,06,535	4,26,317
Veterinary Science — for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce — for Males	1,33,644	1,46,905	1,56,795	1,68,299	1,86,675
Commerce — for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry — for Males	2,69,543	2,32,698	2,13,845	2,59,873	3,10,020
Forestry — for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Royal Institute of Science — for Males	1,96,889	...	...	...	...
Royal Institute of Science — for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,73,25,364	1,99,44,476	2,07,33,053	2,22,20,710	2,30,13,307
School Education, General:					
Secondary Schools:					
For Boys:					
High Schools	3,13,81,944	3,33,12,882	3,60,44,066	3,84,29,086	4,01,07,162
Middle English Schools	89,93,133	95,72,727	99,38,062	1,04,59,523	1,12,50,093
Middle Vernacular Schools	58,67,141	62,21,691	71,50,414	85,65,711	98,04,592

of EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in British India.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
					UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.
					Colleges :
1,55,62,467	1,60,14,070	1,61,86,297	1,59,09,733	1,59,83,502	for Males } Arts and Science
6,21,633	6,35,596	7,00,874	6,61,779	6,82,028	for Females }
					Professional Colleges :
5,94,982	6,14,601	6,12,479	6,33,610	5,68,212	for Males } Law
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
25,76,437	26,78,450	27,55,979	27,53,576	24,57,564	for Males } Medicine
1,78,321	2,11,759	2,13,781	2,08,860	1,85,626	for Females }
17,16,016	16,31,129	16,86,491	16,18,219	14,34,214	for Males } Engineering
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
11,02,821	11,00,650	11,01,696	10,11,782	10,08,313	for Males } Education
1,01,458	1,05,555	1,11,454	97,654	95,865	for Females }
8,04,988	8,48,596	9,01,436	7,08,163	11,80,828	for Males } Agriculture
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
4,57,609	4,84,690	5,18,939	5,06,056	4,95,073	for Males } Veterinary Science
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
2,11,429	2,30,623	2,59,605	3,19,231	1,49,897	for Males } Commerce
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
2,95,990	2,43,719	1,81,727	1,01,011	1,51,755	for Males } Forestry
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Royal Institute of Science
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
2,42,30,051	2,47,98,438	2,53,20,758	2,47,99,674	2,43,93,877	TOTAL
					SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL:
					Secondary Schools :
					For Boys :
4,22,62,258	4,42,92,371	4,52,39,681	4,49,75,954	4,46,37,699	High Schools
1,18,34,218	1,20,95,774	1,24,68,316	1,23,81,584	1,15,65,566	Middle English Schools
1,08,60,696	1,17,00,536	1,35,60,916	1,24,16,002	1,15,91,433	Middle Vernacular Schools

[*Continued on next page*

No. 148.—Total Expenditure from all sources on each class

Classes of Institutions	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
School Education, General—contd.					
Secondary Schools—contd.					
For Girls :					
High Schools	47,41,781	51,16,654	50,86,985	53,73,661	57,02,112
Middle English Schools	20,35,961	20,55,955	21,45,599	23,07,531	22,56,735
Middle Vernacular Schools	8,94,824	9,53,904	9,93,901	10,58,878	11,98,024
Total	5,39,14,784	5,72,33,823	6,13,59,027	6,61,94,390	7,04,09,618
Primary Schools :					
For Boys	4,80,37,749	5,09,90,623	5,43,21,644	5,92,20,326	6,23,70,207
For Girls	85,07,081	86,74,588	92,36,654	1,03,01,370	1,05,01,380
Total	5,65,44,830	5,96,65,211	6,35,58,298	6,95,21,696	7,28,71,587
School Education, Special :					
Schools for Special Instruction :					
Normal and Training Schools for Masters	41,55,553	38,62,428	42,09,031	42,33,941	44,60,266
Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses	12,08,843	13,60,221	13,66,507	13,97,354	14,83,762
Schools of Art . for Males	4,56,114	4,46,396	4,83,097	4,49,768	4,57,002
Schools of Art . for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools . for Males	8,358	10,294	10,344	10,331	10,958
Law Schools . for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools for Males	14,55,577	15,55,724	15,72,770	16,75,280	17,03,106
Medical Schools for Females	1,59,419	1,82,879	1,75,194	1,84,334	1,73,054
Engineering and Surveying Schools for Males	5,98,076	5,16,526	6,50,129	6,76,114	7,49,474
Engineering and Surveying Schools for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and Industrial Schools for Males	29,26,640	28,33,416	30,96,481	37,19,748	38,73,769
Technical and Industrial Schools for Females	2,16,936	3,06,252	2,73,455	3,24,880	3,54,724
Commercial Schools for Males	3,46,537	3,84,227	3,46,049	4,15,261	4,75,728
Commercial Schools for Females	24,847	24,910	26,757	31,006	33,023
Agricultural Schools for Males	84,662	98,890	1,10,624	1,19,894	1,28,168
Agricultural Schools for Females	360	525	1,200	330	360

of EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
					SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL—*contd.*
					Secondary Schools—contd.
					For Girls :
60,26,823	66,60,677	70,59,095	73,34,276	70,78,142	High Schools
25,26,057	25,54,420	27,92,705	28,19,091	26,94,237	Middle English Schools
11,88,864	13,31,607	13,93,613	13,73,152	14,36,467	Middle Vernacular Schools
7,46,98,911	7,86,35,385	8,15,13,326	8,13,00,059	7,90,03,534	TOTAL
					Primary Schools :
6,50,79,192	6,69,74,147	6,83,07,867	6,80,98,169	6,55,99,323	For Boys
1,14,88,249	1,21,93,271	1,32,34,050	1,31,62,121	1,28,06,259	For Girls
7,65,67,441	7,91,67,418	8,14,41,917	8,12,60,290	7,84,05,582	TOTAL
					SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL :
					Schools for Special Instruction :
48,51,602	48,43,266	48,61,209	39,78,149	33,76,648	Normal and Training Schools for Masters
16,36,816	17,51,316	18,68,026	16,16,359	15,62,793	Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses
4,51,249	4,55,302	4,07,940	3,81,205	3,56,346	for Males } Schools of Art
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
10,079	9,678	7,226	7,374	6,496	for Males } Law Schools
..	...	...	...	...	for Females }
16,86,318	17,94,518	18,57,895	16,02,543	17,31,532	for Males } Medical Schools
2,73,089	3,08,047	3,98,250	4,04,774	3,94,505	for Females }
7,40,653	7,74,930	7,37,549	7,30,311	6,58,698	for Males } Engineering and Surveying Schools
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
44,72,707	46,23,095	44,53,739	40,70,111	36,38,710	for Males } Technical and Industrial Schools
4,23,302	4,35,076	4,34,807	4,31,188	4,27,776	for Females }
4,73,911	5,11,478	4,50,587	4,19,930	3,40,070	for Males } Commercial Schools
30,770	29,122	26,460	25,605	24,245	for Females }
1,38,884	1,51,336	1,34,459	101,227	73,496	for Males } Agricultural Schools
360	360	360	357	348	for Females }

[*Continued on next page*

No. 148.—Total Expenditure from all sources on each class

Classes of Institutions		1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
School Education, Special—*contd.*						
Schools for Special Instruction—contd.						
Schools for Defectives	for Males	1,63,316	1,66,304	1,87,093	1,95,978	1,82,426
	for Females	26,285	20,750	25,209	28,470	20,041
Reformatory Schools	for Males	3,23,481	4,19,443	4,20,235	4,78,402	5,14,787
	for Females	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for Adults	for Males	2,59,027	2,71,242	3,11,712	3,35,152	3,01,003
	for Females	35,021	46,575	47,677	46,883	47,326
Other Schools	for Males	18,21,817	19,02,279	25,53,922	28,65,929	31,06,755
	for Females	72,424	79,432	1,05,385	1,13,381	1,11,367
Total		1,43,43,293	1,44,28,713	1,59,73,671	1,72,92,532	1,82,06,019
University		77,59,857	83,75,697	95,40,609	1,00,53,859	1,11,58,956
Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education		...	...	...	...	2,93,413
Direction		13,79,054	14,04,896	14,39,474	15,55,351	16,83,200
Inspection		80,64,337	80,60,517	81,36,662	(b) 87,46,706	94,28,050
Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus		1,93,51,399	1,93,86,819	2,52,51,590	2,77,25,177	2,96,89,625
Miscellaneous		2,04,28,573	2,03,48,167	2,18,10,148	2,35,37,151	2,15,24,754
Total		5,69,82,920	5,74,76,096	6,61,68,483	7,06,18,244	7,37,78,288
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction		10,91,11,191	20,37,48,319	22,77,92,532	24,58,47,572	25,82,78,819

of EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in BRITISH INDIA—*concld.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
					SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL —*contd.*
					Schools for Special Instruction —contd.
2,28,185	2,23,709	2,38,408	2,15,854	2,47,006	for Males } Schools for Defectives
35,897	27,753	26,644	26,931	24,612	for Females }
5,70,420	5,83,738	5,50,848	5,09,424	5,08,142	for Males } Reformatory Schools
...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
3,67,589	3,47,910	3,12,336	2,37,859	1,95,916	for Males } Schools for Adults
36,554	30,816	43,252	40,418	33,075	for Females }
33,59,961	35,11,104	34,45,316	34,73,908	30,92,965	for Males } Other Schools
97,188	99,465	1,04,620	1,21,396	93,160	for Females }
1,98,86,432	2,05,80,660	2,04,08,831	1,85,95,178	1,67,61,262	TOTAL
1,43,29,539	1,19,52,653	1,35,63,245	1,32,07,788	1,32,85,106	University
3,17,351	3,48,425	3,29,469	3,23,857	3,35,994	Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education
(*a*)16,64,130	(*d*)17,80,407	(*d*)17,78,766	(*e*) 17,19,599	(*e*)15,65,559	Direction
(*b*)94,90,877	(*c*)97,76,545	(*c*)1,01,13,248	(*b*) 96,87,502	(*b*)92,11,891	Inspection
2,70,46,603	2,40,62,193	2,43,98,050	1,81,90,679	1,28,62,142	Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus
2,25,10,918	2,31,70,995	2,42,95,836	2,37,60,001	2,20,51,021	Miscellaneous
7,53,59,418	7,11,00,193	7,44,79,614	6,59,01,426	5,93,12,613	TOTAL
27,07,32,273	27,42,62,018	28,31,61,446	27,18,56,822	25,78,75,869	Total Expenditure on Public Instruction

(*a*) Includes figures for Inspection in Coorg.
(*b*) " " " Direction in Bihar and Orissa.
(*c*) " " " " " " " and in Coorg.
(*d*) " " " Inspection in Delhi.
(*e*) " " " " " " and in Coorg.

No. 149.—Total Expenditure from all sources on each class of

Classes of Institutions	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Education:							
Colleges:							
Arts and Science { for Males	24,89,930	21,91,530	33,24,883	27,12,485	23,85,164	60,232	11,75,549
Arts and Science { for Females	2,45,757	...	1,42,371	1,61,883	1,09,183	...	5,879
Professional Colleges:							
Law { for Males	53,990	1,19,652	2,21,160	...	85,701	...	47,067
Law { for Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine { for Males	4,43,744	5,03,827	8,81,811	36,833	3,82,032	...	2,05,327
Medicine { for Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering { for Males	2,15,778	2,81,223	3,60,495	2,04,068	2,28,244	...	1,44,406
Engineering { for Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education { for Males	1,19,909	63,548	1,21,296	3,98,715	1,23,924	...	65,272
Education { for Females	36,393	...	29,855	...	24,733	...	...
Agriculture { for Males	1,14,965	1,51,435	...	1,88,303	1,28,892	1,00,185	3,49,160
Agriculture { for Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary Science { for Males	82,027	...	1,73,243	...	1,57,701	...	83,103
Veterinary Science { for Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Commerce { for Males	...	63,956	23,342	...	57,599	...	...
Commerce { for Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry { for Males	83,585	...	...	69,170	...	...	...
Forestry { for Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Royal Institute of Science { for Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Royal Institute of Science { for Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	38,90,068	33,84,671	52,77,056	37,71,547	36,83,163	2,50,417	20,74,763
School Education, General:							
Secondary Schools:							
For Boys:							
High Schools	75,65,499	56,40,976	1,03,42,089	52,56,706	56,26,617	38,39,310	23,09,154
Middle English Schools	10,76,408	11,04,072	27,99,140	5,97,350	13,94,651	12,14,174	14,25,542
Middle Vernacular Schools	...	...	54,747	17,42,233	59,11,740	19,54,902	2,12,004
For Girls:							
High Schools	12,42,201	14,72,382	13,78,050	7,84,787	7,40,671	6,79,932	1,78,349
Middle English Schools	3,73,075	2,58,215	3,00,341	4,32,768	2,08,468	4,86,111	1,38,277
Middle Vernacular Schools	...	...	35,453	5,18,315	4,38,251	1,24,446	30,565
Total	1,02,59,183	84,75,495	1,49,09,770	93,32,059	1,48,20,398	82,98,875	42,86,981
Primary Schools:							
For Boys	1,84,90,470	1,54,82,827	66,78,538	85,54,148	37,88,807	21,91,296	50,10,886
For Girls	41,92,190	36,31,259	15,06,171	6,32,663	10,09,236	2,61,516	5,03,905
Total	2,26,82,660	1,91,13,586	81,81,709	91,86,811	47,98,043	24,52,812	55,14,791

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in the different PROVINCES, 1932-33.

Central Provinces and Berar	Assam	North-West Frontier Province	Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Bangalore	Administered Areas in Indian States	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION :
									Colleges :
5,38,393	3,77,506	2,23,584	...	67,415	...	3,85,078	51,753	...	for Males } Arts and Science
...	...	...	...	...	...	16,955	...	...	for Females }
									Professional Colleges :
24,062	16,580	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Law
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Medicine
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,85,626	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Engineering
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
99,020	...	10,730	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Education
4,884	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
57,796	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Agriculture
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Veterinary Science
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Commerce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Forestry
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Royal Institute of Science
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
7,25,008	3,94,080	2,34,314	...	67,415	...	5,87,659	51,753	...	TOTAL
									SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL :
									Secondary Schools :
									For Boys :
9,39,340	9,44,551	5,70,146	1 94,147	2,37,610	48,374	4,79,817	1,94,703	4,55,800	High Schools
11,14,376	3,59,338	1,26,779	27,000	42,059	...	1,52,580	43,123	86,068	Middle English Schools
9,00,701	2,55,048	4,33,771	6,569	34,030	...	62,894	15,824	6,580	Middle Vernacular Schools
									For Girls :
73,579	84,610	20,529	6,508	61,395	14,024	83,512	1,06,747	1,48,818	High Schools
1 24,044	1,46,706	48,684	49,378	18,378	...	21,363	18,896	70,553	Middle English Schools
83,284	23,110	62,171	9,643	13,128	...	78,994	21,163	...	Middle Vernacular Schools
32,35,229	18,13,443	12,62,080	2,92,583	4,06,500	62,398	8,79,050	4,03,462	7,69,019	TOTAL
									Primary Schools :
29,67,827	12,39,646	3,76,831	64,068	1,59,991	1,16,800	2,70,487	83,662	1,08,454	For Boys
4,60,071	1,28,026	1,12,832	6,678	54,206	15,185	1,52,306	61,461	76,460	For Girls
34,47,898	13,67,672	4,89,663	70,746	2,14,287	1,32,075	4,22,793	1,45,123	1,84,914	TOTAL

[*Continued on next page*

No. 149.—Total Expenditure from all sources on each class of

Classes of Institutions	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa
School Education, Special :	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Schools for Special Instruction :							
Normal and Training Schools for Masters	13,82,188	2,21,474	4,72,988	3,95,194	1,09,679	1,58,216	2,62,375
Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses	6,84,741	2,39,417	77,591	1,82,443	1,04,050	74,414	66,338
Schools of Art { for Males	48,094	1,24,639	74,353	51,849	57,109	212	...
Schools of Art { for Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law Schools { for Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,496
Law Schools { for Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical Schools { for Males	4,32,046	1,52,261	5,51,871	1,38,277	1,55,995	70,625	1,34,623
Medical Schools { for Females	1,44,160	...	...	32,447	2,17,808	...	...
Engineering and Surveying Schools { for Males	1,300	56,014	1,79,458	...	93,492	1,97,731	56,531
Engineering and Surveying Schools { for Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Technical and Industrial Schools { for Males	8,72,857	4,41,206	6,30,049	6,78,779	3,63,608	29,502	5,37,006
Technical and Industrial Schools { for Females	1,00,929	63,417	1,28,612	3,220	27,052	...	10,108
Commercial Schools { for Males	44,019	1,28,447	98,634	...	41,808	8,927	17,091
Commercial Schools { for Females	...	7,949	8,991	...	5,402	...	...
Agricultural Schools { for Males	15,462	14,050	19,297	21,453	...	...	...
Agricultural Schools { for Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	348
Schools for Defectives { for Males	52,789	43,752	86,950	9,850	6,402	25,389	11,225
Schools for Defectives { for Females	12,389	5,923	...	...	...	6,300	...
Reformatory Schools { for Males	87,260	1,31,736	84,332	49,076	42,552	23,322	89,964
Reformatory Schools { for Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools for Adults { for Males	4,619	70,275	47,273	30,769	12,390	22,499	676
Schools for Adults { for Females	...	16,673	...	581	6	10,900	...
Other Schools { for Males	1,03,495	1,20,232	16,73,927	1,86,746	2,93,871	37,439	3,82,149
Other Schools { for Females	45,164	6,733	28,047	...	8,268	...	3,313
Total	41,81,512	18,49,198	41,62,373	17,70,605	15,40,005	6,65,476	15,84,093
University	16,87,353	9,23,740	28,73,174	43,18,094	13,26,425	15,51,361	3,19,905
Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education	...	...	46,389	2,24,095	...	554	4,072
Direction	1,82,885	1,48,132	1,90,701	1,82,377	2,02,659	2,36,350	96,128
Inspection	16,65,204	14,41,351	12,82,570	12,81,145	10,53,518	8,03,974	(a)9,36,048
Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus	38,59,872	6,86,813	16,18,215	31,38,212	9,19,443	4,43,050	7,72,346
Miscellaneous	47,50,341	21,48,860	32,02,794	39,15,552	22,12,167	22,90,502	12,19,687
Total	1,21,45,555	53,48,896	92,19,843	1,30,59,475	57,14,211	53,25,701	32,45,186
Total Expenditure on Public Instruction	5,31,58,978	8,81,71,846	4,17,51,551	3,71,20,587	3,00,56,420	1,69,93,281	1,67,03,763

(a) Includes figures for Direction.

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in the different PROVINCES, 1932-33—*contd.*

Central Provinces and Berar	Assam	North-West Frontier Province	Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Bangalore	Administered Areas in Indian States	Classes of Institutions
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL :
									Schools for Special Instruction :
2,19,063	52,483	44,287	4,594	16,813	6,247	5,061	5,147	19,939	Normal and Training Schools for Masters
63,749	2,025	19,300	...	...	...	17,104	8,120	13,554	Normal and Training Schools for Mistresses
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Schools of Art
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Law Schools
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
35,859	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59,975	for Males } Medical Schools
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
69,172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Engineering and Surveying Schools
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	59,030	...	...	4,000	2,749	16,559	2,815	...	for Males } Technical and Industrial Schools
17,232	...	...	...	...	...	10,239	...	...	for Females }
...	1,144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Commercial Schools
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,813	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,234	...	for Males } Agricultural Schools
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
5,709	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Schools for Defectives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Males } Reformatory Schools
...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
4,937	..	...	...	941	...	1,597	...	...	for Males } Schools for Adults
5,515	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
1,904	70,818	...	...	...	...	8,886	...	1,23,495	for Males } Other Schools
403	1,341	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	for Females }
4,24,440	1,87,441	63,647	4,594	21,754	8,996	59,446	20,129	2,16,963	TOTAL
1,13,974	...	...	...	...	...	1,71,280	...	...	University
31,594	...	..	..	...	...	29,200	...	...	Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education.
79,084	75,455	73,090	10,256	...	(b)18,063	(b)49,924	...	4,355	Direction
3,96,900	2,04,255	92,020	3,710	28,268	...	...	15,107	16,923	Inspection
4,23,364	1,91,477	2,60,320	45,208	32,229	8,206	1,67,338	74,479	2,12,538	Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus
9,14,063	5,73,561	2,34,039	68,631	37,009	20,497	2,16,295	1,76,284	65,656	Miscellaneous
19,59,588	11,34,748	6,60,378	1,36,805	97,506	53,360	6,34,130	2,85,870	3,99,403	TOTAL
97,02,220	48,96,400	27,19,082	5,04,728	8,08,402	3,56,838	25,-3,077	8,55,337	14,70,298	TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

(*b*) Includes figures for Inspection.

No. 150.—Expenditure on Education in each Province.

Province	From Govt. Funds	From Board Funds	From Municipal Funds	From Fees	From Other Sources	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	2,44,44,380	53,80,754	21,16,758	95,03,778	1,17,07,209	5,31,53,078
Bombay	1,69,50,661	20,88,253	51,34,370	84,54,704	55,43,858	3,81,71,846
Bengal	1,35,21,433	17,09,315	15,57,101	1,82,65,177	66,98,625	4,17,51,551
United Provinces	1,99,48,589	32,26,836	15,78,439	69,46,955	54,19,768	3,71,20,587
Punjab	1,54,49,407	25,09,799	13,36,798	77,46,826	30,13,590	3,00,56,420
Burma	64,57,832	34,51,386	13,31,770	34,02,945	23,49,348	1,60,93,281
Bihar and Orissa	51,72,314	44,91,117	4,29,697	40,35,384	25,80,251	1,67,08,763
Central Provinces and Berar	42,23,538	18,14,513	9,46,035	18,64,959	9,43,175	97,92,220
Assam	27,87,549	5,47,234	91,079	8,85,825	5,84,113	48,96,400
North-West Frontier Province	18,75,034	89,387	1,90,043	2,87,609	2,76,109	27,19,082
British Baluchistan	2,82,278	35,926	36,479	90,095	59,950	5,04,728
Ajmer-Merwara	3,74,799	21,805	48,578	1,94,001	1,67,279	8,06,462
Coorg	1,41,028	69,976	2,580	36,456	6,798	2,56,838
Delhi	10,07,487	25,499	3,18,339	6,55,391	5,16,411	25,83,077
Bangalore	3,23,380	...	50,495	2,95,753	2,15,809	8,85,337
Administered Areas in Indian States	5,30,330	...	69,100	2,94,314	5,76,554	14,70,298
Total, 1932-33	11,35,50,798	2,54,63,300	1,52,37,661	6,29,60,172	4,06,58,937	25,78,75,868
Totals 1931-32	12,46,00,481	2,80,01,813	1,68,17,222	6,32,69,534	4,11,66,072	27,18,56,622
1930-31	13,60,97,116	2,84,17,444	1,64,11,088	6,14,58,989	4,17,76,209	28,31,61,446
1929-30	13,25,38,044	2,75,09,315	1,49,56,385	6,04,61,368	3,88,17,006	27,42,82,019
1928-29	13,18,10,145	2,59,25,399	1,34,88,970	5,78,17,829	4,16,89,910	27,07,32,253
1927-28	12,66,92,478	2,52,70,958	1,26,17,479	5,44,71,633	3,92,26,271	25,82,78,819
1926-27	11,93,32,854	2,42,69,785	1,23,21,329	5,21,27,191	3,77,96,413	24,58,47,572
1925-26	10,88,57,785	1,99,00,229	1,27,88,207	4,92,66,752	3,70,29,469	22,77,92,532
1924-25	9,98,01,594	1,80,57,640	92,68,456	4,68,63,182	3,47,57,447	20,87,48,319
1923-24	9,74,76,422	1,70,28,034	86,54,107	4,33,54,300	3,25,07,338	19,91,11,191

No. 151.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

No. 151.—Distribution of Expenditure.

Province	DIRECT EXPENDITURE							
	Arts and Professional Colleges	Secondary Schools		Primary Schools		Normal and Training Schools	All other Special Schools	Total
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls			
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	38,90,068	86,43,907	16,15,276	1,84,90,470	41,92,190	20,66,929	21,14,583	4,10,13,423
Bombay	33,84,671	67,45,048	17,30,447	1,54,82,327	36,31,259	4,60,691	13,88,307	3,28,22,950
Bengal	52,77,056	1,31,95,926	17,13,844	66,78,538	15,08,171	5,50,579	30,11,694	3,25,81,708
United Provinces	37,71,547	75,96,289	17,35,770	85,54,143	6,32,663	5,77,642	11,93,053	2,40,61,112
Punjab	36,83,163	1,39,33,008	13,87,390	37,88,507	10,09,236	2,13,729	13,26,876	2,43,42,209
Burma	2,50,417	70,08,386	12,90,489	21,91,296	2,61,516	2,32,630	4,32,846	1,16,67,580
Bihar and Orissa	20,74,762	39,39,790	3,47,191	50,10,886	5,03,905	3,28,603	12,55,490	1,34,60,627
Central Provinces and Berar	7,25,066	29,54,317	2,80,911	20,87,827	4,60,071	2,83,709	1,40,731	78,32,632
Assam	3,94,086	15,58,937	2,58,816	12,30,646	1,28,026	54,508	1,32,933	37,61,652
North-West Frontier Province	2,34,814	11,30,696	1,81,384	3,76,881	1,12,682	63,647	...	20,49,704
British Baluchistan	...	2,27,716	64,867	64,068	6,678	4,594	...	3,67,923
Ajmer-Merwara	67,415	3,13,699	91,801	1,59,991	54,296	16,813	4,941	7,08,956
Coorg	...	48,374	14,024	1,16,890	15,185	6,247	2,749	2,03,469
Delhi	5,87,659	6,95,201	1,88,750	2,70,487	1,52,305	22,165	37,281	19,48,947
Bangalore	51,753	2,53,656	1,48,506	83,662	61,461	13,367	6,862	6,19,467
Administered Areas in Indian States	...	5,49,648	2,19,371	1,08,454	76,460	83,493	1,83,470	11,70,896
Total, 1932-33	2,43,92,877	6,77,94,688	1,12,08,846	6,55,99,323	1,28,06,259	49,29,446	1,18,31,816	19,85,63,255
Totals 1931-32	2,47,99,674	6,97,73,540	1,15,26,519	6,80,98,169	1,31,62,121	55,94,908	1,30,00,365	20,59,55,196
1930-31	2,53,20,758	7,02,68,913	1,12,44,413	6,82,07,867	1,32,34,050	67,29,335	1,36,79,596	20,86,84,832
1929-30	2,47,98,438	6,80,86,681	1,05,46,704	6,69,74,147	1,31,93,271	65,93,582	1,39,87,067	20,31,81,910
1928-29	2,42,20,051	6,49,57,167	97,41,744	6,50,70,192	1,14,88,249	64,88,418	1,33,98,014	19,53,72,835
1927-28	2,30,13,307	6,12,51,847	91,57,771	6,23,70,207	1,05,01,380	59,53,028	1,23,52,991	18,45,00,531
1926-27	2,22,20,710	5,74,54,320	87,40,070	5,92,20,328	1,03,01,370	56,31,295	1,16,61,237	17,52,29,328
1925-26	2,07,33,053	5,31,32,562	82,26,465	5,43,21,644	92,36,654	55,75,538	1,09,98,133	16,16,24,049
1924-25	1,90,44,476	4,91,07,250	81,26,573	5,09,90,623	86,74,583	51,22,649	93,06,064	15,12,72,223
1923-24	1,73,25,364	4,62,42,218	76,72,566	4,80,37,749	85,07,091	53,64,396	80,78,607	14,21,28,271

on EDUCATION.

INDIRECT EXPENDITURE						GRAND TOTAL	Provinces
University	Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education	Direction and Inspection	Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus	Miscellaneous	TOTAL		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
16,87,253	...	18,48,089	36,59,872	47,50,341	1,21,45,555	5,31,58,978	Madras
9,23,740	...	15,89,483	6,86,813	21,48,860	53,48,896	3,81,71,846	Bombay
28,73,174	46,389	14,79,271	16,18,215	32,02,794	93,19,843	4,17,51,551	Bengal
43,18,094	2,24,095	14,63,522	31,38,212	39,15,553	1,30,59,475	3,71,20,587	United Provinces
13,26,425	...	12,56,177	9,19,443	22,12,167	57,14,211	3,00,56,420	Punjab
15,51,261	554	10,40,304	4,43,080	22,90,502	53,25,701	1,69,03,281	Burma
3,19,905	4,072	9,32,176	7,72,346	12,19,637	32,48,136	1,67,08,763	Bihar and Orissa
1,13,974	31,594	4,76,593	4,23,364	9,14,063	19,59,588	97,02,320	Central Provinces and Berar
...	...	3,69,710	1,91,477	5,73,561	11,34,748	48,96,400	Assam
..	...	1,66,019	2,03,320	2,34,`59	6,69,378	27,19,082	North-West Frontier Province
...	...	22,966	45,208	68,631	1,36,805	5,04,728	British Baluchistan
...	...	28,368	32,239	37,009	97,506	8,06,462	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	16,663	8,209	26,497	53,369	2,50,838	Coorg
1,71,280	29,200	49,924	1,67,338	2,16,298	6,34,130	25,33,077	Delhi
...	...	15,107	74,479	1,76,284	2,65,870	8,35,337	Bangalore
...	...	21,178	213,538	65,686	2,99,402	14,70,398	Administered Areas in Indian States
1,32,85,106	3,35,994	1,07,77,450	1,38,62,142	2,20,51,921	5,93,12,613	25,78,75,868	TOTAL, 1932-33
1,32,07,788	3,23,857	1,14,07,101	1,81,96,679	2,27,66,001	6,59,01,426	27,18 56,032	1931- 2
1,35,03,345	3,29,469	1,18,92,014	2,43,98,050	2,43,95,836	7,44,76,614	28,31,61,446	1930-31
1,19,52,653	3,48,425	1,15,56,952	2,40,62,193	2,31,79,885	7,11,00,108	27,42,82,018	1929-30
1,43,20,539	3,17,351	1,11,55,007	2,70,46,603	2,25,10,918	7,53,59,418	27,07,32,253	1928-29
1,11,56,956	2,03,418	1,11,11,340	2,96,89,825	2,15,24,754	7,37,78,288	25,82,78,819	1927-28 TOTALS
1,00,53,859	(a)	1,03,02,057	2,77,25,177	2,25,37,151	7,06,18,244	24,58,47,572	1926-27
94,50,609	(a)	95,66,136	2,52,51,590	2,18,10,148	6,61,68,483	22,77,92,532	1925-26
83,75,697	(a)	94,65,413	1,93,86,819	2,02,48,167	5,74,76,096	20,87,48,319	1924-25
77,59,557	(a)	94,43,391	1,93,51,399	2,04,28,573	5,69,82,920	19,91,11,191	1923-24

(a) Figures not available.

No. 152.—Sources of Expenditure on Education in British India.

Institutions	1926-27	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Under Public Management			
Managed by Govt.:—			
Government Funds	2,73,11,565	2,96,64,833	2,73,73,072
Board Funds	1,02,612	75,078	55,172
Municipal Funds	42,107	39,928	19,741
Fees	62,00,620	76,71,686	77,02,568
Other sources	5,18,090	7,62,214	7,52,051
Total	3,41,74,994	3,82,13,739	3,59,92,204
Managed by Board and Municipal Funds:—			
Government Funds	3,10,23,501	3,72,66,826	3,52,79,142
Board Funds	1,19,01,978	1,57,60,598	1,42,16,795
Municipal Funds	83,65,864	1,11,39,174	1,09,18,073
Fees	41,83,218	53,78,498	55,89,243
Other sources	6,85,297	7,65,070	13,43,671
Total	5,70,59,848	7,03,10,161	6,73,46,824
Under Private Management			
Aided by Govt. or by Board or Municipal Funds:—			
Prov. Revenues	2,18,89,951	2,53,62,695	2,37,52,818
Local Funds	66,61,803	76,01,390	72,88,694
Municipal Funds	21,53,772	28,35,820	20,99,100
Fees	2,45,47,710	2,99,67,856	2,97,70,500
Endowments	1,93,30,186	2,18,93,044	2,12,19,495
Total	7,45,83,422	8,76,60,614	8,47,36,517
Under Private Management			
Unaided:—			
Fees	60,55,822	66,96,304	73,42,423
Other sources	33,55,242	30,74,378	31,45,287
Total	94,11,064	97,70,682	1,04,87,710
Buildings, etc., University, Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education, Direction, Inspection, and Miscellaneous:			
Government Funds	3,81,84,220	3,22,66,974	2,71,21,616
Board Funds	56,02,552	45,83,643	39,07,689
Municipal Funds	17,59,596	17,98,958	15,98,347
Fees	1,11,39,821	1,25,55,890	1,24,59,439
All other source	1,39,32,055	1,46,80,461	1,42,25,573
Total	7,06,18,244	6,59,01,426	5,93,12,613
Total Expenditure from:			
Government Funds	11,03,32,854	12,46,00,481	11,35,50,258
Board Funds	2,42,69,765	2,80,01,313	2,64,68,300
Municipal Funds	1,23,21,339	1,58,17,222	1,52,37,661
Fees	5,21,27,191	6,22,69,534	6,29,60,172
All other sources	3,77,96,413	4,11,98,072	4,06,59,477
Total	24,68,47,572	27,18,56,622	25,78,75,868

No. 153.—Total Expenditure on Education in the different Provinces, 1932-33.

	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Under public management:							
Managed by Government	59,53,871	35,01,677	60,01,119	47,85,703	54,53,103	22,29,012	35,63,153
Managed by Board or Municipal Funds	1,61,61,428	1,73,75,468	21,50,738	1,02,73,623	1,13,20,713	5,78,032	22,46,066
Under private management:							
Aided by Government or by Board or by Municipal Funds	1,86,59,532	1,05,42,453	1,84,81,969	84,19,157	65,96,908	88,60,536	68,44,555
Unaided	2,38,593	13,13,122	58,97,882	5,82,629	9,71,395	...	8,06,853
University, Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education, Direction, Inspection, and Miscellaneous	1,21,45,555	53,48,906	92,19,843	1,30,59,475	57,14,311	53,25,701	32,48,136
Total Expenditure	5,31,58,978	3,81,71,846	4,17,51,551	3,71,20,587	3,00,56,430	1,69,93,281	1,67,08,763

	Central Provinces and Berar	Assam	N.-W. Frontier Province	Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Delhi	Bangalore	Administered Areas in Indian States
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Under public management:									
Managed by Government	21,44,354	12,94,500	2,62,917	1,64,334	2,81,657	97,487	1,13,813	7,486	47,728
Managed by Board or Municipal Funds	40,65,642	12,79,093	2,64,113	24,100	91,805	86,679	4,57,308	76,550	2,55,406
Under private management:									
Aided by Government or by Board or by Municipal Funds	14,09,968	8,80,513	8,15,193	1,77,905	3,79,937	19,303	13,72,601	5,35,431	7,46,527
Unaided	2,18,668	3,07,547	7,481	1,524	15,557	...	5,225	...	1,21,235
University, Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education, Direction, Inspection and Miscellaneous	19,59,588	11,34,748	6,69,378	1,36,505	97,506	53,369	6,34,130	2,05,870	2,99,402
Total Expenditure	97,92,220	48,96,400	27,19,082	5,04,728	8,06,462	2,56,838	25,83,077	8,85,337	14,70,298

No. 154.—Classification of pupils in Schools for General Education and Arts

Province	Schools for General Education									
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Madras	1,249,258	533,918	391,271	307,823	126,024	62,697	47,402	42,371	23,318	18,708
Bombay	396,251	206,992	182,429	143,900	118,364	76,482	51,598	41,558	15,444	12,721
Bengal	1,405,152	454,061	294,621	181,001	102,503	66,039	58,294	42,475	35,123	29,534
United Provinces	591,038	278,577	175,606	125,316	94,170	47,738	43,075	38,632	13,755	12,343
Punjab	459,740	189,109	142,208	109,770	74,183	54,218	39,095	31,806	16,962	14,434
Burma	276,118	76,900	55,397	39,081	16,179	13,252	13,850	5,518	3,911	3,152
Bihar and Orissa	514,758	193,727	138,469	58,654	44,318	26,179	23,668	9,904	7,876	6,973
Central Provinces and Berar	164,762	91,027	75,323	64,263	16,745	13,333	11,310	5,664	3,565	3,819
Assam	123,556	57,136	50,291	40,012	33,703	12,717	9,776	7,960	3,368	2,729
North-West Frontier Province	40,536	12,289	9,567	8,095	5,006	3,852	2,609	2,323	1,029	878
Baluchistan	3,751	1,175	997	804	533	434	316	266	198	104
Ajmer-Merwara	1,163	763	6,924	3,424	2,499	1,860	1,150	875	780	474
Coorg	3,006	1,939	1,714	1,346	1,196	555	458	316	177	106
Delhi	16,366	5,848	4,659	4,068	2,712	2,158	1,597	1,467	1,079	1,185
Bangalore	5,928	2,463	1,906	1,578	1,298	875	661	551	436	180
Administered Areas in Indian States	6,703	2,094	1,998	1,749	1,452	1,266	1,075	723	649	462
Total	5,258,081	2,108,018	1,533,380	1,040,383	640,835	384,255	305,934	232,398	127,670	106,887

(a) Includes Research students and students of
(b) Includes 1,070 scholars in the United
(c) Excludes 170 scholars in Oriental College in the Punjab
[*vide* footnotes
(d) Includes 6 studen;

COLLEGES according to STANDARD of INSTRUCTION in BRITISH INDIA, 1932-33.

SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION			ARTS COLLEGES							GRAND TOTAL	Province
XI	XII	TOTAL	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	(a) 6th year or Post Graduate Class	TOTAL		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	1
17,472	...	2,819,661	4,178	3,930	2,281	2,192	284	159	13,024	2,832,685	Madras
10,479	11,639	1,268,057	3,348	3,004	1,302	1,269	...	757	9,700	1,277,757	Bombay
28,902	...	2,648,305	7,053	7,979	2,607	3,668	75	1,342	22,724	2,671,029	Bengal
9,878	...	1,430,128	3,956	3,694	1,855	1,984	85	1,370	(b)13,914	1,444,042	United Provinces
...	...	1,131,565	3,784	4,075	1,325	1,804	30	519	12,037	1,143,602	Punjab
...	...	503,358	502	533	184	218	...	37	1,474	504,832	Burma
5,767	...	1,030,293	1,047	1,207	430	622	...	169	3,475	1,033,768	Bihar and Orissa
2,261	6	451,078	698	599	352	330	...	101	2,080	453,167	Central Provinces and Berar
2,473	2,217	345,938	562	540	201	319	...	3	1,625	347,463	Assam
...	...	86,178	208	160	72	88	(d)13	...	541	86,719	North-West Frontier Province
...	...	8,668	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,668	Baluchistan
444	315	20,671	116	135	43	48	...	...	342	21,013	Ajmer-Merwara
93	...	10,906	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,906	Coorg
...	...	41,139	594	683	263	283	61	41	1,925	43,064	Delhi
209	...	16,080	133	98	46	37	...	...	314	16,394	Bangalore
93	212	18,476	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,476	Administered Areas in Indian States
78,071	14,589	11,830,501	25,979	26,637	11,551	12,771	548	4,528	83,084	(c) 11,913,585	TOTAL

Oriental Colleges.
Provinces not shown in the details.
and 58 sch lars reading Law in Bihar and Orissa; also excludes 123 scholars in Assam.
(b) and (c) on page 423].
in Degree classes (4th year) in N.-W. F. Province,

No. 155.—Classification of Colleges and Schools in Rural Areas and Number of Scholars attending them by periods.

		1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Recognised Institutions.				
For Males.				
Arts Colleges	Institutions	24	26	18
	Scholars	3,154	4,721	4,868
Professional Colleges.	Institutions	2	4	4
	Scholars	495	511	494
High Schools	Institutions	1,195	1,249	1,277
	Scholars	261,206	266,136	271,194
Middle Schools	Institutions	8,265	8,213	8,208
	Scholars	1,018,799	1,000,634	960,608
Primary Schools	Institutions	160,488	156,375	152,097
	Scholars	7,002,054	6,998,226	6,925,317
Training Schools	Institutions.	482	381	342
	Scholars	23,255	18,789	16,797
Agricultural Schools.	Institutions.	11	34	9
	Scholars	344	964	886
Schools for adults	Institutions	3,306	2,418	1,684
	Scholars	77,379	56,374	50,805
Other Schools	Institutions.	2,546	2,445	2,203
	Scholars	104,587	97,943	87,053
Total	Institutions	176,819	171,145	165,792
	Scholars	8,491,278	8,444,298	8,317,022

No. 155.—Classification of Colleges and Schools in Rural Areas and Number of Scholars attending them by Periods—*contd.*

		1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Recognised Institutions—*contd.*				
For Females.				
Arts Colleges	Institutions.	..	..	..
	Scholars	..	..	..
Professional Colleges.	Institutions.	..	..	..
	Scholars	..	..	..
High Schools	Institutions	9	11	13
	Scholars	1,469	1,781	2,225
Middle Schools	Institutions.	124	137	138
	Scholars	12,623	14,115	13,811
Primary Schools	Institutions	23,675	28,027	28,676
	Scholars	760,281	889,594	913,042
Training Schools	Institutions.	119	107	109
	Scholars	4,675	4,080	4,330
Agricultural Schools.	Institutions.	1	1	1
	Scholars	50	40	50
Schools for adults	Institutions.	9	8	4
	Scholars	214	196	93
Other Schools	Institutions.	31	45	26
	Scholars	1,365	1,339	1,492
Total	Institutions.	23,968	28,336	28,367
	Scholars	780,677	911,144	935,043
Grand Total for all Recognised Institutions.	Institutions.	200,287	199,481	194,659
	Scholars	9,271,950	9,355,442	9,252,065
Unrecognised Institutions.				
For Males	Institutions	25,118	25,605	26,001
	Scholars	413,703	428,198	568,937
For Females	Institutions	3,621	3,742	3,200
	Scholars	64,199	71,518	69,053
Total	Institutions	28,739	29,407	29,201
	Scholars	477,902	499,711	637,990
Grand Total for all Institutions.	Institutions	229,026	228,888	223,860
	Scholars	9,749,852	9,855,153	9,890,055

No. 156.—Number of Colleges and Schools in Rural

Province	Institutions and Scholars	Recognised			
		Arts Colleges	Professional Colleges	High Schools	Middle Schools
Madras	Institutions—				
	For Males	5	1	187	119
	For Females	..	..	6	7
	Total	5	1	193	126
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	801	253	57,394	14,488
	For Females	..	..	1,063	968
	Total	801	253	58,457	15,451
Bombay	Institutions—				
	For Males	2	1	15	179
	For Females	..	..	2	..
	Total	2	1	17	179
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	578	182	2,981	7,673
	For Females	..	..	234	..
	Total	578	182	3,215	7,673
Bengal	Institutions—				
	For Males	7	..	796	1,757
	For Females	..	..	1	18
	Total	7	..	797	1,775
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	1,653	..	149,885	144,359
	For Females	..	..	347	1,373
	Total	1,653	..	150,232	145,732
United Provinces	Institutions—				
	For Males	1	..	13	452
	For Females	..	..	1	28
	Total	1	..	14	480
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	397	..	3,332	60 087
	For Females	..	..	74	1,770
	Total	397	..	3,406	61,857
Punjab	Institutions—				
	For Males	3	..	62	3,246
	For Females	..	..	1	25
	Total	3	..	63	3,271
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	1,156	..	16,135	437,590
	For Females	..	..	131	3,146
	Total	1,156	..	16,266	440,736
Burma	Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	100	806
	For Females	..	..	2	33
	Total	..	..	102	839
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	16,818	92,403
	For Females	..	..	376	3,975
	Total	..	..	16,694	96,468
Bihar and Orissa	Institutions—				
	For Males	..	2	70	682
	For Females	..	..	..	7
	Total	..	2	70	689

AREAS, AND OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM BY PROVINCES IN 1932-33.

INSTITUTIONS							
Primary Schools	Training Schools	Agricultural Schools	Schools for Adults	Other Schools	Total	Unrecognised Institutions	GRAND TOTAL
38,961	61	2	420	88	39,839	1,130	40,969
4,242	52	..	..	6	4,313	84	4,397
43,203	113	2	420	89	44,152	1,214	45,366
1,895,627	8,406	107	12,904	3,334	1,993,309	147,482	2,140,791
234,943	2 723	..	..	364	240,061	2,952	243,013
2,130,570	11,129	107	12,904	3,698	2,233,370	150,434	2,383,804
11,047	11	..	44	8	11,307	863	12,170
867	9	..	1	..	879	26	905
11,914	20	..	45	8	12,186	889	13,075
660,707	734	..	1,037	360	674,252	16,652	690,904
50,759	401	..	21	..	51,415	753	52,168
711,466	1,135	..	1,058	360	725,667	17,405	743,072
42,895	90	5	726	1,182	47,458	991	48,449
17,532	9	..	..	10	17,570	258	17,828
60,427	99	5	726	1,192	65,028	1,249	66,277
1,626,603	2,530	161	26,132	59,385	2,010,708	41,886	2,052,594
420,920	221	..	..	572	423,433	6,452	429,885
2,047,523	2,751	161	26,132	59,957	2,434,141	48,338	2,482,479
16,804	62	..	116	120	17,577	1,182	18,759
1,212	10	..	2	1	1,254	133	1,387
18,016	72	..	118	130	18,831	1,315	20,146
948,528	1,527	..	2,941	5,357	1,017,169	28,986	1,046,155
33,460	53	..	47	31	40,435	1,983	42,418
981,988	1,580	..	2,988	5,388	1,057,604	30,969	1,088,573
4,904	3	..	279	8	8,500	2,722	11,222
1,086	8	..	1	1	1,122	2,336	3,458
5,990	11	..	280	4	9 622	5,058	14,680
281.968	313	..	6,279	282	743.728	72.729	816 462
46 554	320	..	25	28	50,199	48,182	98,381
328,522	633	..	6,304	305	793,922	120,911	914,833
8,722	7	..	..	398	5,038	16,005	21,038
636	3	..	..	..	674	35	709
4,358	10	..	..	398	5,707	16,040	21,747
221,657	125	..	..	6,321	336.914	173,254	510.168
32,440	33	..	..	..	36,824	881	37,705
254,097	158	..	..	6.321	373,738	174,135	547 873
23 963	83	..	1	279	25.080	2 013	27.093
2.082	8	1	..	7	2,105	233	2,338
26,045	91	1	1	286	27,185	2,246	29,431

[Continued on next page

No. 156.—Number of Colleges and Schools in Rural

Province	Institutions and Scholars	Recognised			
		Arts Colleges	Professional Colleges	High Schools	Middle Schools
Bihar and Orissa	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	..	59	15,381	70,494
	For Females	..	..	..	1,251
	Total	..	59	15,381	71,745
	Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	4	372
	For Females	..	..	..	8
	Total	..	..	4	380
Central Provinces and Berar.	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	238	67,798
	For Females	..	..	..	479
	Total	..	..	238	68,277
	Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	25	349
	For Females	..	..	..	12
	Total	..	..	25	361
Assam	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	5,698	35,278
	For Females	..	..	..	849
	Total	..	..	5,698	36,127
	Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	2	200
	For Females	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	2	200
North-West Frontier Province.	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	(a)288	..	(b)3,211	(c)25,682
	For Females	..	..	..	..
	Total	(a)288	..	(b)3,211	(c)25,682
	Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	..	..
	For Females	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..
British Baluchistan	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	..	..
	For Females	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..
	Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	..	11
	For Females	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	11
Ajmer-Merwara	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	..	771
	For Females	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	771
	Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	..	..
	For Females	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..
Coorg	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	..	..
	For Females	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..

(a) Rural pupils reading in urban institutions.
(b) Includes 2,630 rural pupils reading in institutions situated in urban areas.
(c) Includes 525 " " " " " "
(d) Includes 91 " " " " " "

AREAS, AND OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM BY PROVINCES IN 1932-33—*contd.*

INSTITUTIONS							
Primary Schools	Training Schools	Agricultural Schools	Schools for Adults	Other Schools	Total	Unrecognised Institutions	GRAND TOTAL
778,915 50,572	1,715 154	.. 50	39 ..	8,674 491	875,227 52,518	51,295 4,872	926,522 57,390
829,487	1,869	50	39	9,165	927,745	56,167	983,912
3,623 221	8 5	2 ..	25 ..	1 ..	4,035 234	204 16	4,239 250
3,844	13	2	25	1	4,269	220	4,489
230,255 12,494	803 243	118 ..	548 ..	18 ..	299,778 13,216	6,464 440	306,242 13,656
242,749	1,046	118	548	18	312,994	6,904	319,898
5,184 611	5 2	.. ..	.. ..	120 ..	5,688 625	557 53	6,240 678
5,795	7	..	..	120	6,308	610	6,918
241,149 21,504	202 37	.. ..	.. ..	8,322 ..	285,649 22,390	23,570 1,957	309,219 24,347
262,653	239	..	..	8,322	308,039	25,527	333,566
557 59	4 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	763 60	136 26	899 86
616	5	..	..	..	823	162	985
(d) 24,915 3,072	189 51	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	54,270 3,123	3,215 581	57,485 3,704
(d) 27,977	240	..	..	..	57,393	3,796	61,189
84 ..	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	85 ..	170 ..	255 ..
84	1	..	..	..	85	170	255
2,132 ..	18 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2,150 ..	2,692 ..	4,842 ..
2,132	18	..	..	..	2,150	2,692	4,842
181 10	4 1	.. ..	8 ..	.. ..	204 11	9 ..	213 11
191	5	..	8	..	215	9	224
8,372 333	67 16	.. ..	137 ..	.. ..	9,347 349	206 ..	9,553 349
8,705	83	..	137	..	9,696	206	9,902
92 5	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	92 5	10 ..	102 5
97	..	..	..	..	97	10	107
6,391 372	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	6,391 372	278 ..	6,669 372
6,763	..	..	..	..	6,763	278	7,041

[*Continued on next page*

No. 156.—Number of Colleges and Schools in Rural

Province	Institutions and Scholars	Recognised			
		Arts Colleges	Professional Colleges	High Schools	Middle Schools
Delhi	Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	3	35
	For Females	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	3	35
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	671	3,900
	For Females	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	671	3,900
Bangalore	Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	..	..
	For Females	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	..	..
	For Females	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..
Administered Areas in Indian States.	Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	..	..
	For Females	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	..	..	..	..
	For Females	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..
Grand Total	Institutions—				
	For Males	18	4	1,277	8,208
	For Females	..	..	13	138
	Total	18	4	1,290	8,346
	Scholars in Institutions—				
	For Males	4,868	494	271,194	960,603
	For Females	..	..	2,225	13,811
	Total	4,868	494	273,419	974,419

AREAS, AND OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM BY PROVINCES IN 1932-33—*concld.*

INSTITUTIONS							
Primary Schools	Training Schools	Agricultural Schools	Schools for Adults	Other Schools	Total	Unrecognised Institutions	GRAND TOTAL
77	1	..	15	..	131	9	140
13	..	..	..	1	14	..	14
90	1	..	15	1	145	9	154
2,999	39	..	288	..	7,897	228	8,125
619	..	..	..	11	630	..	630
3,618	39	..	288	11	8,527	228	8,755
..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	39	..	..	..	39	..	39
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	39	..	..	..	39	..	39
3	1	..	..	..	4	..	4
..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
3	2	..	..	..	5	..	5
109	90	..	..	..	199	..	199
..	78	..	..	..	78	..	78
109	168	..	..	..	277	..	277
152,097	342	9	1,634	2,203	166,792	26,001	191,793
28,576	109	1	4	26	28 867	3,200	32,067
180,673	451	10	1,638	2,229	194,659	29,201	223,860
6,025,317	16,797	386	50,305	87,053	8,317,022	568,937	8,885,059
913,042	4,330	50	98	1,492	935,043	89,053	1,024,096
7,838,359	21,127	436	50,398	88,545	9,252,065	687,990	9,940,055

No. 157.—Classification of Expenditure on Rural Education by Provinces and by Sources.

Province	From Government Funds	From District Board Funds	From Other Sources	Total
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	1,21,37,437	59,45,108	73,83,344	2,54,65,889
Bombay	81,14,947	19,16,889	14,78,270	1,15,10,106
Bengal	40,81,111	18,84,869	1,07,09,064	1,66,75,044
United Provinces	66,59,886	27,48,369	8,24,085	1,02,32,340
Punjab	74,48,116	18,88,071	14,97,493	1,08,33,680
Burma	14,25,295	16,27,880	3,34,939	33,88,114
Bihar and Orissa	11,69,307	44,18,735	30,55,279	86,43,321
Central Provinces and Berar	15,53,774	18,44,423	3,98,290	37,96,487
Assam	10,52,339	5,36,328	5,91,663	21,80,330
North-West Frontier Province	9,69,177	47,835	24,170	10,41,182
British Baluchistan	49,700	9,416	2,529	61,645
Ajmer-Merwara	1,04,061	33,251	20,020	1,57,332
Coorg	23,755	64,576	1,662	89,993
Delhi	1,27,998	19,864	54,073	2,01,935
Bangalore	8,614	..	..	8,614
Administered Areas in Indian States	..	..	33,278	33,278
Total, 1932-33	4,49,25,517	2,29,85,614	2,64,08,159	9,43,19,290
Totals, 1931-32	4,74,84,364	2,45,06,380	2,63,25,534	9,83,16,278
1930-31	5,12,36,568	2,58,04,702	2,72,61,709	10,43,02,979
1929-30	—	—	—	—
1928-29	—	—	—	—
1927-28	—	—	—	—
1926-27	—	—	—	—
1925-26	—	—	—	—
1924-25	—	—	—	—
1923-24	—	—	—	—

No. 158.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON RURAL EDUCATION BY PROVINCES AND BY CLASSES OF INSTITUTIONS.

No. 158.—Distribution of Expenditure on Rural Education by Pro

Province	Arts Colleges		Professional Colleges		High Schools		Middle Schools		Primary Schools	
	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	4,35,059	..	2,51,862	..	36,67,228	1,51,081	6,82,370	57,570	1,58,76,569	24,19,488
Bombay	1,89,741	..	1,60,625	..	2,48,735	49,872	2,67,214	..	95,34,802	6,92,628
Bengal	1,50,051	..	..	..	53,09,731	15,968	25,90,777	56,634	58,84,595	7,48,694
United Provinces	57,435	..	..	..	3,23,007	31,495	12,28,404	70,893	77,12,756	2,84,985
Punjab	2,99,337	..	..	..	7,14,740	72,387	62,27,188	90,177	27,74,063	4,53,898
Burma	..	..	..	..	8,10,873	1,660	15,29,994	24,783	8,80,424	1,04,355
Bihar and Orissa	..	..	446,929	..	7,56,189	..	16,12,193	37,873	48,69,907	3,26,766
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	..	..	..	34,724	..	10,33,323	14,428	22,48,486	1,62,743
Assam	..	..	..	..	1,95,081	..	4,63,965	12,784	12,92,472	1,12,406
North-West Frontier Province.	..	..	..	..	36,765	..	5,38,771	..	3,28,985	55,868
British-Baluchistan.	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	61,645	..
Ajmer-Merwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	33,853	..	1,08,193	6,070
Coorg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	81,958	8,035
Delhi	..	..	..	..	55,456	..	81,187	..	45,382	10,296
Bangalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Administered Areas in Indian States.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	680	..
Total, 1932-33	11,81,653	..	8,59,416	..	1,21,82,479	3,22,413	1,62,89,239	3,05,142	5,17,00,867	53,85,732
1931-32	12,20,022	..	5,49,784	..	1,12,92,799	2,81,428	1,66,54,476	3,39,852	5,48,24,617	61,05,812
1930-31	6,46,286	..	4,57,916	..	1,20,81,104	3,35,999	1,81,57,474	3,75,578	5,77,91,286	61,33,940
1929-30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1928-29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals 1927-28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1926-27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1925-26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1924-25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1923-24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

VINCES AND BY CLASSES OF INSTITUTIONS.

Training Schools		Agricultural Schools		Schools for Adults		Other Schools		Total		Province
For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	For Males	For Females	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
10,85,967	5,87,442	15,693	..	58,908	..	99,405	27,212	2,22,23,096	32,42,793	Madras
2,23,054	1,26,060	..	..	5,881	20	11,474	..	1,06,41,526	8,68,580	Bombay
4,65,000	69,888	24,202	..	306,116	..	10,17,988	35,360	1,57,48,550	9,26,494	Bengal
4,15,972	6,561	..	..	14,488	581	79,132	6,631	98,31,194	4,01,146	United Provinces
58,982	47,850	..	..	8,518	6	86,380	204	1,01,69,208	6,64,472	Punjab
29,286	3,714	..	..	..	..	3,075	..	32,53,602	1,84,512	Burma
2,72,689	44,826	..	348	376	..	2,88,624	7,201	82,26,807	4,16,514	Bihar and Orissa
2,37,605	63,941	309	..	728	..	200	..	35,55,375	2,41,112	Central Provinces and Berar
54,129	2,835	..	..	..	..	46,598	..	20,52,245	1,28,085	Assam
61,069	20,224	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,65,590	75,592	North-West Frontier Province
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61,645	..	British Baluchistan
8,406	(a)	..	..	810	..	..	..	1,51,262	6,070	Ajmer-Merwara
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	81,958	8,085	Coorg
8,452	..	..	..	673	..	..	489	1,91,150	10,785	Delhi
8,614	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,614	..	Bangalore
19,989	12,709	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,569	12,709	Administered Areas in Indian States
29,49,154	9,85,560	40,209	348	8,96,498	607	16,82,876	77,097	8,71,82,891	71,36,899	Total, 1932-33
86,51,715	9,61,745	67,568	357	1,62,892	1,109	21,24,002	78,095	9,05,47,880	77,68,398	1931-32
46,65,939	12,72,128	92,442	360	1,64,971	684	20,43,103	83,924	9,61,00,421	82,02,558	1930-31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1929-30
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1928-29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1927-28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1926-27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1925-26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1924-25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1923-24

Totals

(a) Separate expenditure is not available.

No. 159.—Number of Printing Presses at Work and Number of Newspapers, Periodicals, and Books Published.

Province	Printing Presses	Newspapers	Periodicals	Books	
				In English or other European Languages	In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Classical) or in more than one Language
Madras	(a)1,955	(a)338	870	776	2,814
Bombay (d)	1,055	327	437	285	2,104
Bengal	1,259	236	462	816	2,420
United Provinces	891	209	377	403	3,047
Punjab	560	293	304	281	1,661
Burma	346	65	154	18	179
Bihar and Orissa	226	29	70	65	818
Central Provinces and Berar	(b)208	69	(c)48	7	129
Assam	75	23	27	4	68
North-West Frontier Province	(e)	15	8	7	10
Ajmer-Merwara (d)	33	7	12	28	96
Coorg (d)	5	2	5	2	3
Delhi	143	46	73	17	231
Total, 1932-33	6,756	1,659	2,847	2,709	13,580
Totals 1931-32	6,646	1,743	2,893	2,441	13,132
1930-31	6,520	1,708	2,760	2,353	14,074
1929-30	6,385	1,693	3,057	2,335	13,935
1928-29	6,102	1,695	2,960	2,556	14,427
1927-28	5,919	1,525	2,954	2,332	14,815
1926-27	5,724	1,485	3,627	2,147	15,246
1925-26	5,362	1,378	3,089	2,117	14,276
1924-25	5,312	1,401	3,146	2,302	14,728
1923-24	4,909	1,363	2,888	2,237	13,802

(a) Relates to the calendar year 1933.
(b) Includes 5 presses which are reported either closed or not working.
(c) Includes 47 periodicals which are treated as newspapers as they contain public news or comments on public news and one periodical which is catalogued as a book.
(d) Figures relate to the calendar year 1932.
(e) Not available.

NO. 160.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

No. 160.—Number, Membership, and Financial

A.—British Provinces

Province	Kind of Society	Number of Societies at close of the year	Number of Members	Working: Loans from Private Persons, other Societies, and Banks
				Rs.
1. Madras	Central	433	26,793	7,16,67,921
	Agricultural	11,993	628,805	3,84,26,097
	Non-Agricultural	1,439	269,426	1,10,71,484
2. Bombay	Central	139	18,330	5,21,99,547
	Agricultural	4,820	317,448	2,49,72,234
	Non-Agricultural	921	263,295	1,17,06,785
3. Bengal	Central	123	25,428	6,18,07,869
	Agricultural	21,342	523,439	3,68,39,203
	Non-Agricultural	2,185	250,304	1,80,86,597
4. United Provinces	Central	74	10,833	53,81,338
	Agricultural	5,512	117,763	44,23,296
	Non-Agricultural	314	31,164	4,32,858
5. Punjab	Central	119	35,945	7,78,29,272
	Agricultural	17,726	573,756	4,56,29,222
	Non-Agricultural	3,240	114,332	45,29,142
6. Burma	Central	336	3,610	20,43,686
	Agricultural	1,849	41,705	37,00,551
	Non-Agricultural	151	31,376	3,94,211
7. Bihar and Orissa	Central	138	21,175	2,56,17,943
	Agricultural	8,599	231,232	1,64,90,606
	Non-Agricultural	317	28,660	12,36,139
8. Central Provinces and Berar	Central	51	58,688	2,95,10,974
	Agricultural	3,748	55,311	1,23,35,052
	Non-Agricultural	99	17,822	5,09,534
9 Assam.	Central	19	1,887	21,06,586
	Agricultural	1,292	52,204	19,23,679
	Non-Agricultural	94	14,079	11,89,376
10. North-West Frontier Province	Central	1	185	5,55,626
	Agricultural	361	10,311	4,96,785
	Non-Agricultural	20	1,576	70,531
11. Ajmer-Merwara	Central	9	1,766	16,40,134
	Agricultural	571	12,739	8,45,644
	Non-Agricultural	108	6,500	3,30,180
12. Coorg	Central	14	552	3,02,792
	Agricultural	213	11,769	2,25,735
	Non-Agricultural	26	3,263	1,01,516
13. Delhi	Central	1	489	11,62,095
	Agricultural	224	5,236	5,93,915
	Non-Agricultural	58	4,044	93,848
14. Hyderabad Administered Areas	Central	1	19	..
	Non-Agricultural	21	8,541	34,795
Total	Central	1,463	205,700	33,18,25,783
	Agricultural	78,250	2,581,718	18,69,02,019
	Non-Agricultural	8,992	1,044,372	4,97,86,996
Total, 1932-33		88,705	3,831,790	56,85,14,798
Totals	1931-32	89,542	3,861,612	55,87,89,489
	1930-31	90,064	3,890,768	56,65,68,767
	1929-30	88,693	3,803,947	56,83,42,450
	1928-29	85,471	3,668,695	52,57,51,392
	1927-28	82,236	3,504,354	50,01,17,524
	1926-27	76,371	3,195,478	44,50,76,190
	1925-26	69,016	2,877,550	37,27,37,748
	1924-25	62,894	2,594,987	31,09,60,844
	1923-24	56,545	2,339,789	26,42,94,352

Position of Co-operative Societies.

Capital.						
Share Capital	Deposits by Members	State Aid	Reserve	Total	Loans issued to Members and other Societies *	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
62,69,325	—	..	62,21,910	8,41,59,156	1,90,61,809	1
76,10,481	10,75,078	10,65,702	63,63,194	5,45,40,552	92,37,079	
91,41,483	91,60,816	20,14,581	29,50,988	3,43,39,352	2,04,85,730	
46,95,770	—	4,22,474	16,07,126	5,88,24,917	5,33,43,612	2
35,18,858	64,98,602	90,525	73,16,088	4,22,96,307	89,92,211	
1,15,22,696	2,61,17,541	42,89,640	32,33,989	5,68,70,651	3,41,22,947	
70,60,980	—	..	52,24,759	7,40,93,608	1,16,99,483	3
61,91,335	21,34,435	38,620	1,39,93,566	5,91,93,159	45,03,149	
80,01,399	88,91,424	20,409	26,76,011	3,76,75,840	2,81,94,357	
23,60,108	—	16,000	14,12,539	91,59,985	20,86,981	4
24,45,995	1,58,996	44	31,11,129	1,01,39,460	25,27,401	
12,78,664	11,76,757	..	4,15,723	33,01,002	25,94,456	
44,49,113	—	11,52,220	55,48,600	8,89,79,205	3,82,46,235	5
1,15,00,909	35,40,789	41,554	2,33,03,261	8,40,15,735	1,43,71,983	
35,24,427	31,44,999	..	30,56,679	1,42,55,247	79,01,783	
11,51,760	—	2,25,483	9,04,125	43,25,054	2,40,916	6
18,02,311	17,24,165	6,96,045	57,56,050	1,36,79,122	4,41,548	
54,24,912	1,91,216	2,650	6,17,061	66,30,050	54,94,554	
28,59,160	—	22,224	22,39,156	3,07,38,483	16,59,262	7
16,04,801	6,40,076	27,867	35,41,609	2,23,04,959	6,99,277	
12,81,093	11,36,313	..	4,39,842	40,93,387	25,18,829	
23,27,778	—	..	40,58,678	3,58,97,430	82,86,482	8
2,92,536	2,03,059	12,468	33,32,638	1,61,75,753	31,54,985	
8,30,325	3,05,063	..	1,80,495	18,25,417	17,11,280	
2,83,990	—	7,000	1,80,039	25,77,615	74,269	9
1,61,775	2,16,566	5,623	9,41,050	32,48,693	95,172	
3,46,230	7,18,036	68,000	1,97,743	25,19,385	6,59,320	
20,650	—	..	20,273	5,96,549	4,10,357	10
1,25,439	1,855	..	67,919	6,91,998	1,79,776	
1,08,554	1,08,890	..	10,023	2,97,998	3,14,318	
2,08,000	—	..	3,14,501	21,62,635	10,87,151	11
2,62,640	16,672	..	5,46,399	16,71,355	1,45,382	
2,25,041	5,30,955	..	1,72,413	12,58,589	8,80,658	
29,010	—	100	14,837	3,46,739	1,76,050	12
1,67,979	22,458	4,765	2,64,648	6,85,585	1,81,201	
1,00,907	12,295	6,710	28,808	2,50,236	2,16,444	
84,400	—	..	93,023	13,30,518	1,21,035	13
1,01,220	4,852	..	2,04,937	9,04,924	24,253	
1,02,829	2,06,064	..	19,275	4,22,016	4,11,281	
..	..	..	..	..	..	14
2,22,513	4,70,766	17,600	43,116	7,88,790	7,93,118	
3,16,90,044	—	18,45,501	2,78,39,566	39,32,00,894	13,64,93,648	TOTAL
3,57,86,279	1,62,37,603	19,83,213	6,87,48,487	30,96,57,601	4,45,53,417	
4,21,11,073	5,21,71,135	64,19,590	1,40,42,166	16,45,30,960	10,62,99,075	
10,95,87,396	6,84,08,738	1,02,48,304	11,06,30,219	86,73,89,455	28,73,46,140	1932-33
10,77,66,633	6,12,30,847	1,10,55,094	10,00,65,752	83,89,07,815	29,97,90,768	1931-32
10,60,17,730	6,13,09,168	1,13,54,025	9,07,08,402	83,59,58,092	37,90,56,535	1930-31
10,23,65,741	5,44,81,879	1,20,95,280	8,19,92,838	81,92,78,188	46,83,54,981	1929-30
9,43,74,057	5,26,90,134	1,17,26,291	7,18,83,717	75,64,25,591	44,57,32,674	1928-29
8,65,19,394	4,71,86,581	94,60,932	6,12,20,203	70,45,04,634	39,75,63,672	1927-28
7,63,16,612	4,20,88,260	84,04,737	5,25,95,337	62,44,81,136	38,26,50,497	1926-27
6,71,84,542	3,65,33,914	85,95,825	4,50,15,303	53,00,67,335	34,37,39,792	1925-26
5,88,11,297	3,00,50,809	72,58,500	3,82,26,688	44,53,08,138	27,76,18,904	1924-25
5,08,55,425	2,75,52,083	60,37,538	3,27,16,375	38,14,55,773	21,28,49,662	1923-24

* Figures include loans to Banks also.

[*Continued on next page*

No. 160.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP, and FINANCIAL

B.—Indian States.

State.	Kind of Society.	Number of Societies at close of the year.	Number of Members.	WORKING: Loans from Private Persons, other Societies and Banks.
				Rs.
1. Hyderabad	Central	37	6,879	75,71,107
	Agricultural	2,130	43,631	49,06,243
	Non-Agricultural	365	17,262	6,08,665
2. Mysore	Central	14	3,014	57,06,458
	Agricultural	1,723	71,134	27,28,750
	Non-Agricultural	443	70,320	27,46,082
3. Baroda	Central	9	1,551	12,31,296
	Agricultural	939	27,582	18,69,681
	Non-Agricultural	199	14,354	7,88,857
4. Bhopal	Central	22	2,208	52,946
	Agricultural	912	16,832	7,10,616
	Non-Agricultural	20	457	4,097
5. Gwalior	Central	(a)	7,546	21,45,683
	Agricultural	4,069	71,182	491
	Non-Agricultural	41	654	..
6. Indore	Central	5	2,113	19,25,462
	Agricultural	616	9,595	15,04,141
	Non-Agricultural	54	7,248	80,814
7. Kashmir	Central	14	3,418	24,17,698
	Agricultural	2,572	47,040	21,32,119
	Non-Agricultural	357	6,693	4,30,095
8. Travancore	Central	30	5,023	17,58,752
	Agricultural	1,401	162,256	5,55,326
	Non-Agricultural	337	65,501	8,46,082
9. Cochin	Central	1	151	6,00,606
	Agricultural	137	11,498	3,36,562
	Non-Agricultural	110	13,555	3,94,470
TOTAL	Central	132	31,903	2,34,10,008
	Agricultural	14,499	460,750	1,47,43,929
	Non-Agricultural	1,926	196,044	58,74,162
	TOTAL, 1932-33	16,557	688,697	4,40,28,099
	1931-32	16,508	673,986	4,20,33,906
	1930-31	16,102	655,072	3,99,85,260
	1929-30	15,494	625,481	3,65,45,219
	1928-29	14,679	583,366	3,20,98,002
	TOTALS (b) 1927-28	13,855	534,449	2,92,15,430
	1926-27	12,700	474,842	2,54,36,037
	1925-26	11,166	409,610	2,12,70,656
	1924-25	8,714	253,086	1,73,42,943
	1923-24	4,561	169,083	1,13,27,131

(a) Not available.

(b) Figures for 1923-24 relate to Mysore, Baroda, Hyderabad and Bhopal to which have been added Gwalior,

POSITION of CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES—*contd.*

CAPITAL.					Loans issued to Members and other Societies.*	
Share Capital.	Deposits by Members.	State Aid.	Reserve.	Total.		
Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
15,32,940	—	2,81,322	11,88,979	1,05,74,348	8,82,851	1
16,96,571	2,38,972	38,149	19,33,210	88,13,145	3,00,892	
16,36,083	3,08,666	77,222	3,12,015	29,42,651	19,08,850	
5,98,117	—	1,21,475	5,17,069	69,43,119	5,01,225	2
13,20,415	2,59,465	1,24,392	10,00,753	54,33,775	10,64,627	
31,21,641	26,27,126	1,47,547	12,90,275	99,32,671	91,35,673	
2,91,959	—	66,452	1,89,126	17,78,833	3,41,073	3
75,734	5,31,083	68,716	8,70,175	34,15,589	12,16,155	
3,17,282	7,51,409	1,89,677	98,666	21,45,891	10,59,992	
72,054	—	3,13,202	3,85,738	8,23,940	22,226	4
54,786	1,581	18,955	4,72,997	12,58,935	24,897	
1,478	20	600	5,181	11,376	4,505	
7,42,203	—	32,06,141	6,81,246	67,75,273	6,28,575	5
8,24,032	1,75,978	..	16,32,210	26,32,711	6,24,243	
15,702	4,339	..	48,769	68,810	23,916	
1,82,800	—	2,77,392	2,74,711	26,60,365	4,13,948	6
...	67,759	2,606	8,83,268	24,57,764	1,56,839	
2,94,601	7,61,751	..	75,060	12,12,226	7,13,693	
4,46,507	—	4,46,000	3,67,677	36,77,882	1,62,864	7
21,19,987	9,744	..	15,15,623	57,77,473	2,02,961	
1,96,713	4,113	..	1,06,094	7,12,015	47,509	
1,51,180	—	8	96,217	20,06,157	4,98,051	8
21,20,140	3,45,283	..	6,09,747	36,30,496	9,46,659	
13,21,461	4,61,358	..	2,52,432	28,81,333	11,47,935	
55,723	—	25,000	74,923	7,56,252	1,12,918	9
58,090	1,86,698	..	2,13,820	7,95,170	3,43,181	
2,23,378	1,51,622	1,200	1,07,465	8,78,135	6,73,043	
40,73,483	—	47,36,992	37,75,686	3,59,96,169	35,63,731	TOTAL
82,69,755	18,18,563	2,52,818	91,31,793	3,42,16,858	48,80,454	
71,28,339	50,70,404	4,16,246	22,95,957	2,07,85,108	1,47,15,116	
1,94,71,577	68,88,967	54,06,056	1,52,03,436	9,09,98,135	2,31,59,301	1932-33
1,87,91,658	70,79,714	58,16,474	1,42,85,837	8,80,07,589	2,17,03,736	1931-32
1,80,65,753	64,84,535	61,26,585	1,25,04,144	8,31,66,277	2,86,10,604	1930-31
1,69,05,805	53,21,766	60,88,391	1,09,49,866	7,59,01,047	3,01,06,767	1929-30
1,59,43,240	46,43,073	65,44,104	1,03,42,986	7,04,70,405	2,79,67,411	1928-29
1,40,86,251	35,75,353	68,47,647	88,58,058	6,25,82,739	2,64,76,631	1927-28
1,24,21,694	28,64,124	66,96,462	74,58,869	5,43,79,186	2,66,15,851	1926-27
1,08,80,237	23,26,139	52,09,361	62,85,788	4,59,72,184	2,33,98,894	1925-26
85,87,904	19,79,341	34,80,213	52,31,124	3,66,21,524	1,81,87,873	1924-25
64,37,622	18,29,626	13,37,326	29,08,825	2,38,40,530	1,02,90,759	1923-24

* Figures include loans to Banks also.

Indore, and Kashmir from 1924-25 and Travancore and Cochin from 1925-26.

No. 161—Agricultural Area and Yield†

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Net area by professional survey	667,746,677	667,646,262	667,610,031	667,750,885	670,037,610
Area under forest*	85,979,312	86,514,012	86,937,008	87,029,431	86,985,199
Not available for cultivation	151,346,617	150,971,049	150,194,444	149,014,275	149,643,160
Culturable waste other than fallow	154,602,297	152,893,348	151,871,622	152,530,607	155,477,185
Fallow land	49,619,703	47,178,964	49,305,848	49,697,603	51,028,644
Net area sown with crops	222,485,277	226,980,248	225,849,051	226,012,207	223,862,226
Area irrigated	44,924,626	45,298,801	47,565,781	47,784,633	43,321,316
Area under Food-grains—					
Rice	77,200,711	79,306,299	80,171,558	78,501,389	76,606,868
Wheat	24,294,647	21,848,067	23,979,057	24,181,145	24,568,445
Barley	7,181,144	6,969,792	6,610,072	6,887,222	6,825,267
Jowar	21,138,172	22,470,373	20,616,754	21,120,754	21,248,397
Bajra	13,074,670	11,965,420	12,269,381	13,801,088	14,062,194
Ragi	4,220,412	3,980,033	3,831,397	3,854,152	3,351,709
Maize	5,841,693	5,347,964	5,504,097	5,564,841	5,943,160
Gram	14,437,912	16,551,817	14,325,194	14,604,317	13,972,616
Other grains and pulses	29,010,771	28,887,793	28,711,564	29,154,122	29,599,957
TOTAL FOOD-GRAINS	197,000,162	200,327,618	193,069,074	197,219,030	196,678,618
Area under other food-crops (including fruits, vegetables, spices, etc.)	7,954,130	7,671,350	7,754,194	7,537,298	7,843,526
Area under—					
Sugar	3,044,711	2,654,670	2,805,362	3,040,669	3,041,486
Coffee	95,995	94,293	95,166	91,184	92,293
Tea	713,161	715,836	728,857	738,159	743,384
Area under Oilseeds—					
Linseed	2,645,120	2,559,473	2,524,078	2,325,291	2,212,206
Sesamum (til or jinjili)	3,235,249	3,525,417	3,409,939	3,171,632	3,540,791
Rape and Mustard	3,652,040	3,920,035	3,088,948	3,280,078	3,277,118
Groundnut	2,586,342	2,754,463	3,767,480	3,863,486	4,700,241
Coconut	638,569	603,901	640,844	634,272	634,584
Castor	487,959	523,383	579,213	575,741	567,783
Other Oilseeds	1,009,237	1,127,147	1,146,818	1,148,154	1,190,283
TOTAL OILSEEDS	14,254,516	15,013,819	15,150,819	14,998,649	16,123,006
Area under—					
Cotton	15,381,447	17,414,249	18,186,199	15,687,029	14,304,461
Jute	2,329,232	2,787,931	2,923,408	3,609,490	3,293,801
Other fibres	703,432	829,630	910,027	805,057	712,695
Indigo	174,966	107,234	133,618	103,755	67,161
Opium	142,152	127,452	83,030	59,215	54,384
Tobacco	1,025,474	1,065,656	1,064,862	1,055,410	1,114,826
Fodder crops	8,764,333	8,836,438	8,932,158	8,939,854	9,152,376
Estimated yield† of—					
Rice (Cleaned) *tons*	28,198,000	31,072,000	30,737,000	29,680,000	28,234,000
Wheat "	9,660,000	8,867,000	8,696,000	8,973,000	7,791,000
Tea‡ *lbs.*	375,355,700	375,255,900	363,506,600	392,933,200	390,919,800
Cotton§ *400 lbs. bales*	5,946,000	6,923,000	6,508,000	5,624,000	5,661,000
Jute‡ " "	8,401,000	8,062,000	8,940,000	12,132,000	10,188,000
Linseed *tons*	463,000	501,000	402,000	406,000	348,000
Rape and Mustard "	1,149,000	1,220,000	909,000	1,001,000	840,000
Sesamum (til or jinjili) "	441,000	513,000	421,000	414,000	543,000
Groundnut (nuts in shell) "	1,054,000	1,355,000	1,776,000	1,818,000	2,413,000
Castor seed "	(a) 103,000	(a) 124,000	(a) 144,000	129,000	138,000
Indigo *cwt.*	34,800	21,700	28,200	19,000	10,900
Raw Sugar (*Gur*) *tons*	3,317,000	2,546,000	2,977,000	3,267,000	3,217,000
Coffee *lbs.*	19,145,000	30,476,000	22,107,000	34,282,000	25,563,000
Rubber‡ "	14,462,000	15,601,000	19,970,000	23,004,000	26,042,000

* The forest areas returned in the Agricultural Statistics do not agree in most cases with those stated in the reports on the administration of the Forest Department for various reasons, the chief amongst which are the following:—(1) the administration reports relate exclusively to forests worked by the Forest Department, while the tables of agricultural statistics include, in addition, forest areas administered by district officers, and (2) certain village and other lands not covered by forest but worked by the Forest Department and returned as forest lands by that department are not treated as forests in the returns of Agricultural Statistics.

(a) Incomplete.

OF BRITISH INDIA—SUMMARY.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33*	
Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	
670,046,955	669,915,432	669,344,769	668,869,419	688,045,220	Net area by professional survey
87,223,719	87,276,573	87,062,385	88,565,093	88,802,903	Area under forest *
149,034,031	146,872,810	146,810,510	145,614,386	145,550,408	Not available for cultivation
154,679,691	155,491,449	154,016,726	154,099,889	154,610,389	Culturable waste other than fallow
48,432,503	49,713,921	49,617,618	49,041,627	50,692,794	Fallow land
228,166,327	228,160,853	229,115,236	228,835,924	228,075,963	Net area sown with crops
49,761,694	51,010,126	49,697,216	48,738,680	49,881,881	Area irrigated
					Area under Food-grains—
81,131,743	79,424,203	80,631,668	81,287,906	79,968,340	Rice
24,925,492	24,731,192	24,797,008	25,320,103	25,013,734	Wheat
7,582,676	7,026,798	6,692,971	6,495,226	6,405,179	Barley
23,534,397	23,240,828	22,808,485	21,608,475	21,461,510	Jowar
12,951,651	13,291,242	13,698,562	13,941,599	14,007,040	Bajra
3,903,487	3,999,737	3,972,870	3,870,753	3,826,248	Ragi
6,012,370	6,551,892	6,457,615	6,108,704	6,267,258	Maize
13,625,371	11,458,536	13,643,927	15,931,743	13,926,173	Gram
29,651,481	30,294,060	30,032,659	30,449,361	30,587,405	Other grains and pulses
200,268,668	200,018,488	202,735,765	205,013,960	201,462,887	TOTAL FOOD-GRAINS
7,852,024	7,897,902	8,241,111	8,389,156	8,800,881	Area under other food-crops (including fruits, vegetables, spices, etc.).
					Area under—
2,674,973	2,582,581	2,868,987	3,040,802	3,267,536	Sugar
87,341	90,851	92,349	91,714	93,308	Coffee
759,918	765,827	774,683	775,121	775,038	Tea
					Area under Oilseeds—
2,091,800	1,926,445	1,999,125	2,216,600	2,160,682	Linseed
3,668,365	3,555,651	3,638,103	3,712,468	4,247,186	Sesamum (til or jinjili)
4,287,495	3,554,406	3,296,765	3,506,882	3,523,558	Rape and Mustard
5,401,342	5,012,393	5,310 454	4,226,008	5,467,973	Groundnut
649,705	654,111	639,665	617,858	637,867	Coconut
532,656	436,044	455,827	514,497	546,270	Castor
1,254,797	1,190,506	1,117,618	1,088,087	1,111,341	Other Oilseeds
17,286,720	16,329,556	16,457,557	15,882,400	17,694,857	TOTAL OILSEEDS
					Area under—
16,507,146	16,141,029	14,200,880	14,486,513	13,121,660	Cotton
3,062,302	3,268,028	3,402,254	1,845,216	1,876,696	Jute
650,522	665,771	719,270	686,239	668,572	Other fibres
80,545	70,808	64,187	55,453	60,408	Indigo
49,319	41,385	42,562	42,093	31,233	Opium
1,149,898	1,178,156	1,112,183	1,150,260	1,117,194	Tobacco
9,177,321	9,380,781	9,299,888	9,624,662	9,989,067	Fodder crops
					Estimated yield† of—
32,150,000	31,182,000	32,198,000	33,001.000	31,114,000	Rice (Cleaned) *tons*
8,592,000	10,469,000	9,306,000	9,024,000	9,455,000	Wheat "
404,158,200	432,842,000	391,080,800	394,083,500	438,669,300	Tea‡ *lbs.*
6,675,000	6,991,000	6,750,000	4,678,000	5,852,000	Cotton§ *400 lbs. bales*
9,906,000	10,385,000	11,205,000	5,542,000	7,072,000	Jute‡ " "
322,000	880,000	377,000	416,000	406,000	Linseed *tons*
910,000	1,095,000	988,000	1,025,000	1,042,000	Rape and Mustard "
495,000	455,000	526,000	476,000	551,000	Sesamum (til or jinjili) "
2,775,000	2,370,000	2,767,000	2,276,000	3,107,000	Groundnut (nuts in shell) "
118,000	116,000	120,000	146,000	151,000	Castor seed "
15,100	14,400	13,000	9,900	11,100	Indigo *cwt.*
2,704,000	2,752,000	3,228,000	3,975,000	4,676,000	Raw Sugar (*Gur*) *tons*
27,767,000	39,424,000	32,978,000	33,614,000	32,491,000	Coffee *lbs*
26,889,000	28,023,000	24,351,000	20,117,000	6,381,000	Rubber‡ "

† The acreage of crops given in this table is for British India only, and is compiled from the returns of Agricultural Statistics but the estimated yield includes the crops in certain Indian States and is compiled from the "Estimates of Area and Yield of Principal Crops in India".

‡ The statistics of the production of tea, jute, and rubber are for calendar years.

§ Net exports and consumption.

No. 162.—Area, Cultivated and Uncultivated, in British India in Acres, 1932-33.

Province	Area according to survey	Deduct Indian States	Net Area	
			According to survey	According to village papers
Madras	91,019,782	...	91,019,782	91,143,851
Bombay	78,882,581	..	78,882,581	78,882,581
Bengal	52,732,356	3,477,760	49,254,596	49,254,596
United Provinces	72,510,152	4,661,232	67,848,920	67,974,859
Punjab	64,288,300	3,286,700	61,001,600	60,186,538
Burma	155,849,532	...	155,849,532	155,849,532
Bihar and Orissa	71,467,853	18,334,720	53,133,133	53,133,133
Central Provinces and Berar	85,180,160	21,207,680	63,972,480	64,085,451
Assam	43,375,360	7,890,560	35,484,800	35,484,800
North-West Frontier Province	8,578,300	140,800	8,437,500	8,576,820
Ajmer-Merwara	1,770,921	...	1,770,921	1,770,921
Coorg	1,019,520	...	1,019,520	1,019,520
Delhi	369,855	...	369,855	369,855
Total	727,044,672	58,999,452	668,045,220	667,732,457

Province	Cultivated		Uncultivated		Forests
	Net area actually sown	Current fallows	Culturable waste other than fallow	Not available for cultivation	
Madras	34,186,205	10,115,311	13,138,696	20,063,367	13,640,272
Bombay	33,008,149	10,247,075	6,815,125	19,725,420	9,086,812
Bengal	23,349,200	5,413,720	6,408,337	9,456 027	4,627,312
United Provinces	35,673,544	2,669,127	10,474,351	9,878,915	9,278,922
Punjab	26,255,667	4,643,799	14,532,863	12,775.546	1,978,663
Burma	18,006,054	3,789,726	59,827,310	52,054.994	22,171,448
Bihar and Orissa	24,059,800	6,887,475	7,025,753	8,103,574	7,056,531
Central Provinces and Berar	24,556,317	4,134,759	14,177,928	4.942,549	16,273,898
Assam	5,958,867	1,917,838	19,163,096	4,571,030	3,874,469
North-West Frontier Province	2,352,342	512,178	2,669,592	2,689,359	353,349
Ajmer-Merwara	312,375	183,872	303,201	874,691	96,782
Coorg	138,414	170,926	11,690	334,045	364,445
Delhi	219,529	6,988	62,147	80,891	...
Total	228,075,963	50,692,794	154,610,389	145,550,408	88,802,903

No. 163.—Area under Irrigation in British India in Acres, 1932-33.

Province	Total Area sown*	AREA IRRIGATED					
		By Canals		By tanks	By wells	Other sources	Total area irrigated
		Government	Private				
Madras	39,163,609	3,773,786	189,015	3,415,296	1,321,388	529,877	9,229,362
Bombay	34,361,581	3,650,915	103,027	148,330	609,977	567,047	5,079,296
Bengal	28,174,700	54,915	204,157	972,401	33,531	406,999	1,672,003
United Provinces	42,992,665	3,275,946	37,005	62,808	5,135,054	1,499,284	10,010,097
Punjab	30,057,262	9,478,875	414,075	35,363	4,174,113	145,317	14,247,732
Burma	19,111,126	671,226	238,088	159,162	20,041	340,322	1,428,836
Bihar and Orissa	29,264,100	856,541	915,975	1,610,361	506,789	1,295,951	5,185,617
Central Provinces and Berar	27,169,539	†	1,020,599	†	155,498	52,261	1,228,358
Assam	6,607,085	148	352,836	1,331	33	294,568	648,916
North-West Frontier Province	2,673,614	397,986	400,350	...	80,839	84,027	963,202
Ajmer-Merwara	375,555	...	...	36,625	88,978	...	125,603
Coorg	189,679	2,321	...	1,610	...	...	3,931
Delhi	300,644	32,194	...	1,069	25,665	...	58,928
Total	260,391,159	22,194,853	3,875,124	6,444,346	12,211,895	5,155,003	49,881,881

*Includes areas sown more than once. † Included under "Private canals".

[Continued on next page

No. 163.—Area under Irrigation in British India in Acres, 1932-33—*contd.*

Province	Crops Irrigated*					
	Rice	Wheat	Barley	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
Madras	8,205,923	2,108	3	409,545	303,781	3,121
Bombay	1,330,809	1,122,650	26,269	797,181	528,240	27,149
Bengal	1,677,783	14,979	4,530	10	10	3,772
United Provinces	598,987	3,054,483	1,863,929	48,194	7,871	255,163
Punjab	691,798	4,072,264	249,805	204,621	383,527	473,759
Burma	1,370,736	197	...	189	...	888
Bihar and Orissa	3,493,349	247,881	130,086	3,260	1,487	61,601
Central Provinces and Berar	1,039,282	63,265	1,554	610	...	196
Assam	632,250	...	...	...	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	37,464	334,063	61,444	24,212	8,592	239,043
Ajmer-Merwara	63	12,051	34,502	2,700	1,107	35,156
Coorg	8,931	...	...	...	...	...
Delhi	12	25,739	3,989	1,253	389	752
Total	19,082,186	10,449,680	2,376,111	1,491,775	1,239,994	1,101,195

Province	Other cereals and pulses	Sugarcane	Other food crops	Cotton	Other non-food crops	Total
Madras	1,074,479	117,254	319,278	211,740	572,144	11,210,376
Bombay	572,602	73,807	240,694	380,241	485,727	5,584,869
Bengal	36,278	26,585	93,623	1,488	13,435	1,872,492
United Provinces	2,092,297	1,382,751	388,493	251,761	325,082	10,769,931
Punjab	1,440,028	466,755	256,431	1,758,970	3,615,572	14,517,530
Burma	9,833	2,336	64,388	141	41,184	1,489,737
Bihar and Orissa	892,802	150,320	166,848	3,741	116,458	5,267,383
Central Provinces and Berar	8,265	25,220	79,076	197	10,693	1,228,358
Assam	38	...	7,770	...	8,558	648,916
North-West Frontier Province	32,908	53,178	36,441	13,794	122,388	964,022
Ajmer-Merwara	15,169	46	12,646	21,782	6,893	142,115
Coorg	...	...	...	...	...	8,931
Delhi	6,067	4,383	6,410	1,194	8,830	58,928
Total	6,180,266	2,202,630	1,670,998	2,645,049	5,317,704	53,767,538

* Represents area irrigated at both harvests.

No. 164.—Area under Crops in British India in Acres, 1932-33.

Province	Rice	Wheat	Barley	Jowar or cholum (great millet)	Bajra or cumbu (spiked millet)	Ragi or marua (millet)	Maize
Madras . .	11,533,697	14,872	2,690	4,534,288	2,817,017	2,168,466	101,247
Bombay . .	3,135,163	2,627,802	33,004	8,211,613	5,113,162	661,763	178,982
Bengal . .	21,771,400	142,900	85,900	6,300	3,400	4,600	76,100
United Provinces .	6,262,267	7,816,024	3,931,418	2,380,558	2,184,789	236,681	2,146,561
Punjab . . .	878,441	8,590,920	617,632	1,112,739	3,402,648	16,934	1,034,153
Burma . . .	12,727,503	53,368	...	651,282	...	...	233,682
Bihar and Orissa .	13,072,400	1,234,600	1,535,600	84,400	71,900	722,700	1,820,700
Central Provinces and Berar . .	5,595,131	3,450,584	12,443	4,251,361	112,776	11,685	158,056
Assam . . .	4,870,509	...	...	...	...	...	...
North-West Frontier Province .	37,517	1,012,732	137,423	116,775	207,609	...	440,463
Ajmer-Merwara .	502	32,185	44,406	76,618	29,708	207	65,640
Coorg . . .	93,775	...	...	...	...	3,184	...
Delhi . . .	15	47,747	14,663	35,576	64,031	8	2,654
Total .	79,968,340	25,013,734	6,405,179	21,461,510	14,007,040	3,826,268	6,267,238

Province	Gram (pulse)	Other food grains and pulses	Total food grains and pulses	Linseed	Sesamum (til or jinjili)	Rape and mustard	Ground-nut
Madras	(a) 89,802	7,435,087	28,698,086	2,339	835,819	15,035	3,516,679
Bombay	981,015	3,146,938	24,059,462	125,015	255,705	201,706	1,104,639
Bengal	176,600	1,009,900	23,277,100	124,700	160,700	716,100	700
United Provinces . .	5,398,572	6,773,358	37,130,248	227,668	387,917	332,205	47,600
Punjab	3,893,785	1,449,077	20,996,329	27,854	136,667	1,157,747	...
Burma	197,182	689,283	14,552,300	35	1,619,996	4,653	521,850
Bihar and Orissa . .	1,409,200	4,009,900	24,641,400	640,800	200,500	626,700	1,200
Central Provinces and Berar	1,365,165	5,117,860	20,075,061	1,008,217	604,149	71,109	185,296
Assam	(b)	212,726	5,083,235	2,353	21,328	271,354	...
North-West Frontier Province	227,539	89,469	2,273,537	18	2,320	118,587	...
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	16,977	43,664	299,007	1,188	20,710	303	...
Coorg	(a) 180	1,268	88,407	...	170	...	...
Delhi	80,156	7,975	252,825	...	40	8,059	...
Total .	13,926,173	30,587,405	201,462,857	2,160,682	4,247,186	3,528,558	5,167,978

(a) Refers to "Bengal Gram."
(b) Included under "Other food grains and pulses."

[Continued on next page

No. 164.—Area under Crops in British India in Acres, 1932-33—*contd.*

Province	Coconut	Castor	Other oil-seeds	Total oil-seeds	Condiments and spices	Sugarcane	Sugar Others*
Madras	559,535	355,373	140,756	5,425,536	666,639	120,921	88,151
Bombay	27,689	89,855	214,498	2,100,137	229,655	74,807	1,295
Bengal	12,300	100	31,300	1,045,900	131,100	233,200	57,500
United Provinces	...	14,512	36,753	1,016,663	162,352	1,779,211	...
Punjab	...	96	5,561	1,328,225	47,135	558,152	...
Burma	9,873	11	7,539	2,103,957	90,719	21,073	19,626
Bihar and Orissa	28,500	51,800	298,900	1,819,400	94,900	301,700	...
Central Provinces and Berar	...	38,652	375,691	2,283,114	116,921	27,965	...
Assam	...	4,841	...	300,876	...	32,007	...
North-West Frontier Province	...	...	38	121,269	3,684	53,212	...
Ajmer-Merwara	...	...	...	22,196	2,656	334	...
Coorg	...	...	...	179	3,500	...	...
Delhi	...	...	306	8,405	1,379	4,382	...
TOTAL	637,897	546,270	1,111,341	17,694,857	1,550,640	3,200,964	166,572

Province	Cotton	Jute	Other fibres	Total fibres	Indigo	Other dyes
Madras	1,949,063	...	179,287	2,128,950	46,121	5,053
Bombay	4,322,455	...	104,894	4,427,349	178	516,948
Bengal	58,500	1,611,200	68,800	1,738,500	...	...
United Provinces	515,659	3,180	176,324	695,163	1,130	845
Punjab	1,889,938	...	43,316	1,933,254	9,441	11,262
Burma	331,816	...	1,400	333,216	423	...
Bihar and Orissa	65,100	134,800†	13,400	213,300	3,100	400
Central Provinces and Berar	4,000,065	...	79,342	4,079,407	6	37
Assam	36,973	127,516	...	164,489	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	16,401	...	780	17,181	...	29
Ajmer-Merwara	38,415	...	73	53,488	...	...
Coorg	...	...	438	438	...	...
Delhi	1,675	...	518	2,193	...	2
TOTAL	13,121,660	1,876,696	668,572	15,666,028	60,408	535,381

* Area under sugar-yielding plants other than sugarcane such as date palm, palmyra palm.
† Revised to *167,000* acres by the Director of Agriculture.

No. 164.—Area under Crops in British India in Acres, 1932-33—*concld.*

Province	Opium	Coffee	Tea	Tobacco	Other drugs and narcotics (a)	Fodder crops
Madras	...	52,928	73,068	256,114	156,588	483,666
Bombay	...	4	27	136,630	27,654	2,575,727
Bengal	...	...	198,100	281,000	3,700	100,300
United Provinces	29,948	...	6,487	84,450	2,044	1,360,014
Punjab	1,285	...	9,544	66,350	1,454	4,585,668
Burma	...	26	55,477	92,324	66,646	263,997
Bihar and Orissa	...	...	3,800	161,000	...	33,600
Central Provinces and Berar	...	...	...	16,872	1,063	438,889
Assam	...	...	428,120	13,332	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	...	...	...	8,161	52	125,763
Ajmer-Merwara	...	...	...	21	...	2,269
Coorg	...	40,345	415	8	...	...
Delhi	...	...	...	932	...	22,144
TOTAL	31,233	93,303	775,038	1,117,194	259,801	9,989,067

Province	Fruits and vegetables, including root crops	Miscellaneous Crops		Total area sown	*Deduct* area sown more than once	Net area sown
		Food	Non-food			
Madras	736,878	74,828	149,177	30,163,609	4,077,404	34,186,205
Bombay	264,316	3,580	13,932	34,361,581	1,353,432	33,008,149
Bengal	760,200	241,800	106,300	28,174,700	4,825,500	23,349,200
United Provinces	574,139	117,728	7,634	43,992,665	7,319,121	35,673,544
Punjab	270,846	231,072	7,745	30,057,262	3,801,595	26,255,667
Burma	1,107,457	21,363	235,502	19,111,126	1,105,072	18,006,054
Bihar and Orissa	628,500	992,200	341,800	29,264,100	5,204,300	24,059,800
Central Provinces and Berar	126,329	3,149	716	27,169,539	2,613,222	24,556,317
Assam	415,435	*	160,591	6,907,085	948,718	5,958,367
North-West Frontier Province	17,839	45,832	2,065	2,673,614	321,372	2,352,243
Ajmer-Merwara	948	12,399	1,417	375,555	63,180	312,375
Coorg	6,367	...	...	139,679	1,265	138,414
Delhi	7,085	531	766	300,644	81,115	219,529
TOTAL	5,005,559	1,744,382	1,036,645	260,391,150	32,315,196	228,075,993

(a) Includes figures for Cinchona and Indian hemp also.
*Included under non-food crops.

No. 164A.—Yield of Principal Crops in British India, 1932-33.

Province	Rice (tons)	Wheat (tons)	Barley (tons)	Jowar (tons)	Bajra (tons)	Maize (tons)	Gram (tons)	Sugar-cane (in tons of raw sugar)	Coffee (lbs of cured coffee)	Tea (b) (lbs)
Madras	5,406,000	(a)	(a)	1,291,000	784,000	46,000	(e)20,000	339,000	6,212,000	29,661,000
Bombay	1,355,000	602,000	10,000	1,730,000	624,000	61,000	186,000	201,000	(a)	(a)
Bengal	9,304,000	41,000	27,000	2,000	1,000	25,000	54,000	454,000	...	108,876,000
United Provinces	1,327,000	2,713,000	1,534,000	497,000	429,000	751,000	1,368,000	2,577,000	...	1,300,000
Punjab	(a)	2,813,000	150,000	117,000	326,000	343,000	894,000	444,000	...	1,368,000
Burma	4,913,000	(a)	...	63,000	...	34,000	30,000	(a)	(a)	(a)
Bihar and Orissa	4,301,000	492,000	560,000	25,000	26,000	562,000	503,000	313,000	...	672,000
Central Provinces and Berar	1,660,000	655,000	2,000	944,000	34,000	113,000	250,000	39,000	...	...
Assam	1,677,000	...	...	...	...	...	(a)	35,000	...	257,053,000
North-West Frontier Province	(a)	237,000	50,000	13,000	20,000	193,000	27,000	45,000	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara	(a)	6,000	14,000	1,000	1,000	10,000	2,000	(a)	...	...
Coorg	55,000	...	...	...	...	...	(c)	(a)	9,011,000	220,000
Delhi	(a)	17,000	4,000	7,000	8,000	1,000	9,000	3,000	...	...
Total	29,058,000	7,576,000	2,351,000	4,690,000	2,253,000	2,144,000	3,373,000	4,450,000	15,223,000	399,155,000

Province	Linseed (tons)	Sesamum (tons)	Rape and Mustard (tons)	Groundnut (tons of nuts in shell)	Castor (tons)	Cotton (Bales of 400 lbs each)	Jute (b) (Bales of 400 lbs each)	Indigo (in cwts of dye)	Rubber (b) (lbs)	Tobacco (tons)
Madras	(a)	112,000	(a)	1,729,000	38,000	407,000	...	6,800	32,000	138,000
Bombay	14,000	29,000	23,000	579,000	12,000	871,000	...	(d)	...	119,000
Bengal	25,000	36,000	154,000	(a)	(a)	21,000	6,167,000	...	...	130,000
United Provinces	147,000	133,000	496,000	(a)	(f)3,000	169,000	(a)	100	...	55,000
Punjab	3,000	11,000	151,000	...	(a)	555,000	...	1,800	...	33,000
Burma	(a)	65,000	(a)	161,000	...	64,000	...	(a)	4,578,000	30,000
Bihar and Orissa	97,000	29,000	140,000	(a)	8,000	13,000	519,000	400	...	8,000
Central Provinces and Berar	63,000	47,000	15,000	45,000	7,000	820,000	...	(a)	...	4,000
Assam	(a)	(a)	43,000	...	(a)	15,000	340,000	...	...	5,000
North-West Frontier Province	(a)	(a)	7,000	...	...	3,000	...	...	...	(a)
Ajmer-Merwara	(a)	(c)	(a)	...	...	11,000	...	...	...	(a)
Coorg	...	(a)	(a)	...	...	...	...	...	...	(a)
Delhi	...	(a)	(c)	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	1,000
Total	369,000	462,000	1,029,000	2,514,000	68,000	2,950,000	7,026,000	11,100	4,610,000	587,000

Note.—The outturn figures shown in this table are compiled from the "Estimates of Area and Yield of Crops" and do not always correspond to the areas shown in table No. 161.

(a) Not available. (b) For calendar year 1932. (c) Less than 500 tons. (d) Less than 50 cwts.

(e) Figure refers to Bengal gram.

(f) Excludes estimates for the mixed crop for which there are no reliable data at present.

No. 165.—AREA SURVEYED AND ASSESSED.

No. 165.—AREA SURVEYED

Province, class of tenure and year of collection of statistics	Area according to Survey, less feudatory states	*Deduct* area not fully assessed including area for which returns are not available	Balance of area fully assessed	Cultivated (fully assessed)	Land revenue (excluding cesses)	Population of surveyed area
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Rs.	No.
MADRAS (1928-29)						
Raiyatwari	(c) 62,518,786	29,143,902	33,374,884	25,266,691	6,66,04,168	30,378,117
Zamindari (permanently settled)	(c) 23,531,218	13,726,718	9,804,500	7,295,585	71,77,287	9,226,592
Whole Inam villages	(c) 5,484,213	5,484,213	...	...	15,65,224	2,714,276
BOMBAY (1930-31)						
Raiyatwari	74,769,351	44,561,061	30,208,290	23,816,959	4,83,13,813	20,607,044
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	3,071,038	1,790,333	2,180,705	‡558,585		
BENGAL (1932-33)						
Zamindari (permanently settled)	39,277,328	2,407,575	36,869,753	† 16,535,330	2,26,80,028	48,917,268
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	9,977,268	5,008,285	4,368,983	† 2,831,679	80,99,205	
					3,58,852*	
UNITED PROVINCES (1931-32)						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	61,002,102	5,903,384	55,098,618	(d) 33,267,033	6,15,07,516	33,945,902
Zamindari (permanently settled)	6,724,110	1,307,603	5,416,507	(d) 3,321,434	52,62,866	4,830,157
Forest Area	207,474	207,474	...	...	...	...
PUNJAB (1932-33)						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	(b) 60,186,538	23,582,143	36,604,395	25,250,981	4,84,77,788	23,551,210
BURMA (1932-33)						
Raiyatwari	155,849,532	134,053,752	21,795,780	18,006,054	‡4,72,60,626	14,667,146
BIHAR AND ORISSA (1931-32)						
Zamindari (permanently settled)	41,839,527	1,894,608	39,944,919	¶ 19,377,118	1,07,73,524	36,669,013
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	11,333,448	5,012,386	6,321,062	¶ 3,732,979	55,49,693	
					3,70,416*	
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR (1932-33)						
Raiyatwari	(b) 11,180,581	1,464,142	9,716,439	6,818,819	2,35,03,022	15,507,723
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	(b) 40,452,651	13,512,844	26,939,807	14,208,238		
Government Forests	(b) 12,452,219	12,452,219	...	...		
ASSAM (1932-33)						
Raiyatwari	25,827,615	25,758,771	4,068,844	‡ 2,587,958	1,14,14,006	8,022,251
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	1,731,291	1,256,697	474,594	190,592	15,37,442	
Zamindari (permanently settled)	3,925,894	...	3,925,894	1,602,641	3,73,078	
N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE (1932-33)						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	8,437,500	1,088,737	7,348,763	2,214,673	28,54,383	2,466,886
AJMER-MERWARA (1932-33)						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	797,226	314,948	482,278	185,650	2,50,218	218,633
Zamindari (permanently settled)	973,695	168,421	805,274	97,137	1,14,734	189,489
COORG (1932-33)						
Raiyatwari	1,019,520	905,683	113,837	(a)	4,15,492	183,327
DELHI (1932-33)						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	369,855	4,878	364,977	219,529	5,91,662	636,246

* Miscellaneous revenue.
† Excludes Burdwan for which information is not available and 5,625,541 acres in the districts of Bankura, Hooghly, Khulna, Murshidabad, Pabna and Rangpur for which details are not available.
‡ Incomplete.
¶ Excludes 1,194,200 acres for which details are not available.
(a) Figure not available.
(b) Area according to village papers.
(c) Excluding an extent of 160,093 acres being the area of the Mettur district.
(d) Excluding two districts for which details by tenures are not available.

and Assessed.

Land revenue per head of population	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre		Population of fully assessed area	Land revenue assessed per head of population of fully assessed area	Province, class of tenure, and year of collection of statistics
		For total area	For cultivated area only			
Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	No.	Rs. A. P.	
						Madras (1928-29)
2 3 1	6,47,19,451	1 15 —	2 9 —	30,378,117	2 2 1	Raiyatwari
— 12 5	65,53,263	— 10 8	— 14 4	9,220,592	— 11 4	Zamindari (permanently settled)
— 9 3	..	..	..	..	..	Whole Inam villages
						Bombay (1930-31)
2 5 6	4,05,59,988	1 5 6	1 11 3	17,964,004	2 4 2	Raiyatwari
	13,60,568	— 10 —	2 7 —	1,064,399	1 4 5	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
						Bengal (1932-33)
— 10 2	3,26,79,712	— 9 9	— 14 10	45,155,662	— 10 10	Zamindari (permanently settled)
	80,60,188	1 13 7	2 9 11			Zamindari (temporarily settled)
						United Provinces (1931-32)
1 8 5	6,11,49,656	1 2 7	1 13 5	23,430,647	1 11 2 (d)	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
1 — 2	50,85,085	— 15 3	1 8 6	2,884,472	— 15 4 (d)	Zamindari (permanently settled)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Forest Area
						Punjab (1932-33)
2 — 11	4,64,88,471	1 4 4	1 13 5	†	†	Zamindari (temporarily settled)
						Burma (1932-33)
‡3 10 6	‡3,31,57,152	‡1 8 10	‡1 14 5	14,667,146	‡2 7 10	Raiyatwari
						Bihar and Orissa (1931-32)
	1,07,45,815	— 4 4	— 7 10	27,885,272	— 0 4	Zamindari (permanently settled)
— 7 3	54,75,669	— 13 10	1 3 4			Zamindari (temporarily settled)
	4,396*					
						Central Provinces and Berar (1932-33)
	1,02,20,191	1 — 10	1 8 —			Raiyatwari
1 8 3	1,18,91,135	— 7 1	— 13 5	12,025,495	1 11 4	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
		..	..			Government Forests
						Assam (1932-33)
	92,60,591	2 4 5				Raiyatwari
1 8 9	8,54,773	1 12 10	†	†	†	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
	3,73,078	— 1 6				Zamindari (permanently settled)
						N.-W. Frontier Province (1932-33)
1 2 2	26,79,952	— 5 10	1 3 4	†	†	Zamindari (temporarily settled)
						Ajmer-Merwara (1932-33)
1 2 4	2,50,218	— 8 4	1 5 7	218,633	1 2 4	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)
— 11 7	1,14,734	— 2 3	1 3 11	156,209	— 11 9	Zamindari (permanently settled)
						Coorg (1932-33)
2 8 8	3,10,154	2 11 7	†	†	†	Raiyatwari
						Delhi (1932-33)
— 14 11	4,49,590	1 3 8	2 — 9	636,246	— 11 3	Zamindari (temporarily settled)

* Miscellaneous revenue. † Figure not available. ‡ Defective owing to incomplete data.

No. 166.—Area of Forest Lands and Outturn of Forest Produce.

Province	Area of Province*	Forest Area				Proportion of Forests to whole Area of Province	Outturn of Produce	
		Reserved Forests	Protected Forests	Unclassed State Forests, etc.†	Total		Timber and Fuel	Minor Produce
	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	Per cent.	Cu. ft.	Rs.
Madras	142,218	15,650	565	..	16,215	11·4	22,884,000	15,72,207
Bombay	123,254	13,697	1,172	..	14,869	12·1	48,279,000	18,90,324
Bengal	75,857	6,478	660	3,445	10,583	13·9	20,328,000	5,06,784
United Provinces	106,014	5,195	4	53	5,252	4·9	32,657,000	16,06,076
Punjab	95,315	1,542	3,205	462	5,209	5·5	32,048,000	17,76,325
Burma (including Federated Shan States and Karrenni)	(a)243,515	34,705	..	126,374	161,079	66·1	90,402,000	6,94,770
Bihar and Orissa	83,021	1,848	1,171	3	3,022	3·6	10,504,000	2,53,640
Central Provinces and Berar	99,957	19,606	..	..	19,606	19·6	32,259,000	21,09,845
Assam	55,445	6,184	..	14,882	21,066	37·9	15,849,000	4,59,415
North-West Frontier Province	12,986	245	105	..	350	2·7	3,897,000	52,936
British Baluchistan	54,228	316	..	472	788	1·4	488,153	57,229
Ajmer-Merwara	2,767	142	..	..	142	5·1	549,806	49,864
Coorg	1,593	519	330	..	849	53·3	416,601	31,026
Andamans and Nicobars	3,143	52	..	2,137	2,189	69·6	3,545,569	7,769
Total, 1932-33	1,099,313	106,170	7,212	147,828	261,219	23·8	313,707,129	1,10,67,710
Totals 1931-32	1,101,902	105,060	6,682	133,189	245,931	22·3	305,911,538	1,13,27,897
Totals 1930-31	1,102,602	107,753	6,263	135,694	249,710	22·6	322,852,829	1,25,86,854
Totals 1929-30	1,103,491	107,853	6,298	135,503	249,154	22·6	350,063,521	1,50,85,945
Totals 1928-29	1,103,593	106,849	6,308	136,665	249,822	22·7	364,189,585	1,51,78,316
Totals 1927-28	1,103,579	105,588	7,658	136,864	250,110	22·6	370,178,767	1,43,15,863
Totals 1926-27	1,100,146	(b)102,218	8,626	(b)116,303	227,147	20·6	362,035,906	1,45,87,093
Totals 1925-26	1,099,838	(b)101,953	8,405	(b)117,292	227,650	20·7	359,397,651	1,43,11,961
Totals 1924-25	1,099,972	(b)101,764	8,278	(b)117,854	229,896	20·8	355,289,800	1,37,13,591
Totals 1923-24	1,100,112	103,449	7,931	117,470	228,850	20·8	354,584,164	1,48,42,807

Note.—For figures of Forest Revenue and Expenditure *vide* tables Nos. 85—86.

* Excludes Delhi Province and the British Pargana of Manpur (Central India).

† Unclassed state forests or 'public forest lands', as they are often called, include in many provinces all unoccupied waste, often entirely devoid of trees. So the statistics do not necessarily represent the wooded area.

(a) Includes 60,615 square miles for Federated Shan States.

(b) Excluding figures for Shan States and Karrenni.

No. 167.—PROTECTION OF FORESTS—RESULTS OF PROTECTION FROM FIRE AND FROM CATTLE.

No. 167.—Protection of Forests—Results

PROVINCE	Total area of all forests	Protection from fire		
		Area attempted	Area protected	Percentage of forests under fire-protection to total area of forest (Reserved and Protected).
	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	Sq. miles	
Madras	16,215	15,288	14,743	94·3
Bombay	14,809	9,339	8,855	63·0
Bengal	10,583	1,735	1,692	24·3
United Provinces	5,252	3,380	3,160	65·0
Punjab	5,209	938	908	19·8
Burma (including Federated Shan States)	161,079	161	150	0·5
Bihar and Orissa	3,022	1,919	1,815	63·6
Central Provinces and Berar	19,006	13,540	13,028	69·1
Assam	31,066	19	19	0·3
North-West Frontier Province	350	153	139	43·4
British Baluchistan	788	...	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara	142	142	141	100·0
Coorg	849	230	229	27·1
Andamans and Nicobars	2,189	...	...	...
Total, 1932-33	261,219	46,843	44,879	41·3
1931-32	245,831	46,271	43,236	40·8
1930-31	249,710	45,838	43,863	40·7
1929-30	249,154	46,178	43,997	40·9
1928-29	249,328	43,993	41,993	41·1
Totals 1927-28	250,110	42,173	40,205	39·9
1926-27	251,755	38,814	37,649	38·9
1925-26	252,260	91,991	40,811	37·5
1924-25	229,896	44,201	42,847	42·6
1923-24	228,850	44,523	42,571	43

of PROTECTION from FIRE and from CATTLE.

PROTECTION FROM CATTLE		GRAZING			PROVINCE
Area closed to all animals	Area closed to browsers only	Number of animals grazed on payment	Number of animals grazed free	Total number of animals grazed	
Sq. miles	Sq. miles				
2,042	3,224	1,370,973	127,723	1,498,696	Madras
1,710	9,681	1,700,054	650,438	2,350,492	Bombay
6,224	126	37,030	4,676	42,006	Bengal
2,034	869	362,080	664,738	1,026,818	United Provinces
455	500	913,620	1,970,614	2,884,234	Punjab
26,367	8,003	29,653	392,950	422,603	Burma (including Federated Shan States)
624	1,786	37,204	387,340	424,544	Bihar and Orissa
2,003	19,051	2,917,080	257,257	3,174,287	Central Provinces and Berar
5,957	1,578	14,983	12,267	27,250	Assam
63	194	5,072	20,765	25,837	North-West Frontier Province
174	36	8,496	54,955	63,451	British Baluchistan
139	79	28,290	2,473	30,772	Ajmer-Merwara
519	439	2,953	18,122	21,074	Coorg
52	358	...	...	...	Andamans and Nicobars
48,993	45,924	7,428,346	4,564,318	11,992,664	Total, 1932-33
47,106	37,048	7,548,906	5,056,408	12,605,314	1931-32
46,400	36,951	8,346,263	4,478,203	12,824,466	1930-31
45,849	37,224	9,274,747	4,805,737	14,080,484	1929-30
45,879	37,140	9,285,053	4,888,750	14,173,803	1928-29
46,148	36,423	9,142,845	4,831,196	13,974,041	1927-28 TOTALS
46,406	35,687	8,408,976	4,741,748	13,150,724	1926-27
46,840	36,159	8,729,610	4,831,931	13,561,541	1925-26
46,105	35,424	13,704,224	4,892,422	18,596,646	1924-25
47,916	33,166	8,540,800	4,791,192	13,331,992	1923-24

No. 168.—Port Trusts: Constitution, Income, Expenditure and Debt.

Ports	Number of members	Classification of Members						Income	Expenditure	Capital Debt
		Nominated	Elected	Official	Non-official	Europeans	Indians			
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta	20	7	13	7	13	15	5	2,46,36,681	2,53,65,801	24,81,38,001
Bombay	22	9	13	8	14	13	9	2,49,70,859	2,65,52,541	21,72,50,504
Madras	15	5	10	5	10	11	4	29,86,394	32,12,510	1,59,18,950
Karachi	14	5	9	4	10	7	7	62,43,147	62,77,454	4,28,59,000
Rangoon	17	7	10	5	12	12	5	68,62,555	70,73,097	5,66,10,925
Chittagong	12	5	7	5	7	8	4	6,50,425	6,94,822	(b)26,98,827
Total, 1932-33	100	38	62	34	66	66	34	6,63,70,061	6,91,76,725	58,34,76,207
1931-32	100	38	62	34	66	65	35	7,16,82,059	7,93,87,220	58,33,93,137
1930-31	100	38	62	34	66	66	34	7,56,01,830	8,17,51,073	58,53,41,386
1929-30	99	38	61	34	65	66	33	8,52,13,017	8,71,32,763	59,03,42,187
1928-29	98	37	61	34	64	66	32	8,66,19,070	8,51,90,382	55,02,54,618
Totals 1927-28	95	38	57	33	62	65	30	8,50,56,056	8,07,12,046	53,94,23,246
1926-27	90	38	52	32	58	65	25	7,86,17,037	7,58,09,171	54,08,66,528
1925-26	88	39	49	32	56	66	22	8,14,63,303	7,76,53,675	50,94,96,761
1924-25	85	41	44	31	54	62	23	7,67,19,714	7,36,28,616	48,86,19,416
1923-24	86	(a)40	44	31	(a)53	(a)62	21	7,09,96,931	6,93,33,185	47,22,64,183

(a) Excluding one vacant.
(b) Includes the first instalment of Rs. 15 lakhs, the second instalment of Rs. 5 lakhs, the third instalment of Rs. 2 lakhs and the fourth instalment of Rs. 3 lakhs of a loan of Rs. 50 lakhs from Govt.

No. 169.—Number of Emigrants Embarked from Indian Ports to various Colonies under the Indian Emigration Acts.

Year	From Madras Ports: To British Colonies: South Africa	Ceylon	Straits Settlements	Malay	Total	From Bombay and Karachi: To Mombassa	To Persian Gulf Ports	To other places	Total
1923-24	...	105,550	5,556 (a)	33,875 (b)	144,981	...	3	144	147
1924-25	...	91,785	27,442	15,172 (b)	134,399	...	...	177	177
1925-26	...	76,360	...	83,039	159,405	—	—	—	516
1926-27	...	64,505	...	153,700	218,205	—	—	—	1,239
1927-28	...	100,205	...	101,708	201,913	—	—	—	1,550
1928-29	2	76,243	...	25,427	103,672	—	—	—	1,513
1929-30	62	58,201	...	76,999	135,262	—	—	—	1,934
1930-31	(g) 57	43,535	...	31,210	74,802	—	—	—	1,625
1931-32	(g) 28	30,856	...	5	30,889	—	—	—	1,002
1932-33	(h) 22	17,136	...	1	17,159	—	—	—	981

Year	From Calcutta: To Fiji	To Mauritius	Total	Grand Total	Males	Females	Number of Emigrants who returned to India
1923-24	...	1,080	1,080	146,208	(c)906	(c)321	(d)99,254
1924-25	...	317	317	134,893	85,224	49,669	(e)57,569
1925-26	...	...	...	159,921	107,362	52,559	(f)57,777
1926-27	...	...	...	219,444	151,039	68,405	81,700
1927-28	350	...	350	303,813	130,149	73,664	124,593
1928-29	...	...	...	105,185	62,852	42,333	129,434
1929-30	...	...	...	137,196	89,139	46,057	134,331
1930-31	...	...	...	76,327	49,810	26,517	143,336
1931-32	...	...	...	31,891	19,555	12,336	150,943
1932-33	...	...	...	18,140	11,465	6,675	131,325

(a) Excludes 797 children from Negapatam.
(b) ,, 3,513 children from Negapatam in 1924-25, and 5,410 minors and 3,671 infants in 1925-26.
(c) Classification by sex of emigrants from Madras Ports not known.
(d) Includes passengers that returned from Ceylon to the Port of Dhanushkodi in Madras Presidency.
(e) Excludes emigrants returned from Straits Settlements and Malay States to the Port of Madras.
(f) ,, ,, ,, to the Port of Madras from Br. Malaya as also 102 children returned to the Port of Negapatam.
(g) Represents assisted emigrants who returned to South Africa.
(h) Excludes 21 children from Dhanushkodi.

No. 170.—Ports of Shipment and Provinces from which the Emigrants were drawn.

Year	Madras Ports: From the Madras Presidency	From other Provinces	From Indian States, etc.	Bombay and Karachi: From the Bombay Presidency	From Sind	From the Punjab
1923-24	(a)39,431	(a)	(a)	(b)66	1	46
1924-25(c)	137,558	3	186	(b)71	...	44
1925-26 (d)	168,591	45	...	(b)133	5	152
1926-27 (e)	218,222	...	...	(b)407	1	278
1927-28	201,913	...	...	482	141	546
1928-29	89,872	...	13,800	263	515	223
1929-30	135,262	...	...	457	586	424
1930-31 (g)	72,714*	...	2,031	415	408	344
1931-32 (g)	28,696	70	2,095	272	368	158
1932-33 (h)	16,367	60	710	210	434	165

Year	Bombay and Karachi—contd.: From other Provinces	From Indian States, etc.	From the United Provinces	Calcutta: From Bihar and Orissa	From other Provinces	From Indian States, etc.
1923-24	20	5	710	83	219	68
1924-25	57	5	139	2	176	...
1925-26	190	80	...	...	...	...
1926-27	521	32	...	...	...	...
1927-28	336	46	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)
1928-29	477	35	...	...	...	...
1929-30	457	10	...	...	...	...
1930-31	355	8	...	...	...	...
1931-32	209	5	...	..	...	...
1932-33	103	9	...	...	...	...

Note.—Under the Indian Emigration Act VII of 1922, emigration from the Ports of Madras, Negapatam, Dhanushkodi and Tuticorin in the Madras Presidency came under the control of the Act. There was no emigration from Tuticorin during 1923-24.

(a) Information regarding recruitment of emigrants from the Port of Dhanushkodi not available.
(b) Includes emigrants recruited in Sind and Indian States in the Bombay Presidency, who sailed from the Port of Bombay.
(c) Madras figures include 39 emigrants who sailed to Holland from the Port of Dhanushkodi,
(d) ,, ,, ,, 150 ,, ,, ,, ,, Holland, Denmark and France from the Port of Dhanushkodi,
(e) ,, ,, ,, 17 ,, ,, ,, ,, Holland.
(f) Information regarding recruitment not available.
(g) Madras figures exclude 57 and 28 assisted emigrants in 1930-31 and 1931-32, respectively, who returned to South Africa.
(h) Madras figures exclude 22 emigrants to South Africa.
*Includes 1,976 non-emigrants.

No. 171.—Number of Passengers carried in

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Long Voyages					
To ports out of India—					
From Burma	2,581	4,576	4,524	6,190	6,726
,, Bengal	9,069	8,988	7,479	11,193	10,943
,, Bombay and Sind	8,384	14,287	15,998	13,249	14,341
,, Aden	...	...	...	...	...
Total	20,014	27,851	27,995	30,632	32,010
To ports in India—					
From Burma	...	...	...	...	...
,, Bengal	...	...	...	...	...
,, Bombay and Sind	184	534	371	980	427
,, Aden	...	...	...	...	...
Total	184	534	371	980	427
Total, Long Voyages	20,198	28,385	28,366	31,612	32,437
Short Voyages—					
To ports within the Province—					
From Burma	33,816	34,711	31,745	37,397	39,824
,, Bengal	40,950	40,265	41,016	38,005	41,441
,, Bombay and Sind	1,300,531	1,338,376	1,268,954	1,149,535	1,034,703
,, Madras	952	14,496	104	37	872
Total	1,376,249	1,427,848	1,341,819	1,225,004	1,116,840
To ports beyond the Province—					
(a)—*In India*					
From Burma	259,152	276,145	292,928	277,844	313,716
,, Bengal	173,452	183,738	173,469	192,189	191,059
,, Bihar and Orissa	18,002	18,189	26,055	21,343	15,027
,, Bombay and Sind	8,651	9,439	8,816	7,477	6,445
,, Madras	177,662	162,630	102,016	182,200	175,162
Total	637,009	649,941	663,284	681,053	701,429
(b)—*Out of India*					
From Burma	6,175	6,306	6,553	6,523	5,853
,, Bengal	...	...	...	...	...
,, Bombay and Sind	22,311	19,106	17,213	16,982	14,875
,, Aden	...	...	...	...	...
,, Madras	216,215	248,550	291,711	374,691	387,678
Total	244,701	273,962	315,477	398,196	408,406
Total, To Ports beyond the Province	881,710	923,903	978,761	1,079,249	1,109,835
Total, Short Voyages	2,257,959	2,351,751	2,320,580	2,304,313	2,226,675
GRAND TOTAL, LONG AND SHORT VOYAGES	2,278,157	2,380,136	2,348,946	2,335,925	2,259,112

NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
					LONG VOYAGES
					To ports out of India—
7,047	6,581	6,867	9,438	4,705	From Burma
10,849	15,859	14,966	6,658	11,041	,, Bengal
14,270	15,781	14,489	9,934	8,480	,, Bombay and Sind
...	...	...	...	20	,, Aden
32,166	38,221	36,322	26,030	24,246	TOTAL
					To ports in India—
...	...	...	...	...	From Burma
...	...	...	...	...	,, Bengal
408	239	154	96	683	,, Bombay and Sind
...	...	...	...	652	,, Aden
408	239	154	96	1,385	TOTAL
32,574	38,460	36,476	26,126	25,631	TOTAL, LONG VOYAGES
					SHORT VOYAGES—
					To ports within the Province—
39,746	39,030	30,225	28,078	23,373	From Burma
37,910	38,023	37,084	29,778	31,745	,, Bengal
993,007	1,006,157	1,063,902	1,073,033	1,036,620	,, Bombay and Sind
327	204	93	115	89	,, Madras
1,070,990	1,083,414	1,131,304	1,131,004	1,091,827	TOTAL
					To ports beyond the Province—
					(*a*)—*In India*
301,113	316,346	324,202	306,809	246,646	From Burma
186,442	174,418	161,348	155,989	169,852	,, Bengal
135	371	2,449	3,058	4,265	,, Bihar and Orissa
8,336	3,720	8,415	8,931	10,456	,, Bombay and Sind
163,044	155,844	138,970	120,241	120,028	,, Madras
659,670	650,699	635,384	595,028	551,242	TOTAL
					(*b*)—*Out of India*
12,309	8,777	4,539	2,968	6,357	From Burma
2	...	...	...	...	,, Bengal
15,153	13,510	10,830	12,429	13,645	,, Bombay and Sind
...	...	9,214	8,137	7,182	,, Aden
296,854	338,579	249,217	188,589	141,589	,, Madras
324,318	360,866	273,790	212,123	167,773	TOTAL
983,988	1,011,565	909,174	807,151	719,015	TOTAL, TO PORTS BEYOND THE PROVINCE
2,054,978	2,094,979	2,040,478	1,938,155	1,810,842	TOTAL, SHORT VOYAGES
2,087,552	2,133,439	2,076,954	1,964,281	1,836,373	GRAND TOTAL, LONG AND SHORT VOYAGES

No. 172.—Number of Passengers carried on Long Voyage, with Ports of Departure and Destination.

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers 1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	To Ports out of India—			
Rangoon	Amoy	2,775	3,757	2,491
,,	Yokohama	...	...	2,214
,,	Shanghai	...	...	...
,,	Kobe	4,092	5,681	...
,,	Swatow	...	...	...
	TOTAL, BURMA	6,867	9,438	4,705
Calcutta	Hongkong	2,197	1,419	1,721
,,	Mauritius	14	23	...
,,	Penang	6,532	4,377	3,026
,,	Shanghai	169	158	246
,,	Singapore	5,980	543	4,953
,,	Other ports	74	138	195
	TOTAL, BENGAL	14,966	6,658	11,041
Bombay	Baira	876	601	311
,,	Dar-es-Salaam	1,420	738	682
,,	Delagoa Bay	91	...	...
,,	Durban	1,791	1,406	1,264
,,	Jeddah	24	...	21
,,	Lorenco Marques	1,534	1,161	795
,,	Mombassa	6,631	4,263	3,931
,,	Mozambique	196	130	94
,,	Mauritius	140	115	114
,,	Port Said	...	...	...
,,	Zanzibar	1,601	958	801
,,	Other ports	85	44	124
	TOTAL	14,393	9,416	8,137
Karachi	Mauritius	11	24	165
,,	Colombo	7	35	24
,,	Jeddah	34	197	70
,,	Gibraltar	...	76	...
,,	Other ports	39	186	84
	TOTAL	91	518	343
	TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIND	14,480	9,934	8,480
Aden	Jeddah	...	...	20
	TOTAL	...	...	20
	Total, to Ports out of India	36,322	26,030	24,246
	To Ports in India—			
Bombay	Aden	122	...	188
	TOTAL	122	...	188
Karachi	Aden	28	89	428
,,	Calcutta	4	7	17
,,	Akyab	...	...	...
,,	Madras	...	...	...
	TOTAL	32	96	445
	TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIND	154	96	633
Aden	Bombay	...	...	648
,,	Calcutta	...	...	4
	TOTAL	...	...	652
	Total, to Ports in India	154	96	1,285
GRAND TOTAL, LONG VOYAGES		36,476	26,126	25,531

No. 173.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage within the Province, with Ports of Departure and Destination.

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers 1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Akyab	Rangoon	3,976	8,056	4,780
Rangoon	Mergui	8,467	7,044	6,289
Kyaukpyu	Rangoon	1,321	1,313	2,531
,,	Andrew Bay	...	...	...
,,	Akyab	...	...	...
	Total	1,321	1,313	2,531
Tavoy	Mergui	...	...	...
,,	Moulmein	118	53	...
,,	Rangoon	9,206	6,299	4,202
,,	Victoria Point	...	...	...
	Total	9,324	6,352	4,202
Victoria Point	Mergui	22	...	...
,,	Moulmein	...	4	...
,,	Rangoon	976	568	673
	Total	998	572	673
Mergui	Moulmein	146	96	62
,,	Rangoon	5,982	4,645	4,827
,,	Victoria Point	21	...	...
,,	Tavoy	...	...	...
	Total	6,149	4,741	4,889
Moulmein	Rangoon	...	...	...
,,	Victoria Point	...	...	...
,,	Mergui	...	...	...
	Total, Burma	30,225	28,078	29,373
Calcutta	Chittagong	95	17	...
Chittagong	Barisal	182	237	195
,,	Calcutta	188	114	108
,,	Cox's Bazar	8,814	11,409	11,855
,,	Daulatkhan	488	373	319
,,	Hatiya	2,681	1,851	1,548
,,	Khulna	23	40	...
,,	Paterhat	64	68	47
,,	Sundip	10,822	8,459	7,230
,,	Sanua	10,877	4,030	6,012
,,	Other ports	2,850	3,186	4,956
	Total	36,989	29,761	31,745
	Total, Bengal	37,084	29,778	31,745
Bombay	Achra	2,364	2,424	2,362
,,	Adatra	...	...	...
,,	Alibag	955	...	...
,,	Batkul	671	703	690
,,	Bhavnagar	4,272	5,328	5,985
,,	Boria	3,426	3,585	3,701
,,	Cutch-Mandvi	20,497	17,988	17,942
,,	Dabhol	41,819	42,930	42,131
,,	Dergad	18,217	19,491	19,740
,,	Diu	1,999	1,863	1,716
,,	Dwarka	881	868	999
,,	Fungus	...	...	...
,,	Guhagar	...	...	...
,,	Honawar	341	209	265
,,	Hareshwar	9,961	9,129	8,603
,,	Harnai	35,667	35,230	33,179
,,	Jamnagar	2	...	...

[Continued on next page

No. 173.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage within the Province, with Ports of Departure and Destination—*contd.*

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Bombay	Jaffrabad	2,771	2,663	2,643
,,	Jaigad	29,189	32,219	29,798
,,	Jaitapur and Moosa—Kazi	17,104	17,415	16,427
,,	Janjira	14,168	14,521	13,796
,,	Kelshi	...	...	...
,,	Karachi	15,392	12,505	13,080
,,	Karwar	1,908	1,610	1,828
,,	Kumpta	747	723	814
,,	Malwan	22,303	23,675	23,947
,,	Mangrole	1,422	1,348	1,263
,,	Marmagoa	4,905	6,003	5,572
,,	Mawa	3,515	3,618	3,552
,,	Morjim	...	...	...
,,	Navabunder	2,799	3,032	2,587
,,	Okha	1,036	1,092	1,806
,,	Palshet	1,980	2,171	1,968
,,	Panjim (Goa)	23,951	47,267	21,746
,,	Porebunder	2,289	1,712	1,779
,,	Purngad	7,530	7,863	7,840
,,	Ratnagiri	31,080	32,780	34,454
,,	Rewadanda	13,024	15,091	16,050
,,	Toona	...	100	...
,,	Shrivardhan	7,849	7,737	8,854
,,	Tadri	330	208	234
,,	Tiveri	5,772	6,367	5,804
,,	Vengurla	18,983	19,186	19,123
,,	Verawal	2,321	2,634	2,622
,,	Vizindroog	21,815	22,180	12,009
,,	Mundra	...	...	1
	TOTAL	396,202	425,408	395,470
Achra	Bombay and other ports	4,850	4,693	5,047
Adatra	Karachi ,, ,,	...	...	...
Alibag	,, ,, ,,	1,161	...	...
Batkul	,, ,, ,,	719	656	823
Bhavnagar	,, ,, ,,	4,691	5,602	6,537
Borla	,, ,, ,,	5,751	5,220	5,230
Chiveli	Dabhol ,, ,,	5,513	5,358	4,473
Chapa	,, ,, ,,	...	...	...
Cutch-Mandvi	Bombay ,, ,,	23,008	21,701	23,115
Dabhol	,, ,, ,,	68,114	60,585	62,823
Dasgaon	,, ,, ,,	...	...	...
Devgad	,, ,, ,,	29,495	25,280	28,394
Dongar	Ratnagiri ,, ,,	61	76	66
Dhalvel	,, ,, ,,	744	523	470
Diu	Bombay ,, ,,	1,791	1,670	1,863
Dwarka	,, ,, ,,	1,739	1,792	1,794
Fungus	Jambhari ,, ,,	2,829	2,433	2,586
Gowalkote	Alibag ,, ,,	8,817	8,383	6,745
Gubagar	Bombay ,, ,,	...	...	...
Harnai	,, ,, ,,	50,953	46,016	47,147
Hareshwar or Bankote	,, ,, ,,	11,502	11,079	11,784
Honawar	,, ,, ,,	316	337	338
Jaffrabad	,, ,, ,,	2,770	2,581	3,353
Jaigad	,, ,, ,,	39,558	34,069	38,187
Jamnagar	Karachi ,, ,,	...	...	...
Jambhari	Jaigad ,, ,,	5,267	4,731	5,383
Jangira	Bombay ,, ,,	20,056	17,644	10,626
Kanbone	Janjira ,, ,,	4,534	4,306	3,504
Karool	Dabhol ,, ,,	5,302	4,904	4,103
Karwar	Bombay ,, ,,	3,716	3,107	2,915
Kelsi	,, ,, ,,	...	...	...
Kharespatan	Vizindroog ,, ,,	486	363	383
Konkan	Bombay ,, ,,	(a)16	(a)19	(a)40
Kumta	,, ,, ,,	916	1,132	899
Kurdanda	Jaigad ,, ,,	1,216	1,193	1,317
Kurjwan	,, ,, ,,	...	...	...
Malwan	Bombay ,, ,,	41,497	36,970	39,303
Mohhar	Jaigad ,, ,,	1,107	919	874
Murud	Ratnagiri ,, ,,	347	361	400
Mancha	Vizindroog ,, ,,	274	277	363
Mangrole	Bombay ,, ,,	783	962	1,784
Maprol	Alibag ,, ,,	...	...	...
Marmagoa	Bombay ,, ,,	6,397	7,663	6,368
Mawa	,, ,, ,,	4,312	4,532	4,860
Moosa Kazi and Jaitapur	,, ,, ,,	24,311	21,554	22,734
Mundra	,, ,, ,,	214	30	...
Navalakhi	,, ,, ,,	108	2	...
Navabunder	,, ,, ,,	1,941	2,228	2,519
Okha	,, ,, ,,	1,404	1,547	1,816
Pandari	Janjira ,, ,,	...	...	...
Palshet	Bombay ,, ,,	3,758	3,978	4,206

(a) To Ports other than Bombay.

No. 173.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage within the Province, with Ports of Departure and Destination—*concld.*

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Toona	Bombay	...	68	...
Panjari	Dabhol and other ports	4,067	4,155	4,357
Panwas	,, ,, ,,	...	...	...
Pirdawna	Jhambhari ,, ,, ,,	...	...	...
Panjim (Goa)	Bombay ,, ,, ,,	38,136	61,778	32,640
Pomburla	Viziadroog ,, ,, ,,	230	256	247
Porebunder	Bombay ,, ,, ,,	3,004	3,239	3,292
Purngad	,, ,, ,, ,,	10,076	10,391	11,256
Raj	Alibag ,, ,, ,,	2,945	2,597	3,075
Rajapur	,, ,, ,, ,,	803	885	818
Ratnagiri	Bombay ,, ,, ,,	57,128	49,842	55,076
Rewadanda	,, ,, ,, ,,	20,466	19,909	23,347
Salaya	,, ,, ,, ,,	...	...	...
Shrivardhan	,, ,, ,, ,,	18,584	17,911	18,642
Tadri	,, ,, ,, ,,	374	280	343
Tiveri	,, ,, ,, ,,	10,559	10,263	10,187
Varathi	Alibag ,, ,, ,,	...	...	...
Vengurla	Bombay ,, ,, ,,	30,731	35,289	37,609
Verawal	,, ,, ,, ,,	1,601	2,023	2,168
Viziadroog	,, ,, ,, ,,	34,232	30,207	32,858
Wagotna	Ratnagiri ,, ,, ,,	1,140	935	1,072
Vir	Fungus ,, ,, ,,	...	...	...
Karachi	Bombay	9,388	15,427	12,233
,,	Cutch-Mandvi	2,465	2,420	1,483
,,	Dwarka	534	753	235
,,	Jamnagar	...	...	...
,,	Mangrol	43	31	40
,,	Porebunder	805	723	262
,,	Salaya	2	..	...
,,	Verawal	68	107	86
,,	Other ports	609	542	559
,,	Bombay and other ports	17,358	21,059	17,745
	Total	31,320	41,062	33,632
	Total, Bombay and Sind	1,063,003	1,073,038	1,030,620
Baruva	Calingapatam	...	...	...
,,	Vizagapatam	...	3	...
	Total	...	3	...
Cuddalore	Madras	...	...	1
Cochin	Calicut	...	...	...
Calicut	Cochin, etc.	...	...	...
,,	Malpe	...	...	...
Gopalpur	Cocanada, etc.	...	...	...
Negapatam	Madras	3	70	...
Porto Novo	,,	...	...	1
Kundapur	Mangalore	2	3	...
,,	Malpe	...	1	3
Malpe	Kundapur	8	4	20
,,	Mangalore	...	...	10
	Total	8	4	30
Vizagapatam	Bimlipatam	...	...	...
,,	Cocanada	3	...	...
,,	Calingapatam	1	...	...
,,	Gopalpur	...	...	...
Mangalore	Kundapur	8	8	7
,,	Malpe	68	26	47
	Total	76	34	54
Tandi	Negapatam, etc.	...	...	...
Calicut	Allepey	...	..	..
Madras	Negapatam	...	...	...
	Total, Madras	93	115	80
	Total, to Ports within the Province	1,131,304	1,131,004	1,091,827

No. 174.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage beyond the Province to ports in India, with Ports of Departure and Destination.

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Rangoon	Calcutta	88,074	73,188	60,295
,,	Calingapatam	1,768	...	...
,,	Gopalpur	6,137	...	...
,,	Chittagong	52,906	51,890	41,314
,,	Cocanada	89,695	83,078	62,981
,,	Madras	40,219	50,761	36,370
,,	Port Blair	1,712	2,318	2,209
,,	Vizagapatam	...	...	...
	TOTAL	281,511	262,144	203,169
Akyab	Calcutta	...	...	644
,,	Chittagong	41,170	43,238	39,143
	TOTAL	41,170	43,238	39,787
Kyaukpyu	Chittagong	1,521	1 427	2,648
Moulmein	Calcutta	...	...	...
Mergui	,,	...	...	1,042
,,	Madras	...	...	...
	TOTAL, BURMA	324,202	306,809	246,646
Calcutta	Chandbally	3,491	3,433	5,091
,,	Port Blair	1,789	2,402	1,893
,,	Rangoon	79,033	70,267	77,342
,,	Singapore	...	4,685	...
,,	Other ports	642	338	290
	TOTAL	84,945	81,025	84,516
Chittagong	Akyab	35,823	34,038	30,325
,,	Kyaukpyu	5	46	351
,,	Maungdow	2,002	1,919	2,240
,,	Rangoon	38,572	38,350	43,268
,,	Other ports	1	11	122
	TOTAL	76,403	74,364	86,306
	TOTAL, BENGAL	161,348	155,389	169,852
Chandbally	Calcutta	2,449	3,058	4,205
Puri	,,	...	...	...
	TOTAL, BIHAR AND ORISSA	2,449	3,058	4,205
Bombay	Kundapur	362	311	418
,,	Malpe	3,909	4,222	5,017
,,	Mangalore	4,110	4,314	4,987
	TOTAL	8,381	8,847	10,422
Karachi	Calicut	25	17	10
,,	Tuticorin	2	19	1
,,	Cochin	...	9	8
,,	Other ports	7	39	15
	TOTAL	34	84	34
	TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIND	8,415	8,931	10,456

No. 174.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE beyond the PROVINCE to PORTS in INDIA, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION—*contd.*

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Badagara	Bombay, etc.	...	...	...
Baruva	Rangoon	12,691	11,719	9,698
Bimlipatam	,,	2,411	1,499	874
Calingapatam	,,	7,458	6,983	3,598
Calicut	Bombay	...	...	...
,,	Karachi	...	...	...
,,	Calcutta	...	...	...
,,	Rangoon	...	...	...
	TOTAL	...	...	...
Cocanada	Rangoon	25,455	17,680	13,876
Cochin	Bombay	...	...	...
,,	Other ports	...	...	...
	TOTAL	...	...	...
Gopalpore	Rangoon, etc.	12,940	11,138	22,611
Kundapur	Bhatkal	7	10	9
,,	Bombay	575	484	576
,,	Honawar	...	6	8
,,	Karwar	27	3	17
,,	Kumpta	6	6	2
,,	Marmagao	22	84	38
,,	Tadri	31	11	81
,,	Vingorla	4	4	6
	TOTAL	672	608	737
Madras	Rangoon, etc.	39,545	35,483	38,837
Malpe	Bhatkal	17	31	8
,,	Bombay	4,537	4,946	6,112
,,	Goa	...	...	...
,,	Honawar	2	4	...
,,	Karwar	83	51	41
,,	Kumpta	48	26	40
,,	Marmagao	128	608	154
,,	Tadri	88	51	46
,,	Vingorla	14	17	13
	TOTAL	4,922	5,734	6,414
Mangalore	Achra	...	...	...
,,	Bhatkal	107	36	57
,,	Bombay	4,082	4,402	4,808
,,	Goa	351	1,544	...
,,	Honawar	30	17	6
,,	Karwar	103	136	139
,,	Kumpta	149	64	97
,,	Tadri	64	103	93
,,	Vingorla	261	47	40
,,	Marmagoa	...	...	304
	TOTAL	5,147	6,349	5,673
Nogapatam	Rangoon	...	...	...
Tuticorin	Calcutta	...	...	...
,,	Bombay	1	...	...
	TOTAL	1	...	...
Vizagapatam	Rangoon	27,828	23,030	17,705
	TOTAL, MADRAS	138,970	120,241	120,023
	Total, to Ports in India	635,384	595,028	551,242

No. 175.—Number of Passengers carried on Short Voyage beyond the Province to ports out of India, with ports of departure and destination.

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Mergui	Penang	...	...	283
Moulmein	,,	1,706	1,010	3,376
Rangoon	Singapore	2,004	1,309	1,868
,,	Penang	296	173	332
	Total	2,300	1,482	2,200
Tavoy	Penang	533	476	466
,,	Kopah	...	...	...
Victoria Point	Penang	...	...	82
	Total, Burma	4,539	2,968	6,357
Calcutta	Batavia	...	...	...
	Total, Bengal	...	...	...
Bombay	Bahrein	334	286	239
,,	Bandar Abbas	338	199	298
,,	Bushire	170	167	91
,,	Busreh	2,674	2,607	2,855
,,	Charbar	13	2	1
,,	Dubai	239	125	122
,,	Gwador	21	33	38
,,	Hai	...	...	...
,,	Henjam	17	9	28
,,	Jask	...	...	4
,,	Kowcit	62	54	38
,,	Linga	21	14	17
,,	Mahamora	1,161	661	671
,,	Muscat	170	180	140
,,	Pasni	8	3	19
	Total	5,228	4,340	4,561

No. 175.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS carried on SHORT VOYAGE beyond the PROVINCE to PORTS out of INDIA, with PORTS of DEPARTURE and DESTINATION—*contd.*

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Karachi	Bahrein	173	139	141
,,	Bandar Abbas	46	24	48
,,	Bushire	90	231	81
,,	Busreh	3,327	5,285	5,615
,,	Charbar	89	48	12
,,	Dubai	70	59	83
,,	Gwadar	1,039	1,341	1,089
,,	Hanjam	5	9	8
,,	Jask	3	3	6
,,	Koweit	31	28	15
,,	Linga	13	1	5
,,	Mahomera	174	194	255
,,	Muscat	171	108	122
,,	Makalla	...	... 67	... 105
,,	Ormara	...	462	408
,,	Pasni	379		
,,	Sadak Hoossein	...	...	...
,,	Sirajah	...	...	2
,,	Persian G. Ports	...	...	87
	TOTAL	5,593	8,089	8,084
	TOTAL, BOMBAY AND SIND	10,820	12,420	12,645
Aden	Perim, Medi and Gaizan	—	10	...
,,	Bandor Kasim	15	15	...
,,	Berbera	3,160	2,735	2,689
,,	Berbera and Zaila	5	7	...
,,	D'jibouti	1,746	1,560	1,277
,,	D'jibouti and Zaila	1,426	1,041	768
,,	Hodeidah	7	13	57
,,	Hodeidah and Kamaran	1	28	19
,,	Hodeidah and Perim	15	...	32
,,	Jeddah	136	...	1
,,	Jeddah and Kamaran	167	...	...
,,	Jibouti and Berbera	14	1	...
,,	Jibouti and Perim	35	...	...
,,	Mokalla	56	...	26
,,	Mokalla and Shehar	1,105	1,167	903
,,	Red-Sea Ports	1,258	924	769
,,	Red-sea, Jeddah and Suez	22	238	...
,,	Red-sea and Suez	10	365	...
,,	Red-sea and Port Soudan	21	15	...
,,	Soudan	9	...	...
,,	Perim and Kamaran	...	18	111
,,	Perim, Hodeidah and Kamaran	...	...	12
,,	Jeddah *vid* Red Sea ports	...	...	21
,,	Sheher	...	...	13
,,	Perim and Red Sea ports	...	...	196
,,	Kamaran	...	...	13
,,	Zaila	...	...	2
,,	D Jeddah and Red sea ports	...	...	89
,,	Bombay	...	...	14
,,	Djibouti, Hodeidah and Kamaran	...	...	17
,,	Djibouti and Hodeidah	...	...	6
,,	Djibouti and Massowa	...	..	85
,,	Magadiscio	...	...	2
	TOTAL, ADEN	9,314	8,137	7,182
Cuddalore	Straits Settlements	141	...	66
Dhanushkodi	Tallamanner	...	...	...
Madras	Singapore	6,608	3,640	2,714
,,	Penang	8,470	...	...
,,	Straits Settlements	...	...	...
Negapatam	,, ,,	35,477	15,225	11,012
Porto Novo	,, ,,	659	505	325
Cuddalore	Singapore	...	118	...
Dhanushkodi	Colombo	151,353	110,438	86,303
Tuticorin	,,	46,419	49,604	41,169
Cochin	,,	...	...	...
Calicut	,,	...	...	...
	TOTAL, MADRAS	249,217	188,589	141,589
	Total, to Ports out of India	273,790	213,128	167,778

No. 176.*—PILGRIMS SAILING from, and RETURNING to, BRITISH INDIA to and from the HEDJAZ, under the provisions of PILGRIM SHIPS ACT XIV of 1895.

Name of Province, State or Foreign country from which the pilgrims came	NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO SAILED FROM			NUMBER OF PILGRIMS WHO RETURNED TO		
	Bombay	Karachi†	TOTAL	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL
BRITISH PROVINCES						
Madras Presidency	334	3	337	...	...	...
Bombay Presidency (exclusive of Sind)	533	1	534	...	...	...
Bombay City	560	...	560	...	...	...
Sind	2	821	823	...	...	...
Bengal Presidency	938	3	941	...	...	...
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1,013	234	1,247	...	...	...
Punjab and North-West Frontier Province	291	2,016	2,307	...	...	...
Burma	48	4	52	...	...	...
Bihar and Orissa	167	2	169	...	...	...
Central Provinces	172	1	173	...	..	...
Assam	103	...	103	...	...	...
British Baluchistan	...	260	260	...	...	...
Delhi	...	134	134	...	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara	31	...	31	...	...	...
Rajputana	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	4,192	3,479	7,671	...	...	...
BRITISH COLONY						
Andaman	4	...	4	...	...	...
Ceylon	26	...	26	...	...	...
TOTAL	30	...	30	...	...	...
INDIAN STATES						
Jaora	4	...	4	...	...	...
Hyderabad (Deccan)	437	1	438	...	...	...
Travancore and Cochin	5	...	5	...	...	...
Mysore	14	2	16	...	...	...
Baroda	58	...	58	...	...	...
Gwalior	18	3	21	...	...	...
Kashmir and Jammu	2	27	29	...	...	...
Indore	38	...	38	...	...	...
Bhopal	88	...	88	...	...	...
Manipur	3	...	3	...	...	...
Cooch Behar	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kutch—Bhuj	3	37	40	...	...	...
Kathiawar	282	...	282	...	...	...
Junagarh	...	7	7	...	...	...
Malakand Agency	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alwar	...	10	10	...	...	...
Jhalawar	8	...	8	...	...	...
Kotah	5	...	5	...	...	...
Ratlam	8	...	8	...	...	...

Note.—The ports for the embarkation and disembarkation of pilgrims are appointed by local Governments.

* The statistics relate to the pilgrim season which commenced in the years against which figures are stated.

† Figures include pilgrims who proceed d to Jeddah as passengers in non-pilgrim ships.

No. 176.—PILGRIMS SAILING from, and RETURNING to, BRITISH INDIA to and from the HEDJAZ, under the provisions of PILGRIM SHIPS ACT, XIV of 1895—*contd.*

Name of Province, State or Foreign country from which the pilgrims came	Number of Pilgrims who sailed from			Number of Pilgrims who returned to		
	Bombay	Karachi	Total	Bombay	Karachi	Total
INDIAN STATES—*contd.*						
Rajputana States	84	53	137	...	...	...
Rampur	20	23	43	...	...	...
Jind	...	3	3	...	...	...
Patiala	8	23	31	...	...	...
Malerkotla	...	1	1	...	...	...
Bahawalpur	1	140	141	...	...	...
Cambay	2	...	2	...	...	...
Kapurthala	...	3	3	...	...	...
Khairpur (Sind)	...	9	9	...	...	...
Kalat (and other States in Baluchistan)	...	5	5	...	...	...
Chitral	3	6	9	...	...	
Tonk	7	...	7	...	...	...
Faridkot	...	2	2	...	...	...
Nabha	...	2	2	...	...	...
Lasbella	...	10	10	...	...	...
Mamoodabad	...	1	1	...	...	...
Loharu	...	8	8	...	...	...
Pataudi	...	1	1	...	...	...
Gharwal	...	3	3	...	...	...
Mandi	...	1	1	...	...	...
Nalagarh	...	2	2	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,098	383	1,481	...	...	...
FOREIGN TERRITORIES						
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zanzibar (British East Africa)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malay (British)	2	...	2	...	...	...
Dutch East Indies	4	...	4	...	...	...
Russian Turkestan	10	14	24	...	...	...
Mesopotamia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iraq	...	1	1	...	...	...
Syria	1	...	1	...	...	...
China	12	...	12	...	...	...
Chinese Turkestan	48	979	1,027	...	...	...
Turkey	14	46	60	...	...	...
Persia	57	...	57	...	...	...
Persian Gulf	162	121	283	...	...	...
Arabia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Siam	4	...	4	...	...	...
East and South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bokhara	...	...	...	...	...	...
Afghanistan	123	1,584	1,707	...	...	...
Tibet	3	...	3	...	...	...
Nepal	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...
French Africa	...	2	2	...	...	...
Trucial Coast of Oman (Arabia)	...	...	...	...	...	...
America	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	440	2,747	3,187	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL, 1932	5,760	6,676*	12,360	4,821†	8,852†	13,176†
TOTALS 1931	4,012	4,261	‡9,023	4,171	5,384	9,555
1930	8,400	6,408	‡14,604	5,895	8,360	14,25
1929	11,379	7,572	‡18,770	7,940	8,099	16,039
1928	10,640	10,277	‡20,747	7,542	10,464	17,906
1927	21,285	12,931	134,020	15,503	16,203	31,706
1926	14,501	8,054	‡28,344	9,280	12,807	22,087
1925	1,586	762	12,374	690	1,911	2,601
1924	11,856	6,384	18,240	8,821	7,083	15,904
1923	17,137	7,133	24,270	11,049	10,675	21,724

* Includes 67 unclassified infants carried free, not shown in the details.

† Details by provinces, etc., are not available.

‡ For an explanation of the difference in the total number sailed *see* preceding issues of the Statistical abstract.

No. 177.—Abstract Statement of Births and Deaths in British India, and

—	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
Population in which births and deaths were registered	241,469,026	241,469,026	241,469,026	241,471,383	241,471,383
Number of births—					
Male	4,395,780	4,320,969	4,220,919	4,352,525	4,419,630
Female	4,070,296	3,996,434	3,904,489	4,043,154	4,097,076
Total	8,466,085	8,317,403	8,125,408	8,395,679	8,516,706
Ratio of births per mille	35·06	34·44	33·65	34·77	35·27
Ratio per cent of Male to Female births	108·0	108·1	108·1	107·7	107·9
Number of deaths—					
Male	3,161,078	3,603,330	3,140,197	3,375,366	3,142,411
Female	2,874,953	3,275,956	2,827,721	3,085,244	2,867,318
Total	6,036,031	6,879,286	5,967,918	6,460,610	6,009,729
Ratio of deaths per mille of Total Population (Male and Female)—					
Male	13·10	14·92	13·01	13·98	13·01
Female	11·90	13·57	11·71	12·78	11·88
Total	25·00	28·49	24·72	26·76	24·89
Ratio per cent of Male to Female deaths	109·98	109·99	111·05	109·40	109·59
Ratio of deaths per *mille*—					
(*a*) *in towns*	29·27	31·66	29·21	32·52	29·05
(*b*) *in rural districts*	24·58	28·18	24·27	26·19	24·48
(*c*) *according to class :*					
Christians	18·84	20·89	18·64	21·29	19·89
Hindus	24·63	28·00	24·72	26·92	24·96
Muhammadans	25·80	30·35	24·99	26·29	24·61
Buddhists	20·98	21·77	18·68	20·86	19·47
Others	36·26	37·56	33·88	38·40	36·18
(*d*) *according to cause :*					
Cholera	·30	1·22	0·48	0·57	1·26
Small-pox	·18	0·23	0·36	0·49	0·49
Plague	·95	1·50	0·49	0·81	0·18
Fevers	15·35	16·60	15·06	15·57	14·29
Dysentery and diarrhœa	·77	0·95	0·86	1·06	0·92
Respiratory diseases	1·23	1·38	1·35	1·57	1·47
Injuries	·37	0·38	0·39	0·30	0·38
(*e*) *according to season.*					
Spring and summer—					
February	1·79	1·98	1·88	1·92	1·80
March	1·97	2·34	2·13	2·25	1·94
April	2·00	2·68	2·07	2·28	1·95
May	2·03	2·50	2·06	2·40	2·19
June	1·95	2·48	1·86	2·18	2·08
July	1·77	2·13	1·73	1·95	2·06
Autumn and winter—					
August	1·86	2·20	1·86	2·12	2·11
September	2·06	2·41	2·04	2·23	2·01
October	2·43	2·80	2·14	2·39	2·08
November	2·32	2·50	2·23	2·44	2·22
December	2·60	2·65	2·49	2·38	2·29
January	2·22	2·31	2·23	2·22	2·16

and Ratio of Deaths according to Sex, Town or Country, Class, Cause Season.

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	—
241,471,383	241,471,383	241,471,383	265,716,405	265,688,864	Population in which births and deaths were registered
4,611,688	4,445,943	4,510,249	4,741,321	4,702,913	Number of births— Male
4,270,885	4,119,398	4,180,465	4,394,569	4,351,593	Female
8,882,573	8,565,341	8,690,714	9,135,890	9,054,506	Total
36·70	35·47	35·99	34·38	34·08	Ratio of births per mille
108·0	107·9	107·9	107·9	108·1	Ratio per cent of Male to Female births
3,215,327	3,255,402	3,375,929	3,441,813	3,039,159	Number of deaths— Male
2,964,787	3,011,989	3,107,520	3,173,286	2,766,507	Female
6,180,114	6,267,391	6,483,449	6,615,099	5,805,666	Total
13·31	13·48	13·98	12·95	11·44	Ratio of deaths per mille of Total Population (Male and Female)— Male
12·28	12·47	12·87	11·94	10·41	Female
25·59	25·95	26·85	24·89	21·85	Total
108·45	108·08	108·64	108·46	109·86	Ratio per cent of Male to Female deaths
					Ratio of deaths per mille—
30·08	31·42	30·11	25·39	23·89	*(a) in towns*
25·15	25·41	26·52	24·84	21·63	*(b) in rural districts*
					(c) according to class :
20·83	20·63	20·79	15·03	15·87	Christians
35·77	25·96	27·67	26·09	22·50	Hindus
24·79	25·57	25·13	22·65	21·33	Muhammadans
21·24	22·30	21·14	17·65	17·57	Buddhists
37·38	40·79	35·84	32·27	29·36	Others
					(d) according to cause :
1·45	1·22	1·40	0·83	0·25	Cholera
0·40	0·30	0·30	0·14	0·17	Small-pox
0·50	0·30	0·10	0·17	0·18	Plague
14·20	14·96	15·69	14·89	13·01	Fevers
0·92	0·98	0·98	1·01	0·84	Dysentery and diarrhœa
1·59	1·65	1·66	1·58	1·58	Respiratory diseases
0·39	0·39	0·38	0·35	0·35	Injuries
					(e) according to season :
					Spring and summer—
1·79	1·81	1·89	1·66	1·18	February
2·04	1·87	1·98	1·81	1·66	March
2·27	2·00	2·31	1·82	1·64	April
2·28	2·25	2·48	1·93	1·69	May
2·10	2·00	2·28	2·04	1·73	June
2·04	2·00	2·02	1·96	1·84	July
					Autumn and winter—
2·14	2·10	2·09	2·28	1·74	August
2·00	2·15	2·22	2·35	1·91	September
2·12	2·30	2·30	2·34	1·95	October
2·23	2·53	2·38	2·35	2·03	November
2·48	2·67	2·51	2·34	2·16	December
2·10	2·18	2·39	2·00	2·02	January

No. 178.—Number and ratio to population of deaths in towns and rural circles in British India.

Province		Number of deaths			Deaths per 1,000 of population				
		Males	Females	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Males	Females
Madras	1923	458,746	450,079	908,825	21·6	26·4	22·2	22·7	21·7
	1924	510,956	495,087	1,006,043	23·9	28·8	24·5	25·3	23·8
	1925	508,005	492,553	1,000,558	23·7	29·2	24·4	25·1	23·7
	1926	530,173	518,350	1,048,529	25·0	29·3	25·6	26·3	24·9
	1927	506,110	491,632	997,742	23·8	27·8	24·3	25·0	23·6
	1928	549,505	531,170	1,080,744	25·8	30·3	26·4	27·2	25·5
	1929	527,107	510,345	1,037,452	24·7	29·2	25·3	26·1	24·5
	1930	528,100	517,872	1,045,972	25·1	28·7	25·5	26·1	24·9
	1931	541,964	530,608	1,072,572	23·5	25·5	23·7	24·3	23·2
	1932	504,521	487,503	992,024	21·6	24·4	22·0	22·6	21·3
Bombay	1923	258,244	238,000	496,244	24·87	30·11	25·89	25·70	26·11
	1924	275,426	254,150	529,576	26·79	31·09	27·03	27·41	27·88
	1925	236,231	217,332	453,563	22·84	27·04	23·06	23·51	23·84
	1926	282,110	265,154	547,264	27·91	31·22	28·55	28·07	29·08
	1927	255,784	237,107	492,891	25·49	29·65	25·73	25·45	26·01
	1928	269,812	253,073	522,885	27·18	27·68	27·28	26·85	27·77
	1929	299,778	285,268	585,046	30·46	30·79	30·53	29·83	31·29
	1930	291,519	274,484	566,003	29·43	29·96	29·53	29·01	30·11
	1931	267,392	251,985	519,377	23·71	24·27	23·82	23·34	24·35
	1932	259,873	242,601	502,474	22·83	23·90	23·04	22·68	23·44
Bengal	1923	629,632	556,159	1,185,791	25·8	21·4	25·5	26·2	24·7
	1924	647,403	555,841	1,203,244	26·1	22·4	25·9	26·0	24·7
	1925	614,736	543,737	1,158,473	25·0	23·9	24·9	25·5	24·2
	1926	603,602	547,595	1,151,197	24·7	25·4	24·7	25·1	24·4
	1927	614,685	574,685	1,189,370	25·5	25·9	25·6	25·5	25·6
	1928	613,394	575,621	1,189,015	25·7	24·1	25·5	25·5	25·8
	1929	560,834	533,429	1,094,263	23·6	23·6	23·5	23·3	23·7
	1930	539,260	504,996	1,044,256	22·5	21·8	22·4	22·4	22·5
	1931	572,800	540,512	1,113,312	23·5	19·1	22·3	22·1	22·5
	1932	527,968	494,251	1,022,219	20·6	18·2	20·5	20·4	20·6
United Provinces	1923	566,807	493,497	1,060,304	22·48	35·86	23·37	23·83	22·86
	1924	681,710	602,153	1,283,872	27·60	38·10	28·29	28·66	27·89
	1925	603,493	520,755	1,124,248	24·01	36·55	24·78	25·37	24·12
	1926	610,233	528,651	1,138,884	23·98	40·79	25·10	25·65	24·40
	1927	550,457	474,618	1,025,075	21·68	35·37	22·50	23·14	21·98
	1928	578,600	517,136	1,095,736	23·06	39·36	24·15	24·32	23·95
	1929	583,720	516,964	1,100,684	22·91	43·03	24·20	24·54	23·05
	1930	656, 80	577,440	1,234,120	26·21	40·99	27·20	27·60	26·75
	1931	695,734	609,774	1,305,508	26·33	34·60	26·07	27·34	26·55
	1932	581,125	495,100	1,076,225	21·46	31·47	22·23	22·84	21·56
Punjab	1923	328,8 5	306,017	634,862	30·77	32·50	30·9	29·4	32·9
	1924	457,7	433,268	891,026	43·33	39·82	43·4	40·9	46·5
	1925	324,1	290,720	614,852	29·70	32·30	29·97	28·9	31·2
	1926	392,382	357,010	749,392	36·29	38·63	36·52	35·0	38·3
	1927	303,46	259,881	563,349	27·26	29·19	27·5	27·1	27·9
	1928	270,285	236,949	507,234	24·46	26·92	24·7	24·1	25·4
	1929	310,683	279,380	589,963	28·43	31·46	28·75	27·7	30·0
	1930	323,754	284,828	608,582	29·57	30·43	29·7	28·9	30·6
	1931	323,234	285,982	609,216	26·55	22·21	25·97	25·3	26·8
	1932	308,260	271,123	579,382	25·09	22·18	24·7	24·1	25·4
Burma	1923	119,505	106,378	225,883	19·02	35·45	20·87	21·55	20·16
	1924	122,951	110,215	233,166	19·50	37·51	21·54	22·17	20·88
	1925	106,984	95,949	202,933	16·77	34·22	18·75	19·20	18·18
	1926	118,943	107,516	226,459	18·78	37·41	20·92	21·45	20·37
	1927	112,498	99,045	211,543	17·38	36·21	19·55	20·29	18·77
	1928	121,436	108,886	230,322	18·82	40·08	21·28	21·90	20·63
	1929	125,436	113,276	238,712	20·02	37·59	22·06	22·62	21·46
	1930	116,565	108,763	225,328	19·21	33·12	20·82	21·02	20·61
	1931	109,670	100,430	210,100	15·87	28·65	17·36	17·74	16·97
	1932	109,573	99,847	209,420	15·78	28·86	17·30	17·72	16·87
Bihar and Orissa	1923	444,110	407,642	851,752	25·0	25·6	25·0	26·4	23·6
	1924	515,990	473,773	989,763	29·1	27·7	29·1	30·7	27·4
	1925	422,622	383,107	805,729	23·7	23·2	23·7	25·3	22·2
	1926	457,088	416,573	874,261	25·7	26·0	25·7	27·3	24·2
	1927	443,520	409,504	853,024	25·1	22·7	25·1	26·4	23·7
	1928	447,214	412,979	860,193	25·5	18·4	25·3	26·7	23·9
	1929	476,598	439,705	916,303	27·2	18·8	26·9	28·3	25·5
	1930	524,140	482,246	1,006,386	30·0	17·6	29·6	31·2	28·0
	1931	521,389	481,310	1,002,699	27·1	14·9	26·6	27·7	25·5
	1932	406,484	369,461	775,945	20·9	13·1	20·6	21·6	19·6

No. 178.—Number and ratio to population of deaths in towns and rural circles in British India—*contd.*

Province		Number of deaths			Deaths per 1,000 of population				
		Males	Females	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Males	Females
Central Provinces and Berar	1923	223,405	201,324	424,780	30·34	32·20	30·53	32·15	28·9
	1924	239,401	213,901	453,362	32·08	37·20	32·59	34·44	30·74
	1925	201,387	177,965	379,352	26·82	31·39	27·27	28·97	25·56
	1926	249,927	227,728	477,655	33·97	37·72	34·33	35·95	32·71
	1927	228.170	207,389	435,559	31·17	32·53	31·31	32·82	29·79
	1928	245,825	222,496	468,321	33·37	36·34	33·66	35·36	31·96
	1929	250,526	224,346	474,872	33·77	37·49	34·13	36·04	32·23
	1930	375,465	249,880	525,345	37·67	38·56	37·76	39·63	35·90
	1931	286,416	264,171	550,587	35·64	34·35	35·50	36·90	34·10
	1932	219,378	197,599	416,977	26·99	26·06	26·89	28·26	25·51
Assam	1923	86,292	75,040	161,332	23·54	23·36	23·54	24·03	23·05
	1924	99,088	88,039	187,127	27·32	26·57	27·30	27·65	26·92
	1925	82,780	71,563	154,351	22·50	23·03	22·52	23·10	21·85
	1926	83,168	74,619	157,787	23·03	22·60	23·02	23·21	22·82
	1927	84,073	76,740	160,813	23·46	23·03	23·47	23·47	23·47
	1928	79,818	72,039	151,857	22·17	21·59	22·16	22·28	22·03
	1929	75,276	68,007	143,283	20·93	20·42	20·91	21·01	20·81
	1930	76,763	69,856	146,619	21·39	21·54	21·40	21·43	21·36
	1931	77,971	70,145	148,117	18·74	16·31	18·68	18·62	18·75
	1932	78,593	71,728	150,321	19·01	17·17	18·96	18·77	19·17
North-West Frontier Province	1923	27,416	23,297	50,713	23·51	25·88	23·74	24·0	23·4
	1924	34,056	32,156	66,212	30·73	33·45	31·0	29·8	32·3
	1925	23,243	19,079	42,322	19·29	24·55	19·81	20·4	19·2
	1926	25,087	21,348	46,435	21·37	25·11	21·8	22·0	21·6
	1927	25,153	20,928	47,081	21·79	24·34	23·05	22·9	21·0
	1928	22,335	18,908	41,243	19·02	21·96	19·3	19·6	19·0
	1929	26,998	23,549	50,547	23·23	27·71	23·66	23·7	23·7
	1930	25,904	20,843	46,747	21·53	25·20	21·9	22·7	21·0
	1931	26,452	21,312	47,764	20·03	17·82	20·25	20·9	19·6
	1932	25,991	21,186	47,177	20·34	17·80	20·0	20·5	19·4
Ajmer-Merwara	1923	6,853	5,838	12,691	21·78	23·23	25·62	25·12	25·87
	1924	6,601	5,763	12,364	21·05	32·61	24·96	24·13	31·10
	1925	6,183	5,157	11,339	22·19	26·10	23·50	22·09	24·22
	1926	8,306	7,186	15,492	29·21	36·50	31·78	30·14	33·17
	1927	6,762	6,205	12,967	23·18	32·11	26·18	13·65	12·50
	1928	6,886	5,940	12,826	24·15	32·70	25·90	25·43	26·27
	1929	7,942	6,928	14,870	27·60	35·28	30·02	29·45	30·69
	1930	7,773	6,470	14,243	26·22	31·20	27·33	27·35	28·02
	1931	8,895	7,970	16,865	27·94	34·04	30·10	30·04	30·16
	1932	7,336	6,612	13,948	21·07	31·67	24·89	24·66	24·95
Coorg	1923	2,477	2,298	4,775	28·24	45·02	29·14	27·69	30·91
	1924	3,500	3,226	6,726	39·64	65·83	41·06	39·02	43·50
	1925	2,765	2,284	5,049	29·39	55·76	30·82	30·89	30·72
	1926	3,062	2,537	5,599	31·70	77·48	34·17	34·21	34·13
	1927	2,749	2,389	5,138	29·80	62·21	31·36	30·94	31·87
	1928	2,730	2,383	5,113	29·80	55·88	31·21	30·50	32·00
	1929	2,026	1,863	3,889	22·49	46·00	23·74	22·64	25·06
	1930	2,170	1,971	4,141	24·03	47·17	25·27	24·25	26·51
	1931	2,021	1,866	3,887	22·34	48·61	23·80	22·31	25·05
	1932	2,037	1,780	3,817	22·13	42·84	23·37	22·49	24·47
Delhi	1923	9,586	9,384	18,970	34·53	40·91	37·00	33·12	41·44
	1924	8,481	8,324	16,805	12·88	27·46	33·67	29·30	38·42
	1925	7,637	7,212	14,849	33·90	26·88	29·66	26·36	34·15
	1926	10,735	10,671	21,456	47·03	40·13	42·86	37·26	50·54
	1927	7,962	7,215	15,177	30·48	30·22	30·32	27·51	34·17
	1928	7,427	7,198	14,625	25·18	31·35	29·21	25·63	34·00
	1929	9,579	8,839	18,417	28·00	43·57	36·79	33·09	41·86
	1930	8,236	7,881	16,117	28·55	34·59	32·19	28·40	37·32
	1931	7,875	7,211	15,086	26·01	22·68	23·71	21·31	27·03
	1932	8,021	7,716	15,737	26·72	23·84	21·73	21·71	25·93
Total	1923	3,161,079	2,874,953	6,036,031	24·58	29·27	25·00	25·51	24·46
	1924	3,603,330	3,275,056	6,870,286	28·18	31·68	28·49	29·07	27·90
	1925	3,140,197	2,827,721	5,967,918	24·27	29·21	24·72	25·34	24·09
	1926	3,375,306	3,085,214	6,460,610	26·19	32·52	26·76	27·25	26·25
	1927	3,142,411	2,867,318	6,009,729	24·43	29·05	24·89	25·35	24·40
	1928	3,215,327	2,964,787	6,180,114	25·15	30·08	25·59	25·94	25·23
	1929	3,255,402	3,011,989	6,267,391	25·41	31·43	25·95	26·26	25·63
	1930	3,375,029	3,107,520	6,482,449	26·52	30·11	26·85	27·24	26·44
	1931	3,441,813	3,173,286	6,615,099	24·84	25·30	24·89	25·14	24·63
	1932	3,049,159	2,791,507	5,805,816	21·69	23·89	21·85	22·30	21·48

No. 179.—Number of Births with ratio per 1,000 of population and excess of births over deaths and deaths over births in British India.

Province		Population under registration			Number of births		Number of males born to every 100 females born	Excess of births over deaths (+) and deaths over births (−) in each 1,000 of population	Ratio of births per 1,000 of population
		Rural	Urban	Total	Males	Females			
Madras	1923	35,829,718	5,172,078	41,002,696	693,043	665,705	104·1	+10·9	33·1
	1924	35,839,469	5,163,227	41,002,696	730,228	700,035	104·2	+10·4	34·9
	1925	35,848,011	5,153,785	41,002,696	705,309	677,168	104·2	+9·3	33·7
	1926	35,854,478	5,148,218	41,002,696	753,383	726,910	103·6	+10·5	36·1
	1927	35,861,988	5,140,708	41,002,696	768,404	732,343	104·2	+12·2	36·5
	1928	35,879,715	5,122,981	41,002,696	783,028	750,517	104·5	+11·0	37·4
	1929	35,861,988	5,140,708	41,002,696	794,303	761,358	104·3	+12·6	37·9
	1930	35,861,988	5,140,708	41,002,696	835,782	796,693	104·9	+14·3	39·8
	1931	39,217,873	5,936,672	45,204,545	822,704	783,699	105·0	+11·8	35·5
	1932	38,907,511	6,268,389	45,175,880	834,153	793,228	105·2	+14·1	36·0
Bombay	1923	15,421,829	3,743,785	19,165,614	354,890	327,020	108·52	+9·95	35·58
	1924	15 421,829	3,743,785	19,165,614	354,631	327,000	108·22	+7·97	35·60
	1925	15,421,829	3,743,785	19,165,614	346,373	318,011	108·92	+11·00	34·06
	1926	15,421,829	3,743,785	19,165,614	368,828	341,312	108·06	+8·50	37·05
	1927	15,421,829	3,743,785	19,165,614	360,004	339,591	107·98	+11·13	36·85
	1928	15,421,829	3,743,785	19,165,614	380,159	351,488	108·15	+10·80	38·17
	1929	15,421,829	3,743,785	19,165,614	380,731	352,780	107·92	+7·74	38·27
	1930	15,421,829	3,743,785	19,165,614	372,205	344,747	107·96	+7·88	37·41
	1931	17,605,704	4,203,052	21,808,756	409,100	377,471	108·38	+12·25	36·07
	1932	17,605,704	4,203,052	21,808,756	408,947	375,970	108·24	+12·86	35·90
Bengal	1923	43,424,512	3,097,781	46,522,293	723,508	669,903	108	+4·4	29·9
	1924	43,424,512	3,097,781	46,522,293	710,033	659,181	107	+3·6	29·5
	1925	43,418,456	3,103,837	46,522,293	717,330	659,707	108	+4·7	29·6
	1926	43,418,456	3,103,837	46,522,293	663,588	612,702	108	+2·7	27·4
	1927	43,418,456	3,103,837	46,522,293	670,251	616,612	108	+2·1	27·7
	1928	43,411,036	3,111,257	46,522,293	717,586	658,004	109	+4·1	29·6
	1929	43,411,036	3,111,257	46,522,293	709,145	652,133	108	+5·8	29·3
	1930	43,411,036	3,111,257	46,522,293	643,885	594,046	108	+4·2	26·6
	1931	46,389,495	3,511,585	49,901,080	722,094	666,125	108	+5·5	27·8
	1932	46,389,495	3,511,585	49,901,080	691,737	636,597	108	+6·1	26·6
United Provinces	1923	42,372,494	3,003,293	45,375,787	864,154	771,296	112·04	+12·67	36·04
	1924	42,364,763	3,011,024	45,375,787	833,880	741,421	112·47	+6·43	34·72
	1925	42,364,763	3,011,024	45,375,787	785,661	699,614	112·30	+7·95	32·73
	1926	42,364,763	3,011,024	45,375,787	820,021	731,133	112·28	+9·10	34·20
	1927	42,364,763	3,011,024	45,375,787	881,412	785,067	112·27	+14·13	36·72
	1928	42,357,549	3,018,238	45,375,787	916,760	818,399	112·01	+14·09	38·24
	1929	42,342,803	3,032,984	45,375,787	834,281	733,415	112·38	+10·07	34·33
	1930	42,342,803	3,032,984	45,375,787	895,508	797,665	112·27	+10·11	37·31
	1931	44,665,155	3,743,608	48,408,763	911,404	811,940	112·26	+8·63	35·60
	1932	44,664,907	3,743,956	48,408,763	888,045	790,627	112·41	+12·43	34·06
Punjab	1923	18,443,502	2,074,104	20,517,606	408,186	417,401	112·2	+12·3	43·2
	1924	18,443,502	2,074,104	20,517,606	435,765	385,020	112·9	—3·3	40·1
	1925	18,443,502	2,074,104	20,517,606	434,042	388,034	111·9	+10·1	40·1
	1926	18,428,967	2,088,930	20,517,606	461,428	403,122	112·0	+5·1	41·6
	1927	18,397,109	2,120,497	20,517,606	467,608	409,088	111·7	+14·8	42·3
	1928	18,341,231	2,176,375	20,517,606	500,307	449,533	111·3	+21·6	46·3
	1929	18,396,858	2,320,748	20,517,606	481,885	430,033	112·1	+15·7	44·5
	1930	18,277,320	2,240,286	20,517,606	468,771	417,750	112·5	+13·6	43·3
	1931	20,337,938	3,122,320	23 480,267	528,336	473,015	111·5	+16·7	42·7
	1932	20,319,807	3,140,460	23,460,267	512,408	457,828	111·9	+16·7	41·4
Burma	1923	9,605,607	1,217,011	10,822,618	164,081	155,328	106	+9	29·51
	1924	9,596,599	1,226,019	10,822,618	152,861	145,724	106	+6	27·40
	1925	9,596,599	1,226,019	10,822,618	141,302	133,342	106	+7	25·38
	1926	9,575,398	1,247,220	10,822,618	152,490	146,004	104	+7	27·59
	1927	9,575,398	1,247,220	10,822,618	138,976	132,426	105	+6	25·08
	1928	9,568,988	1,253,630	10,822,618	143,426	136,488	105	+5	25·86
	1929	9,568,988	1,253,630	10,822,618	140,787	139,215	105	+4	26·43
	1930	9,568,988	1,253,630	10,822,618	160,182	152,284	105	+8	28·87
	1931	10,692,798	1,409,492	12,102,290	184,147	166,907	105	+9	26·58
	1932	10,693,249	1,409,041	12,102,290	171,479	164,407	104	+10	27·75
Bihar and Orissa	1923	32,830,652	1,171,537	34,002,189	646,019	612,781	105	+12·0	35·0
	1924	32,830,652	1,171,537	34,002,189	623,391	590,756	105	+6·6	37·0
	1925	32,827,150	1,175,039	34,002,189	621,315	590,442	105	+11·9	35·6
	1926	32,829,507	1,175,039	34,004,546	647,527	620 247	104	+11·5	37·2
	1927	32,829,507	1,175,039	34,004,546	652,176	627,961	104	+12·5	37·6
	1928	32,829,507	1,175,039	34,004,546	663,705	637,824	104	+13·0	38·3
	1929	32,829,507	1,175,039	34,004,546	617,377	595,247	104	+8·7	35·6
	1930	32,829,507	1,175,039	34,004,546	626,847	604,468	104	+6·6	36·2
	1931	36,265,937	1,411,639	37,677,576	650,203	625,807	104	+7·3	33·9
	1932	36,265,937	1,411,639	37,677,576	650,760	621,536	105	+13·3	33·8

No. 179.—Number of Births with ratio per 1,000 of population and excess of births over deaths and deaths over births in British India—*contd.*

Province		Population under registration			Number of births		Number of males born to every 100 females born	Excess of births over deaths (+) and deaths over births (−) in each 1,000 of population	Ratio of births per 1,000 of population
		Rural	Urban	Total	Males	Females			
Central Provinces and Berar	1923	12,557,767	1,354,993	13,912,760	325,251	309,611	105·05	+15·10	45·63
	1924	12,562,252	1,350,508	13,912,760	314,644	300,024	104·87	+11·59	44·15
	1925	12,562,252	1,350,508	13,912,760	312,947	297,785	105·09	+16·63	43·90
	1926	12,560,191	1,352,569	13,912,760	328,034	312,369	105·01	+11·70	46·03
	1927	12,560,191	1,352,569	13,912,760	325,771	308,358	105·65	+14·27	45·68
	1928	12,560,191	1,352,569	13,912,760	332,484	314,681	105·67	+12·85	46·51
	1929	12,560,191	1,352,569	13,912,760	314,472	297,094	105·85	+9·83	43·96
	1930	12,560,191	1,352,569	13,912,760	340,799	323,418	105·37	+9·98	47·74
	1931	13,844,061	1,663,662	15,507,723	360,819	335,746	104·49	+8·77	44·27
	1932	13,787,442	1,720,281	15,507,723	368,758	342,114	104·87	+18·31	45·20
Assam	1923	6,703,067	149,175	6,852,242	101,861	95,057	106	+5·28	26·82
	1924	6,703,067	149,175	6,852,242	110,107	102,048	107	+3·74	31·04
	1925	6,703,067	149,175	6,852,242	103,009	96,252	107	+6·56	29·08
	1926	6,703,067	149,175	6,852,242	108,967	102,266	106	+7·80	30·82
	1927	6,703,067	149,175	6,852,242	107,461	99,828	108	+6·78	30·26
	1928	6,703,067	149,175	6,852,242	110,774	103,283	107	+9·07	31·24
	1929	6,700,328	151,914	6,852,242	116,177	108,417	107	+11·86	32·77
	1930	6,700,328	151,914	6,852,242	110,400	103,435	106	+9·95	31·35
	1931	7,733,479	193,350	7,926,829	115,139	107,867	107	+9·44	28·13
	1932	7,733,479	194,174	7,927,953	122,645	115,474	106	+11·10	31·06
North-West Frontier Province	1923	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	32,939	26,055	126·4	+3·9	27·6
	1924	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	32,022	25,120	120·9	−4·0	27·0
	1925	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	32,428	24,934	130·1	+7·1	26·9
	1926	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	36,534	27,937	130·8	+8·4	30·2
	1927	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	35,358	27,160	130·2	+7·3	29·3
	1928	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	39,371	30,080	130·9	+12·8	32·5
	1929	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	37,209	28,613	130·0	+7·1	30·8
	1930	1,923,148	212,425	2,135,573	30,025	23,736	130·3	+3·7	25·6
	1931	2,043,537	315,174	2,358,711	40,937	31,545	129·8	+10·5	30·7
	1932	2,043,537	315,174	2,358,711	38,520	29,626	130·0	+8·9	28·9
Ajmer-Merwara	1923	328,823	166,448	495,271	8,575	7,502	113·52	+6·95	32·56
	1924	328,823	166,448	495,271	8,964	7,541	118·87	+8·36	35·38
	1925	328,823	166,448	495,271	8,794	7,642	115·07	+8·69	33·18
	1926	328,823	166,448	495,271	8,426	7,108	118·54	−10·17	31·36
	1927	328,823	166,448	495,271	8,101	6,836	118·77	+4·28	30·46
	1928	328,823	166,448	495,271	8,951	7,551	118·49	+7·43	33·32
	1929	328,823	166,448	495,271	9,306	7,728	120·42	+6·38	34·39
	1930	329,823	166,448	495,271	9,135	7,528	121·43	+5·70	33·63
	1931	330,093	180,109	510,202	10,214	8,962	113·95	+3·04	37·04
	1932	330,093	180,109	510,202	10,439	9,235	113·02	+10·21	35·71
Coorg	1923	154,997	8,841	163,838	2,184	2,013	108·49	−3·53	25·62
	1924	154,997	8,841	163,838	1,792	1,682	106·54	−19·86	21·20
	1925	154,997	8,841	163,838	1,587	1,506	105·38	−11·94	18·88
	1926	154,997	8,841	163,838	1,927	1,801	106·99	−11·42	22·75
	1927	154,997	8,841	163,838	1,652	1,489	110·95	−12·10	19·17
	1928	154,997	8,841	163,838	1,501	1,439	104·31	−13·26	17·44
	1929	154,997	8,841	163,838	1,577	1,746	107·50	−1·62	22·12
	1930	154,997	8,841	163,838	2,012	1,944	109·11	−1·74	23·54
	1931	153,500	9,827	163,327	2,037	1,960	103·93	+0·08	24·47
	1932	153,500	9,827	163,327	2,254	2,068	108·99	+3·19	26·46
Delhi	1923	286,246	264,293	500,539	11,098	9,964	111	+4·17	42·07
	1924	198,518	302,021	500,539	11,147	10,093	110	+8·86	42·43
	1925	198,518	302,021	500,539	10,822	10,002	108	+7·90	41·60
	1926	198,518	302,021	500,539	10,477	10,043	104	−1·86	40·19
	1927	198,518	302,021	500,539	10,030	9,651	110	+10·20	40·53
	1928	198,518	302,021	500,539	12,046	11,535	109	+19·09	48·31
	1929	198,518	302,021	500,539	13,393	11,580	107	+11·10	47·89
	1930	198,518	302,021	500,539	12,798	11,356	108	+17·06	49·26
	1931	197,006	439,180	636,246	14,097	12,725	111	+18·45	42·16
	1932	197,006	439,180	636,246	14,568	13,483	108	+19·85	44·09
Total	1923	219,892,362	21,636,664	241,469,026	4,305,780	4,070,296	108·0	+10·06	35·06
	1924	219,792,131	21,676,895	241,469,026	4,320,989	3,996,484	108·1	+5·95	34·44
	1925	219,792,015	21,677,011	241,469,026	4,220,919	3,904,489	108·1	+8·1	33·65
	1926	219,761,942	21,707,541	241,471,883	4,362,525	4,043,154	107·7	+8·01	34·77
	1927	219,737,704	21,733,589	241,471,883	4,419,630	4,097,076	107·9	+10·88	35·27
	1928	219,678,599	21,792,784	241,471,883	4,611,088	4,270,885	108·0	+11·10	36·79
	1929	219,598,014	21,872,369	241,471,383	4,445,943	4,119,308	107·9	+9·52	35·47
	1930	219,579,476	21,891,907	241,471,383	4,510,219	4,180,495	107·9	+9·14	35·99
	1931	239,526,636	26,180,759	265,710,405	4,741,321	1,394,569	107·9	+9·18	34·38
	1932	239,141,627	26,547,297	265,688,924	4,702,913	4,351,593	108·1	+12·22	34·06

No. 180.—Deaths—Ratio per mille in certain Large Cities and Stations

Province and city	Population (census of 1931)	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
MADRAS—											
Madras	632,992	38·0	41·9	47·9	45·3	42·7	51·0	42·8	43·64	35·53	34·81
Trichinopoly	142,843	28·6	48·7	29·2	35·3	37·7	37·2	32·9	35·70	26·70	25·03
Madura	182,018	31·9	35·0	36·5	39·9	33·5	32·4	35·8	35·69	34·38	29·36
Salem	102,179	45·0	58·4	60·5	44·1	40·5	47·2	45·6	52·12	25·67	23·34
Calicut	99,273	35·1	32·7	26·9	35·5	26·9	34·8	29·1	31·98	28·36	27·70
Bellary	47,573	20·7	34·3	27·3	30·9	31·7	34·5	30·5	38·33	27·45	30·47
Negapatam	48,537	32·0	27·1	20·4	33·5	30·7	27·7	20·7	31·04	31·02	23·52
Tanjore	66,889	29·2	30·2	31·0	33·1	34·6	35·0	37·2	38·20	32·08	30·38
Kumbakonam	62,317	28·2	25·7	30·3	30·1	25·4	30·3	33·2	29·82	28·09	25·93
Ootacamund	24,616	38·0	40·4	28·9	27·0	25·4	20·5	20·5	30·87	25·58	22·09
BOMBAY—											
Bombay	1,161,383	32·74	33·41	27·55	27·56	23·84	23·50	22·90	23·79	21·43	19·55
Poona — City	162,901	33·51	45·56	34·49	43·47	41·25	38·10	40·04	40·80	34·05	32·24
Poona — Cantonment	28,257	14·71	17·77	11·05	11·14	9·89	13·81	12·44	11·20	12·24	8·88
Ahmedabad — City	310,000	37·31	39·83	37·44	51·98	40·17	42·08	40·00	40·53	39·40	42·47
Ahmedabad — Cantonment	2,492	20·06	22·34	21·77	24·04	16·05	14·32	10·05	20·93	12·83	10·84
Surat	96,936	31·02	32·45	34·22	48·46	35·30	36·88	40·69	44·18	43·11	39·25
Karachi — City	247,701	31·94	30·32	27·66	33·99	20·50	28·13	30·97	20·35	21·48	26·42
Karachi — Cantonment	6,240	6·44	12·57	10·42	15·60	11·03	10·27	14·40	13·48	12·50	10·06
Sholapur	144,654	37·43	30·17	35·72	34·96	34·20	35·90	38·53	45·05	20·44	33·27
Hyderabad — City	96,021	25·14	35·80	27·80	30·84	30·60	26·73	37·09	30·52	21·24	24·52
Hyderabad — Cantonment	4,530	11·44	7·98	2·65	7·17	10·63	7·98	7·14	6·05	3·96	4·16
Hubli	80,982	40·59	22·00	19·35	22·14	18·25	32·48	21·54	18·05	19·53	21·05
Ahmednagar — City	41,890	16·42	15·99	19·67	17·08	19·34	21·99	22·84	27·58	27·71	23·87
Ahmednagar — Cantonment	11,141	14·64	19·46	17·10	18·36	18·91	19·91	24·83	20·19	28·00	21·73
BENGAL—											
Calcutta	1,106,784	28·4	20·6	32·7	34·7	34·2	31·7	30·6	28·0	25·5	25·1
Dacca	138,518	28·5	20·0	27·3	27·1	27·5	32·1	32·0	27·6	24·2	20·9
Howrah	224,873	28·8	30·3	33·7	37·1	38·2	34·4	30·0	30·3	27·8	23·9
Darjeeling	21,185	18·3	19·4	18·7	17·8	19·1	16·8	20·3	21·5	27·5	34·6
UNITED PROVINCES—											
Lucknow — City	251,097	40·08	43·54	36·75	42·60	35·85	45·65	75·81	47·11	37·72	33·74
Lucknow — Cantonment	23,502	4·10	5·34	5·17	5·30	2·91	10·47	21·37	18·33	17·83	15·96
Benares — City	201,037	53·83	52·16	40·10	57·03	47·55	55·98	63·03	55·74	57·13	50·22
Benares — Cantonment	4,278	15·94	10·73	12·36	20·82	17·24	19·34	18·54	12·04	12·86	15·66
Cawnpore — City	219,189	49·73	48·64	43·08	53·48	41·19	46·48	52·70	44·17	37·93	35·14
Cawnpore — Cantonment	24,566	18·96	14·24	9·83	14·00	11·90	12·41	15·13	15·17	10·83	10·01
Allahabad — City	173,395	35·00	31·24	27·59	31·07	31·91	31·31	38·44	30·50	33·35	27·64
Allahabad — Cantonment	10,019	8·52	15·89	4·30	11·62	11·62	11·71	12·14	11·88	11·08	10·18
Agra — City	205,487	38·20	41·97	30·05	53·39	43·36	41·34	48·97	40·31	40·13	36·00
Agra — Cantonment	24,277	20·61	22·22	18·36	16·85	15·10	18·09	19·69	19·07	19·44	15·36
Bareilly — City	184,179	17·31	20·62	18·77	19·67	29·02	33·78	24·29	35·10	36·04	33·81
Bareilly — Cantonment	9,852	12·35	14·39	11·47	14·68	12·54	10·50	13·03	14·49	17·15	12·08
Meerut — City	91,191	20·89	25·51	24·11	20·98	19·21	21·31	31·44	22·71	19·05	18·71
Meerut — Cantonment	45,528	19·40	16·84	18·73	24·83	16·17	15·68	17·93	16·55	17·83	17·81
Mirzapur	61,184	28·17	31·11	22·53	28·57	24·07	26·67	27·60	26·06	22·73	19·14

No. 180.—Deaths—Ratio per mille in certain Large Cities and Stations—*contd.*

Province and city	Population (census of 1931)	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
United Provinces—*contd.*											
Fyzabad { City	50,992	40·38	24·83	21·79	24·89	22·07	30·34	31·73	28·03	24·09	17·83
Fyzabad { Cantonment	5,726	6·44	7·58	9·99	8·34	7·39	8·62	7·96	7·20	7·86	8·79
Shájahanpur { City	79,316	28·71	34·83	35·11	33·48	32·96	44·84	20·27	31·68	23·22	26·14
Shájahanpur { Cantonment	4,448	15·39	21·39	23·47	34·17	32·60	46·16	35·47	35·47	25·18	29·90
Farrukhabad { City	66,503	41·84	55·45	41·81	47·07	40·90	41·36	44·71	53·61	42·12	45·23
Farrukhabad { Cantonment	3,851	26·27	14·52	17·61	13·20	16·38	33·79	31·83	26·27	23·33	18·44
Moradabad	110,562	33·70	37·38	37·33	53·86	41·75	53·27	39·69	44·77	34·69	31·28
Gorakhpur	59,369	20·80	37·05	39·51	32·40	36·32	36·71	40·44	48·52	39·55	28·87
Saharanpur	79,655	43·19	52·49	45·28	56·13	49·55	53·61	52·25	49·56	40·47	39·04
Aligarh	8,878	7·84	40·71	48·23	50·73	37·36	37·64	40·50	32·19	23·59	20·07
Muttra { City	60,590	0·90	41·17	41·27	48·08	39·07	42·85	54·67	54·37	40·25	36·67
Muttra { Cantonment	3,439	5·79	18·22	11·90	8·50	5·59	8·75	8·50	10·45	9·59	10·76
Jhansi { City	64,501	3·17	35·03	29·44	37·79	41·08	45·89	44·83	60·06	42·16	36·38
Jhansi { Cantonment	12,121	6·47	8·88	9·03	10·38	5·46	8·63	7·88	14·28	12·62	9·49
Mussoorie	4,966	(a) 13·50	(a) 10·89	(a) 7·18	(a) 7·80	(a) 8·19	(a) 11·05	(a) 10·97	(a) 8·65	(a) 9·69	(a) 8·33
Punjab—											
Lahore { City	393,985	34·11	45·06	30·20	33·68	31·65	29·15	34·03	31·55	20·58	25·15
Lahore { Cantonment	19,615									9·58	15·71
Amritsar { City	262,505	36·64	43·51	30·80	53·70	37·84	38·64	42·99	38·01	24·67	24·40
Amritsar { Cantonment	950									13,56	15·04
Ambála { City	31,855	28·18	22·81	26·63	50·77	31·73	18·89	22·65	24·56	19·19	21·05
Ambála { Cantonment	42,118									23·05	20·48
Multan { City	107,368	28·18	37·03	34·43	34·05	34·80	28·49	41·86	34·96	28·22	24·47
Multan { Cantonment	7,700									5·39	0·00
Rawalpindi { City	71,092	44·38	40·02	31·40	28·69	27·08	28·25	31·46	31·55	23·61	22·81
Rawalpindi { Cantonment	33,610									7 59	6 01
Jalandhar { City	78,141	31·46	29·86	27·25	36·70	29·80	37·09	29·45	35·13	25·18	25·29
Jalandhar { Cantonment	9,900									13·81	14 01
Sialkot { City	82,923	44·18	41·63	35·51	47·47	29·67	37·51	34·90	31·70	12·01	11·28
Sialkot { Cantonment	8,805									15·90	15·10
Ferozpur { City	32,653	23·27	25·06	20·43	18·96	22·02	32·56	24·15	28·22	14 13	19·60
Ferozpur { Cantonment	20,173									30·57	25·24
Simla { City	18,144	10·79	18·09	10·04	10·35	10·24	32·64	18·28	20·31	27·28	27·66
Simla { Cantonment											32·03
Murree { City	1,530	14·60	10·85	14·18	14·60	11·26	15·02	15·44	15·02	10·34	14·13
Murree { Cantonment	425									7·06	
Burma—											
Mandalay	147,032	47·78	57·19	39·35	45·03	41·16	53·55	52·16	51·40	40·61	41·59
Rangoon	400,415	34·85	33·13	35·81	35·40	31·41	33·83	31·78	27·61	23·50	24·06
Moulmein	65,506	32·20	29·38	27·96	30·06	26·17	31·61	26·04	23·30	19·75	21·10
Bihar and Orissa—											
Patna	159,090	23·1	23·9	21·7	26·8	22·3	10·3	29·0	11·4	12·9	14·3
Gaya	88,005	42·0	43·7	37·0	50·6	38·8	40·0	29·0	37·8	30·2	32·8
Darbhanga	60,076	40·3	42·7	33·9	32·5	34·0	30·2	26·8	31·3	21·8	19·8
Bhagalpur	82,847	19·9	24·1	19·6	15·7	19·5	14·3	28·7	14·5	10·9	7·8
Chapra	47,418	25·5	29·4	21·1	21·1	22·5	31·4	23·1	24·2	19·7	17·6
Monghyr	52,863	24·9	29·8	22·7	25·6	27·1	19·7	21·3	20·4	17·6	11·1
Central Provinces—											
Nagpur	215,165	36·06	43·84	42·47	48·28	42·50	50·86	52·24	51·03	41·33	34·76
Jubbulpore { City	104,317	30·05	43·41	32·95	37·02	28·55	30·95	29·53	20·57	23·17	19·46
Jubbulpore { Cantonment	20,065	26·05	25·46	15·91	21·46	11·46	16·72	11·41	9·00	10·42	9·37
North-West Frontier Province—											
Peshawar { City	114,214	31·75	33·09	27·52	28·83	26·85	27·09	30·77	27·48	21·89	20·40
Peshawar { Cantonment											
Delhi—											
Delhi	347,539	42·89	30·54	29·37	43·5	32·78	34·56	47·57	36·00	26·31	27·59

(a) The ratios are calculated on an average population (14,736 in 1923, 12,943 from 1924 to 1930, and 11,040 in 1931 and 1932) as the number of inhabitants is much larger during the summer than in the winter.

No. 181.—Deaths—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age.

Province		Under 1 year				1 year and under 5 years			
		Number		Ratio*		Number		Ratio	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Madras	1923	126,264	109,705	182·19	164·80	67,661	66,954	34·8	32·7
	1924	137,391	119,032	188·15	169·89	78,411	77,487	40·3	37·8
	1925	134,336	115,817	253·0	213·1	78,545	78,544	40·3	38·3
	1926	140,753	130,799	198·77	179·04	85,806	85,809	44·1	41·9
	1927	141,375	120,998	185·19	165·22	73,731	73,418	37·9	35·8
	1928	153,059	129,630	195·5	173·8	82,979	83,222	42·6	40·6
	1929	151,130	128,940	190·3	169·4	83,912	84,036	43·1	41·0
	1930	163,757	139,367	195·9	174·9	80,232	80,061	41·2	39·5
	1931	162,001	137,908	190·9	176·9	80,513	80,941	29·7	28·8
	1932	161,407	136,262	193·5	171·8	76,408	76,008	29·5	28·3
Bombay	1923	59,228	49,084	166·89	151·03	45,788	45,165	51·73	48·83
	1924	70,489	59,950	198·77	182·95	63,070	62,631	50·00	50·60
	1925	58,083	49,551	202·28	175·00	44,618	44,220	50·41	47·80
	1926	75,021	63,192	203·41	185·14	60,144	60,035	67·95	64·89
	1927	61,564	52,445	167·89	151·43	51,447	51,835	58·12	56·04
	1928	71,611	60,302	188·37	171·56	55,289	53,416	60·20	57·74
	1929	74,793	63,819	196·02	181·27	66,077	66,762	74·65	72·18
	1930	72,407	61,673	194·78	178·80	61,564	61,775	69·55	66·79
	1931	60,644	57,499	170·23	152·32	51,393	51,480	30·71	30·39
	1932	66,762	55,676	164·05	148·09	55,009	54,669	43·38	41·63
Bengal	1923	135,453	118,241	187·2	176·5	78,002	76,035	35·5	32·3
	1924	136,046	116,201	191·4	176·4	75,003	72,033	34·2	30·2
	1925	133,213	116,360	185·7	176·4	70,553	77,368	35·8	32·6
	1926	134,523	116,631	202·7	190·4	81,206	77,024	36·6	32·6
	1927	121,963	107,115	182·0	173·7	85,213	83,179	38·3	34·9
	1928	131,453	113,592	183·19	172·61	82,470	79,405	37·1	33·4
	1929	131,200	113,055	185·0	174·3	78,048	77,162	35·5	32·4
	1930	124,212	107,660	192·3	181·2	76,827	74,329	34·5	31·2
	1931	129,740	111,812	176·7	167·8	81,664	79,546	27·3	25·7
	1932	127,834	109,759	184·8	172·4	71,649	70,689	23·9	22·8
United Provinces	1923	150,567	126,427	174·24	163·02	89,408	80,360	43·09	38·31
	1924	165,104	137,248	198·10	185·11	128,733	116,431	63·61	55·02
	1925	140,191	110,688	197·39	177·47	110,000	98,110	54·36	46·76
	1926	150,514	124,746	183·35	170·62	118,643	104,799	58·02	49·05
	1927	138,328	114,557	156·04	145·02	112,391	100,781	55·54	48·03
	1928	152,134	125,320	165·95	153·13	100,362	98,074	53·99	47·03
	1929	142,044	119,701	173·40	163·20	119,704	108,249	59·15	51·59
	1930	158,571	130,610	177·10	163·70	162,939	136,940	75·58	65·27
	1931	149,216	130,394	185·65	171·68	153,207	138,451	52·72	47·25
	1932	150,210	122,843	169·16	155·49	113,178	98,241	38·95	33 53
Punjab	1923	92,903	81,223	198·43	194·59	60,003	58,023	58·87	59·30
	1924	93,143	81,519	219·75	211·23	70,668	66,200	68·21	68·85
	1925	82,177	72,135	189·33	185·00	46,313	43,163	44·70	44·31
	1926	93,128	80,716	206·30	200·23	55,143	52,116	53·22	52·53
	1927	78,987	66,8 8	171·27	163·29	47,055	41,465	45·43	41·80
	1928	85,843	73,384	171·55	163·24	30,887	33,628	35·80	33·70
	1929	91,416	78,343	186·79	182·18	51,157	48,576	49·38	48 76
	1930	88,851	75,993	189·14	181·90	59,049	58,231	56·99	53·66
	1931	96,507	89,187	182·66	173·36	50,687	45,781	34·55	32·76
	1932	93,070	79,534	182·80	173·72	44,308	40,453	30·23	28·95
Burma	1923	32,046	26,753	195·31	172·24	13,016	13,707	26·04	24·72
	1924	31,963	26,820	208·44	186·61	15,719	15,720	20·41	28·35
	1925	28,086	23,820	213·06	174·74	13,074	12,878	24·47	23·22
	1926	32,172	27,958	210·08	191·41	15,238	15,304	28·51	27·76
	1927	29,059	24,695	20 ·09	186·48	12,928	12,807	24·14	22·90
	1928	31,534	27,109	219·80	198·02	14,770	14,625	27·66	26·37
	1929	34,782	29,847	236·06	214·40	15,380	15,300	28·78	27 59
	1930	33,906	28,202	211·67	192·16	14,309	14,739	26·78	26 58
	1931	33,243	27,083	202·82	176·34	12,773	12,961	19·49	19·08
	1932	33,719	28,263	196·64	171·85	12,695	12,746	19·37	18 74
Bihar and Orissa	1923	100,406	88,945	155·56	138·00	77,186	73,551	53·8	46·9
	1924	104,079	87,714	167·02	148·48	102,152	98,040	71·2	62·6
	1925	91,297	75,515	180·0	153·8	79,287	73,715	55·2	47·0
	1926	102,480	84,784	168·28	136·68	94,973	89,586	66·2	57·2
	1927	92,805	77,956	142·30	124·14	95,745	91,083	66·7	58·1
	1928	93,863	77,672	141·42	121·78	89,678	85,340	62·6	54·5
	1929	89,198	74,593	144·50	126·30	93,1 2	87,342	64·0	55·8
	1930	92,083	76,092	143·34	126·88	112,843	106,807	78·6	68·2
	1931	100 827	82,850	164·30	132·40	113,165	108,606	40·3	44·4
	1932	89,967	73,945	138·2	110·0	84,512	78,071	37·2	32·5

* Ratios calculated on the number of births during the year.

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No. 181.—Deaths—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age—*contd.*

Province		5 years and under 10 years				10 years and under 15 years			
		Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Madras	1923	22,570	22,380	8·3	8·0	13,939	13,347	5·5	5·7
	1924	27,799	26,707	10·2	9·6	16,588	15,287	6·6	6·5
	1925	26,447	25,631	9·7	9·1	15,066	13,978	6·0	6·0
	1926	25,932	24,080	9·5	8·9	14,434	13,231	5·7	5·6
	1927	23,032	22,741	8·8	8·1	13,938	13,245	5·5	5·7
	1928	25,804	25,713	9·5	9·2	15,099	14,108	6·0	6·0
	1929	23,034	23,711	8·7	8·4	13,197	12,669	5·2	5·4
	1930	22,605	22,142	8·3	7·9	11,675	11,209	4·6	4·8
	1931	24,178	23,258	7·9	7·7	10,507	10,359	3·7	3·9
	1932	20,515	20,587	7·0	7·1	8,436	8,262	3·1	3·2
Bombay	1923	13,097	14,552	9·53	10·55	9,074	9,718	7·00	10·02
	1924	13,347	13,596	9·08	9·85	8,115	7,912	6·63	8·16
	1925	10,705	11,032	7·40	8·00	7,231	7,167	5·91	7·39
	1926	12,368	12,365	8·42	8·96	7,099	7,168	5·72	7·41
	1927	12,881	12,702	8·77	9·27	7,756	7,377	6·34	7·61
	1928	12,561	13,040	8·55	9·45	7,276	7,015	5·94	7·85
	1929	15,306	16,047	10·42	11·63	8,247	8,806	6·82	9·17
	1930	15,231	15,268	10·37	11·06	7,728	7,671	6·31	7·91
	1931	11,754	12,106	7·91	9·08	6,040	6,859	4·99	6·99
	1932	12,168	12,478	8·18	9·46	6,701	7,078	5·03	6·18
Bengal	1923	54,534	44,564	14·7	12·4	34,380	23,670	11·4	10·3
	1924	52,820	42,028	14·2	11·7	36,212	24,418	12·0	10·5
	1925	51,004	42,755	13·7	11·7	31,773	22,510	10·6	9·7
	1926	47,472	39,687	12·8	11·0	26,018	21,910	9·6	9·4
	1927	50,201	42,813	13·5	11·9	29,314	23,309	9·7	10·1
	1928	46,103	40,454	12·6	11·2	27,087	23,763	9·3	9·8
	1929	40,260	35,044	10·8	9·7	22,173	18,502	7·4	8·0
	1930	37,870	33,145	10·2	9·2	21,208	17,401	7·0	7·5
	1931	43,147	38,485	12·2	12·2	24,276	21,190	7·8	7·6
	1932	38,047	34,933	10·7	10·9	21,295	18,113	6·9	6·5
United Provinces	1923	29,734	27,331	8·87	8·99	21,685	18,720	7·48	8·52
	1924	38,331	32,734	11·44	10·77	26,030	22,317	9·19	10·16
	1925	29,790	26,140	8·89	8·60	23,161	19,214	7·64	8·74
	1926	31,201	27,610	9·33	9·05	23,168	20,512	7·99	9·34
	1927	26,012	21,368	7·46	7·03	17,426	15,207	6·11	6·92
	1928	28,814	26,128	8·60	8·59	21,025	20,015	7·46	9·08
	1929	29,033	25,247	8·84	8·50	19,778	17,077	6·82	8·05
	1930	34,093	28,927	10·17	9·51	19,649	16,305	6·77	7·45
	1931	34,702	32,395	10·69	10·50	20,354	17,561	6·76	7·16
	1932	23,652	19,664	7·28	7·02	15,345	13,302	5·11	5·46
Punjab	1923	18,675	18,084	11·24	13·11	14,190	14,850	10·24	14·28
	1924	33,265	35,166	20·01	24·26	29,495	33,018	21·29	31·69
	1925	19,774	18,307	11·90	12·64	17,063	16,968	12·32	15·74
	1926	25,493	25,106	15·34	17·34	23,047	22,203	16·64	21·44
	1927	18,226	16,356	10·97	11·29	14,860	13,650	10·73	13·10
	1928	13,277	12,622	7·99	8·72	11,031	10,836	7·96	10·40
	1929	17,708	16,615	10·71	11·47	13,316	12,810	9·65	12·29
	1930	19,024	17,067	11·45	11·81	14,472	13,267	10·45	12·72
	1931	16,571	17,215	10·18	11·55	14,377	13,817	9·15	10·71
	1932	16,042	14,000	9·48	9·64	12,745	11,543	8·11	9·02
Burma	1923	5,852	5,803	8·80	8·75	4,100	3,751	6·46	6·15
	1924	6,264	6,244	9·42	9·27	4,529	4,061	6·99	6·66
	1925	5,155	5,194	7·75	7·71	3,620	3,240	5·58	5·31
	1926	6,020	6,006	9·05	8·91	3,810	3,508	5·88	5·75
	1927	5,697	5,550	8·56	8·25	3,522	3,270	5·43	5·36
	1928	6,260	6,133	9·41	9·10	3,980	3,634	6·14	5·96
	1929	6,252	6,087	9·40	9·03	3,566	3,256	5·50	5·34
	1930	5,531	5,541	8·31	8·32	3,150	2,885	4·90	4·73
	1931	4,879	5,011	6·47	6·73	3,054	2,654	4·33	3·91
	1932	4,738	4,962	6·28	6·68	3,295	3,043	4·67	4·48
Bihar and Orissa	1923	32,000	27,944	11·6	10·5	20,455	15,283	9·4	8·1
	1924	40,583	33,828	14·9	12·7	24,098	17,754	11·1	9·7
	1925	27,264	23,223	9·9	8·7	16,834	12,485	7·7	6 8
	1926	30,306	25,273	11·1	9·6	18,257	14,036	8·4	7·0
	1927	30,049	25,422	11·0	9·6	17,530	13,584	8·0	7·4
	1928	30,643	26,021	11·3	9·8	17,082	14,022	8·3	7·6
	1929	33,600	28,036	12·3	10·6	19,401	14,440	8·9	7·9
	1930	47,803	34,031	15·1	12·8	21,926	15,6 8	10·1	8 5
	1931	34,053	27,942	12·0	11·5	18,360	13,763	7·9	6·7
	1932	24,743	20,780	9·4	8·5	14,206	10,770	6·2	5·3

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No. 181.—Deaths—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age—*contd.*

Province		15 years and under 20 years				20 years and under 30 years			
		Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Madras	1923	13,475	18,036	7·8	11·0	29,689	40,845	9·2	10·8
	1924	15,750	20,023	9·1	12·2	33,325	44,156	10·3	11·7
	1925	14,670	18,847	8·5	11·4	34,013	43,878	10·5	11·6
	1926	14,176	19,370	8·2	11·8	32,087	45,043	10·2	12·0
	1927	14,218	19,011	8·2	11·6	33,082	44,588	10·2	11·8
	1928	16,306	21,068	8·8	12·8	36,215	50,629	11·2	13·4
	1929	13,812	19,144	8·0	11·6	32,820	45,321	10·1	12·0
	1930	14,096	20,130	8·1	12·2	31,669	46,047	9·8	12·1
	1931	16,998	23,735	8·4	10·9	33,595	43,959	8·1	10·8
	1932	14,701	19,832	7·5	9·5	28,695	41,149	7·7	9·5
Bombay	1923	7,432	8,907	9·89	13·09	20,788	23,181	11·67	13·99
	1924	6,578	8,239	8·76	13·05	19,084	22,261	10·71	13·44
	1925	6,192	7,045	8·24	11·75	17,125	19,578	9·61	11·82
	1926	6,005	8,109	8·11	12·46	16,817	21,729	9·44	13·12
	1927	6,312	7,742	8·40	12·05	17,177	20,705	9·64	12·50
	1928	6,505	8,729	8·66	13·41	16,995	21,731	9·54	13·10
	1929	7,187	9,604	9·57	14·76	18,639	24,030	10·46	14·51
	1930	6,807	8,873	9·03	13·63	17,433	22,902	9·78	13·85
	1931	6,418	8,607	6·40	9·16	16,029	22,768	7·60	11·66
	1932	6,277	8 092	6·26	8·53	15,473	20,070	7·34	10·74
Bengal	1923	32,808	38,754	15·2	16·6	65,023	75,018	15·5	17·4
	1924	35,752	40,715	16·8	17·5	70,445	80,060	16·8	18·4
	1925	30,675	37,147	14·2	16·1	63,700	73,277	15·1	16·8
	1926	28,083	37,022	13·0	15·9	59,743	73,850	14·3	17·0
	1927	29,658	40,740	13·7	17·5	63,295	83,839	15·1	19·2
	1928	28,230	40,695	13·1	17·5	62,551	85,123	14·0	19·7
	1929	23,448	35,211	10·9	15·1	51,787	74,640	12·4	17·1
	1930	22,281	31,046	10·3	13·6	49,745	67,737	11·9	15·6
	1931	25,146	30,284	11·1	14·3	52,001	71,855	10·9	15·1
	1932	21,782	31,290	9·6	12·3	45,967	62,667	9·7	13·2
United Provinces	1923	16,004	16,348	8·30	10·16	42,123	44,057	10·53	11·63
	1924	21,250	20,681	10·43	12·85	52,021	50,103	13·23	14·80
	1925	18,318	17,704	8·99	11·06	46,536	47,867	11·63	12·63
	1926	18,566	18,606	9·10	11·56	45,259	47,987	11·32	12·68
	1927	15,371	15,603	7·54	9·69	39,407	41,869	9·87	11·05
	1928	17,880	19,596	8·77	12·18	41,495	47,550	10·37	12·55
	1929	16,715	18,178	8·20	11·29	39,717	45,072	9·93	11·89
	1930	17,553	18,843	8·61	11·71	42,419	48,875	10·61	12·90
	1931	19,330	20,514	8·39	10·18	45,532	52,139	10·02	12·44
	1932	16,486	16,776	7·16	8·33	41,216	44,264	9·07	10·56
Punjab	1923	11,501	12,208	11·08	16·61	20,734	22,446	11·68	14·94
	1924	24,785	25,702	35·82	35·06	36,837	37,415	20·58	24·09
	1925	15,603	15,403	16·32	20·06	23,949	23 093	13·38	15·77
	1926	22,202	21,694	23·13	29·52	32,305	32,125	18·05	21·38
	1927	14,071	13,576	15·28	18·47	22,050	20,016	12·32	13·52
	1928	10,749	11,013	11·20	14·99	16,787	17,466	9·38	11·62
	1929	12,404	12,692	13·02	17·26	18,674	19,601	10·43	13·04
	1930	13,806	13,467	14·38	18·31	19,915	19,842	11·13	13·20
	1931	14,307	13,928	11·91	14·11	20,685	21,242	9·26	11·41
	1932	12,513	11,893	10·40	12·05	18,758	19,026	8·39	10·22
Burma	1923	5,138	4,811	9·46	8·50	10,960	10,446	11·11	11·27
	1924	5,205	5,036	9·58	8·89	11,350	10,787	11·51	11·64
	1925	4,359	4,163	7·90	7·35	9,777	9,883	9·01	10·13
	1926	4,022	4,489	6·51	7·93	10,441	10,492	10·58	11·32
	1927	4,767	4,152	8·76	7·33	10,454	9,854	10·59	10·64
	1928	4,038	4,618	9·09	8·15	11,131	10,566	11·27	11·39
	1929	4,611	4,134	8·49	7·30	10,827	10,664	10·97	11·51
	1930	3,950	3,845	7·27	6·79	9,123	9,701	9·24	10·47
	1931	3,770	3,768	6·56	6·35	8,471	8,402	7·44	8·63
	1932	4,038	4,039	7·03	6·81	8,741	8,251	7·68	8·49
Bihar and Orissa	1923	15 393	14,642	10·7	10·8	36,856	32,085	14·1	12·8
	1924	18,371	16,437	12·8	12·3	42,611	43,265	16·3	14·8
	1925	14,084	13,218	9·8	9·7	34,754	35,.32	13·3	11·8
	1926	16,415	14,833	10·7	10·9	37,260	37,778	14·2	12·7
	1927	15,081	14,036	10·5	10·8	36,774	39,000	14·1	15·1
	1928	15,849	15,288	10·9	11·2	38,500	40,833	14·7	13·7
	1929	16,535	16,429	11·5	12·2	42 246	46,808	16·1	15·4
	1930	18,068	16,086	12 6	12·3	44,410	47,801	17·0	16·1
	1931	17,181	17.185	11·0	10·6	41,766	47,253	13·0	13·8
	1932	13,722	13,956	8·8	8·6	33,714	36,419	10·5	10·6

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No. 181.—Deaths—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age—*contd.*

Province		30 years and under 40 years				40 years and under 50 years			
		Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Madras	1923	32,183	33,214	11·2	11·5	33,870	27,491	16·6	13·4
	1924	36,465	35,708	12·7	12·4	36,824	29,887	18·0	14·5
	1925	37,048	36,127	12·9	12·5	37,782	29,939	18·5	14·6
	1926	36,420	36,511	12·7	12·6	37,924	29,844	18·6	14·5
	1927	37,171	36,684	12·9	12·7	38,145	30,702	18·7	14·9
	1928	40,939	40,083	14·2	14·1	42,031	32,398	20·6	15·7
	1929	36,878	36,463	13·8	12·6	38,208	30,260	18·7	14·7
	1930	35,450	36,730	12·3	12·7	37,346	30,073	23·2	14·7
	1931	37,150	38,528	11·1	11·6	39,747	31,024	17·1	14·1
	1932	32,606	33,436	10·3	10·6	35,336	27,658	15·9	13·1
Bombay	1923	23,801	21,009	14·49	15·57	21,328	15,230	20·81	16·89
	1924	22,289	20,182	13·57	15·70	20,880	14,881	20·37	15·94
	1925	20,320	17,541	12·37	13·00	18,401	12,842	18·01	14·24
	1926	20,448	19,405	12·45	14·45	20,061	14,070	19·57	15·00
	1927	20,745	18,614	12·63	13·80	19,474	13,661	19·00	15·14
	1928	20,652	18,888	12·57	14·00	19,008	14,021	19·42	15·54
	1929	21,782	20,571	13·26	15·25	21,523	15,309	21·00	16·97
	1930	21,308	20,448	12·97	15·17	21,745	15,410	21·20	17·13
	1931	19,314	19,191	10·84	13·36	20,560	14,575	18·32	15·65
	1932	17,931	17,340	10·06	12·07	19,402	13,491	17·28	14·48
Bengal	1923	64,140	51,380	18·0	17·8	52,022	36,747	22·9	20·1
	1924	68,904	53,879	19·3	18·7	55,055	37,437	24·1	20·5
	1925	62,503	50,138	17·6	17·4	51,427	35,148	22·3	19·2
	1926	60,707	51,219	17·0	17·8	50,062	36,059	21·7	19·7
	1927	63,813	56,606	17·9	19·6	52,990	38,363	22·9	21·0
	1928	64,014	57,584	18·1	20·0	53,707	39,608	23·2	21·7
	1929	55,609	51,190	15·6	17·8	48,261	35,600	20·9	19·5
	1930	52,341	46,852	14·6	16·2	47,660	34,755	20·6	19·0
	1931	54,478	48,589	14·2	15·8	49,312	36,570	20·5	19·5
	1932	49,366	43,361	12·8	14·1	45,821	33,330	18·9	17·7
United Provinces	1923	45,045	40,918	13·18	13·00	47,070	36,059	18·70	15·54
	1924	54,301	51,418	15·89	16·34	54,830	44,004	21·47	18·99
	1925	49,141	43,239	14·38	13·74	52,178	38,304	20·44	16·51
	1926	46,832	42,416	13·71	13·48	47,080	35,442	18·08	15·27
	1927	41,524	37,822	12·15	12·02	43,203	31,604	16·02	13·60
	1928	42,971	42,232	12·58	13·42	43,410	33,705	17·00	14·50
	1929	42,470	40,165	12·43	12·76	44,376	32,837	17·36	14·15
	1930	45,306	42,745	13·29	13·58	47,170	35,032	18·45	15·46
	1931	43,987	40,413	13·30	14·12	52,531	38,274	20·44	17·17
	1932	43,316	39,580	11·76	13·04	46,744	33,451	18·19	15·01
Punjab	1923	19,822	20,551	13·57	17·20	21,325	19,445	20·06	21·98
	1924	35,515	35,320	24·32	29·56	35,972	33,642	34·00	38·02
	1925	21,386	20,260	14·64	16·95	25,065	21,420	23·69	24·21
	1926	30,431	28,187	20·15	23·59	30,360	26,783	28·69	30·27
	1927	21,736	19,583	14·88	16·39	22,911	19,249	21·65	20·63
	1928	17,176	16,327	11·76	13·66	19,402	16,007	18·30	18·09
	1929	18,112	18,062	12·40	15·11	20,521	17,851	19·30	20·18
	1930	19,320	18,413	13·23	15·41	21,158	17,823	20·00	20·14
	1931	19,843	19,619	11·83	15·04	24,195	17,934	18·32	19·70
	1932	19,260	18,647	11·48	14·29	21,832	17,970	18·44	19·78
Burma	1923	10,958	9,057	13·61	13·56	9,701	7,235	17·18	14·48
	1924	11,138	9,409	13·83	14·49	10,020	7,218	17·59	14·50
	1925	9,017	8,266	12·31	12·65	8,664	6,436	15·20	12·88
	1926	10,558	9,104	13·11	13·94	9,491	6,808	16·65	13·74
	1927	10,576	8,469	13·13	12·96	9,623	6,787	16·88	13·58
	1928	11,610	9,400	14·43	14·39	9,890	7,384	17·35	14·58
	1929	11,164	9,553	13·86	14·62	10,025	7,287	17·59	14·58
	1930	9,708	8,916	12·06	13·65	8,713	7,115	16·28	14·24
	1931	9,401	8,668	10·46	11·40	8,453	6,581	14·23	12·36
	1932	8,680	8,081	10·71	11·81	8,043	6,532	14·55	12·35
Bihar and Orissa	1923	40,111	36,441	16·3	14·0	35,740	20,195	20·7	16·6
	1924	40,738	41,563	19·0	15·9	41,033	33,300	24·1	19·0
	1925	36,681	33,357	11·6	13·0	35,020	27,333	20·2	15·6
	1926	39,682	35,568	16·1	13·6	36,739	28,583	20·7	16·3
	1927	39,388	35,423	16·0	13·6	34,446	27,389	19·9	15·6
	1928	41,077	37,378	16·7	14·3	36,606	29,405	21·2	16·8
	1929	45,288	41,203	18·4	15·8	40,800	32,614	23·7	18·7
	1930	47,720	43,537	19·4	16·8	43,393	34,889	25·1	19·9
	1931	45,186	40,765	16·6	15·0	43,007	33,676	23·0	18·5
	1932	35,487	31,205	13·0	11·4	33,004	26,213	17·7	15·9

[*Continued on page 522*

No. 181.—Deaths—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age—*contd.*

Province		50 years and under 60 years				60 years and upwards			
		Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Madras	1923	37,586	31,758	27·0	22·8	81,494	86,349	67·0	66·7
	1924	40,633	34,582	29·2	24·8	87,771	92,128	72·1	71·3
	1925	39,070	34,207	28·7	24·6	90,128	95,535	74·1	73·8
	1926	40,930	34,695	29·4	24·8	91,801	97,534	75·4	75·4
	1927	40,419	34,811	29·1	25·0	90,018	95,454	74·0	73·8
	1928	42,495	35,480	30·5	25·5	95,566	98,359	78·5	76·0
	1929	40,232	33,546	28·9	24·1	92,984	96,236	76·3	74·3
	1930	39,224	33,430	28·2	24·0	92,046	97,593	75·6	75·4
	1931	41,116	34,062	29·3	25·1	96,159	100,134	90·1	90·4
	1932	36,879	31,654	27·3	23·5	89,446	92,836	86·4	86·1
Bombay	1923	20,337	14,442	32·55	25·90	36,171	36,100	70·11	75·07
	1924	20,673	14,214	33·58	25·55	40,901	40,784	80·46	84·79
	1925	18,360	13,015	29·84	23·22	35,064	34,835	76·69	72·43
	1926	20,271	14,630	32·92	26·12	43,786	44,441	95·76	92·40
	1927	19,322	13,613	31·38	24·47	39,108	38,223	85·53	79·47
	1928	20,372	14,520	33·09	26·10	40,643	40,841	88·89	84·91
	1929	21,685	15,046	35·22	28·65	44,439	44,285	97·19	92·07
	1930	21,630	15,356	35·13	27·63	45,574	44,998	99·69	93·57
	1931	20,997	15,183	33·85	27·34	44,645	43,628	111·09	110·14
	1932	19,772	14,227	32·35	25·62	40,388	38,580	100·50	97·40
Bengal	1923	43,741	33,080	35·2	30·5	67,630	55,711	69·7	57·5
	1924	45,992	33,458	36·3	30·0	70,5.4	55,525	72·7	57·4
	1925	42,357	31,999	34·1	28·7	68,031	57,226	71·1	59·1
	1926	42,379	33,406	34·1	30·0	70,414	60,158	72·6	62·1
	1927	44,534	35,608	35·9	31·9	73,614	63,144	75·9	65·2
	1928	44,922	35,535	36·2	31·9	70,485	60,282	73·7	62·2
	1929	41,562	33,050	33·5	29·6	67,478	59,375	69·6	61·3
	1930	41,536	33,355	33·5	29·9	65,380	58,026	67·6	59·9
	1931	43,731	35,206	33·7	31·9	68,705	61,084	79·5	77·2
	1932	41,549	33,812	32·1	30·5	64,648	57,007	74·8	72·0
United Provinces	1923	50,176	38,934	31·52	26·84	74,175	64,340	61·80	50·98
	1924	56,347	46,473	35·39	32·04	83,183	75,684	69·30	59·97
	1925	53,638	41,536	33·69	28·64	80,740	68,863	67·27	54·56
	1926	48,453	37,783	30·75	26·05	79,338	69,150	66·10	54·79
	1927	43,837	33,209	27·53	22·96	73,360	62,568	61·13	49·57
	1928	44,102	34,991	27·76	24·13	76,917	68,231	64·00	54·06
	1929	45,704	35,219	28·71	24·28	82,729	74,019	68·93	58·65
	1930	49,445	38,485	31·06	26·53	89,456	80,018	74·53	63·40
	1931	54,611	42,177	36·95	31·40	97,276	85,456	101·56	88·17
	1932	48,8.2	85,949	33·02	26·09	82,157	71,040	85·77	73·30
Punjab	1923	20,041	17,373	28·03	29·45	47,861	40,015	61·06	68·65
	1924	34,008	30,178	46·85	51·17	83,000	52,049	80·52	90·84
	1925	24,474	19,647	32·76	33·31	48,259	30,534	61·59	67·32
	1926	29,733	24,943	39·80	42·29	51,540	43,047	65·78	73·65
	1927	22,573	17,363	30·22	29·44	40,999	31,825	52·33	54·60
	1928	20,244	15,938	27·10	27·01	38,830	29,739	49·56	51·01
	1929	22,458	18,700	30·06	31·70	44,637	36,140	56·97	62 00
	1930	22,011	18,187	29·46	30·84	46,148	37,523	58·70	64·37
	1931	21,852	17,988	28·70	31·07	45,190	36,351	60·33	72·71
	1932	23,000	19,843	31·00	34·44	40,051	32,214	68·10	76·43
Burma	1923	8,511	7,081	24·50	20·55	18,143	17,644	57·93	56·45
	1924	8,966	7,184	25·81	20·58	17,882	17,848	57·09	56·46
	1925	7,739	6,286	22·25	18·24	16,673	16,283	53·23	52·10
	1926	8,718	6,734	25·09	19·54	17,878	16,963	57·06	54·27
	1927	8,027	6,833	24·83	19·83	17,200	16,720	55·11	53·53
	1928	9,194	7,497	26·46	21·75	18,180	18,030	57·88	57·69
	1929	9,359	7,518	26·94	21·82	19,469	19,630	62·16	62·81
	1930	8,606	7,255	24·77	21·05	19,541	19,474	62·39	62·31
	1931	8,047	6 431	20·76	17·28	17,419	17,021	55·74	55·28
	1932	7,681	6,417	19·68	17·24	16,448	15,628	52·44	50·74
Bihar and Orissa	1923	34,375	31,987	35·6	31·8	51,498	56,630	68·6	55·6
	1924	38,419	36,485	39·8	35·8	56,706	64,488	75·6	63·3
	1925	34,069	31,484	35·3	30·8	51,382	57,045	68·5	56·0
	1926	34,180	31,648	35·4	30·9	49,437	54,684	66·0	53·6
	1927	32,073	29,460	33·3	29·1	49,654	55,215	66·2	54·2
	1928	33,810	31,840	35·1	31·3	49,257	55,084	65·7	54·1
	1929	38,9c0	36,317	40·0	36·0	56,768	62,903	75·2	61·8
	1930	40,946	38,590	42·5	37·8	60,459	67,166	80·6	65·9
	1931	43,377	39,202	40·5	36·7	65,870	71,899	96·3	84·8
	1932	32,074	20,309	29·9	26·7	45,275	49,668	66·2	58·5

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No. 181.—Deaths—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age—*contd.*

Province		Under 1 year				1 year and under 5 years			
		Number		Ratio*		Number		Ratio	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Central Provinces and Berar	1923	76,101	63,753	233·98	205·01	42,033	38,569	62·32	52·62
	1924	79,629	64,783	253·08	215·09	47,960	42,473	71·11	57·95
	1925	68,623	56,339	353·68	280·56	43,065	38,892	65·18	53·06
	1926	80,074	73,180	271·54	234·38	56,757	49,907	84·15	68·09
	1927	76,518	64,008	234·88	207·58	52,836	47,283	78·33	64·51
	1928	84,313	69,973	253·59	222·38	55,643	49,549	82·50	67·60
	1929	80,762	66,315	256·83	223·41	57,907	51,134	85·85	69·76
	1930	88,474	72,146	259·61	223·06	66,951	60,109	99·26	82·01
	1931	97,7·3	81,512	278·75	242·78	68,967	61,773	75·00	64·21
	1932	77,192	63,770	215·16	186·40	45,159	40,127	49·11	41·71
Assam	1923	19,367	16,080	190·13	168·19	11,421	10,836	31·80	28·78
	1924	21,636	17,671	196·50	172·15	13,365	12,425	37·21	33·00
	1925	19,009	15,733	187·57	158·19	10,904	9,920	30·08	26·37
	1926	21,029	17,403	192·99	170·17	12,334	11,575	34·35	30·74
	1927	19,253	16,266	179·16	162·94	11,881	10,747	33·09	28·54
	1928	20,333	16,587	182·65	160·60	11,511	10,999	32·05	29·21
	1929	19,374	15,987	169·76	147·46	10,368	9,699	28·87	25·68
	1930	20,166	17,310	182·66	165·75	11,519	10,703	32·08	28·67
	1931	18,465	15,624	160·37	144·84	11,197	10,535	20·66	18·86
	1932	20,398	16,918	166·05	146·51	11,377	11,278	52·67	71·52
North-West Frontier Province	1923	5,058	3,761	153·55	144·35	3,657	3,295	31·8	28·0
	1924	5,202	4,025	162·22	140·23	5,383	4,067	46·8	39·5
	1925	4,535	3,446	136·3	106·2	3,606	3,060	31·3	25·8
	1926	5,300	4,150	145·07	148·55	4,617	4,240	40·1	35·1
	1927	5,445	3,982	154·0	14··58	4,008	3,038	40·8	33·4
	1928	5,456	4,059	138·58	134·94	3,844	3,478	33·4	29·5
	1929	6,228	4,807	167·38	165·00	5,153	4,803	44·8	40·7
	1930	4,612	3,308	149·14	143·16	4,411	3,800	38·3	32·3
	1931	5,455	3,851	139·25	122·08	4,478	4,008	28·9	26·3
	1932	5,005	3,809	129·9	125·6	4,154	3,662	26·8	24·1
Ajmer-Merwara	1923	2,102	1,716	245·13	226·02	1,561	1,398	55·65	49·85
	1924	2,050	1,704	228·60	225·06	1,268	1,218	118·29	105·56
	1925	1,906	1,512	215·60	197·85	1,380	1,272	49·20	45·35
	1926	2,190	1,918	250·91	209·84	1,706	1,693	63·89	60·16
	1927	1,811	1,599	221·09	230·57	1,612	1,493	77·77	71·03
	1928	2,038	1,597	236·57	211·41	1,498	1,384	72·37	65·94
	1929	2,242	1,814	240·02	334·73	1,745	1,654	84·18	76·68
	1930	1,946	1,714	212·61	226·44	1,640	1,527	78·55	72·64
	1931	2,560	2,095	250·63	236·40	2,081	1,854	63·05	56·51
	1932	2,186	1,837	209·4	204·3	1,523	1,321	46·11	39·35
Coorg	1923	473	440	216·12	218·58	264	267	32·34	31·77
	1924	562	588	313·60	340·50	465	465	56·96	55·32
	1925	493	446	232·16	209·19	308	297	37·73	35·34
	1926	557	499	289·05	277·07	308	308	37·73	31·89
	1927	442	375	267·55	251·85	213	200	26·09	23·80
	1928	419	435	270·15	295·31	199	191	24·38	22·72
	1929	435	384	231·75	219·03	169	163	20·70	19·27
	1930	511	472	253·08	255·97	192	183	23·52	21·77
	1931	414	385	208·34	196·43	186	164	24·07	21·39
	1932	532	438	250·12	200·37	186	177	24·79	23·06
Delhi	1923	2,444	2,039	220·22	204·04	1,446	1,318	.	...
	1924	2,032	1,777	182·39	176·06	1,206	1,136	...	...
	1925	2,148	1,857	198·48	186·86	1,431	1,368	...	..
	1926	3,743	2,683	361·81	367·19	2,533	2,446	..	...
	1927	2,094	1,790	196·88	18··00	1,348	1,220	...	...
	1928	2,455	2,156	194·19	18··01	1,148	1,093	.	..
	1929	2,878	2,390	332 23	206 39	2,041	1,803	.	.
	1930	2,102	2,203	194·71	185·72	1,748	1,714	84·23	82·32
	1931	2,721	2,201	193·02	177·68	1,446	1,306	42·11	39·24
	1932	2,853	2,524	194·46	187·19	1,514	1,510	44·09	45·36
Total	1923	802,501	683,770	188·50	167·09	493,235	471,282	49·63	30·75
	1924	850,000	710,192	196·72	170·04	594,453	562,025	52·67	47 44
	1925	764,855	652,128	181·21	167·02	512,884	481,022	45·42	40·79
	1926	858,408	728,598	197·24	181·21	580,490	535,482	52·26	1·89
	1927	760,044	662,181	174·01	159·30	551,008	519,398	48·82	4 ·84
	1928	834,380	701,705	187·93	164·92	543,387	515,0 6	48·16	43 48
	1929	827,433	700,504	185·46	169·40	585 6 9	556 71	51·83	46 91
	1930	857,681	719,824	189·12	171·88	644,225	6 0,008	57·11	51 25
	1931	838,130	745,340	187·38	160·03	630 806	595,425	40·30	37 30
	1932	831,814	695,618	176·90	158·99	531,078	488,752	32·9†	30·3†

* Ratios calculated on the number of births during the year.
† Ratio calculated on estimated population for the year.

No. 181.—Deaths—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age—*contd.*

Province		5 years and under 10 years				10 years and under 15 years			
		Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Central Provinces and Berar	1923	12,109	11,633	10·97	10·51	6,994	6,345	7·89	8·46
	1924	12,173	11,488	10·03	10·38	7,490	6,630	8·41	8·84
	1925	9,340	8,501	8·47	7·76	5,470	4,883	6·17	6·51
	1926	10,453	9,454	9·47	8·54	6,034	5,730	6·80	7·63
	1927	10,564	9,420	9·57	8·51	6,332	5,681	7·14	7·44
	1928	11,525	10,139	10·44	9·46	6,470	5,701	7·30	7·72
	1929	10,708	9,724	9·78	8·78	6,043	5,406	6·81	7·33
	1930	13,240	11,908	12·00	10·73	6,923	6,245	7·81	8·39
	1931	13,115	11,921	13·13	12·41	6,550	6,165	7·25	7·24
	1932	9,245	8,483	9·20	8·83	4,804	4,512	5·32	5·30
Assam	1923	6,779	5,459	11·07	9·59	3,580	2,937	8·07	8·27
	1924	8,308	7,084	14·13	12·45	4,923	3,635	11·36	10·60
	1925	5,873	4,992	10·11	8·77	3,043	2,711	8·41	7·91
	1926	6,031	5,096	10·38	8·77	3,504	2,671	8·08	7·79
	1927	5,940	5,219	10·24	9·17	3,431	2,694	7·91	7·86
	1928	5,580	4,855	9·60	8·53	3,037	2,330	7·03	6·82
	1929	4,710	4,019	8·11	7·12	2,637	2,158	6·09	6·30
	1930	4,853	4,255	8·35	7·48	2,530	2,292	5·95	6·60
	1931	5,172	4,439	9·81	8·70	2,911	2,448	6·05	5·74
	1932	6,044	5,278	16·24	18·06	2,917	2,465	4·66	5 22
North-West Frontier Province	1923	2,036	1,721	10·8	10·6	1,551	1,502	11·3	15·3
	1924	2,715	2,539	14·5	15·7	2,315	2,370	18·1	23·0
	1925	1,532	1,308	8·2	8·1	1,174	921	8·5	9·4
	1926	1,819	1,570	9·6	9·1	1,030	886	7·5	9·0
	1927	1,623	1,284	8·7	7·9	986	760	7·2	7·7
	1928	1,340	1,165	7·2	7·3	844	773	6·1	7·9
	1929	1,704	1,640	9·6	10·2	1,001	926	7·3	9·4
	1930	1,679	1,357	9·0	7·8	1,035	786	7·4	8·0
	1931	1,709	1,401	9·5	9·5	1,043	836	6·5	6·8
	1932	1,690	1,422	9·4	9·6	1,122	948	7·0	7·7
Ajmer-Merwara	1923	243	174	6·75	5·35	146	152	4·28	6·03
	1924	284	246	7·90	7·53	183	187	5·36	7·41
	1925	302	275	8·39	8·45	199	214	5·83	8·48
	1926	300	311	8·34	9·56	236	207	6·91	8·20
	1927	257	259	7·14	7·96	187	183	5·47	7·49
	1928	235	256	6·53	7·87	153	102	4·45	6·42
	1929	231	204	6·42	6·27	187	104	5·57	7·68
	1930	355	301	9·87	9·25	219	200	6·41	7·92
	1931	397	340	10·90	10·57	227	190	6·59	6·51
	1932	197	204	5·41	6·34	139	173	4·04	5·93
Coorg	1923	117	118	12·58	12·44	87	91	9·14	10·57
	1924	162	166	17·42	17·50	109	89	11·45	10·34
	1925	131	115	13·01	12·13	99	58	10·40	6 74
	1926	148	159	15·91	16·76	85	72	8·93	8·36
	1927	181	152	19·46	16·02	108	83	11·34	9·64
	1928	151	119	16·24	12·54	138	105	14·49	12·10
	1929	100	101	10·75	10·65	72	89	7·56	10·34
	1930	110	90	11·82	9·49	80	91	8·40	10·57
	1931	66	83	6·93	9·13	101	83	10·11	9·26
	1932	82	88	8·61	9·68	88	80	8·21	9·59
Delhi	1923	672	705	...	...	589	634	...	...
	1924	588	569	...	...	538	535	...	...
	1925	440	402	...	...	239	293	...	...
	1926	609	615	...	...	359	394	...	...
	1927	374	379	...	...	265	264	...	...
	1928	310	314	...	...	230	209	...	..
	1929	423	393	...	...	207	346	...	...
	1930	350	356	11·18	12·52	219	295	7·08	14·93
	1931	263	250	6·68	7·83	210	245	5·29	7·81
	1932	335	281	8·51	8 50	188	224	4·74	7·14
Total	1923	199,307	181,458	13·89	10·20	131,760	111,209	8·54	8·83
	1924	238,529	212,476	13·03	12·13	161,095	138,113	10·46	10·98
	1925	187,815	167,405	10·27	9·56	124,575	104,749	8·10	8·38
	1926	198,242	178,182	10·84	10·18	130,981	112,627	8·45	8·97
	1927	185,036	163,764	10·12	9·35	116,154	99,218	7·55	7·90
	1928	183,553	167,784	10·04	9·58	115,801	103,081	7·53	8·20
	1929	184,038	167,498	10·11	9·56	110,036	97,432	7·15	7·76
	1930	196,304	174,328	10·74	9·96	110,863	94,695	7·21	7·54
	1931	192,196	171,644	10·60	10·50	108,026	90,170	6·50	6·60
	1932	157,488	142,560	8·6*	8·6*	91,275	80,629	5·4*	5·5*

*Ratio calculated on estimated population for the year.

No. 181.—Deaths—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age—*contd.*

Province		15 years and under 20 years				20 years and under 30 years			
		Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Central Provinces and Berar	1923	5,726	5,598	11·66	13·11	12,414	14,307	12·34	12·73
	1924	6,174	6,669	12·57	14·83	13,090	15,467	13·01	13·76
	1925	4,792	5,156	9·75	11·46	10,030	11,537	9·97	10·26
	1926	5,944	6 761	11·49	15·03	11,833	15,370	11·76	13·67
	1927	5,932	6,929	12·07	15·41	12,031	15,129	11·96	13·46
	1928	6,145	7,172	12·51	15·95	12,460	15,701	12·39	13·97
	1929	6,112	7,082	12·44	15·75	12,548	15,670	13·47	13·15
	1930	7,198	8,671	14·65	19·28	14,279	18,461	14·19	16·42
	1931	7,226	9,163	10·57	12·83	13,135	18,807	9·76	13·14
	1932	5,074	7,164	8·30	10·01	11,439	14,548	8·31	10·40
Assam	1923	3,330	4,115	11·87	14·00	7,857	10,487	13·61	17·08
	1924	4,067	5,660	14 50	19·37	9,547	13,286	16·54	21·69
	1925	3,242	4,374	11·63	14·97	7,446	10,275	13·94	16·70
	1926	3,003	4,260	10·77	14·40	6,644	10,390	11·51	16·92
	1927	3,089	4,484	10·98	15 35	7,410	11,731	12·84	19·10
	1928	2,844	4,217	10·20	14·40	6,171	10,505	12·07	17·11
	1929	3,006	4 136	9·75	13·81	6,137	9,931	10·63	16·18
	1930	2 500	3 988	9·19	13·55	6,022	9,713	10·49	15·05
	1931	2,787	4,253	8·07	11·10	6,500	9,161	15·45	13·85
	1932	2,794	4,190	8· 6	5·2	6,047	9,705	17·56	25·47
North-West Frontier Province	1923	1,417	1,377	15·4	19·6	2,455	2,583	13·2	15·2
	1924	1,587	1,476	16·7	22·9	3,177	3,698	17·1	22·9
	1925	926	791	10·0	11·4	1,915	1,959	10·3	11·5
	1926	871	809	9·5	12·7	1,897	2,041	10·2	12·0
	1927	857	818	9·3	11·6	2,034	2,136	11·0	12·6
	1928	679	748	7·4	10·7	1,642	1,833	8·8	10·8
	1929	991	900	10·8	13·0	1,8 6	2,006	10·0	12·1
	1930	1,024	856	11·1	12·2	2,117	1,957	11·4	11·7
	1931	1,054	868	9·4	9·2	2,221	2,222	10·3	10·7
	1932	1,070	865	9·6	9·0	2,123	2,121	9·7	9·7
Ajmer-Merwara	1923	176	225	7·65	13·15	417	426	9·35	11·79
	1924	174	233	7·56	13·03	366	489	8·21	13·53
	1925	195	224	8·47	13·09	352	439	7·60	12·15
	1926	212	270	9·21	16·31	464	641	10·40	17·73
	1927	144	284	6·25	16·60	365	494	8·18	13·67
	1928	168	237	7·21	13·85	437	494	9·80	13·04
	1929	165	272	8·03	15·90	395	558	8·86	15·44
	1930	233	330	13·13	19,19	455	515	10·20	14·25
	1931	219	419	7·40	10·03	484	670	8·75	13·96
	1932	192	260	6·49	9·94	392	578	7·00	13·04
Coorg	1923	139	135	16·69	20·54	365	359	19·25	23·26
	1924	107	186	23·65	28·31	480	504	25·32	32·66
	1925	125	103	15·01	15·67	447	390	23·58	25·27
	1926	164	150	22·09	23·83	493	431	25·95	27·93
	1927	126	120	15 13	18·26	390	370	21·05	23·97
	1928	152	180	18·25	27·39	378	425	19·83	27·54
	1929	107	142	12·85	21·61	306	346	15·14	22·42
	1930	109	138	13·09	20·70	307	343	16·20	22·16
	1931	134	145	14·88	19·81	279	316	14·22	20·74
	1932	116	128	12·71	17·04	203	295	13·41	19·36
Delhi	1923	594	715	...	...	1,037	1,234	...	...
	1924	514	631	...	...	741	956	...	...
	1925	224	814	...	...	553	767	...	...
	1926	275	447	...	..	704	869	...	..
	1927	230	325	...	..	581	690	...	..
	1928	224	382	...	...	528	720	...	...
	1929	275	453	...	...	604	857	...	...
	1930	264	365	9·60	20·11	559	776	9·11	18·83
	1931	248	413	6·12	14·28	488	743	5·98	13·67
	1932	218	369	5·50	12 74	450	664	5·52	12·21
Total	1923	114,150	126,171	10·50	12·91	250,708	284,353	13·28	13·52
	1924	140,368	162,078	13·30	15·58	293,088	329,317	14·37	15·68
	1925	113,394	126,489	10·77	12·88	250,197	278,194	12·28	13·25
	1926	119,381	136,015	11·32	14·06	256,846	299,046	12·54	14·25
	1927	110,380	128,515	10·50	13·10	245,150	291,311	11·98	13·88
	1928	109.476	138,883	10·40	13·74	246,078	304,054	12·03	14·50
	1929	104,078	128,286	9·96	13·16	236,566	294,582	11·56	14·03
	1930	107,070	127,645	10·25	13·13	238,453	2 4 928	11·65	14·05
	1931	114,878	130,567	9·10	11·30	241,506	305,607	10·30	13·60
	1932	90,598	118,944	7·8*	9·4*	313,277	201,667	8 8*	10·8*

* Ratio calculated on estimated population for the year.

No. 181.—Deaths—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age—*contd.*

Province		30 years and under 40 years				40 years and under 50 years			
		Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Central Provinces and Berar	1923	15,039	13,391	14·48	13·04	14,608	10,302	19·49	14·83
	1924	15,474	14,306	14·89	13·93	14,869	10,911	19·84	15·70
	1925	12,137	10,584	11·68	10·31	12,146	8,428	16·21	12·13
	1926	13,848	13,063	13·33	12·72	13,893	10,461	18·54	15·05
	1927	13,667	12,300	13·16	12·07	13,132	9,472	17·52	13·63
	1928	14,051	12,636	13·53	12·39	13,732	10,054	18·31	14·47
	1929	14,237	12,066	13·70	12·03	15,306	10 721	20·55	15·46
	1930	15,312	14,386	14·74	14·01	15,899	11,730	21·33	16·88
	1931	14,526	13,793	13·44	13·11	15,400	11,503	19 89	15·91
	1932	12,551	11,182	11·62	10·63	13,353	9,368	17·25	12·95
Assam	1923	9,473	8,159	17·03	18·18	8,104	5,237	22·77	20·10
	1924	10,800	9,396	19·42	23·06	9,235	5,805	25·60	22·72
	1925	8,834	7,089	15·87	17·74	8,032	4,037	22·32	18·99
	1926	8,141	7,610	14·64	16·04	7,330	4,730	20·37	18·23
	1927	8,834	8,223	15·87	18·33	7,601	5,369	21·12	20·69
	1928	7,841	7,502	14·11	16·72	6,977	4,486	19·38	17·29
	1929	7,468	7,203	13·43	16·06	6,872	4,474	19·10	17·25
	1930	7,233	6,816	13·02	15·19	6,849	4,362	18·53	16·81
	1931	7,633	7,105	13·17	15 05	7,154	4,579	18·08	16·49
	1932	7,047	6,471	14·64	15·14	6,036	4,553	12·26	8·92
North-West Frontier Province	1923	2,033	2,785	19·5	20·1	2,566	2,200	24 7	23·3
	1924	3,698	4,113	24·6	29·7	3,172	3,323	30·5	35·2
	1925	2,206	2,109	14·7	15·2	2,124	1,729	20·4	18·3
	1926	2,115	2,067	14 0	14·9	1,932	1,615	18·6	17·1
	1927	2,286	2,191	15·3	15·8	2,417	1,909	23·3	20·2
	1928	1,834	1,893	12 2	13 6	1,830	1,493	17·6	15·8
	1929	2,085	2,021	13·9	14·6	2,127	1,937	20·5	20·5
	1930	2,426	2,282	16·2	16·5	2,494	2,024	24·0	21·4
	1931	2,407	2,290	13·8	15·5	2,488	1,957	22·5	21·8
	1932	2,483	2,404	14·3	16·2	2,453	1,954	22·3	21·8
Ajmer-Merwara	1923	478	437	10·61	12·17	426	324	13·50	13·02
	1924	460	392	10·22	10·90	524	331	16·67	13·30
	1925	375	378	8·32	10·53	385	285	12·25	11·45
	1926	606	559	13·23	15·56	678	470	21·58	18·88
	1927	442	421	9·81	11·72	470	353	15·21	14 18
	1928	413	414	9 16	11·53	506	312	16·11	12·54
	1929	520	456	11·54	12 70	602	372	19·16	14 95
	1930	481	366	10 67	10·19	558	361	17·76	14·50
	1931	550	465	13·77	13·31	700	445	22·45	17·09
	1932	457	439	11·44	12·28	615	410	19·47	15·78
Coorg	1923	357	329	31·90	31·36	303	212	32·75	34·21
	1924	545	404	33·43	38·51	407	269	44·00	43·43
	1925	441	293	27·05	27·93	325	193	35·12	31·15
	1926	495	342	30·37	32·60	333	231	35·88	37·28
	1927	477	361	29·26	34·41	327	263	35·34	42·45
	1928	486	351	29·81	33·46	350	251	38·80	40·51
	1929	311	245	19·08	23·35	231	168	24·16	27·11
	1930	333	243	19·81	23·16	243	164	25·18	26·47
	1931	307	268	18·70	25·59	218	168	23·25	28·36
	1932	275	200	16·83	19·89	223	138	23·78	23·29
Delhi	1923	693	730	...	...	577	579	...	...
	1924	583	662	...	...	513	463	...	...
	1925	476	492	...	...	491	378	...	...
	1926	583	713	...	.	681	578	...	...
	1927	549	601	..	...	623	501	...	..
	1928	493	549	...	...	499	391	...	...
	1929	668	641	...	...	580	439	...	...
	1930	503	523	11·68	18·81	507	384	17·10	20·05
	1931	502	517	8 35	14.73	504	357	14·20	17·.0
	1932	461	517	7·67	14·72	408	377	13·18	18 10
Total	1923	266,032	238,341	14·66	14·51	240,526	190,256	19·85	16·76
	1924	306,010	277,311	16·90	16·89	284,530	221,151	22·65	19·50
	1925	264,405	231,243	14·59	14·09	252,103	187,362	20·27	16·53
	1926	260,976	240,860	14·04	15·05	258,152	195,734	20·38	17·27
	1927	261,103	237,617	14·46	14·47	245,371	184,531	19·82	16·26
	1928	264,118	245,827	14 63	15 0	248,107	189,435	19·81	16·71
	1929	250,572	240,709	14·20	14·67	240,452	18 ,879	19 85	16·74
	1930	257,526	232,556	14·25	14 79	254,554	114,812	20·18	17·19
	1931	260 342	240 416	13·30	13·90	26 ,928	197,843	19·30	16·70
	1932	230,705	213,743	11·6*	12·6*	234,330	174,450	17·0*	14 5*

* Ratio calculated on estimated population for the year.

No. 181.—Deaths—Number and Ratio per 1,000 of Population According to Age—*concld.*

Province		50 years and under 60 years				60 years and upwards			
		Number		Ratio		Number		Ratio	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Central Provinces and Berar	1923	13,050	10,553	29·06	24·83	25,391	26,573	68 38	58·28
	1924	13,762	11,139	31·59	26·21	28,810	30,095	77·53	66·01
	1925	11,307	9,053	25·06	21·30	23,569	24,603	63·47	53·96
	1926	13,015	11,101	29·83	26·12	29,376	32,701	79·11	71·72
	1927	11,540	9,402	26·51	22·13	25,609	27,775	68·96	60·92
	1928	13,634	10,046	29·39	25·05	28,002	30,505	77·37	66·90
	1929	14 283	11,471	33·80	26·09	32,444	33,758	87·37	74·04
	1930	14,664	11,989	33·66	28·21	32,525	34,195	87·59	74·99
	1931	14,761	13,511	33·93	28·34	34,641	37,018	112·03	101·80
	1932	12,784	10,339	28·51	23·34	27,177	28,106	87 83	77·29
Assam	1923	6,876	4,362	34·58	29·08	9,100	7,459	66·29	63·15
	1924	7,131	4,050	35·86	33·06	10,176	7,558	74·12	63·98
	1925	6,511	4,034	32·89	27·23	9,373	6,598	68·28	55·85
	1926	6,070	4,183	30·53	27·88	9,082	6,890	66·15	58·03
	1927	6,739	4,475	33·09	29·83	9,915	7,533	73·22	63·77
	1928	6,066	4,061	30·50	27·08	8,758	6,497	63·70	55·00
	1929	6,153	4,136	30·04	27·58	8,951	6,334	65·20	53 63
	1930	6,329	4,004	31·33	26·69	8,927	6,304	65·03	53·37
	1931	6,732	4,463	31·25	28·41	9,320	6,719	67·95	64·24
	1932	6,394	4,425	11·81	7·06	8,619	6,345	65·27	47·85
North-West Frontier Province	1923	2,312	1,709	35·0	30·6	3,441	2,364	48·8	42·4
	1924	2,671	2,406	40·5	43·1	4,106	3,309	58·6	59·3
	1925	1,905	1,436	28·9	25·7	3,321	2,320	47·2	41·6
	1926	1,970	1,402	29·8	26·2	3,536	2,428	50·3	43·5
	1927	2,370	1,613	34·4	28·9	3,538	2,302	50·3	41·3
	1928	1,840	1,398	28·0	25·1	3,017	2,078	42·9	37·3
	1929	2,149	1,725	32·6	30·9	3,604	2,715	51·2	48·7
	1930	2,510	1,837	38·0	34·0	3,606	2,556	51·3	45·8
	1931	2,253	1,648	33·9	31·5	3,345	2,227	62·7	60·4
	1932	2,309	1,696	34·8	32·7	3,578	2,315	67·1	62·8
Ajmer-Merwara	1923	499	322	30·24	22·40	805	664	74·18	57·89
	1924	561	342	33·09	23·79	731	651	67·36	56·83
	1925	425	307	25·77	21·36	673	581	63·01	47·07
	1926	648	414	39·26	28·80	1,076	1,004	90·15	86·36
	1927	567	386	34·35	25·46	803	761	82·29	66·13
	1928	573	355	34·72	24 71	878	729	80·09	63·34
	1929	730	437	44·23	30·40	1,105	907	101·83	84·03
	1930	607	407	36·78	28·33	870	709	80·16	66·21
	1931	645	485	36·49	33·36	1,023	1,007	113·76	99·93
	1932	641	413	36·26	28·62	994	917	11·06	9·08
Coorg	1923	189	175	40·57	44·87	184	173	60·81	58·27
	1924	295	263	63·33	67·18	278	293	91·87	94·15
	1925	239	180	46·15	46·15	208	209	68·73	67·16
	1926	245	176	52·80	45·13	215	209	71·05	67·16
	1927	271	210	58·17	53·85	225	235	74·36	75·51
	1928	222	161	47·65	41·28	228	175	75·35	56·23
	1929	165	110	35·42	28·21	130	116	42·96	37·26
	1930	142	101	30·48	25·90	143	149	53·87	47·89
	1931	160	117	36·34	33·05	156	142	62·30	58 75
	1932	145	100	33·82	31·03	133	121	53·12	50·06
Delhi	1923	550	611	...	..	906	934	...	...
	1924	564	500	...	...	1,112	1,096	...	...
	1925	532	572	...	...	1,103	1,029	...	...
	1926	682	507	...	...	1,636	1,519	...	...
	1927	630	489	...	...	1,369	990	...	...
	1928	492	357	...		1,078	933	...	...
	1929	588	400	...	..	1,374	1,077	...	...
	1930	481	323	26·66	25·55	1,113	924	89·98	101·62
	1931	473	318	26·60	27·18	1,035	792	88·54	96·96
	1932	519	338	29·11	28·84	1,035	913	89·40	111·66
Total	1923	338,843	193,137	31·28	27·06	416,808	394,070	66·19	60·04
	1924	370,111	223,188	35·38	31·14	468,350	442,186	73·89	67·20
	1925	341,545	193,605	31·04	27·15	429,424	404,631	68·18	61·51
	1926	347,745	201,423	32·44	28·25	449,110	430,428	71·33	65·49
	1927	338,440	187,748	30·56	26·31	425,649	412,754	67 64	61·23
	1928	357,335	192,819	31·03	27 04	432,382	411,483	68·66	62·57
	1929	341,053	198,575	31·16	27·84	455,713	437,616	72·33	66·52
	1930	348,131	203,320	32·48	28·53	466,008	449,656	74 01	68·13
	1931	358,337	210,715	31·90	28·00	484,843	461,080	88 50	84 70
	1932	235,059	188,431	28·4*	24·7*	425,141	401,084	76·7*	73·4*

* Ratio calculated on estimated population for the year.

No. 182.—Number of Registered Deaths, according to Cause.

Province	Year	Population under Registration	Number of Deaths: Cholera	Small Pox	Plague	Fevers	Dysentery and Diarrhœa	Respiratory Diseases	Injuries	All other Causes	Total
Madras	1923	41,092,696	5,169	24,434	12,110	318,172	60,323	55 951	9,756	422,910	908,825
	1924		51,971	18,810	3,923	322,366	74,941	64,782	10,500	458,761	1,060,043
	1925		44,815	20,478	2,014	316,403	78,935	74,591	11,837	451,432	1,000,556
	1926		24,407	10,057	2,143	337,945	91,758	85,602	11,770	483,047	1,048,520
	1927		35,381	7,781	2,457	321,995	72,707	81,277	11,753	404,438	937,743
	1928		57,677	7,018	2,106	344,684	76,836	90,012	10,820	1400,994	1,080,744
	1929		25,846	9,708	1,801	339,052	75,587	90,159	11,142	484,157	1,037,453
	1930		18,746	8,025	1,459	360,406	76,815	89,510	11,430	600,461	1,045,972
	1931	45,204,545	30,232	4,660	1,073	381,834	81,838	93,722	13,052	514,061	1,072,572
	1932	45,175,880	5,278	5,353	1,561	201,4 6	80,410	94,312	12,905	500,779	992,024
Bombay	1923	19,165,814	9,231	2,811	33,741	190,231	22,238	84,334	7,514	140,154	496,244
	1924		8,236	11,152	9,214	214,503	28,926	91,108	7,374	150,068	520,576
	1925		57	5,644	12,601	183,704	30,643	83,047	7,754	140,053	463,563
	1926		73	3,022	9,806	232,406	34,158	103,038	7,072	156,069	547,204
	1927		26,153	5,001	4,070	186,543	25,447	87,903	7,873	149,745	492,801
	1928		6,881	5,265	13,563	206,356	28,371	97,428	7,959	162,062	522,885
	1929		9,084	10,635	18,014	246,418	25,108	99,895	8,277	167,604	585,046
	1930		15,142	21,341	5,026	223,274	25,580	99,078	7,645	167,361	566,003
	1931	21,808,756	18,646	1,873	3,506	105,130	2 ,517	97,960	7,634	169,003	510,377
	1932		1,353	2,090	14,446	195,250	23,610	93,524	8,172	161,120	502,474
Bengal	1923	46,522,203	41,483	4,236	98	209,795	21,519	26,656	18,742	163,383	1,186,791
	1924		48,514	5,507	35	913,498	22,470	26,,49	19,772	167,829	1,203,241
	1925		34,976	17,436	9	874,228	21,886	27,325	19,950	163,418	1,158,473
	1926		60,106	25,548	...	822,774	24,078	30,589	19,970	168,232	1,151,197
	1927		114,377	42,614	1	789,006	20,368	32,911	19,360	157,844	1,180,370
	1928		138,245	48,558	6	752,003	33,419	42,342	20,303	161,240	1,189,015
	1929		81,000	20,407	...	713,531	37,156	52,843	20,002	109,234	1,004,203
	1930		54,963	11,268	...	705,016	30,307	50,082	19,397	154,113	1,044,256
	1931	49,901,980	70,073	9,207	1	73 ,784	42,764	62,351	20,718	167,414	1,113,312
	1932		33,110	7,010	1	691,513	39,562	64,249	20,075	165,999	1,022,219
United Provinces	1923	45,375,787	2,501	747	74,187	780,049	10,878	26,108	21,709	143,945	1,060,300
	1924		67,000	2,724	56,210	947,807	11,989	27,412	20,992	149,718	1,283,872
	1925		7,653	9,378	49,091	875,691	11,336	26,177	21,900	133,125	1,126,248
	1926		6,186	13,029	57,207	867,939	12,120	30,360	21,070	131,413	1,138,884
	1927		28,285	7,894	15,570	788,562	12,186	29,028	20,419	125,141	1,025,075
	1928		44,041	3,012	90,043	765,954	13,213	34,300	21,329	132,045	1,095,736
	1929		50,924	11,725	37,078	810,583	14 866	33,552	20,843	130,534	1,100,084
	1930		61,334	11,071	10,860	942,469	16,224	34,791	20,485	136,886	1,234,120
	1931	48,408,763	31,115	3,355	81,225	1,025,285	15,641	36,612	20,456	111,8 6	1,365,513
	1932		9,734	2,779	21,497	858,256	12,836	33,730	20,156	122,237	1,070,225
Punjab	1923	30,517,606	11	2,140	50,086	420,898	11,612	38,434	6,405	105,776	634,962
	1924		3,351	4,046	251,201	452,187	11,817	54,488	6,498	107,384	891,026
	1925		3,049	7,038	87,630	401,775	9 475	54,270	6,449	95,166	614,852
	1926		87	17,595	103,287	486,155	11 181	57,426	6,514	113,136	749,392
	1927		11,286	9,920	8,452	358,079	11,136	50,915	6,776	100,185	556,340
	1928		2,034	8,764	6,282	316,235	10,503	52,038	7,306	101,471	507,234
	1929		2,309	7,703	2,053	402,420	13,208	51,877	6,636	103,088	589,203
	1930		1,181	5,341	554	423,377	12,247	51,678	6,103	109.101	608,583
	1931	23,460,267	301	3,646	1,150	410,074	14,284	55,817	6,110	111,344	602,216
	1932		614	5,184	2,003	388,427	13,287	60,251	6,633	104,283	579,382
Burma	1923	10,771,190	1,488	2,846	7,606	78,029	6,685	10,854	4,203	113,572	225,883
	1924		6,083	2,501	5,491	75,288	8,585	11,008	4,018	118,107	233,106
	1925		1,932	3,852	4 064	68,685	6,801	10,580	4,300	102,719	202,933
	1926		6,182	2,330	2,006	72,790	10,428	11,688	4,225	116,951	226,489
	1927	10,822,618	4,528	1,704	3,508	75,321	8,270	11,104	4,049	103,050	211,543
	1928		2,209	2,825	4,933	73,815	9,361	12,243	4,369	112,568	230,322
	1929		7,070	1,841	1,867	78,546	8,491	12,307	3,866	123,834	238,712
	1930		661	991	1,962	89,050	6,411	10,185	4,007	116,331	225,348
	1931	12,102,290	634	490	1,574	75,297	6,052	12,016	5,019	109,127	210,109
	1932		1,082	2,484	1,556	75,897	5,191	11,830	4,806	109,574	200,420
Bihar and Orissa	1923	34,009,189	8,198	3,161	28,911	599,840	18,788	6,151	12,205	174,498	851,752
	1924		27,480	6,932	10,708	660,683	26,575	6,906	12,414	188,029	989,763
	1925		17,336	14,362	6,783	557,224	25,319	6,918	12,200	165,502	805,739
	1926		27,268	34,873	8,381	584,444	24,022	7,034	12,051	176,158	874,261
	1927		40,022	34,661	6,112	559,360	20,377	6,549	12,516	164,427	863,024
	1928	36,004,546	77,103	13,567	7,627	584,079	17,480	6,284	12,276	160,918	880,103
	1929		104,034	6,671	8,266	602,088	20,008	6,537	12,077	155,702	915,393
	1930		155,215	7,455	4,105	643,518	16,511	6,279	11,763	161,540	1,006,386
	1931	37,677,576	40,043	8,028	5,429	721,447	24,485	7,013	11,608	176,146	1,002,099
	1932		9,348	16,466	3,374	594,666	16,727	5,.82	11,360	149,422	776,945

and Ratio per 1,000 among the General Population.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population									Year	Province
Cholera	Small Pox	Plague	Fevers	Dysentery and Diarrhœa	Respiratory Diseases	Injuries	All other Causes	Total		
0·1	0·6	0·3	7 8	1·5	1·4	0·2	10·3	22·2	1923	Madras
1·3	0·4	0·1	7·9	1·8	1·6	0·3	11·2	24·5	1924	
1·1	0·5	0·1	7·7	1·9	1·8	0·3	11·0	24·4	1925	
0·6	0·3	0·0	8·3	2·3	2·1	0·3	11·8	25·6	1926	
0·9	0·2	0·05	7·0	1·7	2·0	0·3	11·3	24·3	1927	
1·4	0·3	0·05	8·4	1·9	2·2	0·3	12·0	26·4	1928	
0·5	0·2	0·04	8·3	1·8	2·2	0·3	11·8	25·3	1929	
0·5	0·3	0·04	8·0	1·9	2·3	0·3	12·4	25·5	1930	
0·7	0·1	0·02	7·3	1·9	2·1	0·3	11·5	23 7	1931	
0·1	0·1	0·03	6·5	1·8	2·1	0·3	11·1	22·0	1932	
0·48	0·15	1·76	10·24	1·16	4·40	0·39	7·31	25·80	1923	Bombay
0·43	0·58	0·48	11·30	1·51	4·75	0·38	8·30	27·63	1924	
0·00	0·20	0·64	9 50	1·08	4·33	0·40	7·31	24·06	1925	
0·00	0·20	0·61	11·61	1·78	5·38	0·40	8·07	28·55	1926	
1·36	0·37	0·21	9·73	1·33	4·59	0·41	7·81	25·72	1927	
0·36	0·27	0·71	10·77	1·22	5·08	0·41	8·46	27·28	1928	
0·47	0·56	0·94	12·83	1·31	5·21	0·43	8·75	30·53	1929	
0·79	1·11	0·96	11·65	1·39	5·20	0·40	8·73	29·53	1930	
0·85	0·00	0·16	8·05	1·23	4·40	0·35	7·71	23·82	1931	
0·05	0·13	0·66	8·95	1·04	4·20	0·34	7·64	23·04	1932	
0·9	0·1	0·002	10·5	0·5	0·6	0·4	3·5	25·5	1923	Bengal
1·0	0·1	0·0007	10·6	0·5	0·6	0·4	3·6	25·9	1924	
0·7	0·4	0·0002	18·9	0·5	0·6	0·4	3·5	24·9	1925	
1·3	0·5	...	17·7	0·5	0·6	0·4	3·6	24·7	1926	
2 5	0·9	0·0002	17·0	0 6	0 7	0·4	3·4	25·6	1927	
2·9	0·9	0·0001	16·1	0·7	0·9	0·4	3·5	25·5	1928	
1·7	0·4	...	15·3	0·8	1·1	0·4	3·6	23·5	1929	
1·3	0·3		15·1	0·8	1·2	0·4	3·4	22·4	1930	
1·6	0·2	0·00002	14·7	0·9	1·2	0·4	3·3	22·3	1931	
0·7	0·2	0·00002	13·8	0·8	1·2	0·4	3·5	20·5	1932	
0·06	0·12	1·63	17·19	0·24	0·57	0·48	3·17	23·37	1923	United Provinces
1·48	0·06	1·24	20·80	0·26	0·60	0·46	3·30	28·29	1924	
0·17	0·21	1·08	19·30	0·25	0·53	0·48	2·71	24·78	1925	
0·13	0·26	1·26	19·13	0·27	0·67	0·48	2·90	25·10	1926	
0·83	0·17	0·34	17·31	0·27	0·64	0·45	2·76	23·59	1927	
0·99	0·07	1·74	16·88	0·29	0·75	0·47	2·91	24·15	1928	
1 12	0·20	0·83	17·86	0·33	0·74	0·46	2·66	24·20	1929	
1·35	0·24	0·24	20·77	0·36	0·77	0·45	3·03	27·20	1930	
0·64	0·07	0·64	21·18	0·32	0·76	0·43	2·93	26·07	1931	
0·29	0,06	0·44	17·63	0·26	0·70	0·42	2·52	22·23	1932	
0·001	0·10	2·44	20·49	0·57	1·87	0·31	5·16	30·94	1923	Punjab
0·16	0·20	12·24	22·04	0·58	2·66	0·33	5·23	43·43	1924	
0·15	0·34	1·83	19·58	0·46	2·65	0·31	4 64	29·07	1925	
0·00	0·86	5·28	21·26	0·54	2·30	0·33	5·47	31·53	1926	
0·55	0·43	0·41	17·48	0·54	2·77	0·33	4·88	27·46	1927	
0·10	0·43	0·40	15·41	0·51	2·57	0·36	4·05	24·73	1928	
0·11	0·38	0·10	19·01	0·64	2·53	0·32	5·05	28·75	1929	
0·00	0·26	0·03	20·59	0·60	2·53	0·30	5·32	29·66	1930	
0 02	0·16	0·05	17·80	0·61	2·36	0·26	4·75	26·00	1931	
0·03	0·23	0·09	16·56	0·57	2·67	0·28	4·38	24 70	1932	
0·14	0·36	0·70	7·37	0·62	1·00	0·39	10·49	20·87	1923	Burma
0·74	0·23	0·51	6·06	0·70	1·03	0·37	10·01	21·54	1924	
0·18	0·34	0·38	6·35	0·63	0·98	0·40	9·40	18·75	1925	
0·57	0·33	0·27	6·73	0·96	1·08	0·39	10·71	20·92	1926	
0·43	0·16	0·32	6·06	0·76	1·03	0·37	9·53	19·65	1927	
0·67	0·26	0·46	7·10	0·96	1·13	0·40	10·40	21·38	1928	
0·74	0·17	0·17	7·26	0·78	1·14	0·36	11·44	22·06	1929	
0·09	0·09	0·18	7·73	0·59	0·94	0·45	10·75	20·82	1930	
0·04	0·04	0·13	6·23	0·50	0·99	0·41	9·02	17·36	1931	
0·08	0·21	0·13	6·27	0·43	0·98	0·40	8·80	17·30	1932	
0 2	0·09	0·8	17·6	0·5	0·1	0·3	5·1	25·0	1923	Bihar and Orissa
2·3	0·2	0·3	19·4	0·8	0·2	0 4	5·5	29·1	1924	
0 5	0·4	0·2	16·4	0·7	0·2	0·4	4·8	23·7	1925	
0 8	1·0	0·1	17·1	0·7	0·2	0·3	5·1	25·7	1926	
1·4	1·0	0·2	16·4	0·6	0·2	0·3	4·8	25·1	1927	
2·3	0 4	0 3	18·6	0·5	0·2	0·3	4·7	25·3	19 8	
3·0	0·2	0 2	17·7	0·6	0·2	0·3	4·6	26·9	1929	
4 6	0·2	0·1	18·9	0·5	0·2	0·3	4·7	2·6	1930	
1·1	0·2	0·1	19 3	0·6	0·2	0·3	4·7	2·6	1931	
0·2	0·4	0·1	15 0	0·4	0·2	0·3	4·0	20·6	1932	

[Continued on next page

No. 182.—Number of Registered Deaths, according to Cause,

Province	Year	Population under Registration	Number of Deaths: Cholera	Small Pox	Plague	Fevers	Dysentery and Diarrhœa	Respiratory Diseases	Injuries	All other Causes	Total
Central Provinces and Berar	1923	13,912,760	1,090	275	15,867	283,575	24,321	35,023	6,699	107,939	424,789
	1924		9,704	978	11,081	240,944	32,723	37,136	6,695	114,201	453,362
	1925		124	3,145	5,223	204,667	24,024	31,710	6,837	103,022	379,852
	1926		4,585	3,644	6,486	253,100	36,658	40,251	7,011	126,431	477,665
	1927		16,311	2,809	3,308	234,068	31,317	34,855	6,563	116,278	435,559
	1928		12,198	1,309	3,770	259,109	27,787	37,576	6,607	110,875	468,321
	1929		6,108	1,391	2,808	271,054	23,984	35,769	6,764	116,464	474,672
	1930		23,250	4,054	571	287,330	33,077	39,441	6,615	129,807	525,245
	1931		14,135	4,586	1,642	294,830	44,605	41,311	6,513	142,895	550,567
	1932	15,507,723	854	574	2,058	237,743	23,403	30,411	6,799	115,045	416,077
Assam	1923	6,852,242	3,728	3,213	—	106,347	9,109	6,830	1,933	30,172	161,332
	1924		10,182	1,047	—	113,178	11,150	6,708	2,037	33,106	187,127
	1925		6,233	2,746	—	98,015	9,188	5,602	1,761	30,607	154,881
	1926		10,275	4,840	—	93,689	9,767	5,900	1,941	31,055	157,787
	1927		15,302	5,237	—	89,324	10,409	5,178	1,871	32,582	160,813
	1928		6,015	8,461	—	89,255	8,501	5,615	1,821	31,260	151,857
	1929		7,765	1,648	—	83,520	9,662	5,794	2,111	32,783	143,283
	1930		6,382	1,208	—	81,772	9,520	6,159	1,925	32,103	140,619
	1931	7,026,829	5,523	594	—	93,189	9,319	5,895	1,876	31,041	148,117
	1932	7,027,953	4,071	631	—	98,211	8,241	5,358	1,849	31,060	150,821
North-West Frontier Province	1923	2,135,673	2	94	3,743	39,881	196	1,047	500	4,350	50,713
	1924		9	212	11,397	45,099	268	2,860	627	5,440	66,212
	1925		110	586	217	35,268	163	1,549	624	3,799	42,322
	1926		—	277	638	38,221	169	1,462	716	4,412	46,495
	1927		2	165	232	38,673	229	1,761	814	5,005	47,081
	1928		...	572	...	33,159	206	1,770	832	4,704	41,243
	1929		30	580	...	42,415	301	2,182	728	4,316	50,547
	1930		449	73	...	38,484	218	2,124	746	4,177	46,747
	1931	2,358,711	105	62	...	38,750	245	2,230	804	5,210	47,704
	1932		70	513	...	38,782	520	3,004	931	3,458	47,177
Ajmer-Merwara	1923	495,271	9	42	5	9,812	201	199	180	2,183	12,631
	1924		32	619	1	8,932	214	261	179	2,136	12,364
	1925		—	1,151	—	7,784	142	253	243	1,867	11,690
	1926		2	306	6	12,633	142	266	180	2,157	15,672
	1927		4	249	—	10,374	150	334	212	1,635	12,667
	1928		68	406	6	9,098	133	418	255	1,752	12,536
	1929		20	250	—	11,759	215	302	242	1,982	14,570
	1930		41	756	1	10,435	192	86	233	2,081	13,833
	1931	560,202	32	721	—	13,407	216	553	176	1,780	16,885
	1932		1	138	...	10,933	309	1,204	318	1,045	13,948
Coorg	1923	163,838	—	18	—	3,882	104	101	11	559	4,775
	1924		24	60	3	5,003	104	217	17	599	6,796
	1925		4	26	—	4,110	104	227	84	498	5,049
	1926		2	1	11	4,441	206	313	19	670	5,859
	1927		—	6	7	4,602	169	335	22	607	5,198
	1928		...	72	...	4,167	158	360	14	852	5,113
	1929		1	23	1	3,111	120	206	22	345	3,689
	1930		...	2	3	3,214	149	280	12	451	4,141
	1931	163,327	116	24	25	2,920	112	251	13	426	3,887
	1932		...	1	8	2,944	110	264	13	477	3,817
Delhi	1923	500,539	12	67	2,795	9,604	424	4,688	101	1,189	18,570
	1924		121	120	2,430	8,042	371	4,316	137	1,263	16,805
	1925		50	130	80	8,495	357	4,208	140	1,219	14,849
	1926		18	244	228	12,069	686	5,015	169	2,427	21,466
	1927		16	166	18	7,467	404	4,628	170	2,219	15,177
	1928		34	514	6	6,544	406	4,415	218	2,488	14,625
	1929		193	236	1	8,437	825	4,905	194	3,646	18,417
	1930		8	398	—	6,879	545	4,528	190	3,669	16,117
	1931	636,246	61	26	1	7,126	513	4,738	249	2,863	15,626
	1932		4	168	..	7,305	499	4,015	313	3,419	15,737
Total	1923	241,469,026	73,003	44,484	229,149	3,706,305	186,458	227,365	90,048	1,410,520	6,036,931
	1924		208,707	55,380	301,843	4,007,092	230,222	223,096	91,155	1,508,481	6,679,256
	1925		115,645	85,186	117,717	3,036,211	208,412	226,557	94,289	1,783,101	5,667,018
	1926		138,151	117,066	106,249	3,758,170	276,903	278,814	98,138	1,721,128	6,460,610
	1927		304,710	118,107	48,801	3,461,454	222,237	253,618	92,206	1,423,416	6,000,720
	1928		251,305	96,193	121,743	3,498,547	221,322	255,201	94,108	1,481,756	6,180,114
	1929		208,494	72,584	72,469	3,612,903	235,470	309,149	92,034	1,487,228	6,267,291
	1930		327,922	79,818	24,841	3,787,694	257,892	400,527	91,461	1,720,870	6,488,440
	1931	265,716,405	220,900	87,272	45,626	3,956,100	268,331	410,068	94,317	1,573,476	6,615,069
	1932	265,068,864	67,219	44,526	46,504	3,456,143	222,804	406,024	94,229	1,467,018	5,805,668

and RATIO per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION—*contd.*

RATIOS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION									Year	Province
Cholera	Small Pox	Plague	Fevers	Dysentery and Diarrhœa	Respiratory Diseases	Injuries	All other Causes	Total		
0·08	0·02	1·14	16·79	1·75	2·52	0·48	7·75	30·53	1923	Central Provinces and Berar
0·70	0·07	0·80	17·32	2·35	2·67	0·47	8·21	32·59	1924	
0·01	0·23	0·38	14·71	1·73	2·28	0·48	7·45	27·27	1925	
0·33	0·26	0·47	18 16	2·63	2·89	0·50	9·09	34·33	1926	
1·17	0·20	0·24	16·11	2·25	2·51	0·47	8·36	31·31	1927	
0·88	0·10	0·27	18·02	1·90	2·70	0·47	8·63	33·66	1928	
0·44	0·10	0·20	19·48	2·15	2·75	0·49	8·52	34·13	1929	
1·07	0·36	0·06	20·46	2·37	2·83	0·48	9·33	37,76	1930	
0·00	0 30	0·11	19·01	2·88	2·66	0·42	9·23	35·50	1931	
0·06	0·04	0·13	15·33	1·51	1·96	0·44	7·42	26·89	1932	
0·54	0·47	—	15·52	1·33	0·00	0 28	4 40	23·54	1923	Assam
2·<0	0·24	—	16 52	1·02	0·08	0·30	4·84	27·:0	1924	
0·00	0·40	—	14·30	1·34	0·81	0·28	4·46	22·52	1925	
1·40	0·70	—	13·:7	1·43	0·77	0·28	4·66	23·03	1926	
2·24	0·76	—	13·03	1·52	0·83	0·27	4·79	23·47·	1927	
1·01	1·23	—	13·03	1·24	0·83	0·27	4·57	22·16	1928	
1·13	0·24	—	12·19	1·41	0·85	0·31	4·78	20·91	1929	
0·02	0·18	—	13·10	1·38	0·86	0·28	4·67	21·40	1930	
0·70	0·07	—	11·76	1·19	0·74	0·24	3·99	18·68	1931	
0·63	0·08	—	12·39	1·04	0·68	0·23	3·01	18·06	1932	
0·001	0·04	1·75	18·07	0·09	0·01	0·24	2·04	23·74	1923	North-West Frontier Province
0·004	0·10	5·34	21·40	0·12	1·20	0·39	2·55	31·00	1924	
0·05	0·27	0·10	16·61	0·08	0·72	0·20	1·78	19·81	1925	
—	0·36	0·30	17·90	0·08	0·78	0·34	2·09	21·75	1926	
—	0·08	0·11	18·11	0·11	0·93	0·38	2·34	22·05	1927	
—	0·37	—	15·52	0·10	0·83	0·39	2·20	19·31	1928	
0·01	0·27	—	19·86	0·14	1·02	0·35	2·01	23·66	1929	
0·31	0·03	—	18·21	0·14	0·19	0·35	1·06	21·89	1930	
0·04	0·03	...	16·52	0·10	0·95	0·38	2·23	20·25	1931	
0·03	0·22	...	16·35	0·23	1·31	0·39	1·47	20·00	1932	
0·02	0·08	0·01	17·78	0·53	0·40	0·38	4·40	25·60	1923	Ajmer-Merwara
0·07	1·25	—	18·03	0·41	0·53	0·36	4·32	24·07	1924	
—	2·32	—	18·12	0·20	0·51	0·40	3·77	23·50	1925	
—	0·03	0·01	25·60	0·20	0·54	0·36	4·36	31·08	1926	
0·01	0·50	—	20·74	0·33	0·07	0·42	3·30	26·18	1927	
0·14	1·00	0·03	19·58	0·38	0·84	0·51	3·53	25 00	1928	
0·01	0·51	—	23·74	0·42	0·79	0·48	1·01	30·02	1929	
0·09	1·53	—	21·07	0·38	0·17	0·37	4·21	27 93	1930	
0·05	1·28	—	23·90	0·38	0·05	0·31	3·17	30·10	1931	
0 001	0·25	...	19·51	0·55	2·32	0·39	1·86	24·89	1932	
—	0·11	—	23·69	0 63	1·17	0·07	3·47	29·14	1923	Coorg
0·15	0·42	0·03	34·20	1·18	1·32	0·10	3·67	41·06	1924	
0·03	0·16	—	25·13	1·18	1·45	0·31	2·67	30·82	1925	
0·01	0·01	0·07	27·11	1·26	2·09	0·13	3·53	34·17	1926	
—	0·04	0·04	24·98	1·03	2·04	0·13	3·09	31·36	1927	
—	0·44	—	25·37	0·96	2·20	0·09	2·15	31·21	1928	
0·01	0·14	0·01	18·99	0·73	1·62	0·13	2·11	23·74	1929	
—	0·01	0·03	19·80	0·90	1·71	0·07	2·75	25·27	1930	
0·71	0·15	0·15	17·88	0·69	1·54	0·09	2·61	23·80	1931	
—	0·01	0·05	18·03	0·67	1·62	0·08	2·02	23·37	1932	
0·02	0·13	5·58	19·36	0·84	9·36	0·20	2·37	37·00	1923	Delhi
0·25	0·26	4·87	16·06	0·74	8·03	0·27	2·50	33·67	1924	
0·09	0·26	0·16	16·97	0·71	8·58	0·27	2·50	30·08	1925	
0·03	0·48	0·45	24·11	1·37	11·31	0·35	4·84	42·86	1926	
0·03	0·33	0·03	14·01	0·81	9·24	0·35	4·59	30·32	1927	
0 06	1·02	0·01	13·07	0·81	8·82	0·43	4·97	29·21	1928	
0·38	0·47	0·001	16·85	1·64	9·97	0·36	7·12	39·79	1929	
0·02	0·79	—	13·74	1·08	9·06	0·38	7·11	32·19	1930	
0 10	0·04	0·01	11·04	0·91	6·83	0·39	4·49	23 71	1931	
0·006	0·29	...	11·48	0·78	6·31	0·49	5·37	24·73	1932	
0·30	0·28	0·05	15·35	0·77	1·23	0·37	5·84	25·00	1923	Total
1·22	0·23	1·50	16·60	0·95	1·38	0·38	6·23	28·49	1924	
0·43	0·26	0·19	15·06	0·86	1·35	0·39	5·73	24·72	1925	
0·57	0·40	0·81	15·57	1·06	1·57	0·30	6·30	26·76	1926	
1·26	0·40	0·18	14·20	0·93	1 47	0·38	5·00	24·59	1927	
1·45	0·40	0·50	14·20	0·93	1·59	0·30	6·14	25 59	1928	
1·22	0·30	0 30	14 96	0 98	1·65	0 39	6·15	25·95	1929	
1·40	0·31	0·10	15·09	0·98	1·66	0·78	6·34	26·85	1930	
0·83	0·14	0·17	14·69	1·01	1·58	0·35	5·03	24·80	1931	
0·25	0·17	0·18	13·01	0·84	1·53	0·35	5·52	21·85	1932	

No. 183.—Deaths—Number from all Causes in each month

Province		January	February	March	April	May	June
Madras	1923	93,469	74,311	72,231	67,181	67,456	68,524
	1924	87,109	74,268	75,609	71,129	78,548	81,980
	1925	92,090	75,088	76,372	73,811	75,569	75,693
	1926	104,939	80,486	75,614	73,870	82,002	86,547
	1927	81,079	70,585	71,716	73,182	81,586	84,439
	1928	86,206	71,730	76,473	74,274	87,445	94,764
	1929	105,907	77,009	77,703	69,417	79,140	76,311
	1930	97,456	75,300	79,305	77,650	83,733	85,109
	1931	104,262	87,867	76,739	75,451	85,575	90,378
	1932	100,266	79,106	76,306	69,218	73,959	78,578
Bombay	1923	44,151	39,752	46,405	42,681	40,600	32,659
	1924	44,751	41,622	45,500	42,006	40,427	37,738
	1925	44,386	37,716	43,075	39,863	38,209	30,125
	1926	43,276	39,148	46,319	41,037	43,093	40,068
	1927	41,166	35,660	41,297	44,027	38,092	34,474
	1928	40,566	40,272	44,870	41,320	41,474	30,456
	1929	43,380	42,060	48,447	51,334	48,747	36,442
	1930	56,553	54,153	60,370	54,883	42,529	34,101
	1931	38,784	33,218	36,213	39,058	40,706	37,057
	1932	42,032	37,239	36,577	36,764	36,970	31,573
Bengal	1923	124,834	85,863	90,000	101,959	87,840	70,407
	1924	131,475	97,215	114,803	110,731	85,203	87,718
	1925	106,871	88,801	101,025	86,572	81,024	83,055
	1926	110,510	95,092	110,363	102,623	103,623	80,235
	1927	121,033	91,348	101,356	88,310	96,332	71,211
	1928	133,439	93,903	104,275	121,416	99,343	75,753
	1929	106,168	84,188	92,516	85,190	70,035	65,761
	1930	121,617	87,140	85,012	94,477	81,530	65,878
	1931	105,002	84,551	89,476	86,810	74,430	74,168
	1932	108,448	85,430	80,708	76,247	71,882	62,458
United Provinces	1923	80,147	82,076	91,886	82,783	84,987	95,717
	1924	85,802	80,111	90,768	126,973	110,038	125,430
	1925	101,328	80,412	102,705	110,250	111,761	86,535
	1926	88,706	80,229	97,472	104,476	105,021	101,329
	1927	87,840	77,469	74,636	82,278	86,016	105,315
	1928	74,309	75,060	93,158	116,338	108,914	114,734
	1929	84,112	80,023	84,163	100,877	118,338	98,908
	1930	88,933	72,852	75,604	106,477	110,019	123,033
	1931	91,003	77,136	97,099	103,065	107,035	122,020
	1932	93,704	85,015	86,391	92,588	90,304	100,803
Punjab	1923	39,647	32,077	38,011	49,279	61,888	51,530
	1924	63,863	61,536	95,478	130,890	115,472	72,429
	1925	57,516	48,063	67,150	54,787	52,407	40,640
	1926	57,683	52,442	66,077	70,341	61,339	50,708
	1927	56,469	50,201	48,804	45,375	51,625	48,031
	1928	43,505	39,812	43,996	44,476	47,583	44,782
	1929	42,426	38,801	40,034	41,799	48,783	47,403
	1930	62,961	49,893	43,307	43,369	55,088	49,772
	1931	59,561	50,353	49,100	41,157	48,895	48,023
	1932	50,648	46,737	45,648	42,104	44,313	45,005
Burma	1923	22,936	18,613	18,207	16,953	16,805	18,768
	1924	21,556	18,056	18,550	17,314	19,090	20,166
	1925	18,210	15,788	15,641	15,578	16,730	16,037
	1926	17,301	13,441	15,739	17,857	17,019	19,139
	1927	18,038	13,570	15,211	14,837	18,528	16,829
	1928	20,255	16,414	17,151	17,325	15,921	17,859
	1929	19,338	14,748	15,478	18,161	15,534	18,459
	1930	22,330	15,109	14,158	15,269	13,084	16,919
	1931	18,211	13,853	14,549	15,061	13,461	16,448
	1932	15,576	14,062	14,053	14,757	14,389	14,412
Bihar and Orissa	1923	67,000	54,423	66,741	68,240	71,431	70,432
	1924	70,558	58,025	71,871	80,122	66,482	94,012
	1925	61,075	52,875	68,673	70,544	73,878	67,673
	1926	62,055	55,843	75,084	77,857	84,031	80,425
	1927	59,150	50,950	65,029	70,146	80,502	85,704
	1928	59,026	50,177	63,153	80,672	85,018	72,276
	1929	66,459	54,732	64,443	74,130	86,504	80,670
	1930	71,569	55,772	68,230	102,182	136,207	111,661
	1931	62,163	51,028	67,145	17,707	75,238	92,243
	1932	62,040	54,091	66,649	58,010	64,946	10,187

IN BRITISH INDIA.

July	August	September	October	November	December	TOTAL		PROVINCE
70,717	78,488	71,714	74,054	80,813	89,867	908,825	1923	
89,060	91,389	83,527	83,997	87,150	102,268	1,006,043	1924	
78,499	82,480	80,048	85,106	87,095	117,867	1,000,558	1925	
90,073	96,133	93,119	87,518	84,812	93,437	1,048,539	1926	
97,878	97,348	83,098	79,822	83,864	90,545	997,742	1927	Madras
96,005	103,978	94,889	91,727	97,122	111,051	1,080,744	1928	
84,602	85,067	80,737	87,467	100,478	114,464	1,037,452	1929	
90,680	84,814	78,832	82,563	96,600	112,830	1,045,072	1930	
95,139	96,860	88,427	85,310	83,955	102,579	1,072,572	1931	
79,392	82,611	83,694	83,326	87,070	100,408	992,024	1932	
33,485	42,737	44,013	46,724	41,804	40,363	496,244	1923	
42,074	48,081	47,521	47,051	47,349	43,356	520,576	1924	
32,701	36,378	35,732	37,901	37,430	41,948	453,563	1925	
45,323	52,105	52,401	50,060	48,525	44,100	547,364	1926	
40,692	45,857	41,075	42,243	44,543	42,465	492,801	1927	Bombay
43,340	45,750	42,318	46,732	49,940	49,603	523,885	1928	
43,487	53,220	48,174	52,691	55,023	56,492	585,040	1929	
38,001	46,367	47,805	45,071	44,828	40,370	566,003	1930	
43,053	55,216	53,176	53,008	45,611	43,377	519,377	1931	
34,882	43,309	49,204	49,022	52,451	50,561	502,474	1932	
77,152	72,205	81,709	112,454	118,365	163,003	1,185,791	1923	
77,400	77,328	96,596	83,768	101,924	139,008	1,203,244	1924	
74,198	80,803	80,973	101,685	130,879	140,982	1,158,473	1925	
62,956	75,785	70,077	87,618	124,226	119,089	1,151,197	1926	
66,512	70,139	77,129	107,334	139,754	146,012	1,180,370	1927	
78,462	70,748	75,008	91,585	111,390	132 784	1,189,015	1928	Bengal
67,749	70,409	70,682	101,556	132,138	148,862	1,094,263	1929	
64,646	61,692	66,345	84,959	103,287	124,593	1,044,256	1930	
71,147	82,568	86,918	97,044	127,838	133,560	1,113,312	1931	
67,953	73,477	75,865	86,874	106,562	126,315	1,022,919	1932	
78,703	76,207	88,691	102,383	93,570	94,115	1,060,804	1923	
102,008	94,171	107,886	116,009	125,058	120,209	1,283,972	1924	
75,684	77,085	92,285	92,408	91,364	92,846	1,124,248	1925	
87,896	88,787	89,685	102,005	96,857	101,871	1,138,884	1926	
94,577	82,369	83,927	82,933	77,209	80,417	1,025,075	1927	United Provinces
92,301	88,820	78,859	83,248	78,656	90,404	1,096,736	1928	
89,943	89,065	91,929	90,468	83,606	89,172	1,100,684	1929	
101,410	101,052	112,067	114,870	114,348	105,946	1,234,120	1930	
110,112	114,255	113,836	120,808	122,705	114,374	1,305,508	1931	
87,543	80,905	92,776	91,135	86,517	81,544	1,076,225	1932	
38,408	36,280	54,587	82,340	74,606	74,709	634,862	1923	
50,460	30,521	51,800	66,693	71,492	70,893	891,026	1924	
32,980	39,730	64,388	59,401	51,727	55,174	614,852	1925	
44,575	40,003	53,560	79,020	76,110	65,435	749,392	1926	
48,327	38,600	41,045	43,028	43,297	47,967	563,349	1927	Punjab
39,137	38,679	37,570	39,885	41,185	46,045	507,284	1928	
37,448	39,677	48,525	62,176	72,117	70,474	580,903	1929	
39,952	44,314	52,450	55,803	56,610	57,594	608,582	1930	
42,941	41,128	47,487	57,824	63,397	60,480	609,216	1931	
38,819	41,191	52,263	55,159	54,373	58,012	579,382	1932	
19,418	20,371	17,880	16,972	16,741	22,189	225,883	1923	
22,392	21,465	20,254	17,906	17,656	20,6 8	233,166	1924	
16,046	17,108	17,771	16,585	16,028	20,610	202,083	1925	
23,219	20,686	20,685	20,529	19,156	21,438	226,459	1926	
18,504	17,229	18,461	20,331	20,733	24,263	211,543	1927	Burma
20,841	19,903	19,670	21,789	20,951	22,677	230,822	1928	
24,213	22,586	22,812	22,013	20,990	23,450	238,712	1929	
21,223	20,419	19,588	22,377	19,604	24,413	225,328	1930	
19,953	18,944	19,581	20,593	18,071	20,994	210,109	1931	
18,875	18,081	17,772	20,620	20,207	22,116	209,126	1932	
65,170	72,726	78,675	83,032	71,272	82 293	851 752	1923	
75,670	96,805	101,939	90,037	88,783	82,9 0	980,763	1924	
60,526	67,053	69,405	67,472	71,160	74,757	805,729	1925	
65,271	85,421	80,960	71,110	67,973	68,712	874,261	1926	
70,201	86,833	73,020	64,103	67,696	62,580	853,024	1927	Bihar and Orissa
68,704	70,776	69,907	73,213	75,752	82,920	860,193	1928	
89,211	90,189	83,871	74,649	81,033	78,315	915,803	1929	
78,919	80,040	78,100	73,702	75,825	78,630	1,000,386	1930	
83,590	122,805	121,433	93,784	85,243	80,155	1,002,999	1931	
64,000	71,780	71,644	66,308	68,198	70,063	775,946	1932	

[Continued on next page

No. 183.—Deaths—Number from all Causes in each month

Province		January	February	March	April	May	June
Central Provinces and Berar	1923	32,633	27,728	32,489	32,619	39,742	41,504
	1924	30,007	28,035	33,288	34,184	36,496	39,073
	1925	31,325	26,206	29,750	32,723	33,728	27,593
	1926	30,475	28,663	36,565	34,161	38,601	45,160
	1927	30,206	25,608	31,031	33,571	42,494	36,624
	1928	28,238	26,359	32,193	33,253	46,696	40,744
	1929	33,811	29,355	33,659	46,406	56,529	37,816
	1930	32,578	31,555	40,748	48,023	49,764	43,867
	1931	32,552	27,678	32,210	37,344	50,311	43,749
	1932	31,763	28,984	28,887	29,793	32,611	32,268
Assam	1923	15,521	11,468	11,825	12,063	13,409	13,701
	1924	14,056	11,720	12,800	15,777	16,703	17,950
	1925	16,230	12,139	11,470	10,471	12,201	13,995
	1926	12,288	10,681	9,929	11,846	16,312	16,372
	1927	13,216	11,111	11,477	10,725	12,999	14,016
	1928	13,995	11,123	10,371	11,743	12,926	13,062
	1929	14,103	10,603	9,681	10,058	12,208	11,465
	1930	13,702	10,278	8,583	9,631	12,610	11,984
	1931	12,530	9,239	9,922	10,166	11,711	13,180
	1932	12,526	11,247	9,874	10,429	12,610	13,356
North-West Frontier Province	1923	4,676	3,725	3,659	3,103	3,185	4,051
	1924	6,918	5,591	5,421	5,412	9,857	7,290
	1925	5,484	4,466	4,188	3,091	3,540	3,221
	1926	4,806	3,785	3,427	3,139	3,005	3,028
	1927	5,849	4,707	4,164	3,714	3,545	3,611
	1928	4,500	3,901	3,301	3,040	3,239	3,301
	1929	4,045	3,468	3,238	3,049	3,464	3,563
	1930	6,654	5,351	4,535	3,150	3,044	3,468
	1931	5,860	4,252	4,322	3,149	3,591	3,315
	1932	6,060	4,048	3,886	2,920	2,875	3,029
Ajmer-Merwara	1923	834	999	1,378	1,414	1,370	1,062
	1924	874	903	1,246	1,505	1,069	1,001
	1925	1,004	1,001	1,250	1,377	1,058	785
	1926	1,376	1,343	1,404	1,372	1,042	1,369
	1927	1,151	1,016	1,008	1,138	1,106	932
	1928	1,313	1,231	1,578	1,403	1,220	798
	1929	1,069	1,208	1,036	1,660	1,349	993
	1930	1,836	975	1,086	1,296	1,437	984
	1931	1,454	1,440	1,646	1,550	1,443	1,060
	1932	1,201	1,311	1,380	1,109	1,248	929
Coorg	1923	378	314	310	338	420	603
	1924	450	402	545	555	694	924
	1925	499	399	381	420	378	603
	1926	342	341	356	363	515	693
	1927	402	431	456	420	453	642
	1928	506	408	536	697	500	478
	1929	349	320	361	350	392	363
	1930	277	274	354	314	413	507
	1931	261	235	277	265	394	488
	1932	301	326	319	310	369	370
Delhi	1923	944	1,189	2,296	3,058	2,109	1,700
	1924	1,202	1,196	2,030	2,109	1,707	1,666
	1925	1,031	905	1,218	1,393	1,373	952
	1926	1,271	1,092	1,549	1,475	1,769	2,023
	1927	1,797	1,268	1,066	1,110	1,289	1,263
	1928	1,526	1,137	1,188	1,285	1,014	1,606
	1929	1,138	1,024	1,248	1,806	2,321	2,479
	1930	1,648	1,037	1,198	1,475	1,652	1,444
	1931	1,093	947	1,091	1,092	1,342	1,505
	1932	1,028	968	1,088	1,188	1,377	2,158
Total	1923	537,100	433,077	476,818	481,679	491,242	470,658
	1924	559,619	477,270	565,418	647,357	603,356	587,380
	1925	538,630	453,689	513,792	500,780	498,045	448,007
	1926	535,028	462,556	543,408	550,417	579,701	527,175
	1927	522,195	433,807	467,251	470,513	528,087	503,091
	1928	507,784	431,437	493,233	547,210	551,883	506,672
	1929	527,420	437,703	452,488	504,845	542,254	482,022
	1930	577,704	456,744	477,649	558,095	598,910	540,687
	1931	532,831	441,027	480,569	482,835	514,233	512,294
	1932	536,113	446,854	441,586	435,387	447,853	460,516
Average of the last five years		536,388	442,871	469,105	565,674	531,027	508,338

IN BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

July	August	September	October	November	December	TOTAL		PROVINCE
24,924	32,760	39,497	48,127	30,718	34,068	424,789	1923	
31,289	43,107	51,817	50,254	42,285	33,537	453,362	1924	
27,923	31,443	35,194	35,244	32,725	35,408	379,352	1925	
32,777	30,332	50,022	56,543	46,818	37,648	477,655	1926	
32,066	44,578	47,694	42,589	37,251	31,848	435,559	1927	Central Provinces and Berar
36,051	46,227	47,020	47,336	43,081	40,523	468,321	1928	
29,910	40,082	45,524	44,347	41,239	36,104	474,872	1929	
34,212	47,551	58,816	55,668	44,103	38,365	525,345	1930	
36,471	53,524	69,860	67,749	55,225	43,914	550,687	1931	
24,634	32,271	45,222	46,834	42,526	41,184	416,977	1932	
14,075	12,727	12,187	13,554	14,650	16,253	161,332	1923	
15,364	13,923	15,197	16,574	18,576	18,487	187,127	1924	
13,164	11,152	11,806	12,701	14,338	14,704	154,351	1925	
13,821	12,644	12,600	12,701	13,591	15,002	157,787	1926	
13,347	12,689	12,802	13,903	16,510	17,928	160,813	1927	Assam
13,181	11,949	11,187	12,272	14,547	15,501	151,857	1928	
11,489	10,240	11,062	12,260	13,708	15,636	143,283	1929	
13,519	12,301	11,705	13,151	14,055	15,105	146,619	1930	
12,790	14,173	12,572	12,000	14,506	15,269	148,117	1931	
13,989	13,234	12,598	12,803	13,699	14,036	150,321	1932	
2,654	2,650	3,204	4,889	6,226	8,601	50,713	1923	
4,328	3,067	3,102	4,279	5,106	5,841	66,212	1924	
2,030	2,495	2,596	3,447	3,548	3,312	42,322	1925	
3,169	3,004	2,770	5,229	5,054	5,119	46,435	1926	
3,807	3,185	3,002	3,103	3,466	4,838	47,081	1927	North-West Frontier
3,131	2,891	2,810	3,258	3,611	4,240	41,243	1928	Province
3,067	2,981	3,434	5,472	7,595	7,181	50,547	1929	
3,490	2,905	2,743	3,445	3,834	4,062	46,747	1930	
3,282	3,564	3,121	3,785	4,359	5,204	47,704	1931	
3,149	3,083	3,758	4,010	4,248	5,511	47,177	1932	
685	785	1,196	994	1,022	952	12,601	1923	
785	944	1,027	1,009	973	1,038	12,304	1924	
803	1,003	782	713	870	987	11,630	1925	
763	932	1,476	1,569	1,200	1,006	15,692	1926	
676	853	1,206	1,079	1,213	1,505	13,067	1927	Ajmer-Merwara
737	886	897	934	906	1,023	12,870	1928	
797	1,069	1,310	1,214	1,184	1,381	14,870	1929	
999	1,160	1,284	925	1,049	1,303	13,833	1930	
872	1,268	1,981	1,548	1,331	1,372	16,865	1931	
707	1,051	1,563	1,078	1,117	1,254	13,948	1932	
520	397	309	332	321	453	4,775	1923	
744	633	528	406	403	442	6,726	1924	
580	412	286	344	357	390	5,049	1925	
511	587	479	491	449	482	5,599	1926	
444	440	412	389	303	346	5,138	1927	Coorg
377	374	371	253	302	351	5,113	1928	
370	307	304	201	269	313	3,889	1929	
438	384	299	291	331	259	4,141	1930	
313	432	390	319	272	291	3,887	1931	
300	322	276	307	292	325	3,817	1932	
946	1,019	1,529	1,634	1,265	1,331	18,070	1923	
1,071	883	1,019	1,195	1,226	1,351	18,805	1924	
843	1,240	1,782	1,523	1,285	1,364	14,840	1925	
1,338	1,203	2,063	2,976	2,527	2,002	21,456	1926	Delhi
982	1,009	1,200	1,171	1,333	1,690	15,177	1927	
1,081	1,183	863	973	1,057	1,213	14,625	1928	
1,217	1,332	1,526	1,264	1,257	1,805	18,417	1929	
1,068	1,343	1,483	1,400	1,322	1,197	16,117	1930	
1,175	1,277	1,462	1,427	1,399	1,276	15,086	1931	
1,115	1,073	1,302	1,251	1,380	1,789	15,737	1932	
427,236	449,342	496,271	580,429	559,282	628,207	6,036,031	1923	
513,554	531,317	582,213	599,864	602,931	639,097	6,879,286	1924	
417,867	448,901	492,898	514,585	538,800	600,335	5,907,018	1925	
471,692	511,961	539,306	577,408	598,288	673,521	6,460,610	1926	
497,013	508,929	485,961	502,807	537,252	552,693	6,009,729	1927	TOTAL
493,947	516,260	482,058	513,195	538,500	598,945	6,180,114	1928	
482,603	506,534	519,190	550,698	611,327	643,719	6,207,891	1929	
488,516	504,402	535,571	556,215	575,891	605,075	6,483,449	1930	
520,838	605,714	625,093	621,199	624,962	632,904	6,615,090	1931	
456,947	462,388	508,057	518,627	538,640	573,608	5,805,666	1932	
464,170	519,058	533,994	552,887	577,864	608,808	6,270,344		Average of the last five years

No. 184.—Plague Mortality, British Provinces and Indian States.

Province or State	1896*–1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	Total
British Provinces:												
Madras	198,154	12,110	3,922	2,014	2,143	2,457	2,106	1,801	1,459	1,073	1,561	228,800
Bombay	1,954,301	33,741	9,214	12,601	9,866	4,076	13,563	18,014	5,026	3,506	14,446	2,078,354
Bengal†	718,897	98	35	9	—	1	6	—	—	1	1	719,048
United Provinces	2,475,311	74,187	56,210	49,091	57,207	15,570	80,943	37,678	10,860	31,225	21,497	2,909,869
Punjab	2,672,454	50,080	251,261	37,630	108,287	8,452	8,282	2,053	554	1,150	2,003	3,142,312
Burma	113,179	7,606	5,491	4,064	2,006	3,508	4,933	1,867	1,962	1,574	1,556	148,646
Bihar and Orissa§	377,878	28,011	10,792	6,788	3,381	6,112	7,627	8,266	4,105	5,420	3,374	467,063
Central Provinces and Berar	415,748	15,867	11,081	5,223	6,486	3,368	3,770	2,808	871	1,642	2,058	468,922
Assam†	193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193
North-West Frontier Province	4,306	3,743	11,397	217	638	232	—	—	—	—	—	20,533
Ajmer-Merwara	30,118	5	1	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	30,136
Coorg	285	—	3	—	11	7	—	1	3	25	8	343
Delhi‖	753	2,795	2,436	80	228	18	6	1	—	1	—	6,318
Total	8,961,577	229,149	361,843	117,717	196,249	43,801	121,242	73,489	24,840	45,626	46,504	10,221,037
Indian States:												
Bengal States	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Punjab States	374,114	2,150	8,049	2,624	9,671	2,060	1,640	865	5	—	—	401,178
Jammu and Kashmir	35,137	(a) 719	2,454	295	339	130	118	19	(a)9	(a)115	295	39,530
Central Provinces States	1,085	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,085
Madras States	205	1	1	—	—	5	24	—	—	2	11	249
Bombay States	537,437	3,545	1,060	1,049	1,106	307	511	4,200	2,630	1,592	6,069	560,175
Baluchistan Agency.	121	—	7	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147
Burma States	784	133	73	45	61	45	14	48	19	39	19	1,280
United Provinces States	15,332	262	1,148	344	400	70	1,160	460	86	614	645	20,521
Rajputana	252,881	16	53	977	2,824	137	20	25	—	—	—	256,933
Central India	148,185	510	627	126	70	62	145	18	—	—	5	149,728
Mysore (including Bangalore Civil and Military Station)	259,562	11,090	3,637	4,044	6,811	3,451	1,353	8,551	6,542	5,749	7,383	319,013
Hyderabad	303,318	45,407	19,805	11,078	28,071	4,253	9,420	5,783	2,016	1,554	2,809	428,509
Total	1,928,143	63,833	36,914	22,101	44,253	10,520	14,405	20,029	11,316	9,655	17,186	2,178,355
Grand Total	10,889,720	292,982	398,757	139,818	240,502	54,321	136,647	93,518	36,156	55,281	63,690	12,399,392

* Plague broke out in India (Bombay) in August, 1896.

† The figures for Bengal and Assam for 1912 onwards are not comparable with those of previous years owing to the reconstitution of those provinces.

§ A new province, formerly part of Bengal.

‖ A new province, formerly part of the Punjab.

(a) Jammu province only.

No. 185.—Number of Primary and Re-vaccinations and of Successful Cases.

Province	Population among whom Vaccination was carried on	Number of Vaccinations		Number of Successful Cases		Number of Successful Cases among Children	
		Primary	Re-vaccinations	Primary	Re-vaccinations	Under One year	One to Six Years
Madras	45,204,545	1,403,717	1,352,553	1,295,209	452,899	704,956	(b 513,047
Bombay	21,746,180	710,178	529,743	658,341	101,636	464,510	179,650
Bengal	50,114,002	2,533,872	4,162,351	2,263,308	1,838,503	291,020	1,470,997
United Provinces	48,408,763	1,446,587	277,055	1,367,246	85,051	868,583	421,720
Punjab	23,515,037	1,003,564	2,603,721	933,427	1,439,797	703,069	175,110
Burma (a)	14,667,146	725,317	535,804	642,893	146,819	176,764	352,758
Bihar and Orissa	37,677,576	1,102,435	446,201	1,034,948	196,529	281,060	715,973
Central Provinces and Berar	15,507,723	563,633	100,058	497,881	34,317	394,657	100,883
Assam	9,247,857	330,975	315,854	334,975	166,330	65,031	223,454
North-West Frontier Province	3,470,560	177,115	129,618	169,793	94,087	93,284	60,751
Ajmer-Merwara	560,292	21,623	2,237	20,305	2,047	15,703	3,004
Coorg	163,327	7,253	7,428	6,777	4,083	1,103	3,008
Delhi	636,246	34,275	155,608	23,378	44,890	19,400	3,147
Total, 1932-33	270,919,254	10,090,543	10,618,225	9,302,831	4,596,684	4,080,133	4,229,403
1931-32	271,022,674	9,618,895	5,706,429	8,907,043	2,602,189	4,168,433	3,968,363
1930-31	248,585,546	9,244,780	6,020,879	8,545,463	2,814,503	3,988,038	3,836,352
1929-30	249,879,614	9,570,811	6,339,650	8,817,101	2,963,079	4,147,580	3,921,330
1928-29	246,768,497	9,237,243	5,847,847	8,430,554	3,032,703	4,015,032	3,602,610
Totals 1927-28	246,694,107	8,997,680	4,506,185	8,286,384	2,272,589	3,980,172	3,585,720
1926-27	240,220,880	8,681,379	3,629,598	8,014,974	1,783,150	3,872,763	3,473,055
1925-26	246,220,880	8,656,193	3,331,447	8,024,037	1,681,061	3,761,421	3,584,965
1924-25	247,295,326	8,249,474	2,463,838	7,699,300	1,164,504	3,700,836	3,490,522
1923-24	247,056,428	8,162,066	1,652,394	7,502,133	707,554	3,638,381	3,312,042

(a) Includes figures for Shan States.
(b) Represents number of successful cases among children between one and five years only.

No. 186.—Number of State—Public, Local Fund and Private-Aided of Indoor and Outdoor Patients treated in them, number of Indoor

Province	Number of Institutions				No. of Patients Treated			Number of beds available	Number of Indoor Patients died
	Class I State-Public	ClassIII Local Fund	Class IV Private-Aided	Total	Indoor	Outdoor	Total		
Madras	184	470	(b)479	1,133	158,348	13,547,118	13,703,466	7,843	6,727
Madras City	8	(a) 24	2	34	56,632	1,197,200	1,253,832	(c) 1,745	2,689
Bombay	43	317	16	376	64,321	3,363,966	3,428,287	4,018	3,824
Bombay City	7	30	1	38	40,313	266,474	306,687	2,256	3,411
Bengal	18	793	97	908	50,658	6,399,775	6,450,433	3,352	3,600
Calcutta	9	19	8	36	51,667	692,811	744,478	2,948	5,806
United Provinces	16	389	51	456	113,633	6,765,556	6,879,189	6,698	4,784
Punjab	50	694	30	774	191,274	12,615,459	12,806,733	9,680	4,156
Burma	47	167	14	228	107,436	2,660,817	2,768,253	*6,513	6,133
Bihar and Orissa	32	474	19	525	66,557	5,914,809	5,981,366	4,105	3,600
Central Provinces and Berar	6	199	24	229	34,031	2,996,603	3,030,688	2,120	1,405
Assam	45	157	4	206	15,730	2,281,772	2,297,511	1,078	930
North-West Frontier Province	25	31	3	59	26,348	1,498,633	1,524,981	1,175	737
British Baluchistan	31	1	3	35	9,013	616,294	625,907	575	305
Ajmer-Merwara	7	1	...	8	3,260	150,237	153,497	200	109
Coorg	2	9	..	11	4,833	284,056	288,889	154	312
Delhi	3	17	5	25	18,195	965,222	983,417	763	695
TOTAL, 1932	583	3,792	756	5,051	1,010,762	62,216,802	63,227,564	55,432	48,732
1931	531	3,756	692	4,979	998,325	61,245,439	62,243,764	54,985	49,679
1930	527	3,607	637	4,771	974,964	56,467,952	57,442,916	53,413	48,503
1929	546	3,807	314	4,667	932,973	53,199,179	54,132,152	52,944	49,166
1928	552	3,713	306	4,571	888,951	49,229,903	50,118,554	50,357	48,123
TOTALS 1927	412	3,679	297	4,388	831,119	45,962,660	46,793,779	49,060	45,436
1926	401	3,510	294	4,205	772,773	44,146,327	44,919,100	46,841	43,088
1925	386	3,294	292	3,972	738,570	40,742,780	41,481,350	45,049	41,742
1924	372	3,032	284	3,688	700,121	38,944,575	39,644,756	44,450	41,618
1923	419	2,953	281	3,651	662,462	37,617,927	38,280,389	43,635	38,494

* Excludes 119 beds for children.

(a) Includes one city police dispensary, Egmore, with 3,726 outdoor patients treated.

(b) ,, those subsidized by Government.

(c) Excludes 166 beds common to both Europeans and Non-Europeans.

HOSPITALS and DISPENSARIES with NUMBER of BEDS available in them, NUMBER PATIENTS died therein; also their INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES)					EXPENDITURE			Province
From Government Funds	From Local and Municipal Funds	From subscriptions	From other sources	Total	On Establishments	On other objects	Total	
Rs. 33,91,557 +£162	Rs. 13,68,852	Rs. 1,09,269	Rs. 4,64,072	Rs. 53,34,650	Rs. 29,16,555	Rs. 24,25,019 +£192	Rs. 53,42,174	Madras
23,92,580	1,99,387	850	1,41,896	27,34,713	8,61,146	18,73,963	27,35,109	Madras City
10,01,852	10,27,735	67,178	2,02,950	29,59,754	18,20,927	11,34,973	29,55,900	Bombay
11,57,648	9,36,636	14,421	4,00,594	25,09,289	11,62,655	13,46,160	25,08,815	Bombay City
3,08,072	15,98,903	3,24,427	4,57,787	26,87,279	13,36,571	13,47,090	26,83,661	Bengal
16,45,393	8,34,488	4,02,346	5,45,075	34,27,302	13,46,625	20,43,000	33,89,625	Calcutta
6,62,063	16,29,367	1,10,125	5,84,223	29,85,698	16,45,682	13,17,788	29,63,470	United Provinces
17,71,313	21,29,677	1,83,948	3,97,469	44,81,407	25,00,356	19,71,811	45,71,167	Punjab
21,73,085	14,13,001	1,36,142	3,82,078	41,06,103	22,52,300	18,32,918	41,25,218	Burma
9,33,067	14,65,363	1,41,803	1,66,034	27,06,057	14,05,768	13,00,681	27,06,449	Bihar and Orissa
5,95,356	2,59,434	50,831	2,57,886	11,93,407	7,16,490	4,71,462	11,87,952	Central Provinces and Berar
4,25,326	2,70,006	42,481	24,772	7,62,675	4,50,578	2,95,327	7,75,905	Assam
4,05,957	2,11,851	5,629	27,203	6,50,640	3,12,202	3,32,961	6,45,163	North-West Frontier Province
2,47,208	13,516	802	14,053	2,75,579	1,67,839	96,171	2,64,010	British Baluchistan
50,307	17,675	1,398	21,410	90,790	43,923	74,791	1,18,713	Ajmer-Merwara
65,057	20,095	3,542	2,944	1,00,638	58,770	41,868	1,00,638	Coorg
2,58,543	2,23,208	71,648	76,209	6,29,608	3,21,063	3,07,030	6,28,093	Delhi
1,80,45,611 +£192	1,30,57,344	16,65,930	42,57,854	3,76,66,729	1,94,88,449	1,82,13,613 +£192	3,77,02,062	TOTAL, 1932
1,95,76,854	1,39,85,311	14,94,478	35,94,246	3,86,50,889	2,02,67,989	1,86,01,931	3,88,69,920	1931
2,12,05,658	1,42,83,272	16,13,485	42,47,378	4,13,49,793	2,00,95,434	2,13,62,446	4,14,57,880	1930
2,06,64,405	1,40,77,723	16,07,447	47,65,903	4,11,15,478	1,94,61,505	2,17,64,110	4,12,15,076	1929
1,92,80,794	1,30,14,429	16,44,966	48,71,288	3,87,20,477	1,92,57,949	2,03,20,577	3,95,78,526	1928
1,82,79,945	1,45,09,748	15,18,022	38,23,822	3,81,31,537	1,76,20,607	2,00,83,762	3,77,04,369	1927
1,80,46,398	1,30,55,472	16,78,318	35,90,042	3,63,70,230	1,63,71,764	1,98,18,160	3,61,89,854	1926
1,55,91,312	1,27,53,310	14,70,610	35,97,910	3,34,12,100	1,55,71,565	1,78,93,257	3,34,64,822	1925
1,39,82,068	1,27,11,474	15,50,504	36,62,841	3,19,06,887	1,48,61,647	1,68,34,656	3,16,96,303	1924
1,27,34,887	1,35,09,855	15,03,543	27,36,191	(a) 3,04,90,368	1,43,66,128	1,57,04,964	3,00,71,090	1923

(a) Includes Rs. 5,893 transferred from the balance of the Mayo Hospital Fund.

No. 187.—Number of State Special, Railway, Private Non-Aided and and Outdoor Patients

Province	Number of institutions							
	Class II—State Special				Class VI Railways	Class V Private Non-aided	Class VII Subsidized	Total
	Police	Forests and Surveys	Canals	Others				
Madras	11	3	4	15	47	90	...	170
Madras City †	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	4	2	1	10	65	180	...	262
Bombay City †	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal	32	2	2	10	75	171	...	292
Calcutta	1	...	...	1	2	4	...	8
United Provinces	47	6	5	2	42	61	35	198
Punjab	32	1	96	20	44	7	...	200
Burma	38	...	...	3	29	2	...	72
Bihar and Orissa	23	...	3	2	55	67	...	150
Central Provinces and Berar	18	1	...	3	28	49	...	98
Assam	23	3	...	4	14	7	...	51
North-West Frontier Province	5	...	2	23	5	6	...	41
British Baluchistan	...	...	...	2	8	4	...	14
Ajmer-Merwara	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Coorg	*1	...	...	...	...	3	...	4
Delhi	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	2
Total, 1932	237	18	113	91	415	651	35	1,563
1931	246	18	129	88	446	638	24	1,589
1930	247	21	146	94	455	668	46	1,677
1929	247	20	150	92	465	661	47	1,682
1928	255	18	143	90	464	643	50	1,663
Totals 1927	255	18	139	86	448	622	50	1,618
1926	251	17	135	81	437	617	12	1,550
1925	257	17	128	82	426	604	...	1,514
1924	256	17	119	85	430	604	...	1,511
1923	257	19	113	84	424	733	...	1,630

* Police Ward of the Mercara Civil Hospital.
† Separate figures not available.

SUBSIDIZED HOSPITALS, NUMBER of BEDS available and NUMBER of INDOOR TREATED in them.

Number of beds available	Number of Indoor Patients died (a)	Number of Patients treated			Province
		Indoor	Outdoor	Total	
2,128	1,181	49,511	1,144,251	1,193,762	Madras
—	—	—	—	—	Madras City†
2,178	1,313	8,999	(b)1,696,359	1,705,358	Bombay
—	—	—	—	—	Bombay City†
2,384	647	22,787	(b)2,098,158	2,120,945	Bengal
594	138	2,935	(b)113,727	116,062	Calcutta
2,034	375	17,626	(b)1,519,076	1,536,702	United Provinces
993	107	9,303	(b)1,417,621	1,426,924	Punjab
897	154	12,187	252,844	265,031	Burma
1,632	739	25,708	1,242,989	1,268,697	Bihar and Orissa
687	521	5,180	(b)466,892	472,572	Central Provinces and Berar
571	120	4,972	(b)215,266	220,238	Assam
918	122	8,941	(b)214,181	223,122	North-West Frontier Province
117	25	974	(b)152,840	153,814	British Baluchistan
34	4	276	2,084	2,360	Ajmer-Merwara
70	51	40	(b)8,284	8,324	Coorg
55	8	1,519	31,225	32,744	Delhi
15,192	5,604	170,358	10,577,207	10,747,655	TOTAL, 1932
14,474	5,632	169,013	10,513,700	10,682,613	1931
13,632	5,606	160,301	10,266,202	10,426,503	1930
13,544	6,056	140,508	9,871,489	10,021,007	1929
13,606	5,143	143,727	9,095,328	9,239,055	1928
12,661	4,813	189,557	8,437,496	8,627,053	1927 TOTALS
13,513	4,888	121,650	8,349,614	8,471,273	1926
12,740	4,783	120,481	7,984,674	8,105,155	1925
12,030	5,411	203,237	7,937,027	8,140,264	1924
13,038	5,778	176,444	8,225,393	(c)8,408,536	1923

(a) Includes figures of outdoor patients died in Private Non-Aided Dispensaries.
(b) " " " indoor patients treated in Private Non-Aided Dispensaries.
(c) Details of patients treated in Private Non-Aided Dispensaries in Coorg are not available.

No. 188.—Diseases of Patients treated in the different

Diseases	Hospitals and Dispensaries—				
	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
Cholera—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	6,032	9,436	9,274	8,041	18,501
Deaths	1,032	2,006	1,486	1,567	2,568
Outdoor—					
Number treated	14,169	48,975	17,954	23,424	54,467
Dysentery—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	115,477	121,492	132,093	122,635	94,021
Deaths	2,615	2,900	3,029	2,932	2,817
Outdoor—					
Number treated	638,415	717,946	677,486	871,705	803,536
Gonorrhœa—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	36,300	31,670	36,455	50,756	52,066
Deaths	55	40	68	46	67
Outdoor—					
Number treated	182,456	201,778	186,865	198,190	192,264
Malaria—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	1,033,449	1,037,376	1,014,175	964,556	930,063
Deaths	2,017	2,074	2,004	1,679	1,804
Outdoor—					
Number treated	7,114,543	7,698,856	7,704,700	707,608	7,394,833
Rheumatic fever and Rheumatism—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	118,050	85,359	91,985	93,560	68,203
Deaths	130	106	115	155	174
Outdoor—					
Number treated	765,606	788,524	787,495	685,098	786,709
Small-Pox—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	4,105	5,036	8,489	4,585	5,881
Deaths	654	761	1,440	913	958
Outdoor—					
Number treated	3,352	5,538	6,694	8,505	6,024
Syphilis (primary and secondary)—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	54,959	49,116	56,836	72,921	51,646
Deaths	358	340	304	372	302
Outdoor—					
Number treated	238,354	236,939	233,702	224,486	250,543
Tubercle of the lungs—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	22,915	21,609	23,739	28,248	24,699
Deaths	2,896	3,410	3,696	3,742	3,855
Outdoor—					
Number treated	60,164	66,285	71,697	73,952	86,664
Other tubercular diseases—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	15,655	15,994	18,543	17,203	18,056
Deaths	794	840	1,020	852	808
Outdoor—					
Number treated	35,611	38,893	42,496	46,272	47,365
Animal Parasites—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	(a)	82,735	117,488	135,405	83,186
Deaths	(a)	241	235	453	508
Outdoor—					
Number treated	(a)	937,161	1,173,620	1,190,063	1,320,928
Beri-beri—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	(a)	1,019	1,378	7,930	3,113
Deaths	(a)	108	119	355	283
Outdoor—					
Number treated	(a)	4,361	6,227	19,714	16,207
Diseases of the nervous system—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	111,448	103,953	93,302	100,896	88,042
Deaths	1,157	1,237	1,064	1,328	1,273
Outdoor—					
Number treated	934,246	949,626	960,265	1,076,729	1,142,506
Diseases of the eye—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	470,020	416,071	394,630	394,165	392,447
Deaths	50	56	51	57	110
Outdoor—					
Number treated	3,915,068	4,181,260	4,290,647	4,541,854	4,873,042

Note.—Figures of diseases of outdoor patients treated in the Private Non-

(a) Information not

classes of HOSPITALS and DISPENSARIES.

Classes I—VII.

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	Diseases
					Cholera—
14,538	12,164	10,279	10,034	5,742	Indoor— Number treated
3,182	2,805	1,766	1,935	1,102	Deaths
54,298	58,415	57,441	36,013	12,300	Outdoor— Number treated
					Dysentery—
111,646	111,696	119,834	116,909	115,554	Indoor— Number treated
2,551	3,030	3,012	2,920	2,276	Deaths
859,482	981,186	1,059,361	1,112,356	1,082,071	Outdoor— Number treated
					Gonorrhœa—
52,672	32,159	33,346	34,662	34,059	Indoor— Number treated
62	86	75	67	85	Deaths
199,108	229,606	246,906	259,555	255,790	Outdoor— Number treated
					Malaria—
914,889	1,002,416	949,858	1,112,802	1,085,833	Indoor— Number treated
1,904	1,940	1,790	2,007	1,965	Deaths
7,615,289	9,347,882	9,621,103	10,555,230	9,957,886	Outdoor— Number treated
					Rheumatic fever and Rheumatism—
65,017	65,156	64,133	64,008	66,583	Indoor— Number treated
137	126	98	90	128	Deaths
749,208	716,153	676,083	736,000	767,741	Outdoor— Number treated
					Small-Pox—
4,473	6,280	6,163	3,667	5,804	Indoor— Number treated
735	761	933	423	835	Deaths
6,620	6,699	7,154	5,296	7,281	Outdoor— Number treated
					Syphilis (primary and secondary)—
53,495	44,952	44,384	45,028	48,163	Indoor— Number treated
374	360	85	354	355	Deaths
378,024	277,561	283,107	293,659	296,041	Outdoor— Number treated
					Tubercle of the lungs—
30,037	26,866	28,952	50,626	41,534	Indoor— Number treated
3,936	3,990	4,057	4,380	3,867	Deaths
88,983	100,377	108,066	113,686	119,563	Outdoor— Number treated
					Other tubercular diseases—
20,349	19,347	19,823	19,282	19,271	Indoor— Number treated
902	1,247	1,148	1,077	1,020	Deaths
54,388	63,302	59,867	64,268	66,258	Outdoor— Number treated
					Animal Parasites—
101,741	105,641	129,882	131,066	132,918	Indoor— Number treated
579	367	363	382	364	Deaths
1,326,595	1,434,783	1,514,065	1,636,914	1,605,771	Outdoor— Number treated
					Beri-beri—
2,248	3,489	3,176	2,389	3,039	Indoor— Number treated
272	295	201	182	253	Deaths
14,200	18,788	15,193	14,578	25,086	Outdoor— Number treated
					Diseases of the nervous system—
108,943	99,317	103,275	124,782	114,483	Indoor— Number treated
1,334	1,476	1,443	1,636	1,781	Deaths
1,814,168	1,226,058	1,526,610	1,640,014	1,467,245	Outdoor— Number treated
					Diseases of the eye—
396,301	414,567	420,079	412,529	484,777	Indoor— Number treated
70	76	65	119	78	Deaths
4,733,455	5,778,800	6,153,914	6,464,676	7,179,252	Outdoor— Number treated

Aided Hospitals and Dispensaries are included in those of indoor patients, available.

[*Continued on next page*

No. 188.—Diseases of Patients treated in the different

Diseases	Hospitals and Dispensaries—				
	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
Diseases of the ear—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	228,553	202,413	197,959	209,506	184,246
Deaths	37	44	53	151	151
Outdoor—					
Number treated	2,090,762	2,431,713	2,871,133	2,897,256	2,924,681
All diseases of the respiratory system except pneumonia and tubercle of the lungs—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	338,088	258,189	313,576	325,050	289,959
Deaths	1,197	1,237	1,189	1,296	1,555
Outdoor—					
Number treated	2,740,890	2,763,063	3,190,336	3,304,366	3,250,680
Dyspepsia—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	162,510	131,608	146,532	141,194	127,900
Deaths	170	313	262	357	452
Outdoor—					
Number treated	1,245,762	1,297,390	1,323,895	1,380,196	1,494,392
Diarrhœa—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	151,142	150,709	134,141	138,800	124,990
Deaths	2,325	2,467	2,347	2,604	2,474
Outdoor—					
Number treated	1,163,644	1,228,387	1,579,473	1,413,701	1,573,077
Abscess of the liver—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	4,665	3,642	3,808	2,419	2,094
Deaths	210	240	256	267	312
Outdoor—					
Number treated	13,683	4,490	5,195	7,265	10,799
All other diseases of the liver—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	41,124	32,733	35,824	36,023	32,345
Deaths	712	769	831	893	972
Outdoor—					
Number treated	145,880	208,969	229,063	176,658	174,751
All other diseases of the digestive system—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	485,228	294,415	359,527	333,908	308,519
Deaths	1,674	1,648	1,420	1,393	1,488
Outdoor—					
Number treated	4,290,997	4,062,371	3,269,767	5,513,903	4,437,868
Ulcers—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	279,108	245,891	229,342	265,457	213,126
Deaths	485	489	397	587	506
Outdoor—					
Number treated	2,708,803	3,849,312	2,976,252	3,220,768	3,177,171
Other diseases of the skin—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	511,111	406,215	427,086	454,220	383,643
Deaths	159	137	125	181	205
Outdoor—					
Number treated	4,168,813	3,617,841	3,935,559	4,974,160	4,858,475
Injuries (general and local)—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	266,875	234,949	263,599	267,187	244,029
Deaths	4,574	5,017	4,926	5,458	5,468
Outdoor—					
Number treated	1,905,285	2,013,287	2,194,752	1,832,968	2,074,190
Labour—					
Normal—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	31,206	26,855	26,184	35,500	31,543
Deaths	119	98	130	327	302
Abnormal—					
Indoor—					
Number treated	13,136	10,473	10,138	13,107	11,596
Deaths	918	894	925	1,075	971

Classes of HOSPITALS and DISPENSARIES—*contd.*

Classes I—VII.

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	Diseases
					Diseases of the ear—
186,031	175,529	188,998	190,039	208,879	Indoor— Number treated
52	77	61	63	78	Deaths
2,758,583	3,610,547	3,898,820	4,136,661	3,723,919	Outdoor— Number treated
					All diseases of the respiratory system except pneumonia and tubercle of the lungs—
308,895	287,630	304,388	308,245	342,047	Indoor— Number treated
1,647	1,512	1,542	1,670	1,570	Deaths
3,641,846	3,814,918	4,105,290	4,354,645	4,555,203	Outdoor— Number treated
					Dyspepsia—
134,455	137,151	140,202	143,328	146,463	Indoor— Number treated
467	372	398	347	340	Deaths
1,572,204	1,774,026	1,846,672	1,968,051	1,923,699	Outdoor— Number treated
					Diarrhœa—
146,936	143,182	145,097	157,551	154,045	Indoor— Number treated
2,100	2,937	2,878	3,014	2,560	Deaths
1,247,109	1,833,573	2,129,503	2,285,475	2,302,290	Outdoor— Number treated
					Abscess of the liver—
3,115	2,412	2,204	3,121	4,709	Indoor— Number treated
260	230	243	269	258	Deaths
11,940	9,648	6,585	5,459	6,925	Outdoor— Number treated
					All other diseases of the liver—
32,250	32,027	38,210	52,632	45,546	Indoor— Number treated
705	982	908	803	945	Deaths
198,089	207,874	221,372	243,680	232,250	Outdoor— Number treated
					All other diseases of the digestive system—
346,506	315,208	335,667	329,389	343,606	Indoor— Number treated
1,880	1,455	1,557	1,666	1,576	Deaths
6,244,215	6,438,948	6,028,082	6,363,947	6,301,178	Outdoor— Number treated
					Ulcers—
208,702	208,177	216,033	227,637	225,018	Indoor— Number treated
486	747	705	697	1,304	Deaths
3,943,923	3,957,431	3,805,793	4,331,633	4,413,832	Outdoor— Number treated
					Other diseases of the skin—
418,757	411,087	440,322	473,375	503,087	Indoor— Number treated
268	218	193	196	265	Deaths
4,774,051	5,814,325	5,787,436	7,101,151	7,408,109	Outdoor— Number treated
					Injuries (general and local)—
270,180	268,818	266,537	264,003	260,588	Indoor— Number treated
5,794	6,516	6,745	6,836	6,985	Deaths
2,271,557	2,537,082	3,102,314	3,410,846	3,437,028	Outdoor— Number treated
					Labour—
					Normal—
46,381	45,116	49,735	57,642	63,703	Indoor— Number treated
763	332	321	253	305	Deaths
					Abnormal—
10,094	16,220	17,269	18,773	22,029	Indoor— Number treated
1,183	1,477	1,490	1,575	1,770	Deaths

No. 189.—Cases of Human and Animal Poisoning in which Articles were Chemically Examined.

Province	HUMAN POISONING								ANIMAL POISONING			
			Poisons most commonly used								Poisons most commonly used	
			Number of articles in which poison was detected								*Number of articles in which poison was detected*	
			Inorganic		Organic							
	Number of cases	Number of cases in which poison was detected	Arsenic in various forms, by itself or with another poison	Mercury in various forms, by itself or with another poison	Aconite	Opium	Datura	Strychnine by itself or with another poison	Number of cases	Number of cases in which poison was detected	Arsenic in various forms, by itself or with another poison	Abrus precatorius
Madras . .	323	168	79	39	11	53	10	2	38	23	36	...
Bombay . .	515	275	136	8	...	544	86	11	45	19	75	...
Bengal (*including* Bihar and Orissa and Assam) .	1,015	335	88	9	47	186	2	11	74	48	58	5
United and Central Provinces . .	427	172	81	11	11	60	129	11	14	2	5	...
Punjab . .	817	570	715	79	2	826	182	8	59	29	99	47
Burma . .	365	195	91	5	...	85	20	8	4	2	...	...
North-West Frontier Province	98	59	122	7	...	25	6	3	26	21	102	...
Total, 1932 .	3,560	1,774	1,312	158	71	1,779	435	54	260	144	375	52
Totals 1931	3,422	1,532	1,109	161	66	1,393	399	76	330	191	473	3
1930	3,468	1,549	1,081	204	55	1,330	485	56	324	185	428	5
1929	3,687	1,684	1,188	196	93	1,176	391	78	354	180	396	9
1928	3,612	1,460	976	244	113	1,144	314	50	465	273	505	2
1927	3,303	1,449	1,061	301	90	1,041	378	70	385	208	365	4
1926	3,281	1,408	1,013	340	78	1,191	370	52	325	147	346	4
1925	2,885	1,354	901	307	152	991	300	30	406	199	360	20
1924	2,717	1,266	930	265	115	972	296	24	388	211	316	4
1923	2,720	1,251	833	306	148	938	332	30	359	172	317	...

No. 190.—NUMBER OF MENTAL PATIENTS: RELIGION, MORTALITY, COST TO GOVERNMENT, ETC.

No. 190.—Number of Mental Patients—

Province	Admitted during the year	Re-admitted during the year	Total Population of Mental Hospitals			Discharged, cured	Discharged, otherwise	Died	Daily average strength	Daily average sick	Relig
			Males	Females	Total						Hindus
Madras . . .	566	65	1,646	501	2,147	213	234	103	1,560	243	422
Bombay . . .	798	84	1,986	838	2,824	393	228	186	2,004	86	551
United Provinces .	483	25	1,634	437	2,071	261	68	171	1,576	172	368
Punjab . . .	335	44	1,082	283	1,365	186	99	76	989	69	203
Burma . . .	243	29	1,299	208	1,507	103	37	61	1,282	46	69
Bihar and Orissa .	163	49	1,282	397	1,679	69	63	24	1,472	60	87
Central Provinces and Berar . . .	70	2	405	107	512	37	15	26	433	19	69
Assam . . .	139	5	601	117	718	29	9	53	608	78	115
Total, 1932	2,806	303	9,035	2,888	12,823	1,311	773	699	9,924	772	1,884
Totals 1931	2,781	198	9,689	2,780	12,469	1,372	760	724	9,684	815	1,773
1930	2,769	155	9,352	2,701	12,053	1,188	763	615	9,384	801	1,695
1929	2,513	145	8,854	2,548	11,402	1,027	617	629	8,992	781	1,523
1928	2,456	106	8,657	2,403	11,060	1,061	624	632	8,610	674	1,512
1927	2,833	201	8,705	2,335	11,040	1,065	931	636	8,311	685	1,653
1926	2,250	164	8,072	2,129	10,201	1,013	495	687	7,988	664	1,357
1925	2,049	170	7,902	2,026	9,928	1,004	442	649	7,786	685	1,267
1924	2,038	174	7,882	2,034	9,916	1,040	437	685	7,757	743	1,261
1923	2,027	168	7,904	1,941	9,845	992	510	639	7,768	786	1,189

Note.—These figures include

* Include criminal lunatics and

RELIGION, MORTALITY, COST to GOVERNMENT, etc.

GION OF ADMITTED*			MENTAL PATIENTS (CRIMINALS)								
ham-dans	Chris-tians	Others	Ad-mit-ted	Re-ad-mit-ted	Total including number remain-ing from the pre-vious year	Dis-charged	Died	Expendi-ture	Receipts	Net cost to Govern-ment	PROVINCE
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	85	...	52	...	244	32	6	4,16,392	73,374	3,43,018	Madras
114	14	37	55	0	101	65	8	5,35,235	1,93,527	3,41,708	Bombay
180		2	74	7	361	70	12	2,12,894	41,218	1,71,676	United Provinces
127	12										
		10	43	7	224	53	10	2,71,017	1,43,556	1,27,461	Punjab
173	13	[illegible]	62	15	620	44	13	3,38,394	1,82,837	1,55,557	Burma
32	17										
			40	5	532	47	8	8,28,729	1,09,457	7,19,272	Bihar and Orissa
31	87	7									
			16	...	131	8	5	80,535	26,263	54,552	Central Provinces and Berar
9	1	2									
				1	265	5	16	1,11,691	7,065	1,04,626	Assam
18	2	9	30								
679	330	221	384	44	2,598	324	78	27,95,187	7,77,307	20,17,880	TOTAL, 1932
660	321	208	399	32	2,625	367	118	31,19,531	[illegible]165	24,14,366	1931
630	320	259	436	18	580	301	87	34,59,766	6,78,500	[illegible] 266	1930
601	206	225	375	25	2,[illegible]5	240	90	36,33,569	5,80,844	30,52,725	[illegible]
614	314	205	383	20	2,523	365	93	37,33,916	5,50,540	31,83,376	1928
676	295	212	626	32	2,722	[illegible]99	112	34,03,769	4,93,288	29,10,481	1927 TOTALS
598	240	218	446	28	2,480		104	31,64,992	3,54,784	31,10,208	1926
547	229	155	373	40	2,518	35[illegible]	112	34,08,459	4,27,394	29,81,065	1925
568	228	156	429	21	2,504	296	[illegible]3	32,25,290	4,06,643	28,18,647	1924
583	250	159	386	32	2,434	261	[illegible]	30,85,965	3,83,699	27,02,266	1923

Criminal lunatics,
exclude[illegible]ases under observation.

No. 191.—Previous Occupations of Mental Patients (including

Province	Artisans			Cultivators and Labourers			Domestic Servants			Mendicants and Paupers			Soldiers			Teachers, Students and Writers			
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females		
Madras	30	1	31	131	8	139	21	8	29	27	4	31	3	...	3	45			[illegible]
Bombay	49	2	51	124	5	129	54	41	95	32	9	41	16	...	16	92	1	1	103
United Provinces	12	...	12	158	6	164	11	45	56	37	9	46	...	...	...	21		1	22
Punjab	13	...	13	89	2	91	2	...	2	8	1	9	8	...	8		32	1	33
Burma	11	...	11	116	5	121	12	2	14	1	...	1	2	...		2	21	...	21
Bihar and Orissa	13	...	13	25	5	30	5	11	16	1	...	1	1	...		1	13	3	16
Central Provinces and Berar	3	...	3	18	3	21	7	...	7	3	...	3	...		...	...	1	...	1
Assam	3	...	3	74	4	78	3	1	4	1	1	2			...	1	2	...	2
Total, 1932	134	3	137	735	38	773	115	108	223	110				31	...	31	227	21	248
1931	143	1	144	684	32	[illegible]		119	98	217	92	25	117	39	...	39	217	18	235
1930	141	3	144	[illegible]22	57	779	121	95	216	82	17	99	38	...	38	218	15	233
1929	[illegible]5	2	117	618	49	667	110	97	207	79	27	106	29	...	29	192	17	209
1928	124	3	127	548	47	595	102	68	170	84	16	100	35	...	35	177	18	195
1927	151	2	153	640	46	686	124	40	[illegible]3	93	35	128	26	...	26	218	10	228
1926	116	6	122	602	44	646	120	[illegible]	190	96	43	139	14	...	14	182	12	194
1925	80	4	84	521	47	568	[illegible]	68	156	99	27	126	32	...	32	138	10	148
1924	103	...	103	527	48	575	[illegible]96	58	154	114	35	149	31	...	31	128	5	133
1923	81	...	81	498	30	536	106	29	135	68	16	84	35	...	35	120	11	131

Totals

Note.—These figures exclude cases

CRIMINALS) admitted into MENTAL HOSPITALS.

TRADERS AND SHOP-KEEPERS			NO OCCUPATION			UNKNOWN			OTHERS			TOTAL			PROVINCE
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
44	4	48	117	92	209	...	...	...	77	4	81	495	126	621	Madras
41	1	42	70	30	100	100	50	150	68	92	155	641	241	882	Bombay
43	...	43	...	...	...	54	13	67	94	4	98	430	78	508	United Provinces
25	...	25	16	8	24	87	11	98	33	43	76	313	66	379	Punjab
17	5	22	24	9	33	15	3	18	31	8	39	240	32	272	Burma
6	...	6	16	32	48	13	11	24	43	14	57	136	76	212	Bihar and Orissa
4	...	4	6	1	7	15	5	20	14	1	15	71	10	81	Central Provinces and Berar
7	...	7	5	6	11	15	4	19	9	3	12	120	19	139	Assam
187	10	197	264	178	432	299	97	396	354	169	523	2,446	648	3,094	TOTAL, 1932
217	10	227	187	206	393	294	73	367	341	166	507	2,333	629	2,962	1931
191	13	204	159	182	341	238	64	302	359	190	548	2,268	636	2,904	1930
182	9	191	185	185	370	235	69	304	328	117	445	2,073	572	2,645	1929
157	3	160	199	136	335	267	150	443	367	118	485	2,080	565	2,645	1928
169	5	174	240	143	383	267	136	403	350	132	482	2,278	558	2,830	1927 TOTALS
160	6	166	160	140	300	228	113	341	220	71	291	1,898	505	2,403	1926
151	7	158	134	81	215	260	73	333	264	66	330	1,767	383	2,150	1925
132	6	138	122	91	213	261	89	350	263	94	357	1,777	426	2,203	1924
138	9	142	168	107	275	289	75	364	325	83	408	1,821	360	2,181	1923

under observation.

No. 192—Types of Insanity of

Province	Mania			Melancholia			Dementia		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Madras	240	110	350	87	35	122	564	191	755
Bombay	436	278	714	383	203	589	364	147	511
United Provinces	399	199	598	245	42	287	122	37	159
Punjab	337	124	461	68	29	97	352	41	393
Burma	378	87	465	318	28	346	230	40	270
Bihar and Orissa	157	74	231	141	36	177	336	137	473
Central Provinces and Berar	150	45	195	75	14	89	46	15	61
Assam	209	74	283	243	29	272	37	6	43
Total, 1932	2,306	991	3,297	1,563	416	1,979	2,051	614	2,665
Totals 1931	2,224	984	3,208	1,527	394	1,921	2,010	577	2,587
1930	2,093	954	3,047	1,504	398	1,902	1,986	579	2,565
1929	2,101	907	3,008	1,422	344	1,766	1,953	586	2,539
1928	2,041	847	2,888	1,385	316	1,701	1,890	547	2,443
1927	2,129	831	2,960	1,353	288	1,641	1,746	513	2,259
1926	2,039	759	2,798	1,291	265	1,556	1,700	496	2,202
1925	2,130	774	2,904	1,333	247	1,580	1,634	464	2,098
1924	2,201	794	2,995	1,284	232	1,516	1,504	413	1,917
1923	2,353	751	3,104	1,272	231	1,503	1,452	422	1,874

MENTAL PATIENTS in MENTAL HOSPITALS.

IDIOCY			EPILEPTIC INSANITY			OTHER FORMS OF INSANITY			PROVINCE
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
119	40	159	92	24	116	536	99	635	Madras
136	65	201	95	19	114	569	126	695	Bombay
140	51	191	118	32	150	610	76	686	United Provinces
59	44	103	97	12	109	169	33	202	Punjab
59	16	75	40	4	44	274	33	307	Burma
61	25	86	62	11	73	525	114	639	Bihar and Orissa
36	15	51	27	11	38	71	7	78	Central Provinces and Berar
1	1	2	19	4	23	92	3	95	Assam
611	257	868	550	117	667	2,246	491	3,337	TOTAL, 1932
605	248	853	533	115	648	2,782	458	3,240	1931
585	231	816	521	105	626	2,653	433	3,086	1930
515	214	729	488	90	578	2,409	421	2,830	1929
456	210	666	478	82	560	2,386	398	2,784	1928
464	183	647	440	83	532	2,264	370	2,634	1927 TOTALS
409	168	577	436	82	518	2,188	358	2,546	1926
410	155	565	402	82	484	1,967	299	2,266	1925
396	155	551	387	94	481	2,065	287	2,352	1924
414	144	558	375	84	459	2,036	309	2,345	1923

No. 193.—Ætiological Factors and Associated

Ætiological Factors and Associated Conditions	1923			1924			1925*			1926			1927		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
A.—Heredity—															
1. Insane	116	32	148	116	24	140	107	10	117	71	6	77	121	26	147
2. Epileptic	6	8	14	4	1	5	15	6	21	3	4	6	3	1	4
3. Neurotic	80	21	101	46	24	70	13	24	37	4	2	6	11	2	13
4. Marked eccentricity	3	...	3	1	...	1	7	...	7	7	2	9	1	...	1
5. Alcoholism	6	2	8	1	...	1	3	...	3	1	1	2	...	...	...
B.—Mental instability, as revealed by—															
1. Moral deficiency	23	2	25	5	4	9	6	2	8	14	...	14	8	2	10
2. Congenital mental defect	45	5	50	53	22	75	58	23	81	72	25	97	96	30	126
3. Eccentricity	17	1	18	4	1	5	4	1	5	1	...	1	6	2	8
4. Previous attack	111	34	145	162	43	205	173	30	203	164	31	195	213	49	261
C.—Deprivation of special senses—															
1. Smell or taste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	2	5
2. Hearing	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	6	1	7	6	3	9
3. Sight	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	6	3	9
D.—Critical periods—															
1. Puberty and adolescence	86	13	99	68	10	78	57	8	65	181	28	209	144	48	192
2. Climacteric	...	9	9	5	10	15	7	10	17	1	17	18	4	15	19
3. Senility	37	18	55	25	12	37	31	15	46	60	42	102	75	43	118
E.—Child-bearing—															
1. Pregnancy	...	6	6	...	7	7	...	3	3	...	3	3	...	7	7
2. Puerperal	...	6	6	...	17	17	...	19	19	...	30	30	...	30	30
3. Lactation	...	15	15	...	17	17	...	14	14	...	5	5	...	4	4
F.—Mental stress—															
1. Sudden	91	26	117	126	27	153	186	55	241	96	28	124	158	52	210
2. Prolonged	100	51	241	149	63	212	125	29	154	180	49	229	175	43	218
G.—Physiological defects and errors—															
1. Malnutrition (in early life)	...	...	...	2	...	2	7	1	8	1	1	2	17	8	25
2. Privation and starvation	65	22	87	46	19	65	84	32	116	152	32	184	70	27	97
3. Over-exertion (physical)	11	1	12	15	...	15	16	3	19	15	15	30	71	11	82
4. Sexual excess	22	5	27	3	5	8	3	2	5	10	2	12	11	7	18

Note.—Figures in this table exclude observation cases and include

* Excludes 48 patients admitted into

CONDITIONS in the PATIENTS admitted into MENTAL HOSPITALS.

1928			1929			1930			1931			1932			Ætiological Factors and Associated Conditions
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
															A.—Heredity—
97	19	116	129	39	168	131	36	167	142	27	169	154	51	205	1. Insane
6	4	10	3	1	4	8	3	11	9	2	11	9	1	10	2. Epileptic
8	...	8	2	2	4	6	10	16	15	10	25	10	3	13	3. Neurotic
1	1	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4. Marked eccentricity
4	...	4	2	...	2	4	...	4	3	...	3	12	...	12	5. Alcoholism
															B.—Mental instability, as revealed by—
19	2	21	5	4	9	14	1	15	4	1	5	25	5	30	1. Moral deficiency
105	34	139	139	17	156	177	52	229	196	63	259	130	28	158	2. Congenital mental defect
12	...	12	9	...	9	3	1	4	9	1	10	12	3	15	3. Eccentricity
258	65	318	147	35	182	222	66	288	211	79	290	263	83	346	4. Previous attack
															C.—Deprivation of special senses—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1. Smell or taste
3	4	7	2	1	3	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	2. Hearing
4	2	6	...	...	...	6	3	9	2	...	2	1	1	2	3. Sight
															D.—Critical periods—
103	23	126	148	30	178	136	14	150	85	16	101	101	18	119	1. Puberty and adolescence
...	7	7	...	10	10	6	13	19	10	19	29	7	34	41	2. Climacteric
48	33	81	75	36	111	48	21	69	49	19	68	39	26	65	3. Senility
															E.—Child-bearing—
...	2	2	...	8	8	...	11	11	...	10	10	...	14	14	1. Pregnancy
...	22	22	...	22	22	...	35	35	...	24	24	...	31	31	2. Puerperal
...	8	8	...	9	9	...	10	10	...	12	12	...	5	5	3. Lactation
															F.—Mental stress—
138	49	187	140	42	191	203	56	259	177	66	243	132	62	194	1. Sudden
161	46	207	115	56	171	203	63	266	207	64	271	232	91	323	2. Prolonged
															G.—Physiological defects and errors
1	...	1	5	2	7	1	2	3	3	1	4	14	...	14	1. Malnutrition (in early life)
82	24	106	72	23	95	148	28	176	69	47	116	112	52	164	2. Privation and starvation
12	2	14	6	...	6	15	5	20	26	4	30	21	1	22	3. Over-exertion (physical)
10	2	12	8	1	9	7	1	8	8	3	11	15	...	15	4. Sexual excess

cases where there were both an exciting and a predisposing cause.
(Kanke mental hospital, Bihar and Orissa.

[Continued on next page

No. 193.—Ætiological Factors and Associated

Ætiological Factors and Associated Conditions	1923			1924			1925*			1926			1927		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
H.—Toxic—															
1. Alcohol	94	6	100	86	9	95	61	7	68	88	8	96	114	1	115
2. Opium and morphia	16	2	18	9	...	9	13	...	13	19	2	21	16	...	16
3. Cocaine	3	...	3	48	2	50	3	...	3	6	...	6	6	...	6
4. Ganja, charas or bhang	250	1	251	250	3	253	227	1	228	301	4	305	315	1	316
5. Fever	5	1	6	4	1	5	1	...	1	20	7	27	31	23	54
6. Tuberculosis	10	1	11	10	3	13	13	6	19	12	8	20	13	4	17
7. Syphilis, acquired	20	4	24	30	4	34	26	5	31	36	6	42	57	16	73
8. Syphilis, congenital	4	1	5	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
9. Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
10. Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Other toxins	40	15	55	67	17	84	67	8	75	45	13	58	87	17	104
12. Acute Infective disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
I.—Traumatic—															
1. Injuries	7	...	7	4	3	7	9	3	12	11	2	13	13	4	17
2. Operations	...	...	...	2	2	4	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Sunstroke	3	...	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	7	...	7
J.—Diseases of the nervous system—															
1. Lesions of brain	6	1	7	4	1	5	8	4	12	3	...	3	12	2	14
2. Lesions of spinal cord and nerves	2	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	2	3	2	5	1	1	2
3. Epilepsy	59	14	73	73	19	92	71	9	80	95	23	118	125	12	137
4. Other defined neuroses	3	...	3	6	1	7	4	1	5	16	3	19	2	2	4
K.—Other bodily afflictions—															
1. Hæmopoietic system	6	...	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	4	7	2	1	3
2. Cardeo vascular degeneration	1	1	2	4	2	6	1	...	1	3	1	4	4	5	9
3. Valvular heart disease	...	...	...	11	1	12	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	1	4
4. Gastro-intestinal system	5	3	8	12	1	13	3	1	4	4	...	4	19	3	22
5. Renal and vesical system	2	1	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	2
6. Generation system excluding syphilis	10	4	14	6	4	10	...	4	4	4	1	5	45	12	57
7. Other general affection (*e.g.*, diabetes)	38	7	45	37	8	45	54	4	58	66	16	82	94	30	124
L.—No cause assignable															
M.—No cause ascertained —History defective	612	107	719	753	159	912	844	181	1,025	771	235	1,006	841	230	1,071
Total	2,108	447	2,555	2,250	549	2,799	2,311	523	2,834	2,549	663	3,212	3,007	780	3,787

Note.—Figures in this table exclude observation cases and include

* Excludes 48 patients admitted into

CONDITIONS in the PATIENTS admitted into MENTAL HOSPITALS—*contd.*

1928			1929			1930			1931			1932			Ætiological Factors and Associated Conditions
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
															H.—Toxic—
81	2	83	58	8	66	101	5	106	120	7	127	106	10	116	1. Alcohol
12	...	12	7	...	7	9	1	10	4	...	4	8	...	8	2. Opium and morphia
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	5	...	5	4	1	5	3. Cocaine
322	4	326	209	2	211	311	...	311	309	4	313	244	3	247	4. Ganja, charas or bhang
44	9	53	34	14	48	41	16	57	43	13	55	12	2	14	5. Fever
15	11	26	2	1	3	18	2	20	16	4	20	24	4	28	6. Tuberculosis
29	1	30	59	8	67	85	11	96	50	4	54	64	6	70	7. Syphilis, acquired
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	1	2	2	2	4	8. Syphilis, congenital
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	10	...	...	...	9. Plague
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	10. Influenza
58	6	64	27	5	32	41	16	57	86	19	105	57	20	77	11. Other toxin
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	3	33	12. Acute Infective diseases
															I.—Traumatic—
4	2	6	5	1	6	6	...	6	4	...	4	7	1	8	1. Injuries
...	...	...	1	1	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	4	4	2. Operations
1	...	1	1	...	1	3	...	3	8	1	9	3	...	3	3. Sunstroke
															J.—Diseases of the nervous system—
3	2	5	1	...	1	6	...	6	5	...	5	5	...	5	1. Lesions of brain
1	...	1	...	...	...	2	2	4	...	3	3	...	...	...	2. Lesions of spinal cord and nerves
124	18	142	88	20	108	105	28	133	127	32	159	109	34	143	3. Epilepsy
10	...	10	8	8	16	...	...	...	17	2	19	23	4	27	4. Other defined neuroses
															K.—Other bodily afflictions—
13	5	18	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	1	1	4	5	1. Hæmopoietic system
...	3	3	1	...	1	6	3	9	5	...	5	2	2	4	2. Cardeo vascular degeneration
3	...	3	1	...	1	9	3	12	5	...	5	5	2	7	3. Valvular heart disease
4	...	4	1	...	1	33	5	38	26	5	31	25	8	33	4. Gastro-intestinal system
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	4	4	8	3	4	7	5. Renal and vesical system
1	1	2	...	1	1	1	1	2	1	14	15	2	2	4	6. Generation system excluding syphilis
69	24	93	118	18	136	77	9	86	65	...	65	85	25	110	7. Other general affection (*e.g.*, diabetes)
															L.—No cause assignable
910	325	1,235	699	247	946	793	261	1,054	977	263	1,240	883	195	1,077	M.—No cause ascertained —History defective
2,771	762	3,533	2,340	672	3,012	2,990	796	3,786	3,112	846	3,958	2,996	846	3,842	TOTAL

cases where there were both an exciting and a predisposing cause.
Kanke mental hospital, Bihar and Orissa.

No. 194.—RAILWAY

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Route Mileage open for traffic at end of year—					
Broad Gauge (5½').	18,641	18,782	18,932	19,367	19,585
Metre Gauge (3' 3⅜")	15,659	15,765	15,873	15,932	16,255
Narrow Gauges (2' 6") and (2' 0") . .	3,739	3,723	3,774	3,750	3,872
Total route mileage .	38,039	38,270	38,579	39,049	39,712
Capital at charge to end of year . 000Rs.	7,17,93,02	7,33,37,38	7,54,31,52	7,88,66,66	8,22,86,25
Gross earnings . . . . . ,,	1,07,79,66	1,14,75,20	1,13,39,21	1,12,35,66	1,18,26,19
Working expenses . . . . . ,,	68,44,77	69,36,63	71,09,05	69,70,08	72,60,06
Net earnings . . . . . ,,	39,34,89	45,38,52	42,30,16	42,65,58	45,66,13
Percentage of net earnings on capital at charge	5·48	6·19	5·61	5·41	5·55
Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	63·50	60·45	62·69	62·04	61·39
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Net earnings per mean mile worked . .	10,348	11,780	10,951	10,835	11,483
Gross earnings per train mile . . .	6·78	7·01	6·99	6·58	6·55
Working expenses per train mile . .	4·31	4·24	4·38	4·08	4·00
Net earnings per train mile . . .	2·48	2·77	2·61	2·50	2·55
No. of Passengers—					
1st class 000	1,199	1,101	1,033	1,012	980
2nd ,, ... ,,	10,128	9,778	9,901	10,006	9,968
Intermediate class . . . ,,	11,374	12,200	13,602	14,945	17,351
3rd class . . . . . ,,	544,622	553,266	574,608	578,409	594,821
Total .	567,323 (a)	576,345 (a)	599,154 (a)	604,372 (a)	623,115 (a)
	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies
Average rate charged per passenger per mile (including season and vendors' tickets)—					
1st class	23·40	22·00	20·80	19·10	17·0
2nd ,, ...	10·50	9·92	9·51	8·60	7·84
Intermediate class.	5·12	4·95	4·92	4·58	4·27
3rd class	3·46	3·47	3·47	3·35	3·25
Weight of goods carried . . 000 tons	72,815 (a)	77,796 (a)	79,859 (a)	85,833 (a)	89,791 (a)
	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies
Average rate charged per ton per mile . .	6·15	6·00	6·22	6·12	6·08
Railway Staff*—					
Europeans	6,565	..	..	..	..
Anglo-Indians	11,500	..	..	..	..
Indians	702,689	..	..	..	..
Total .	720,754	..	..	..	..

(a) These figures represent the number of passengers and tons of goods originating on all railways and are not the total rail

* Figures refer to the actual number employed on the 31st March of each year on open lines.

STATISTICS—SUMMARY.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
20,070	20,509	20,802	21,107	21,131	Route Mileage open for traffic at end of year— Broad Gauge (5½')
16,883	17,176	17,440	17,529	17,653	Metre Gauge (3' 3⅜")
3,997	4,039	4,039	4,177	4,177	Narrow Gauges (2' 6") and (2' 0")
40,950	41,724	42,281	42,813	42,961	Total route mileage
8,31,39,30	8,56,74,62	8,69,80,77	8,76,34,25	8,77,25,11	000 Rs. Capital at charge to end of year
1,18,86,82	1,16,08,14	1,06,57,00	97,20,56	96,20,56	,, Gross earnings
74,61,94	75,48,61	74,23,43	69,09,11	68,89,62	,, Working expenses
44,24,88	40,59,53	32,33,57	28,11,45	27,30,94	,, Net earnings
5·32	4·74	3·72	3·21	3·11	Percentage of net earnings on capital at charges.
62·77	65·02	69·66	71·08	71·61	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
11,077	9,493	7,543	7,026	7,065	Net earnings per mean mile worked
6·38	6·08	5·61	5·81	5·88	Gross earnings per train mile
3·95	3·99	3·92	4·01	4·01	Working expenses per train mile
2·44	2·09	1·68	1·80	1·87	Net earnings per train mile
912	804	670	508	429	No. of Passengers— 000 1st class
9,585	9,125	8,089	5,937	5,278	,, 2nd ,,
17,870	17,900	16,189	12,354	10,871	,, Intermediate class
591,743	606,468	550,879	487,037	485,317	,, 3rd class
(a)620,110	(a)634,297	(a) 575,827	(a)505,836	(a)501,895	Total
Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	Average rate charged per passenger per mile (including season and vendors' tickets)—
17·0	16·2	16·4	17·2	18·2	1st class
7·94	7·73	7·70	8·28	8·82	2nd ,,
4·18	4·02	4·10	4·22	4·26	Intermediate class
3·10	3·02	3·01	3·13	3·21	3rd class
(a)90,835	(a) 87,876	(a) 83,877	(a)74,575	(a)70,601	000 tons Weight of goods carried
Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	Pies	
6·24	6·14	6·06	6·15	6·35	Average rate charged per ton per mile
..	..	..	..	..	Railway Staff*— Europeans
..	..	..	..	..	Anglo-Indians
..	..	..	..	..	Indians
..	..	..	..	..	Total

of figures shown in table No. 196 which represent the total number of passengers and goods carried on individual ways.

and exclude contractors' labour as well as labour employed in railway collieries.

No. 194.—Railway

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Railway Staff—*contd.**					
Europeans	..	5,567	5,017	5,076	5,110
Indians—					
Hindus	..	542,430	542,613	558,764	574,715
Muslims	..	164,389	166,714	170,018	179,888
Anglo-Indians and Domiciled Europeans (*c*)	..	§	13,689	14,352	14,415
Sikhs(*b*)	..	..	..	..	..
Indian Christians(*b*)	..	..	..	..	..
Other classes	..	32,830	22,046	24,353	28,081
Total	..	739,649	745,062	767,487	797,099
Grand Total	..	745,216	750,079	772,563	802,209
Number of Persons killed on the Railways—					
Passengers	372	418	377	347	387
Railway servants	417	466	402	390	400
Others	2,029	2,061	2,139	2,156	2,283
Total	2,818	2,945	2,918	2,893	3,070
Rolling stock—					
Locomotives—Steam	9,988	9,994	10,011	9,878	9,544
Locomotives—Electric	..	..	..	..	..
Rail Motors	93	71	58	36	32
Steam Coaches	..	..	2	13	21
Electric Motor Coaches	..	..	18	33	54
Coaching vehicles†—					
Passenger carriages	20,068	20,577	20,449	20,590	20,112 (*a*)
Other vehicles	5,177	5,807	5,556	5,992	7,010‡
Goods stock—					
(1) Broad gauge—					
(i) Covered wagons	95,434	93,095	95,510	96,571	96,437
(ii) Open wagons	45,420	46,372	47,811	48,787	46,145
(iii) Other wagons	13,841	16,289	17,702	17,917	16,194
(2) Other gauges	65,029	70,742	72,866	74,755	76,915
Total Goods stock‡	219,734	228,498	233,889	238,030	235,691
Train Mileage—					
Coaching train miles—Steam	64,484	65,968	69,541	74,967	79,599
Coaching train miles—Electric	..	..	..	..	..
Goods train miles—Steam	57,588	59,965	57,411	57,328	59,874
Goods train miles—Electric	..	..	..	..	..
Mixed train miles—Steam	30,221	29,661	30,336	29,717	30,684
Mixed train miles—Electric	..	..	..	..	..
Total (including departmental)—Steam	158,949	163,618	162,258	170,720	179,658
Total (including departmental)—Electric	..	..	..	..	..

* Figures refer to the actual number employed on the 31st March of each year on open lines,
† Excluding vehicles used exclusively on
‡ Including also Railway
§ Included in other
(*a*) Excluding military cars, dining cars, saloons (Royal and Stage) and reserved carriages for
(*b*) Separate figures for Sikhs and Indian Christians prior to 1931-32 are
(*c*) Figures up to 1928-29 are

STATISTICS—SUMMARY—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
					Railway Staff—*contd.**
4,998	4,981	4,773	4,532	4,297	Europeans
					Indians—
576,843	579,040	554,001	520,575	504,082	Hindus
178,445	182,349	172,975	157,876	152,875	Muslims
14,459	14,647	14,267	13,570	13,048	Anglo-Indians and Domiciled Europeans (*c*).
..	..	..	8,767	8,591	Sikhs (*b*)
..	..	..	14,398	15,574	Indian Christians (*b*)
33,688	36,716	35,843	12,161	11,804	Other classes
803,435	812,752	777,086	727,447	705,974	Total
808,433	817,733	781,859	731,979	710,271	Grand Total
					Number of Persons killed on the Railways —
418	358	337	255	231	Passengers
411	438	351	260	216	Railway servants
2,529	2,569	2,492	2,373	2,310	Others
3,353	3,365	3,180	2,888	2,757	Total
					Rolling stock—
9,442	9,474	9,557	9,480	9,376	Steam } Locomotives
..	44	65	75	75	Electric }
38	36	40	42	40	Rail Motors
27	23	29	29	33	Steam Coaches
85	94	94	111	110	Electric Motor Coaches
					Coaching vehicles†—
20,229 (*a*)	20,412 (*a*)	20,873 (*a*)	21,012	20,872	Passenger carriages
7,209‡	7,408‡	7,452‡	7,502‡	7,496‡	Other vehicles
					Goods stock—
					(1) Broad Gauge—
95,722	94,735	93,890	94,272	93,861	(i) Covered wagons
43,106	43,225	43,349	43,335	42,976	(ii) Open wagons
17,092	16,984‡	17,159‡	17,072	16,776	(iii) Other wagons
77,850	79,488‡	81,979‡	81,305	80,609	(2) Other Gauges
233,770	234,382	236,377	235,984	234,222	Total goods stock‡
					Train Mileage—
83,472	80,877	88,673	81,681	80,868	Steam } Coaching train miles
122	505	1,339	1,580	1,592	Electric }
61,358	59,969	55,943	48,294	44,980	Steam } Goods train miles
78	327	607	558	530	Electric }
30,878	31,952	31,095	30,014	31,574	Steam } Mixed train miles
..	..	..	..	..	Electric }
185,259	180,259	182,725	165,195	161,444	Steam } Total (including departmental)
200	843	1,955	2,172	2,173	Electric }

and exclude contractors' labour as well as labour employed in railway collieries.
Railway Service.
service vehicles.
classes.
the public, which are included in "Other vehicles" in the next item.
not available, but are included under "Other classes."
for Anglo-Indians only.

No. 194.—Railway Statistics—Summary—*concld.*

Class.	Route mileage open at end of Year.	Total Capital at charge to end of Year (including ferries and Suspense) on Open Lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Total Number of Passengers carried.	Total Weight of Goods carried.	Gross Earnings, including Steam-boat Service.	Working Expenses, including Steam-boat Service.	Net Earnings, including Steam-boat Service.
	Miles.	Rs. (000)	No. (000)	Tons. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)	Rs. (000)
All Gauges.							
State lines worked by the State.	17,696	5,09,35,45	...	...	52,24,83	39,30,60	12,94,23
State lines worked by Companies.	13,995	2,75,93,44	...	...	33,53,16	20,39,39	13,13,77
Branch line companies' railways assisted under "guarantee" terms worked by the branch line company.	178	1,25,05	...	...	7,37	6,24	1,13
Branch line companies' railways assisted under "guarantee" terms worked by the main line.	115	89,47	...	...	9,82	4,93	4,89
Branch line companies' railways assisted under "Rebate" terms worked by the main line.	1,126	7,49,54	...	...	81,94	45,58	36,36
Branch line companies' railways under "Guarantee and rebate" terms.	167	1,91,47	...	...	11,98	6,93	5,05
Companies' lines subsidized by the Government of India.	2,032	17,64,73	...	...	2,54,61	1,22,68	1,31,93
Companies' lines subsidized by Local Governments.	137	2,03,15	...	...	33,64	21,11	12,53
Unassisted companies' lines.	108	36,53	...	...	3,38	2,61	77
District Board lines	136	85,07	...	...	18,74	10,17	8,57
Companies' lines subsidized by District Boards.	368	1,51,39	...	...	30,35	20,78	9,57
Indian State lines worked by Indian States.	4,958	37,52,35	...	...	4,53,55	2,78,43	1,75,12
Indian State lines worked by the main line.	1,013	13,58,84	...	...	1,56,38	90,38	66,00
Companies' lines guaranteed by Indian States.	89	15,78	...	...	1,16	90	6
Lines in foreign territory worked by British Indian Railway Companies.	74	2,32,12	...	...	23,10	14,73	8,37
Miscellaneous	19	8,87	...	...	47	40	7
Other items not included in the preceding heads.	...	4,31,80	...	...	—43,92	2,93,76	—3,37,68
Total of all Railways, 1932-33	42,961	8,77,25,11	5,01,695†	70,001†	96,20,56	68,89,62	27,30,94
Total of all Railways 1931-32	42,813	8,76,34,25	505,836	74,575	97,20,56	69,09,11	28,11,45
1930-31	42,281	8,69,80,77	575,827	83,377	1,06,57,00	74,33,43	32,33,57
1929-30	41,734	8,56,74,63	634,297	87,376	1,16,08,14	75,48,65	40,59,49
1928-29	40,950	8,31,39,30	620,110	90,835	1,18,86,82	74,61,94	44,24,88
1927-28	39,712	8,22,80,25	623,115	89,791	1,18,26,19	73,60,06	45,66,13
1926-27	39,049	7,88,66,66	604,372	85,883	1,12,35,06	69,70,08	42,65,58
1925-26	38,579	7,54,31,52	599,144	79,859	1,13,39,21	71,09,05	42,30,16
1924-25	38,370	7,33,37,38	576,345	77,796	1,14,75,20	69,36,68	45,38,52
1923-24	38,039	7,17,93,02	567,323	72,815	1,07,79,66	68,44,77	39,34,89

† Details not available.

No. 195.—Route Mileage of Railways in India open for Traffic.

Name of Railway.	Gauge	Date of first opening for traffic.	Route mileage open at the			
			1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
Class I.						
Assam-Bengal—	3′-3½″	1-7-95	874·11	874·11	874·11	874·11
Chaparmukh-Silghat	3′-3½″	30-3-20	50·81	50·81	50·81	50·81
Katakhal-Lala-bazar	3′-3½″	1-4-23	23·49	23·49	23·49	23·49
Mymensingh-Bhairab Bazar	3′-3½″	20-3-17	100·68	100·68	100·68	100·68
Total Assam-Bengal	..	..	1,049·09	1,049·09	1,049·09	1,049·09
Bengal and North-Western—	3′-3½″	2-4-84	1,249·34	1,250·94	1,275·50	1,269·84
Mashrak to Thawe	3′-3½″	12-1-31	..	..	..	..
Tirhoot	3′-3½″	1-11-75	813·03	814·85	807·88	809·26
Total Bengal and North-Western	..	..	2,062·37	2,065·79	2,083·03	2,079·10
Bengal-Nagpur—	5′-6″	6-4-80	1,998·23	2,013·33	2,059·06	2,200·67
Central India Coal-fields	5′-6″	17-6-28	..	..	..	..
Gondia-Chanda	2′-6″	10-11-08	217·25	..	..	..
Jubbulpore Gondia Extension	2′-6″	18-4-03	812·37	..	..	..
Annupur-Manendragarh	5′-6″	17-6-28	..	..	..	..
Mayurbhanj	2′-6″	20-1-05	70·64	70·64	70·64	70·64
Nagpur-Chhindwara	2′-6″	1-1-11	97·20	..	..	..
Parlakimedi Light	2′-6″	1-4-00	24·62	24·62	24·62	24·62
Purulia-Ranchi	2′-6″	15-11-07	115·30	115·30	115·40	116·54
Raipur-Dhamtari	2′-6″	10-9-00	56·94	56·94	56·94	56·94
Satpura	2′-6″	18-4-03	..	626·82	627·08	625·15
Tumsar-Tirodi Light	2′-0″	1-4-16	46·80	46·80	46·80	46·80
Total Bengal-Nagpur	..	..	2,939·35	2,954·45	3,000·44	3,141·36
Bombay, Baroda and Central India—	5′-6″	10-2-60	1,008·24	1,008·25	1,006·16	1,006·11
Nagda Ujjain	5′-6″	15-7-96	32·51	32·51	34·61	34·61
Gaekwar's Petlad	5′-6″	5-5-90	21·42	21·42	21·42	21·42
Tarapur-Cambay State	5′-6″	20-6-01	12·36	12·36	12·36	12·36
Tapti Valley	5′-6″	1-12-98	155·72	155·72	155·72	155·72
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	3′-3½″	14-2-73	1,855·04	1,884·46	1,884·46	1,884·46
Ahmedabad-Parantij	3′-3½″	1-5-97	88·70	88·70	88·70	88·70
Dhrangadra	3′-3½″	1-6-98	53·71	53·71	53·71	53·84
Gaekwar's Mehsana	3′-3½″	21-3-87	230·25	230·25	230·25	230·25
Jaipur State	3′-3½″	10-11-05	156·18	179·10	179·10	181·11
Palanpur-Deesa	3′-3½″	8-11-93	17·28	17·28	17·28	17·11
Bombay, Baroda and Central India (*d*)	2′-6″	23-11-14	29·69	29·69	29·09	29·69
Champaner-Shivrajpur-Pani	2′-6″	2-2-11	30·68	30·68	30·68	30·68
Godhra-Lunavada	2′-6″	4-2-13	25·43	25·43	25·43	25·43
Nadiad-Kapadvanj	2′-6″	5-3-13	28·17	28·17	28·17	28·17
Rajpipla State	2′-6″	1-7-97	39·24	39·24	39·24	39·24
Jhagadia-Thawa Road	2′-6″	8-3-26	..	..	16·00	19·75
Piplod-Devgad Baria	2′-6″	1-1-29	..	..	..	..
Total Bombay, Baroda and Central India	..	..	3,784·62	3,836·97	3,852·98	3,857·65
Burma—	3′-3½″	1-5-77	1,341·85	1,341·85	1,348·00	1,365·83
Alon-Ye-U	3′-3½″	1-7-22	26·51	26·51	26·51	49·48
Burma Extensions	3′-3½″	15-4-07	187·78	187·78	187·78	187·78
Moulmein-Ye	3′-3½″	2-8-23	26·61	69·09	89·25	89·25
Pyinmana-Taungdwingyi	3′-3½″	1 8-22	10·26	66·79	66·79	66·79
Southern Shan States	3′-3½″	15-6-12	86·48	86·48	86·48	86·48
Mandalay-Madaya Light	2′-6″	10-2-12	16·00	16·00	16·00	..
Pegu-Kayan	3′-3½″	15-1-27	..	..	..	36·96
Total Burma	..	..	1,695·49	1,795·10	1,821·71	1,882·57
Eastern Bengal—	5′-6″	2-1-62	561·75	618·14	623·62	718·78
Sara-Sirajganj	5′-6″	1-7-15	52·96	52·96	52·96	52·96
Eastern Bengal	3′-3½″	28-8-77	1,025·21	962·83	954·81	870·34
Cooch Behar State	3′-3½″	15-9-08	33·09	33·09	33·09	33·09
Eastern Bengal	2′-6″	18-7-81	35·10	35·10	25·25	31·96
Khulna-Bagerhat	2′-6″	10-6-18	19·75	19·75	19·75	19·75
Total Eastern Bengal	..	..	1,727·86	1,721·87	1,709·48	1,716·88

NOTE.—Class I consists of railways with gross
Class II consists of railways with gross earnings less
Class III consists of railways with gross
(*a*) Amalgamated with the
(*b*) Including Palanpur
(*c*) Closed for traffic from
(*d*) Called "Broach Jambusar" Railway up to 1927-28,
(*e*) Amalgamated with the

in INDIA open for TRAFFIC.

END OF THE YEAR						Name of Railway.
1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
						CLASS I.
912·90	1,009·70	1,104·24	1,106·38	1,131·43	1,131·43	Assam Bengal—
50·81	50·81	50·81	50·81	50·81	50·81	Chaparmukh-Silghat.
23·49	23·49	23·49	23·49	23·49	23·49	Katakhal-Lala-bazar.
100·68	100·68	100·68	100·68	100·68	100·68	Mymensingh-Bhairab Bazar.
1,087·88	1,184·68	1,279·27	1,281·36	1,306·41	1,306·41	Total Assam Bengal.
1,269·51	1,268·86	1,270·32	1,308·45	1,270 37	1,269·67	Bengal and North-Western—
..	..	..	..	39·32	39·32	Mashrak-Thawe.
807·10	810·26	808·40	805·86	802·78	802· 4	Tirhoot.
2,076·61	2,079·72	2,076·72	2,114·31	2,112·47	2,111·53	Total Bengal and North-Western.
2,201·39	2,147·05	2,287·23	2,344·84	2,413·35	2,413·55	Bengal-Nagpur—
..	..	..	..	..	53·85	Central India Coal-fields
..	..	..	..	..'	..	Gondia-Chanda.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Jubbulpore Gondia Extension.
..	20·61	40·03	53·85	53·85	..	Annupur Mahendragarh.
70·64	70·64	70·64	70·64	70·64	70·64	Mayurbhanj.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Nagpur-Chhindwara.
24·62	24·62	40·37	40·37	56·30	56·30	Parlakimedi Light.
116·54	116·54	116·54	116·54	116·54	116·54	Purulia-Ranchi.
56·94	56·94	56·94	56·94	56·94	56·94	Raipur-Dhamtari.
625·15	625·15	625·15	625·15	625·70	625·92	Satpura.
46·80	46·80	18·74	18·74	18·74	18·74	Tumsar-Tirodi Light.
3,142·08	3,117·35	3,255·64	3,326·57	3,417·06	3,412·48	Total Bengal-Nagpur.
1,006·11	1,006·11	1,009·82	1,035·10	1,035·30	1,035·30	Bombay, Baroda and Central India—
34·61	34·61	34·61	34·79	34·79	34·79	Nagda Ujjain.
21·42	21·42	21·42	21·42	21·42	21·42	Gaekwar's Petlad
12·36	12·36	12·36	12·36	12·35	12·35	Tapur-Combay State.
155·72	155·72	155·72	155·72	155·72	155·72	Tapti Valley.
1,876·19	1,876·16	1,876·16	1,894·37(*b*)	1,894·37(*b*)	1,895·58	Bombay Baroda and Central India.
88·70	88·73	88·73	88·73	88·73	88·73	Ahmedabad-Parantij.
53·84	40·28	40·28	40·28	40·28	40·28	Dhrangadra.
230·25	256·01	256·01	256·01	256·09	254·82	Gaekwar's Mehsana.
181·11	181·11	181·11	181·11	181·11	181·11	Jaipur State.
17·11	17·11	17·11	(*a*)	(*a*)	..	Palanpur-Deesa.
29·60	29·69	72·12	72·28	72·28	72·28	Bombay, Baroda and Central India (*d*).
30·68	30·68	30·68	30·68	30·68	30·68	Champaner-Shivrajpur-Pani.
25·43	25·43	25·43	25·49	25·49	25·49	Godhra-Lunavada.
28·17	28·17	28·17	28·18	28·18	28·18	Nadiad-Kapadvanj.
39·24	39·24	39·24	39·24	58·06	58·06	Rajpipla State.
(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	..	Jhagadia-Thawa Road.
..	9·52	9·52	9·52	9·52	9·52	Piplod-Devgad Baria.
3,830·67	2·35	3,808·49	3,925·58	3,944·38	3,944·31	Total Bombay, Baroda and Central India.
1,865·83	1,030·51	2,046·28	2,057·25	2,057·25	2,057·25	Burma—
49·48						Aton-Ye-U
188·67						Burma Extensions
89·25						Moulmein-Ye.
91·79	(*e*)	(*e*)	(*e*)	(*e*)	(*e*)	Pyinmana-Taungdwingyi.
86·48						Southern Shan States.
..						Mandalay-Madaya Light.
36·06						Pegu-Kayan.
1,908·46	1,030 51	2,046·28	2,057·25	2,057·25	2,057·25	Total Burma.
710·27	798 67	791·92	796· 8	845·31	843·17	Eastern Bengal—
51·06	51 06	49·66	49 66	4 66	49·66	Sara-Sirajganj.
803·69	967·21	983·06	982 71	982·53	1,034·85	Eastern Bengal.
33·09	33·09	33·09	33·09	33·09	33·09	Cooch Behar State.
31·96	17·14	17·14	17·14	17·14	17·14	Eastern Bengal.
19·75	19·75	19·75	19·75	19·75	19·75	Khulna Bagerhat.
1,739·82	1,846·92	1,895·92	1,893·73	1,047·48	1,997·66	Total Eastern Bengal.

earnings of Rs. 50 lakhs and over a year
than Rs. 50 lakhs a year but exceeding Rs. 10 lakhs.
earnings of Rs. 10 lakhs and under a year.
main line 3 -3½" gauge.
Deesa.
25th July 1927.
after which it was amalgamated with the main line.
main line.

No. 195.—Route Mileage of Railways

Name of Railway.	Gauge.	Date of first opening for traffic.	Route mileage open at the			
			1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
Class I—*contd.*						
East Indian—	5′-6″	15-8-54	2,481·15	2,485·08	3,751·46	3,794·83
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	5′-6″	1-3-91	206·51	206·51	} (*f*)	(*f*)
Jind-Panipat (Indian State Section)	5′-6″	1-11-16	25·90	25·90		
Hardwar-Dehra	5′-6″	1-3-00	(*d*)	(*d*)	32·04	32·04
South Bihar	5′-6″	5-7-99	79·19	79·19	79·26	79·26
Cawnpore-Burhwal link	3′-3½″	24-11-96	(*d*)	(*d*)	82·52	82·52
Total East Indian	..	..	2,792·75	2,796·68	3,945·28	3,988·65
Great Indian Peninsula—	5′-6″	18-4-53	2,615·55	2,672·35	3,196·40	3,196·08
Agra-Delhi Chord	5′-6″	15-11-04	125·88	125·88	} (*e*)	(*e*)
Baran-Kotah	5′-6″	1-7-08	40·29	40·29		
Bhopal-Itarsi	5′-6″	1-6-82	57·22	57·21		
Bhopal-Ujjain	5′-6″	11-11-95	113·28	113·28	113·28	113·29
Bina-Goona-Baran	5′-6″	23-9-95	147·07	147·07	147·07	147·07
Cawnpore-Banda	5′-6″	21-4-13	76·21	76·22	(*e*)	(*e*)
Darwha-Pusad	2′-6″	15-12-31	..	..	..	..
Dhond-Baramati	2′-6″	20-5-14	27·26	27·26	27·26	27·26
Ellichpur-Yeotmal	2′-6″	1-12-13	117·66	117·66	117·66	117·66
Pachora-Jamner	2′-6″	1-4-18	34·62	34·62	34·76	34·76
Pulgaon-Arvi	2′-6″	25-9-17	21·83	21·83	21·83	21·83
Matheran-Light	2′-0″	22-3-07	12·61	12·61	12·61	12·61
Total Great Indian Peninsula	..	..	3,389·48	3,446·28	3,670·87	3,670·56
Jodhpur—						
Jodhpur Section	3′-3½″	24-6-82	609·26	609·26	617·66	617·66
Bikaner Section	3′-3½″	9-12-91	567·90	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)
Jodhpur Hyderabad (British Section)	3′-3½″	18-8-92	123·98	123·98	123·98	123·98
Mirpur Khas-Jhudo	3′-3½″	18-4-09	50·43	50·43	50·43	50·43
Mirpur Khas-Khadro	3′-3½″	1-1-12	49·50	49·50	49·50	49·50
Pipar-Bilara Light	2′-0″	25-10-11	25·25	25·25	25·25	25·25
Total Jodhpur	..	..	1,426·32(*a*)	858·42	866·82	866·82
Madras and Southern Mahratta—	5′-6″	1-7-56	1,040·65	1,040·65	1,040·65	1,041 09
Kolar Gold-field	5′-6″	1-6-94	9·88	9·88	9·88	9·88
Tenali-Repalle	5′-6″	18-3-16	21·41	21·41	21·41	21·41
Madras and Southern Mahratta	3′-3½″	24-3-84	1,519·56	1,519·56	1,519·56	1,519·56
Alnavar-Dandeli (Provincial)	3′-3½″	1-2-19	19·12	19·12	19·12	19·12
Bangalore-Harihar	3′-3½″	11-8-84	210·25	210·25	210·25	209·98
Bezwada-Masulipatam	3′-3½″	4-2-08	51·80	51·80	51·80	51·80
Dhone-Kurnool	3′-3½″	1-1-09	32·00	32·00	32·00	32·00
Hindupur (Yesvantpur Mysore Frontier)	3′-3½″	15-12-92	51·35	51·35	51·35	51·62
Kolhapur State	3′-3½″	21-4-01	29·27	29·27	29·27	29·27
Sangli State	3′-3½″	1-4-07	4·90	4·90	4·90	4·90
West of India Portuguese	3′-3½″	17-1-87	51·10	51·10	51·10	51·10
Total Madras and Southern Mahratta	..	..	3,041·29	3,041·29	3,041·29	3,041·78
Nizam's State—	5′-6″	9-10-74	330·13	330·13	330·13	330·13
Bezwada Extension	5′-6″	10-2-89	21·47	21·47	21·47	21·47
Kazipet-Belharshah	5′-6″	1-2-24	46·94	57·78	57·78	57·78
Karipalli-Kothagudam	5′-6″	21-3-27	..	..	..	24·52
Vikarabad-Bidar	5′-6″	14-1-30	..	..	..	..
Hingoli Branch	3′-3½″	15-5-12	50·31	50·31	50·31	50·31
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley	3′-3½″	21-10-99	385·65	385·65	385·65	385·65
Parbhani-Purla	3′-3½″	16-10-29	..	..	..	..
Secunderabad British Frontier	3′-3½″	1-2-16	116·92	116·92	145·04	145·04
Dhone Kurnool	3′-3½″	1-1-09	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Total Nizam's Guaranteed State	..	..	951·42	962·26	990·88	1,014·90

(*a*) Figures for Jodhpur-
(*b*) Figures shown in Bikaner Railway
(*c*) Figures shown under Madras
(*d*) Figures shown under Oudh and
(*e*) Amalgamated with the
(*f*) Figures shown under North
(*g*) Figures shown under
(*h*) Amalgamated with the Jodhpur Hyderabad
(*i*) Figures shown under Nizam's
(*j*) Figures for Indian State Section the British Section being

in India open for Traffic—*contd.*

End of the year.						Name of Railway.
1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
						Class I—*contd.*
3,817·48 (*f*)	3,989·85 (*f*)	4,026·29 (*f*)	4,101·27 (*f*)	4,157·21 (*f*)	4,219·83 (*f*)	East Indian—
32·04	32·04	32·04	32·04	32·04	32·04	Delhi-Umbala-Kalka.
79·26	79·26	79·27	75·82	75·82	75·82	Jind-Panipat (Indian State Section).
82·52	82·52	82·52	82·52	82·52	82·52	Hardwar-Dehra.
						South Bihar.
						Cawnpore-Burhwal link.
4,011·30	4,183·67	4,220·12	4,291·65	4,347·59	4,410·21	Total East Indian.
3,194·07	3,216·40	3,194·16	3,181·14	3,163·94	3,165·68	Great Indian Peninsula—
(*e*)	(*e*)	(*e*)	(*e*)	(*e*)	..	Agra-Delhi Chord.
		(*j*) 44·38	(*j*) 56·64	(*j*) 56·64	56·64	Baran-Kotah.
113·29	113·29	113·29	113·28	113·28	113·28	Bhopal-Itarsi.
147·07	147·07	147·07	147·07	147·07	147·07	Bhopal-Ujjain.
(*e*)	(*e*)	(*e*)	(*e*)	(*e*)	(*e*)	Bina-Goona-Baran.
..	..	..	..	42·65	42·65	Cawnpore-Banda.
27·26	27·26	27·26	27·26	27·26	27·26	Darwha-Pusad
117·60	117·81	117·81	117·81	117·81	117·81	Dhond-Baramati.
34·76	34·76	34·76	34·76	34,76	34·76	Ellichpur-Yeotmal.
21·83	21·83	21·83	21·83	21·83	21·83	Pachora-Jamner.
(*g*)	(*g*)	(*g*)	(*g*)	(*g*)	(*g*)	Pulgaon-Arvi.
						Matheran Light.
3,655·94	3,678·42	3,700·56	3,699·79	3,725·24	3,726·98	Total Great Indian Peninsula.
617·06	693·20	726·94	752·81	752·81	751·36	Jodhpur—
(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	..	Jodhpur Section.
123·98	174·41	174·41	174·41	174·41	174·41	Bikaner Section.
50·43	(*h*)	(*h*)	(*h*)	(*h*)	(*h*)	Jodhpur Hyderabad (British Section).
49·50	49·50	49·50	49·50	49·50	49·50	Mirpur-Khas-Jhudo.
25·25	..	..	..	..	..	Mirpur Khas-Khadro.
						Pipar-Bilara Light.
866·82	917·17	950·85	976·72	976·72	975·27	Total Jodhpur.
1,042·99	1,090·15	1,117·90	1,119·02	1,118·80	1,118·80	Madras and Southern Mahratta—
9·88	9·88	9·88	9·88	9·88	9·88	Kolar Gold-fields.
21·41	21·41	21·41	21·41	21·41	21·41	Tenali-Repalle.
1,540·55	1,581·78	1,661·93	1,661·93	1,661·78	1,661·79	Madras and Southern Mahratta.
19·12	19·12	19·12	19·12	19·12	19·12	Alnavar-Dandeli (Provincial).
209·98	209·98	209·98	209·98	210·49	210·49	Bangalore-Harihar.
51·80	51·80	51·80	51·80	51·80	51·80	Bezwada-Masulipatam.
32·00	(*i*)	(*i*)	(*i*)	(*i*)	(*i*)	Dhone-Kurnool.
51·62	51·62	51·62	51·62	51·19	51·19	Hindupur (Yesvantpur Mysore Frontier).
29·27	29·27	29·27	29·27	29·27	29·27	Kolhapur State.
4·90	4·90	4·90	4·90	4·90	4·90	Sangli State.
51·10	51·10	51·10	51·10	51·10	51·10	West of India Portuguese.
3,064·62	3,121·01	3,228·91	3,230·03	3,229·74	3,229·75	Total Madras and Southern Mahratta.
330·18	330·18	330·18	330·18	330·18	330·18	Nizam's State—
21·47	21·47	21·47	21·47	21·47	21·47	Bezwada Extension.
98·25	145·69	145·69	145·69	145·69	145·69	Kazipet-Belharshah
24·52	24·52	24·52	24·52	24·52	24·52	Karipalli-Kothagudam.
..	..	56·57	56·57	56·57	166·25	Vikarabad-Bidar.
50·31	50·31	50·31	50·31	50·31	50·31	Hingoli Branch.
385·65	385·65	385·65	385·65	385,65	385·65	Hyderabad-Godavari Valley.
..	..	39·49	39·49	39·49	39·49	Parbhani-Purli.
145·04	148·08	148·08	148·08	148·08	148·08	Secunderabad-British Frontier.
(*c*)	36·37	36·37	36·37	36·28	36·28	Dhone Kurnool.
1,050·37	1,142·27	1,238·83	1,238·83	1,238·24	1,347·92	Total Nizam's Guaranteed State.

Bikaner Railway.
under Class II.
and Southern Mahratta Railway.
Rohilkhand Railway.
main line.
Western Railway.
Class III.
(British Section).
Guaranteed State Railway.
amalgamated with the main line.

No. 195.—Route Mileage of Railways

Name of Railway.	Gauge.	Date of first opening for traffic.	Route mileage open at the			
			1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
Class I—*concld.*						
North-Western—	5′-6″	13-5-61	4,074·37	4,074·60	4,101·20	4,431·79
Shahdara-Narowal	5′-6″	21-12-26	..	..	..	..
Amritsar Patti Kasur	5′-6″	21-9-06	54·26	54·26	54·26	54·30
Bahawalnagar-Cholistan	5′-6″	4-4-28	..	..	..	..
Delhi Ambala Kalka	5′-6″	1-3-91	(*a*)	(*a*)	295·75	(*c*)
Jind Panipat (Indian State Section)	5′-6″	1-11-16	(*a*)	(*a*)	25·90	25·94
Jullundur-Mukerian	5′-6″	1-1-15	44·81	44·81	44·90	44·90
Phagwara-Rahon	5′-6″	1-4-15	45·21	45·21	45·40	45·40
Jammu and Kashmir (Indian State Section)	5′-6″	15-3-00	16·01	16·01	16·01	16·01
Khanpur-Chachran	5′-6″	2-7-11	21·98	21·98	21·98	21·98
Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal	5′-6″	10-4-01	78·65	78·65	78·65	78·65
Mandra-Bhaun	5′-6″	1-5-15	46·38	46·38	46·38	46·38
Rajpura-Bhatinda	5′-6″	1-11-84	108·04	108·04	108·60	108·56
Sialkot-Narowal	5′-6″	10-11-15	38·16	38·16	38·16	38·16
Sirhind Rupur	5′-6″	26-2-28	..	..	..	..
Southern Punjab (Main Line)	5′-6″	10-11-97	427·63	427·63	427·62	427·63
Southern Punjab Jullundur Doab	5′-6″	23-6-12	132·79	132·79	132·50	132·79
Southern Punjab Ludhiana Extension	5′-6″	10-6-05	153·34	153·35	153·35	153·35
Southern Punjab Sutlej Valley	5′-6″	6-7-10	127·00	127·04	214·50	212·78
Jacobabad-Kashmir	2′-6″	1-12-14	76·70	76·70	76·70	76·70
Kalka-Simla	2′-6″	9-11-03	59·93	59·93	59·93	59·92
Kangra Valley	2′-6″	1-12-28	..	..	..	..
Zhob Valley (Khanai-Killa Saifullah)	2′-6″	1-1-21	46·00	46·00	46·00	46·00
Kohat-Thal	2′-6″	1-4-03	61·75	61·75	61·75	61·75
Larkana-Jacobabad	2′-6″	16-2-22	53·24	53·24	53·24	53·24
Trans Indus (Kalabagh-Bannu)	2′-6″	15-6-13	161·72	161·72	161·70	161·70
Dera Ismail Khan Tank Decauville	2′-0″	12-3-20	..	..	43·00	42·00
Total North-Western	..	..	5,827·97	5,828·25	6,217·48	6,239·93
Oudh and Rohilkhand—	5′-6″	23-4-67	1,507·96	1,506·00		
Hardwar-Dehra	5′-6″	1-3-00	32·04	32·04		
Cawnpore-Burhwal link	3′-3¾″	24-11-96	82·52	82·52		
Total Oudh and Rohilkhand	..	..	1,622·52	1,620·56	(*b*)	..
Rohilkhand and Kumaon—	3′-3¾″	12-10-84	258·72	258·72	258·72	258·72
Lucknow Bareilly	3′-3¾″	12-10-84	316·19	312·65	312·06	312·06
Total Rohilkhand and Kumaon	..	..	574·91	571·37	570·78	570·78
South Indian—	5′-6″	23-5-00	445·94	445·94	445·94	463·48
Sivaramangalam-Salem	5′-6″	1-6-17	3·86	3·86	3·86	3·86
South Indian	3′-3¾″	15-7-61	870·95	870·93	870·93	889·13
Nilgiri	3′-3¾″	15-6-99	28·96	28·96	28·96	28·96
Peralam Karaikkal	3′-3¾″	14-3-08	14·65	14·65	14·65	14·65
Podanur Pollachi	3′-3¾″	15-10-15	25·04	25·04	25·04	25·04
Pollachi-Palghat	3′-3¾″	1-4-33	..	..	..	..
Pondicherry	3′-3¾″	15-12-79	7·85	7·85	7·85	7·85
Shoranur Cochin	3′-3¾″	2-8-02	64·75	64·75	64·75	64·75
Tanjore District Board	3′-3¾″	2-4-04	130·98	130·98	130·98	130·98
Tinnevelly-Tiruchendur	3′-3¾″	24-2-23	38·18	38·18	38·18	38·18
Travancore (British Section)	3′-3¾″	1-6-02	50·41	50·47	50·41	50·41
Travancore (Indian State Section)	3′-3¾″	1-6-04	95·96	95·96	95·96	95·96
Morappur-Hosur	2′-6″	18-1-06	78·30	78·30	78·30	78·30
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri	2′-6″	18-9-05	25·38	25·38	25·38	25·38
Total South Indian	..	..	1,876·21	1,876·19	1,876·19	1,911·93
Total Class I	..	..	34,761·65	34,424·57	34,695·82	35,131·95

(*a*) Figures shown under East
(*b*) Amalgamated with the East
(*c*) Amalgamated with the

In INDIA open for TRAFFIC—*contd.*

END OF THE YEAR						Name of Railway
1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
						CLASS I—*concld.*
4,535·25	4,638·30	5,516·85	5,554·95	5,693·74	5,552·68	North Western—
..	..	48·30	48·33	48·33	48·33	Shahdara Narowal.
54·30	54·30	54·30	54·79	54·79	54·79	Amritsar Patti Kasur.
..	63·08	62·70	151·53	151·76	151·02	Bahawalnagar-Cholistan.
(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	Delhi Ambala Kalka.
25·94	25·94	25·94	25·94	25·94	25·94	Jind Panipat (Indian State Section).
44·80	44·70	44·70	45·04	44·66	44·92	Jullundur-Mukerian.
45·40	45·59	45·59	45·59	45·59	45·62	Phagwara-Rahon.
16·01	16·01	16·01	16·01	16·01	15·86	Jammu and Kashmir (Indian State Section).
21·98	21·98	21·98	21·98	21·98	21·98	Khanpur-Chachran.
78·65	79·08	79·08	79·08	79·59	78 50	Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal.
46·38	46·38	46·38	46·38	46·68	46·68	Mandra-Bhaun.
108·56	108·57	108·57	108·57	107·78	107·78	Rajpura-Bhatinda.
38·59	38·59	38·59	38·60	38·60	38·60	Sialkot-Narowal.
30·53	30·96	30·96	30·96	30·96	30·96	Sirhind Rupur.
427·63	427·53	}				Southern Punjab (Main Line).
132·79	132·79	} (c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	Southern Punjab Jullundur Doab.
153·35	153·35	}				Southern Punjab Ludhiana Extension.
212·78	212·78	}				Southern Punjab Sutlej Valley.
76·70	76·70	76·50	76·46	76·46	76·46	Jacobadad-Kashmir.
59·92	59·92	59·92	59·92	59·92	59·93	Kalka-Simla.
..	103·03	103·03	102·99	102·99	102·99	Kangra Valley.
85·42	174·06	173·80	173·84	173·84	173·84	Zhob Valley (Khanai-Killa Saifullah).
61·75	61·75	61·75	61·75	61·86	61·86	Kohat-Thal.
53·24	53·24	53·24	53·22	53·22	53·22	Larkana-Jacobabad.
161·70	161·70	158·60	158·58	157·48	157·48	Trans Indus (Kalabagh-Bannu).
42·00	..	..	..	..	..	Dera Ismail Khan Tank Decauville.
6,513·67	6,830·33	6,826·79	6,954·51	7,092·18	6,949·44	Total North-Western.
						Oudh and Rohilkhand—
						Hardwar-Dehra
						Cawnpore-Burhwal link.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Total Oudh and Rohilkhand.
258·72	258·72	258·72	258·72	258·72	258·72	Rohilkhand and Kumaon—
312·06	312·06	312·06	312·06	312·06	312·06	Lucknow Bareilly.
570·78	570·78	570·78	570·78	570·78	570·78	Total Rohilkhand and Kumaon.
488·08	491·94	601·97	600·06	599·03	599·03	South Indian—
3·86	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	Suramangalam-Salem.
1,020·42	1,246·38	1,320·96	1,435·00	1,468·30	1,467·38	South Indian.
28·96	28·96	28·96	28·96	28·96	28·96	Nilgiri.
14·65	14·65	14·65	14·65	14·65	14·65	Peralam Karaikkal.
25·04	25·04	25·04	25·04	25·04	25·04	Podanur Pollachi.
..	..	..	..	..	31·00	Pollachi-Palghat.
7·85	7·85	7·85	7·85	7·85	7·85	Pondicherry.
64·75	64·75	64·75	64·75	64·75	64·75	Shoranur Cochin.
130·98	130·98	..	..	..	..	Tanjore District Board.
38·18	38·18	38·18	38·18	38·18	38·18	Tinnevelly-Tiruchendur.
50·42	50·42	50·42	50·42	50·42	49·38	Travancore (British Section).
95·96	95·96	95·96	95·96	98·72	98·39	Travancore (Indian State Section).
73·30	73·30	73·30	73·30	73·30	73·30	Morappur-Hosur.
25·38	25·38	25·38	25·38	25·38	25·38	Tirupattur-Krishnagiri.
2,067·83	2,293·79	2,347·42	2,459·55	2,494·58	2,526·47	Total South Indian.
35,536·81	36,748·37	37,535·33	38,020·16	38,460·12	38,560·46	TOTAL CLASS I.

Indian Railway.
Indian Railway.
Main line.

No. 195.—Route Mileage of Railways

Name of Railway	Gauge	Date of first opening for traffic	Route mileage open at the			
			1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
Class II,						
Barsi Light	2'-6"	1-3-97	117·50	117·65	117·65	117·65
Bengal Dooars	3'-3¾"	15-1-93	35·23	35·23	35·23	35·06
Bengal Dooars Extensions	3'-3¾"	20-4-00	121·46	121·46	121·46	121·05
Total Bengal Dooars	..	..	156·69	156·69	156·69	156·11
Bhavnagar State	3'-3¾"	20-12-80	282·81	282·81	283·99	283·99
Bikaner State	3'-3¾"	9-12-91	*	568·66	608·89	619·15
Darjeeling-Himalayan	2'-0"	23-8-80	51·07	51·00	51·00	51·00
Darjeeling Himalayan Extensions	2'-0"	16-3-14	95·44	95·44	95·44	95·44
Total Darjeeling-Himalayan	..	..	146·51	146·44	146·44	146·44
Dibru-Sadiya	3'-3¾"	15-8-82	86·02	86·02	86·02	86·02
Ledo and Tikak Margherita	3'-3¾"	17-2-84	5·50	5·50	5·50	5·50
Total Dibru-Sadiya	..	..	91·52	91·52	91·52	91·52
Gaekwar's Baroda State	2'-6"	8-4-73	315·73	316·36	316·36	318·50
Bodeli Chhota Udaipur	2'-6"	1-12-17	22·31	22·67	22·67	22·67
Total Gaekwar's Baroda State	..	..	338·04	339·03	339·03	341·17
Gondal	3'-3¾"	19-1-81	106·24	106·24	106·24	106·24
Jetalsar-Rajkot	3'-3¾"	12-4-93	46·21	46·22	46·21	46·21
Khijadiya-Dhari	3'-3¾"	1-3-13	37·22	37·22	37·22	37·22
Porbandar State	3'-3¾"	1-10-89	41·29	(c)	(c)	(c)
Total Gondal	..	..	230·96	189·67	189·67	189·67
Gwalior Light	2'-0"	2-12-99	(d)	(d)	253·67	(d)
Howrah-Amta Light	2'-0"	1-7-97	(d)	(d)	43·87	43·87
Jamnagar-Dwarka	3'-3¾"	7-11-22	(d)	(d)	65·92	65·92
Jamnagar	3'-3¾"	8-4-97	(d)	(d)	54·22	54·22
Okhamandal	3'-3¾"	15-11-22	(d)	(d)	37·03	37·21
Total Jamnagar-Dwarka	..	..	(d)	(d)	157·17	157·35
Junagad State	3'-3¾"	1-9-88	148·10	148·10	148·10	148·10
Morvi	3'-3¾"	4-3-05	(b) 92·33	89·77	89·77	102·33
Mysore	3'-3¾"	1-12-99	263·10	263·10	263·10	285·46
Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light	2'-6"	15-9-14	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Kolar District	2'-6"	15-12-13	(d)	(d)	(d	(d)
Tarekere-Narasimharajapura	2'-0"	15-1-15	(d)	(d)	(d)	)
Total Mysore	..	..	263·10	263·10	263·10	285·46
Shahdara (Delhi) Saharanpur Light	2'-6"	7-5-07	(d)	(d)	92·50	92·50
Total Class II	..	..	1,868·06	2,393·44	2,977·06	2,775·31

*Figures shown under Jodhpur
(a) Figures for Gaekwar's
(b) Including 2'-6"
(c) *Vide* figures in Porbandar
(d) Figures shown

IN INDIA OPEN FOR TRAFFIC —*contd.*

END OF THE YEAR						Name of Railway
1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
						CLASS II.
202·57	202·57	202·57	202·57	202·57	202·57	Barsi Light.
35·04	35·04	35·04	35·04	33·71	33·71	Bengal Docars.
121·09	121·09	121·09	121·09	121·25	121·25	Bengal Docars Extensions;
156·13	156·13	156·13	156·13	154·96	154·96	Total Bengal Docars;
297·49	307·01	307·01	307·01	307·01	307·01	Bhavnagar State.
698·89	759·27	759·27	795·85	795·85	795·85	Bikaner State.
51·00	51·00	51·00	51·00	51·00	51·07	Darjeeling-Himalayan.
95·44	95·44	95·44	95·44	95·44	95·44	Darjeeling Himalayan Extensions.
146·44	146·44	146·44	146·44	146·44	146·51	Total Darjeeling-Himalayan.
86·02	86·02	86·02	86·02	86·02	86·02	Dibru-Sadiya.
5·50	5·50	5·50	5·50	5·50	5·50	Ledo and Tikak Margherita.
91·52	91·52	91·52	91·52	91·52	91·52	Total Dibru-Sadiya.
318·50	318·50	333·06	333·06	333·06	333·06	Gaekwar's Baroda State.
22·67	22·67	22·67	22·67	22·67	22·67	Bodeli Chhota Udaipur.
341·17	341·17	355·73	355·73	355·73	355·73	Total Gaekwar's Baroda State.
106·24	106·24	106·24	106·24	106·24	106·24	Gondal.
46·21	46·21	46·21	46·21	46·21	46·21	Jetalsar-Rajkot.
37·22	37·22	37·22	37·22	37·22	37·22	Khijadiya-Dhari.
(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	Porbandar State.
189·67	189·67	189·67	189·67	189·67	189·67	Total Gondal;
(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	Gwalior Light.
43·87	43·87	43·87	43·87	43·87	43·87	Howrah-Amta Light.
65·92	65·92	65·92	65·92	65·92	65·92	Jamnagar-Dwarka.
54·22	54·22	54·22	54·22	54·22	54·22	Jamnagar.
37·21	37·21	37·21	37·21	37·21	37·21	Okhamandal.
157·35	157·35	157·35	157·35	157·35	157·35	Total Jamnagar-Dwarka.
148·10	148·10	148·33	148·33	148·33	167·82	Junagad State:
102·33	102·33	102·33	102·33	102·33	102·33	Morvi.
286·46	286·81	287·09	304·48	312·33	312·33	Mysore.
(d)	38·63	38·63	38·63	38·63	38·63	Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light.
(d)	63·57	63·57	63·57	63·57	63·57	Kolar District.
(d)	26·70	26·70	26·60	26·60	26·60	Tareker-Narasimharajapura.
286·46	415·71	415·99	433·28	441·13	441·13	Total Mysore.
92·50	92·50	92·50	92·50	92·50	92·50	Shahdara (Delhi)-Saharanpur Light.
2,953·49	3,153·64	3,168·71	3,222 58	3,229·26	3,249·82	TOTAL CLASS II;

Railway in Class I.
Dahhoi Railway.
Gauge Section
State in Class III.
under Class III.

No. 195.—Route Mileage of Railways

Name of Railway	Gauge	Date of first opening for traffic	Route mileage open at the end			
			1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27
Class III.						
Aden	3′-3⅜″	1-1-16	28·75	28·75	28·75	28·75
Ahmadpur-Katwa	2′-6″	30-5-17	32·26	32·26	32·26	32·26
Arakan Light	2′-6″	15-2-19	18·13	18·13	18·13	(c)
Arrah-Sasaram	2′-6″	6-3-11	65·16	65·16	65·16	65·16
Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light	2′-6″	15-9-14	38·69	38·69	38·69	38·69
Bankura Damodar River	2′-6″	15-12-16	59·95	59·95	59·95	59·95
Baraset-Basirhat Light	2′-6″	1-2-05	52·24	52·24	52·24	52·24
Bengal-Provincial	2′-6″	7-11-94	33·27	33·27	33·27	33·27
Dasghara-Jamalpurgunj	2′-6″	1-9-17	8·31	8·31	8·31	8·31
Total Bengal-Provincial	..	..	41·58	41·58	41·58	41·58
Bukhtiarpur-Bihar Light	2′-6″	1-7-03	33·00	33·00	33·00	33·00
Burdwan-Katwa	2′-6″	1-12-15	32·47	32·47	32·47	32·47
Cutch State	2′-6″	18-5-05	36·78	36·78	36·78	36·78
Dehri-Rontas Light	2′-6″	6-2-11	23·83	23·83	23·83	23·83
Dholpur State	2′-0″	24-2-08	36·38	36·38	36·38	36·38
Mohari-Barauli	2′-6″	10-2-17	15·25	15·25	15·25	15·25
Total Dholpur State	..	..	51·63	51·63	51·63	51·63
Futwah-Islampur	2′-6″	24-1-22	27·00	27·00	27·00	27·00
Gwalior Light	2′-0″	2-12-99	249·96	251·63	(a)	253·20
Howrah-Amta Light	2′-0″	1-7-97	43·87	43·87	(a)	(a)
Howrah-Sheakhala Light	2′-0″	2-8-97	19·75	19·75	19·75	19·75
Jagadhri Light	2′-0″	11-8-11	3·31	3·31	3·31	3·31
Jamnagar and Dwarka	3′-3⅜″	7-11-22	65·92	65·92	(a)	(a)
Rajkot-Jamnagar	3′-3⅜″	8-4-97	54·22	54·22		
Okhamandal	3′-3⅜″	15-11-22	37·03	37·03		
Total Jamnagar and Dwarka	..	..	157·17	157·17		
Jessore-Jhenidah	2′-6″	1-10-13	36·75	36·75	36·75	36·75
Jorhat (Provincial)	2′-0″	13-9-83	32·50	32·50	32·50	32·50
Kalighat-Falta	2′-6″	28-5-17	26·25	26·25	26·25	26·25
Kolar District	2′-6″	15-12-13	63·51	63·51	63·51	63·51
Kulasekarapatnam Light	2′-0″	18-7-15	25·25	25·25	25·25	25·25
Matheran Light	2′-0″	22-3-07	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
Porbandar State	3′-3⅜″	1-10-89	(*)	41·29	41·29	41·29
Shahdara (Delhi)-Saharanpur Light	2′-6″	7-5-07	92·50	12·50	(a)	(a)
Tarikere-Narasimharajapura	2′-0″	15-1-15	26·75	2 ·75	26·75	26·70
Tezpore-Balipara Light	2′-6″	9-8-94	20·10	20·10	20·10	20·10
Trivellore Light	2′-0″	17-9-21	2·37	2·37	2·37	2·37
Udaipur-Chitorgarh	3′-3⅜″	1-8-95	67·30	67·30	67·30	67·30
TOTAL CLASS III	..	..	1,408·81	1,451·77	906·60	1,141·62

(a) Figures shown
(b) *Vide* figures in Porbandar
(c) Closed for all kinds
(d) Figures shown under

IN INDIA OPEN FOR TRAFFIC—*concld.*

OF THE YEAR						Name of Railway
1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
						CLASS III;
28·75	28·75	..	..	..	..	Aden.
32·26	32·26	32·26	32·26	32·26	32·26	Ahmadpur-Katwa.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Arakan Light.
65·16	55·16	65·16	65·16	65·16	65·16	Arrah-Sasaram.
38·63	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light.
59·95	59·95	59·95	59·9	59·95	59·95	Bankura Damoodar River.
52·24	52·24	52·24	52·24	52·24	52·24	Baraset-Basirhat Light.
33·27	33·27	33·27	33·27	33·27	33·27	Bengal-Provincial.
8·31	8·31	8·31	8·31	8·31	8·31	Dasghara-Jamalpurganj.
41·58	41·58	41·58	41·58	41·58	41·58	Total Bengal-Provincial.
33·00	33·00	33·00	33·00	33·00	33·00	Bukhtiarpur-Bihar Light.
32·47	32·47	32·47	32·47	32·47	32·47	Burdwan Katwa.
52·15	52·15	52·15	52·15	72·00	72·00	Cutch State.
25·51	25·51	25·51	25·51	25·51	25·51	Dehri-Rohtas Light.
36·38	55·44	55·44	55·44	55·44	55·44	Dholpur State.
15·25	..	..	..	..	..	Mohari-Barauli.
51·63	55·44	55·44	55·44	55·44	55·40	Total Dholpur State.
27·00	27·00	27·00	27·00	27·00	27·00	Futwah-Islampur.
253·20	253·20	253·20	253·20	294·92	294·92	Gwalior Light.
(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	Howrah-Amta Light.
19·75	19·75	19·75	19·75	19·75	19·75	Howrah-Sheakhala Light.
3·31	3·31	3·31	3·31	3·31	3·31	Jagadhri Light.
(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(	Jamnagar and Dwarka. Rajkot-Jamnagar. Okhamandal. Total Jamnagar and Dwarka.
36·75	36·75	36·75	36·75	36·75	36·75	Jessore-Jhenidah.
32·50	32·50	32·50	32·50	32·50	32·50	Jorhat (Provincial).
26·25	26·25	26·25	26·25	26·25	26·25	Kalight-Falta.
63·57	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	Kolar-District.
25·25	26·75	27·50	27·50	27·50	26·75	Kulasekarapatnam Light.
12·61	12·61	12·61	12·61	12·61	12·61	Matheran Light.
41·29	41·29	41·29	41·29	41·29	41,29	Porbandar-Gate.
(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	Shahdara (Delhi)-Saharanpur Light.
26·70	(a)	(a)				Tarikere-Narasimharajapura.
20·10	(a)	(a)				Tezpore-Balipara Light.
2·37	20·10	20·10	20·10	20·10	20·10	Trivellore Light.
67·30	2·37	2·37	2·37	2·37	2·37	Udaipur-Chitorgarh.
	67·30	67·30	85·51	110·07	132·89	
1,171·28	1,047·69	1,019·69	1,037·90	1,124·03	1,145·80	TOTAL CLASS III.

under Class II.
State under Class II.
of traffic from 1st June 1926 and the line was dismantled.
Class I.

No. 196.—Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods Conveyed, and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India.

Railways	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
		No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Class I.					
5'-6" gauge.					
Bengal-Nagpur	1923-24	19,286	1,95,62	10,157	4,77,49
	1924-25	20,305	2,00,22	11,811	5,17,91
	1925-26	21,192	2,03,26	12,155	5,25.74
	1926-27	20,783	1,94,63	12,694	5,28,45
	1927-28	21,971	2,03,71	14,696	6,02,62
	1928-29	22,101	1,98,57	14,363	6,07,35
	1929-30	23,605	2,02.46	16,149	6,23,68
	1930-31	21,378	1,77,34	13,910	5,43,06
	1931-32	18,268	1,57,07	12,.10	4,58,69
	1932-33	17,821	1,4.,18	12,022	4,66,00
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	1923-24	63,887	2,33,28	5,184	4,25,69
	1924-25	63,553	2,32,16	4,542	4,21,13
	1925-26	63,368	2,29,19	4,876	4,39,90
	1926-27	60,23[illegible]	2,11,49	4,595	3,78,01
	1927-28	59,069	2,09,07	4,769	4,02,25
	1928-29	59,557	2,19,61	4,788	4,22,81
	1929-30	62,005	2,16,62	4,609	4,07.32
	1930-31	58,731	2,00,.5	4,888	3,682,3
	1931-32	56.,03	1,98,14	3 943	3.59,02
	1932-33	58,532	2,01,81	3,956	3,57 57
Eastern Bengal	1923-24	29,488	1,23,92	4,198	1,80,67
	1924-25	31,592	1,32,00	4,865	2,06,67
	1925-26	32,[illegible]3	1,38,74	5,547	2,14,14
	1926-27	32,533	1,43,17	6,073	2,40,53
	1927-28	34,897	1,53,89	6,035	2,59,91
	1928-29	36,167	1,53,52	5,526	2,63,77
	1929-30	38,179	1,55,80	5,492	2,48,87
	1930-31	33, 73	1,34,21	5,008	2,22,90
	1931-32	29,569	1,19,66	4,276	1,87,56
	1932-33	26,903	1,14,02	3,816	1,80,78
East Indian	1923-24	59,222	4,85,21	19,015	10,66,28
	1924-25	54,950	4,84,70	21,359	11,59,44
	1925-26	71,706	6,03,89	21,804	12,52,61
	1926-27	71,989	5,79,95	21,076	12,66,14
	1927-28	76,365	6,18,05	23,242	13,13,83
	1928-29	71,576	5,72,67	23,862	13,46,17
	1929-30	72,097	5,97,74	24.433	12,58,00
	1930-31	66,656	5,84,81	22,335	11,85,75
	1931-32	61,267	5,07.88	20.042	11,17,71
	1932-33	59,255	5,01,86	19,220	11,31,94
Great Indian Peninsula	1923-24	54,927	4,47,03	9,624	9,07,98
	1924-25	56,879	4,52,84	10,143	9,74,64
	1925-26	59,439	4,48,32	10,511	9,19,34
	1926-27	62,471	4,26,42	11,525	9,44,86
	1927-28	63,000	4,28,05	12,894	10.10,35
	1928-29	61,747	4,13,75	13,144	10,50,94
	1929-30	62,952	4,18,16	11,252	9,58,20
	1930-31	54,992	3,53,93	10,800	9,00,39
	1931-32	49 974	3 43,.5	9 288	7,64,81
	1932-33	52,621	3,49,23	9,500	7,78,04
Madras and Southern Mahratta	1923-24	23,271	1,48,18	3,248	2,45.04
	1924-25	22,773	1,46,58	3,607	2,81 30
	1925-26	24,514	1,52,98	3,820	2,90,27
	1926-27	25,716	1,59,05	3,895	2,80,29
	1927-28	26,013	1,63,69	4,228	3,06,10
	1928-29	26,278	1,62,16	4,783	3,81,38
	1929-30	29.287	1,76,01	4,093	3,04,79
	1930-31	26,528	1,56,18	3,726	2,78,69
	1931-32	23.135	1,46 58	3,493	2,60,20
	1932-33	21,850	1,50,08	3,148	2,29,12

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
		No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS I—*contd.* 5'-6" *Gauge*—contd.					
Nizam's State	1923-24	4,059	23,87	1,283	67,53
	1924-25	4,771	25,35	1,311	67,62
	1925-26	4,690	25,54	1,408	73,79
	1926-27	4,912	26,70	1,483	77,55
	1927-28	5,485	27,81	1,406	75,09
	1928-29	5,047	28,24	1,610	85,92
	1929-30	5,282	32,88	1,680	93,98
	1930-31	5,129	31,33	1,749	97,56
	1931-32	4,291	29,82	1,646	96,59
	1932-33	3,963	30,52	1,621	8 ,08
North-Western (Commercial)	1923-24	70,398	5,37,09	11,786	8,25,03
	1924-25	71,653	5,57,14	12,206	10,35,16
	1925-26	80,552	6,06,58	13,384	8,59,98
	1926-27	81,066	5,84,56	15,952	8,80,17
	1927-28	79,954	5,81,98	14,962	9,46,74
	1928-29	82,332	5,59,04	14,435	9,19,02
	1929-30	79,481	5,37,63	13,865	9,13,03
	1930-31	68,010	4,91,77	13,588	8,93,50
	1931-32	(a)	4,33,84	11,863	8,0 ,76
	1932-33	(a)	(a)	10,938	7,52,14
North-Western (Military)	1923-24	8,448	61,87	2,611	88,67
	1924-25	8,292	59,67	2,529	78,85
	1925-26	9,023	63,60	2,382	78,31
	1926-27	8,944	55,83	2,647	78,59
	1927-28	9,350	60,44	2,441	77,29
	1928-29	9,519	60,96	2,625	84,17
	1929-30	8,214	53,97	2,408	82,25
	1930-31	7,588	47,05	2,409	80,35
	1931-32	(a)	42,20	2,136	68,52
	1932-33	(a)	(a)	1,942	67,22
North-Western (Total)	1923-24	75,586	5,98,96	12,651	9,13,70
	1924-25	76,798	6,16,81	13,778	11,14,01
	1925-26	86,288	6,70,18	14,130	9,38,29
	1926-27	86,580	6,40,39	17,246	9,58,76
	1927-28	85,688	6,42,42	15,598	10,24,03
	1928-29	88,155	6,20,00	14,970	10,03,19
	1929-30	84,140	5,91 60	14,524	9,95,88
	1930-31	72,522	5,38,82	14,115	9,78,85
	1931-32	57,485	4,76 04	12,481	8,70,28
	1932-33	58,377	4,73,81	11,2 8	8,19 36
Oudh and Rohilkhand	1923-24	20,846	1,60,94	3 965	1,54 6
	1924-25	20,810	1,58,44	4,644	1,6 ,17
	1925-26	*	*	*	*
South Indian	1923-24	9,936	56,83	1,289	73,64
	1924-25	8,761	53,80	1,305	76,58
	1925-26	9,493	55,77	1,439	83,41
	1926-27	10,074	55,25	1,431	83,44
	1927-28	10,460	58,72	1,760	86,94
	1928-29	10,425	57,92	2,028	90,52
	1929-30	13,037	63,93	2,093	99,98
	1930-31	13,975	67,64	2,019	1,02,41
	1931-32	12,207	61,42	1,769	95 21
	1932-33	12 294	60,64	1,758	90,61
Total 5'-6" Gauge	1923-24	354,507	24,78,84	70,564	45,12,64
	1924-25	360,692	25,02,40	77,355	49,96,47
	1925-26	378,030	26,27,87	75,745	47,37,49
	1926-27	375,194	24,37,05	80,918	47,57,08
	1927-28	382,949	25,05,41	84,118	50,81,12
	1928-29	381,054	24,26,44	85,024	52,02,05
	1929-30	390,224	24,55,20	84,825	49,80,70
	1930-31	353,481	21,94,81	77,550	46,6 ,84
	1931-32	312,889	20,40,16	69,698	42,40,07
	1932-33	310 616	20,31 10	66,299	42 4 ,85

(a) Information not available.
* Amalgamated with the East Indian Railway.

No. 196.—Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods Conveyed and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India—*contd.*

Railways	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
		No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS I—*contd.*					
3'-3½" *Gauge.*					
Assam Bengal	1923-24	8,948	61,17	1,088	69,27
	1924-25	9,868	67,49	1,186	78,44
	1925-26	11,068	74,77	1,342	88,47
	1926-27	12,230	81,46	1,304	96,80
	1927-28	13,254	87,79	1,613	1,[illegible]
	1928-29	13,692	89,81	1,773	1,18,75
	1929-30	14,512	89,21	1,693	1,11,00
	1930-31	12,829	79,44	1,676	1,10,02
	1931-32	10,461	64,93	1,601	1,05,68
	1932-33	10,512	59,40	1,391	92,08
Bengal and North Western	1923-24	32,153	1,54,78	2,925	1,51,41
	1924-25	32,743	1,59,79	3,288	1,62,83
	1925-26	34,284	1,71,96	3,244	1,68,88
	1926-27	36,051	1,78,34	3,407	1,83,63
	1927-28	36,[illegible]10	1,81,62	3,567	1,94,31
	1928-29	36,941	1,72,24	3,521	1,87,70
	1929-30	39,703	1,81,63	3,548	1,80,54
	1930-31	36,4[illegible]8	1,52,[illegible]8	3,425	1,73,07
	1931-32	31,650	1,[illegible]2,30	3,6[illegible]	1,85,46
	1932-33	30,2[illegible]8	1,31,70	3,987	1,99,50
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	1923-24	31,789	2,23,67	3,420	2,80,73
	1924-25	33,245	2,30,8[illegible]	3,699	3,22,48
	1925-26	34,889	2,31,14	3,601	2,97,04
	1926-27	32,456	2,13,59	3,911	3,04,34
	1927-28	32,206	2,14,49	3,853	2,94,07
	1928-29	32,143	2,15,59	4,155	3,12,60
	1929-30	30,483	2,06,05	4,150	3,26,45
	1930-31	28,145	1,92,49	3,771	3,13,42
	1931-32	25 193	1,76,73	3,310	2,7[illegible],96
	1932-33	26,1[illegible]7	1,91,36	3,187	2,63,64
Burma	1923-24	34,707	1,51,27	4,092	2,36,63
	1924-25	35,704	1,54,6[illegible]	4,403	2,50,49
	1925-26	36,030	1,66,18	5,078	3,02 31
	1926-27	35,586	1,52 59	5,0[illegible]4	2,81,51
	1927-28	37,126	1,63,40	5,494	3,[illegible]2,22
	1928-29	35,374	1,52,81	5,725	3,15,02
	1929-30	33,124	1,41,11	5,494	3,17,03
	1930-31	28,862	1,18,51	4,945	2,80,15
	1931-32	22,847	97,07	3,975	2,[illegible],43
	1932-33	21,20[illegible]	93,31	3,443	2,17,34
Eastern Bengal	1923-24†	13,076	88,27	2,190	93,16
	1924-25	12,059	95,86	2,489	1,10,09
	1925-26	14,625	1,03,[illegible]7	2,758	1,[illegible]8,84
	1926-27	14,879	1,07,89	2,798	1,27,17
	1927-28	15,108	1,09,64	2,514	1,24,25
	1928 29	15,574	1,08,64	2,587	1,26,94
	1929-30	16,082	1,05,55	2,416	1,16,95
	19[illegible]0-31	11,735	76,99	2,219	1,04,92
	1931-32	9,479	62,06	1,997	93,52
	1932-33	9,063	61,18	1,830	98,02
Jodhpur	1923-24	3,447	37,82	927	50,03
	1924-25	3,160	39,01	1,052	66,91
	1925-26	3,475	39,20	750	43,83
	1926-27	3,888	35,99	721	42,59
	1927-28	3,502	35,99	750	46,41
	1928-29	3,722	36,29	877	54,89
	1929-30	3,709	35,64	1,012	49,37
	1930-31	3,088	31,69	1,016	5[illegible],94
	1931-32	3 164	30,44	789	45,67
	1932-33	3,142	32,86	840	43,70

† Including 2'-6" Gauge figures.

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
		No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS I—*contd.*					
3'-3½" *Gauge*—contd.					
Madras and Southern Mahratta	1923-24	18,442	1,15,57	2,310	1,88,79
	1924-25	18,473	1,18,87	2,395	2,00.97
	1925-26	18,812	1,16,37	2,588	2,11,00
	1926-27	18,908	1,14,62	2,588	2,26,68
	1927-28	19,175	1,15,78	2,885	2,51,40
	1928-29	19,747	1,15,37	3,120	2,70,72
	1929-30	19,727	1,15,01	2,974	2,54,88
	1930-31	16,729	98,31	2,645	2,27,19
	1931-32	15,831	93,78	2,564	2,24,78
	1932-33	14,288	90,45	2,837	1,98,87
Nizam's State	1923-24	5,363	29,50	641	47,27
	1924-25	6,352	32,35	605	50,31
	1925-26	5,724	31,10	565	42,18
	1926-27	5,874	31,23	597	49,07
	1927-28	6,970	31,74	607	50 17
	1928-29	6,701	34,42	628	53,55
	1929-30	6,684	34,77	797	54,15
	1930-31	6,460	32,35	866	54,57
	1931-32	5,604	29,79	673	43,09
	1932-33	5,205	28,53	605	40,87
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	1923-24	6,855	27,32	835	28,71
	1924-25	6,443	26,61	903	32,82
	1925-26	6,590	27,49	971	34,14
	1926-27	6,498	26,88	1,016	33,23
	1927-28	7,108	28,24	1,031	35,51
	1928-29	6,286	25,34	1,011	35,10
	1929-30	6,000	24,24	1,017	34,74
	1930-31	6,078	24 74	1,053	35,29
	1931-32	6,101	22,20	984	34,17
	1932-33	6,242	22,77	1,051	34,94
South Indian	1923-24	42,371	2,09,92	3,116	1,67,89
	1924-25	38 682	2,01,98	2,776	1,64,52
	1925-26	40,831	2,11,56	2,882	1,76,38
	1926-27	43,805	2,07,79	3,571	1,84,67
	1927-28	46,814	2,18,07	4,278	1,97.52
	1928 29	46,934	2.13,62	3,963	1.93,42
	1929-30	5[illegible],259	2,36,70	4,128	1,9[illegible]2
	1930-31	50,127	2,14,87	4,128	1,76,45
	1931-32	46 104	1.98.15	3,538	1,59,39
	1932 33	46,975	1,99,83	3,097	1,56,40
Total 3'-3½" Gauge	1923-24	197,551	10,99,29	21,544	13,13,89
	1924-25	197,629	11,27,48	22,796	14,39,86
	1925-26	205,[illegible]28	11,72,84	23,729	14,83,02
	1926-27	2[illegible],658	11,50,88	25,027	15 29,60
	1927-28	220 570	11,86,76	26,622	16 22,19
	1928 29	217,114	11,64,13	27,360	16,08,78
	1929-30	[illegible]22,371	11,70,91	27,234	16,43,23
	1930-31	201,766	10,25,27	25,739	15,2[illegible],94
	1931 32	174,834	9,08,[illegible]5	23,11[illegible]	14 16,[illegible]5
	1932 33	173,617	9,10,84	21,834	13,42,26

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
		No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS I—*contd.*					
2'-6" and 2'-0" *Gauges.*					
Bengal-Nagpur	1923-24	3,787	24,91	895	24,92
	1924-25	3,970	26,04	1,018	27,35
	1925-26	4,136	26,46	909	25,53
	1926-27	3,758	23,54	852	23,97
	1927-28	3,903	25,35	921	23,60
	1928-29	4,158	24 29	924	25,65
	1929-30	4,344	24,62	888	25,00
	1930-31	3,514	19,77	728	21,04
	1931-32	2,641	14,58	580	15,54
	1932 33	2,489	14,09	607	17,16
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	1923-24	1,163	4,32	202	3,94
	1924-25	1,671	6,05	228	4,74
	1925-26	1,844	6,44	227	5,03
	1926-27	1,470	5,10	190	3,71
	1927-28	1,217	4,15	212	4,62
	1928-29	1,277	4,24	228	4,86
	1929-30	1,468	4,63	201	4,43
	1930-31	1,338	4,76	235	4,43
	1931-32	1,951	4,76	217	4,28
	1932-33	2,050	5,05	213	4,45
Eastern Bengal	1923-24	*	*	*	*
	1924-25	792	1,73	23	19
	1925-26	810	1,48	22	17
	1926-27	1,079	1,92	26	2
	1927-28	1,211	2,21	31	29
	1928-29	988	1,77	9	9
	1929-30	881	1,64	2	2
	1930-31	890	1,60	7	18
	1931-32	734	1,32	4	7
	1932-33	656	1,12	4	4
Great Indian Peninsula	1923-24	1,726	9,35	169	7,36
	1924-25	2,049	11,01	215	9,27
	1925-26	1,853	9,60	187	7,36
	1926-27	1,512	7,72	217	7,86
	1927-28	1,267	6,48	252	8,51
	1928-29	1,383	6,19	299	9,85
	1929-30	1,385	6,01	280	10 72
	1930-31	931	4,14	265	9,52
	1931-32	860	3,75	159	4.40
	1932 33	878	3,74	154	6,44
Jodhpur (2' 0" Gauge)	1923-24	66	30	5	12
	1924-25	76	34	5	15
	1925-26	83	35	7	12
	1926-27	80	35	7	16
	1927-28	86	36	8	17
	1928-29	28	12	6	15
	1929-30	*	*	*	*

*Included with the 3'-3½" Gauge railway.

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
CLASS I—*concld.*						
North-Western (Commercial)	2'-6"	1923-24	1,477	19,05	379	14,93
		1924-25	1,304	17,10	316	14,22
		1925-26	1,312	17,49	272	15,40
		1926-27	1,251	16,51	297	14,28
		1927-28	1,223	15,12	288	14,05
		1928-29	1,208	12,51	312	15,11
		1929-30	1,368	13,03	353	17,60
		1930-31	1,285	13,45	436	19,18
		1931-32	(a)	11,30	330	17,49
		1932 33	(a)	(a)	359	14,73
North-Western (Military)	2'-6"	1923-24	358	1,88	76	1,42
		1924-25	393	2,64	149	3,22
		1925-26	442	2,92	120	2,55
		1926-27	486	3,69	114	2,84
		1927-28	437	2,61	115	2,62
		1928-29	341	2,01	124	3,09
		1929-30	336	2,33	133	4,89
		1930-31	295	2,31	120	4,40
		1931-32	(a)	1,83	108	3,17
		1932-33	(a)	(a)	69	2,48
North-Western (Total)	2'-6"	1923-24	1,755	20,93	447	16,35
		1924-25	1,612	19,74	443	17,44
		1925-26	1,692	20,41	367	17,95
		1926-27	1,641	18,20	386	16,56
		1927-28	1,615	15,73	379	16,67
		1928-29	1,505	14,52	401	18,20
		1929-30	1,657	15,96	458	22,49
		1930-31	1,487	15,76	530	23,53
		1931-32	1.151	13.13	416	20,66
		1932 33	1,100	12,05	424	17,31
North-Western (Military)	2'-0"	(b)1926-27	35	28	11	45
		1927-28	64	27	11	31
		(c)1928-29	42	14	..	..
South Indian	2'-6"	1923-24	619	2,15	42	1,17
		1924-25	531	1,84	40	1,30
		1925-26	610	2,06	49	1,83
		1926-27	650	1,99	50	1,24
		1927-28	661	2,03	61	1,53
		1928-29	664	1.99	68	1,54
		1929-30	705	2,03	61	1,53
		1930-31	629	1,79	57	1,53
		1931-32	526	1,55	53	1,38
		1932-33	439	1,27	49	1,25
Total	2'-6" and 2'-0"	1923-24	9,146	61,90	1,760	58,76
		1924-25	10,702	66,75	1,978	60,44
		1925-26	11,028	66,80	1,708	57,90
		1926-27	10,225	59,10	1,739	54,16
		1927-28	10,023	54,58	1,875	55,70
		1928-29	10,035	53,26	1,930	60,34
		1929-30	10,490	54,94	1,890	64,19
		1930-31	9,208	47,72	1,817	60,23
		1931 32	7,892	39,04	1,428	46 33
		1932 33	7,618	37,32	1,451	46,05
Total Class I	..	1923-24	561,205	36,35,09	93,868	58,80,39
		1924-25	569,028	36,96,63	102,129	64,86,77
		1925-26	589,386	37,07,51	101,242	62,74,50
		1926-27	595,077	36,45,53	107,884	63,40,88
		1927-28	613,542	37,46,75	112,615	67,59,01
		1928-29	608,203	36,48,88	114,304	69,31,17
		1929-30	623,086	36,81,05	113,449	66,88,12
		1930-31	564,544	32,07,80	105,106	62,57,01
		1931 32	495,585	29 87,25	94,240	57,02,65
		1932-33	491,846	29,85,26	89,684	55,30 36

(a) Information not available
(b) Information for previous years not available.
(c) Dismantled from 1st October 1928.

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passenger	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
CLASS II.			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
t	2'-6"	1923-24	1,100	8,89	169	8,77
		1924-25	1,230	9,36	150	7,45
		1925-26	1,144	8,70	172	8,29
		1926-27	1,107	7,95	171	8,60
		1927-28	1,117	8,18	202	9,60
		1928-29	1,681	12,74	235	11,11
		1929-30	1,776	13,24	209	10,87
		1930-31	1,440	10,52	183	8,90
		1931-32	1,137	8,17	200	10,79
		1932-33	1,154	8,60	169	9,39
Bengal Docars . . .	3'-3½"	1923-24	1,213	4,10	199	15,07
		1924-25	1,274	4,38	252	16,88
		1925-26	1,334	4,73	251	16,15
		1926-27	1,535	4,90	247	17,17
		1927-28	1,596	4,90	267	18,75
		1928 29	1,809	5,81	264	18,52
		1929-30	1,536	5,30	316	20,62
		1930-31	1,399	4,68	279	17,78
		1931-32	1,192	3,71	220	14,21
		1932-33	1,149	3,50	205	14,98
Bhavnagar State . . .	3'-3½"	1923-24	3,108	17,52	258	12,03
		1924-25	3,118	17,60	345	11,33
		1925-26	3,206	18,13	303	13 01
		1926-27	2,730	14,20	315	10,72
		1927-28	2,711	14,07	347	12,06
		1928-29	2,988	15 97	399	14,99
		1929-30	2,623	15 23	434	13,47
		1930-31	2 758	14,88	395	12,76
		1931 32	2,748	14,32	391	12,08
		1932-33	2,889	14,65	449	14,69
Bikaner State	3'-3½"	1923-24	1,745	15,76	350	15,85
		1924-25	1,902	17,59	435	17,32
		1925-26	1,811	16,31	552	15,59
		1926-27	1,866	16,65	664	19,47
		1927-28	2,257	19,76	649	19,28
		1928-29	2,234	19,60	365	15,05
		1929-30	2,340	19,87	471	22,50
		1930-31	2,251	18,65	477	20,42
		1931 32	1,937	15,83	432	23.34
		1932-33	1,996	16,29	363	17,22
Darjeeling Himalayan . . .	2'-0"	1923-24	562	7,86	133	11,75
		1924-25	610	7,61	148	12,90
		1925-26	646	7,46	155	13.37
		1926-27	631	7,16	162	13,90
		1927-28	687	6,24	156	14 03
		1928-29	738	5,56	154	14,03
		1929-30	935	4,95	152	14,05
		1930-31	869	4,26	145	13,21
		1931-32	664	3,60	144	12,84
		1932-33	535	3,16	129	11,13
Dibru Sadiya	3'-3½"	1923-24	809	3,11	412	16,23
		1924-25	907	3,70	486	19,66
		1925-26	1,154	4,22	685	21 10
		1926-27	1,311	4,37	779	24,23
		1927-28	1,450	4,87	757	24,25
		1928-29	1,838	5 82	677	20.48
		1929-30	2.022	6,21	769	22,21
		1930-31	2,000	6,14	891	23 89
		1931 32	1, 98	5,49	606	17,75
		1932-33	1,037	4,95	542	15,78
Gaekwar's Baroda State . .	2'-6"	1923-24	4,001	18,21	356	9,44
		1924-25	4,738	15,15	369	9,21
		1925-26	5,124	16,21	455	11,10
		1926-27	4,347	13,19	485	7 59
		1927-28	4,052	12,29	575	9 48
		1928 29	4,314	18,22	605	10 50
		1929-30	4,105	12,68	473	9,48
		1930-31	3,685	11,20	416	9 19
		1931 32	3,507	10,67	378	9 38
		1932 33	3 208	11,19	370	10,07

No. 196.—Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods Conveyed, and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India—*contd.*

Railway	Gauge	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Class II—*contd.*						
Gondal	3'-3½"	1923-24	2,725	13,11	292	7,38
		1924-25	2,721	12,75	300	7,62
		1925-26	2,763	12,62	325	8,40
		1926-27	2,515	11,15	303	8,70
		1927-28	2,614	11,76	375	10,69
		1928-29	2,766	12,44	397	11,17
		1929-30	2,701	12,03	402	11,06
		1930-31	2,517	11,37	456	10,48
		1931-32	2,423	10,82	477	10,86
		1932-33	2,486	10,93	459	10,53
Gwalior Light*	2'-6"	1924-25	499	4,27	127	5,53
Howrah Amta Light †	2'-0"	1924-25	2,929	8,08	50	1,22
		1925-26	2,973	8,77	56	1,45
		1926-27	2,878	8,38	58	1,48
		1927-28	2,999	8,70	60	1,50
		1928-29	2,953	8,56	54	1,45
		1929-30	3,198	9,08	62	1,70
		1930-31	2,973	6,40	61	1,62
		1931-32	2,329	7,90	59	1,57
		1932-33	2,497	7,50	56	1,56
Jamnagar and Dwarka	3'-3½"	1924-25	888	6,67	90	2,45
		1925-26	800	6,91	109	3,24
		1926-27	703	6,84	178	3,26
		1927-28	774	7,07	248	6,91
		1928-29	768	7,18	337	8,24
		1929-30	707	6,36	332	8,05
		1930-31	710	6,03	316	6,72
		1931-32	691	5,86	307	6,20
		1932-33	712	6,18	324	6,20
Junagad State	3'-3½"	1923-24	1,786	7,72	208	5,47
		1924-25	1,770	7,68	213	5,34
		1925-26	1,808	8,00	216	5,86
		1926-27	1,644	6,70	233	5 86
		1927-28	1,697	6,88	231	6,11
		1928-29	1,889	7,49	245	6,80
		1929-30	1,827	7,18	284	6,16
		1930-31	1,706	6,66	222	5,96
		1931-32	1,716	6,80	229	5,90
		1932-33	1,799	6,75	210	5,37
Morvi	3'-3½" and 2'-6"	1923-24	992	8,99	175	5,57
		1924-25	970	8,65	168	4,09
		1925-26	984	8,31	187	6,18
		1926-27	910	7,09	212	7,26
		1927-28	943	8,08	223	8,66
		1928-29	1,023	8,66	313	10 97
		1929-30	964	7,98	312	11,97
		1930-31	970	7,88	314	10,06
		1931-32	948	7,81	247	8,19
		1932-33	953	8,03	231	6,82
Mysore	3'-3½"	1923-24	2,658	14 60	201	9 20
		1924-25	2,697	16,11	315	10,52
		1925-26	3,057	16,82	360	10,82
		1926-27	3,055	16,04	278	11,47
		1927-28	3,388	17,47	304	12.57
		1928-29	3,508	17,41	314	11.52
		1929-30	3.528	17,81	357	12.98
		1930-31	3,104	15,56	316	11,76
		1931-32	2,760	14.06	327	11,81
		1932-33	3,130	14,9	309	10,90
Mysore (*a*)	2'-6"	1928-29	915	2.89	50	1.84
		1929-30	832	2,43	51	1,86
		1930-31	692	1,89	39	1,39
		1931-32	510	1,46	35	1,25
		1932-33	608	1,73	36	1,22
Mysore (*b*)	2'-0"	1928-29	49	14	7	33
		1929-30	50	15	9	37
		1930-31	47	13	8	30
		1931-32	45	11	6	28
		1932-33	44	13	8	30

* Figures for 1923-24 and from 1925-26 are shown under Class III.
† Figures for 1923-24 are shown under Class III.
(*a*) Formerly called Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light Railway.
(*b*) Formerly called Tarikere Narasimharajapur Light Railway.

No. 196.—Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods Conveyed, and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Systems in India—*contd.*

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Class II—*concld.*		1924-25	1,184	5,85	131	5,50
		1925-26	1,202	5,83	126	3,91
		1926-27	1,105	5,32	109	3,83
		1927-28	1,172	5,67	92	4,01
Shahdara (Delhi) Saharanpur Light. (*b*)	2'-6"	1928-29	1,194	5,62	105	4,34
		1929-30	1,161	5,45	118	4,75
		1930-31	1,059	5,01	88	3,61
		1931-32	870	4,20	86	4,04
		1932-33	949	4,63	94	4,14
		1923-24	20,699	1,14,37	2,934	1,16,20
		1924-25	27,636	1,46,36	3,524	1,37,91
		1925-26	28,088	1,42,57	3,952	1,38,63
Total Class II		1926-27	26,836	1,30,04	4,194	1,43,56
		1927-28	27,356	1,35,94	4,486	1,57,86
		1928-29	30,620	1,48,56	4,508	1,61,84
		1929-30	30,605	1,45,45	4,701	1,70,50
		1930-31	28,219	1,32,66	4,601	1,66,08
		1931-32	25,085	1,20,38	4,143	1,51,43
		1932-33	25,744	1,23,17	3,954	1,41,21
Class III.						
		1923-24	193	82	38	99
		1924-25	106	66	50	1,04
		1925-26	132	54	40	72
Aden	3'-3½"	1926-27	163	66	33	59
		1927-28	143	65	35	57
		1928-29	168	67	39	79
		1929-30	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
		1923-24	270	1,10	9	13
		1924-25	282	1,13	11	15
		1925-26	335	1,38	16	25
Ahmadpur-Katwa	2'-6"	1926-27	321	1,22	15	22
		1927-28	287	1,13	12	17
		1928-29	245	96	12	17
		1929-30	288	1,10	12	18
		1930-31	251	92	13	18
		1931-32	226	83	15	22
		1932 33	229	83	19	28
		1923-24	75	36	1	5
		1924-25	60	30	2	6
Arakan Light	2'-6"	1925-26	41	22	2	6
		1926-27†	..	..	..	..
		1923-24	522	2,66	27	70
		1924-25	532	2,64	34	88
		1925-26	563	2,77	45	78
		1926-27	616	3,06	37	87
Arrah-Sasaram Light	2'-6"	1927-28	636	3,11	37	87
		1928-29	648	2 86	39	80
		1929-30	673	3,24	55	94
		1930-31	649	3,05	51	1,00
		1931-32	543	2,57	57	1,16
		1932-33	455	2,24	60	1,14
		1923-24	921	3,02	32	1,05
		1924-25	899	3,02	34	1,16
		1925-26	914	2,98	36	1,29
Bangalore-Chik Ballapur Light	2'-6"	1926-27	929	3,02	37	1,31
		1927-28	981	3,08	48	1,78
		1928 29‡	..	..	..	..

† Closed.

‡ Amalgamated with the Mysore Railway and shown under Class II.

(*a*) Information not available.

(*b*) Figures for 1923-24 are shown under Class III.

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
CLASS III—*contd.*			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Bankura-Damoodar River	2'-6"	1923-24	239	1,38	20	46
		1924-25	230	1,35	34	72
		1925-26	233	1,36	33	73
		1926-27	222	1,32	30	71
		1927-28	258	1,36	28	64
		1928-29	215	1,18	21	54
		1929-30	252	1,28	27	66
		1930-31	208	1,05	22	50
		1931-32	185	93	24	51
		1932-33	172	87	27	58
Barasat-Basirhat Light	2'-6"	1923-24	1,128	3,96	31	84
		1924-25	1,246	4,26	34	92
		1925-26	1,335	4,80	42	1,15
		1926-27	1,302	3,99	40	1,07
		1927-28	1,276	3,90	39	1,07
		1928-29	1,331	3,84	45	1,34
		1929-30	1,600	4,39	40	1,16
		1930-31	1,485	4,04	41	1,11
		1931-32	1,470	3,98	41	1,12
		1932-33	1,252	3,28	26	76
Bengal Provincial	2'-6"	1923-24	523	1,04	36	44
		1924-25	580	1,15	30	56
		1925-26	615	1,13	37	49
		1926-27	621	1,08	35	51
		1927-28	666	1,15	42	47
		1928-29	642	1,09	24	34
		1929-30	668	1,18	29	39
		1930-31	583	97	24	34
		1931-32	505	82	16	25
		1932-33	482	79	16	24
Bukhtiarpur-Bihar Light	2'-6"	1923-24	756	2,75	46	92
		1924-25	565	1,78	52	1,18
		1925-26	606	2,10	73	1,18
		1926-27	775	2,84	61	1,30
		1927-28	626	2,17	62	1,36
		1928-29	719	2,05	44	94
		1929-30	618	2,08	55	1,12
		1930-31	608	2,03	53	1,12
		1931-32	659	2,46	68	1,33
		1932-33	468	1,59	64	1,10
Burdwan-Katwa	2'-6"	1923-24	355	1,65	15	26
		1924-25	361	1,68	23	33
		1925-26	396	1,76	26	40
		1926-27	366	1,57	29	42
		1927-28	375	1,63	22	31
		1928-29	316	1,37	20	28
		1929-30	383	1,58	26	35
		1930-31	336	1,38	30	43
		1931-32	305	1,24	30	43
		1932-33	295	1,21	28	40
Cutch State	2'-6"	1923-24	74	45	20	49
		1924-25	77	50	16	38
		1925-26	65	43	10	23
		1926-27	61	40	12	23
		1927-28	68	45	16	25
		1928-29	79	46	24	52
		1929-30	90	58	23	53
		1930-31	98	60	24	58
		1931-32	123	77	27	41
		1932-33	148	96	36	50

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
			No.	Rs.	Tons	Rs.
			(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
CLASS III—*contd.*						
Dehri-Rohtas Light	2'-6"	1923-24	115	28	165	2,81
		1924-25	126	31	161	2,67
		1925-26	129	31	165	2,65
		1926-27	130	32	169	2,79
		1927-28	133	33	173	2,82
		1928-29	118	29	150	2,57
		1929-30	125	32	146	2,64
		1930-31	121	30	110	1,94
		1931-32	100	25	90	1,45
		1932-33	87	23	77	1,25
Dholepur Bari	2'-6"	1923-24	178	70	108	1,52
		1924-25	198	83	108	1,52
		1925-26	169	67	138	1,89
		1926-27	172	73	103	1,50
		1927-28	171	69	91	1,44
		1928-29	156	68	92	1,19
		1929-30	156	65	69	1,50
		1930-31	139	59	61	1,29
		1931-32	108	44	62	1,01
		1932-33	137	62	62	1,01
Futwah Islampur	2'-6"	1923-24	373	1,10	15	28
		1924-25	404	1,18	25	51
		1925-26	359	1,19	27	54
		1926-27	412	1,32	27	40
		1927-28	393	1,25	25	38
		1928-29	312	1,03	13	20
		1929-30	383	1,23	19	28
		1930-31	356	1,17	23	38
		1931-32	303	98	19	29
		1932-33	273	89	18	22
Gwalior Light *	2'-6'	1923-24	431	4,10	122	4,50
		1925-26	562	3,75	124	4,24
		1926-27	661	3,55	128	3 55
		1927-28	764	3,74	170	3,87
		1928-29	674	3,69	155	5,27
		1929-30	511	3,52	163	4,37
		1930-31	421	3,15	137	3,28
		1931-32	393	2,89	150	3,65
		1932-33	506	3,41	178	4,15
Howrah-Amta Light †	2'-0"	1923-24	2,722	8,46	50	1,20
Howrah-Sheakhala Light	2'-0"	1923-24	817	1,80	17	36
		1924-25	891	1,65	15	33
		1925-26	948	1,47	21	48
		1926-27	926	1,38	19	42
		1927-28	932	1,41	19	38
		1928-29	874	1,38	20	45
		1929-30	925	1,43	18	42
		1930-31	857	1,32	15	30
		1931-32	813	1,26	14	29
		1932-33	747	1,17	14	30

* Figures for 1924-25 are shown under Class II.
† Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

No. 196.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and QUANTITY of GOODS CONVEYED, and the EARNINGS derived therefrom, by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried.
CLASS III—*contd.*			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Jagadhri Light . . .	2'-0"	1923-24	92	15	9	13
		1924-25	94	13	14	17
		1925-26	108	14	8	10
		1926-27	96	12	7	8
		1927-28	100	11	11	13
		1928-29	209	18	19	14
		1929-30	178	11	7	9
		1930-31	92	6	7	8
		1931-32	55	4	5	5
		1932-33	67	4	5	7
Jamnagar and Dwarka * . .	3'-3⅜"	1923-24	872	7,30	112	2,06
Jessore-Jhenidah . . .	2'-6"	1923-24	160	84	13	36
		1924-25	139	72	11	23
		1925-26	185	88	13	51
		1926-27	184	75	16	58
		1927-28	179	64	13	50
		1928-29	167	55	12	49
		1929-30	157	55	12	47
		1930-31	147	27	10	40
		1931-32	173	29	8	29
		1932-33	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Jorhat (Provincial) . .	2'-0"	1923-24	238	56	20	1,06
		1924-25	228	59	19	1,08
		1925-26	249	63	20	1,07
		1926-27	281	68	23	1,18
		1927-28				
		1928-29				
		1929-30	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
		1930-31				
		1931-32				
		1932-33				
Kalighat-Falta . . .	2'-6"	1923-24	783	2,68	37	58
		1924-25	812	2,80	47	65
		1925-26	725	2,23	45	53
		1926-27	868	1,88	42	48
		1927-28	886	2,17	49	59
		1928-29	915	2,24	61	79
		1929-30	891	1,95	63	81
		1930-31	862	1,71	51	64
		1931-32	724	1,51	67	82
		1932-33	609	1,20	48	57
Kulasekarapatnam Light . .	2'-0"	1923-24	99	32	15	30
		1924-25	97	31	16	39
		1925-26	94	29	16	43
		1926-27	120	35	12	33
		1927-28	154	46	14	40
		1928-29	175	51	16	48
		1929-30	234	71	20	57
		1930-31	241	76	20	53
		1931-32	230	69	17	44
		1932-33	208	66	17	48
Matheran Light . . .	2'-0"	1926-27	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
		1927-28	22	09	1	24
		1928-29	25	93	1	16
		1929-30	24	90	1	13
		1930-31	21	66	2	18
		1931-32	20	75	3	16
		1932-33	27	58	1	11

* Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.
(a) Information not available.
(b) Included with the Great Indian Peninsula Railway.

No. 196.—Number of Passengers and Quantity of Goods Conveyed, and the Earnings derived therefrom, by the several Railway Syems in India—*concld.*

Railways	Gauge	Year	Number of passengers	Earnings from passengers carried	Number of tons of goods carried	Earnings from goods carried
			No. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Tons (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Class III—*concld.*						
Porbandar State	3'-3½"	1923-24	373	1,56	150	1,92
		1924-25	365	1,44	128	2,01
		1925-26	374	1,43	140	2,08
		1926-27	360	1,35	143	2,06
		1927-28	381	1,39	178	2,47
		1928-29	394	1,44	187	2,48
		1929-30	385	1,41	180	2,15
		1930-31	356	1,32	165	1,97
		1931-32	324	1,22	139	1,73
		1932-33	294	1,19	118	1,59
Tarikere-Narasimharajapura Light.	2'-0"	1923-24	61	21	4	14
		1924-25	61	21	6	28
		1925-26	58	19	7	37
		1926-27	51	17	7	32
		1927-28	55	17	9	40
		1928-29†	..	..	..	..
Shahdara (Delhi) Saharanpur Light. (*b*)	2'-6"	1923-24	1,098	5,57	111	4,45
Tezpore-Balipara	2'-6"	1923-24	268	64	22	1,21
		1924-25	246	61	22	1,20
		1925-26	244	59	21	1,19
		1926-27	256	61	20	1,12
		1927-28	250	59	19	1,08
		1928-29	268	61	21	1,18
		1929-30	220	50	21	1,18
		1930-31	236	51	19	1,07
		1931-32	286	63	17	94
		1932-33	286	61	13	76
Trivellore Light	2'-0"	1923-24	149	9	1	(*a*)
		1924-25	151	9	2	2
		1925-26	114	7	3	3
		1926-27	94	6	2	1
		1927-28	62	4	..	..
		1928-29	72	4	..	..
		1929-30	79	5	..	..
		1930-31	61	4	..	..
		1931-32	46	3	..	..
		1932-33	45	3	..	..
Udaipur-Chitorgarh	3'-3½"	1923-24	488	2,98	30	1,43
		1924-25	540	3,23	31	1,51
		1925-26	534	3,09	49	1,75
		1926-27	501	2,86	44	1,75
		1927-28	534	3,10	43	1,60
		1928-29	569	3,35	49	2,02
		1929-30	544	3,17	49	2,05
		1930-31	564	3,39	53	1,88
		1931-32	514	3,33	57	1,88
		1932-33	567	3,57	64	1,82
Total Class III		1923-24	14,373	58,48	1,276	31,54
		1924-25	9,289	32,52	931	20,00
		1925-26	10,082	35,91	1,157	25,04
		1926-27	10,559	35,28	1,088	23,84
		1927-28	10,433	35,40	1,156	23,78
		1928-29	9,282	32,00	1,064	23,04
		1929-30	9,395	31,83	1,036	21,96
		1930-31	8,689	29,29	936	19,00
		1931-32	8,140	27,86	926	18,43
		1932-33	7,355	25,92	881	17,28

(*a*) Information not available.
(*b*) Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.
† Now called Mysore Railway and is shown under Class II.

No. 197.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses of the Several Railway Systems in India.

No. 197.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES of the

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS I.			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Assam Bengal	3'-3¼"	1923-24	20,28,17	1,44,84
		1924-25	20,52,81	1,61,56
		1925-26	20,89,64	1,81,39
		1926-27	22,14,85	1,96,68
		1927-28	23,13,76	2,25,53
		1928-29	24,07,76	2,30,76
		1929-30	25,03,93	2,22,15
		1930-31	25,65,74	2,10,44
		1931-32	26,25,36	1,90,25
		1932-33	25,33,10	1,69,18
Bengal and North-Western	3'-3¼"	1923-24	19,81,43	3,15,95
		1924-25	19,60,04	3,35,49
		1925-26	20,00,03	3,48,51
		1926-27	20,11,41	3,64,55
		1927-28	20,44,35	3,74,74
		1928-29	20,63,70	3,62,67
		1929-30	20,91,97	3,62,90
		1930-31	21,32,37	3,24,33
		1931-32	21,61,93	3,15,10
		1932-33	21,65,09	3,29,21
Bengal-Nagpur	5'-6" 2'-6" and 2'-0"	1923-24	60,33,65	7,32,69
		1924-25	64,15,32	8,33,81
		1925-26	66,91,28	8,44,37
		1926-27	68,80,29	8,34,33
		1927-28	70,51,03	9,19,16
		1928-29	71,93,44	9,22,15
		1929-30	74,61,40	9,29,02
		1930-31	76,23,52	8,12,38
		1931-32	77,26,48	7,26,30
		1932-33	77,49,12	7,04,25
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	5'-6" 3'-3¼" and 2'-6"	1923-24	67,06,54	12,74,91
		1924-25	70,11,33	13,20,51
		1925-26	71,95,83	13,17,80
		1926-27	73,82,10	12,15,71
		1927-28	76,51,66	12,39,45
		1928-29	75,40,06	12,86,19
		1929-30	76,82,56	12,60,41
		1930-31	78,06,14	11,70,55
		1931-32	78,48,41	11,02,62
		1932-33	78,90,94	11,15,63
Burma	3'-3¼" and 2'-6"	1923-24	26,08,60	4,15,04
		1924-25	27,14,43	4,30,79
		1925-26	28,28,14	4,95,53
		1926-27	29,49,23	4,62,96
		1927-28	31,35,12	5,07,88
		1928-29	32,76,05	4,97,79
		1929-30	34,75,53	4,86,92
		1930-31	35,81,29	4,28,19
		1931-32	35,80,36	3,73,60
		1932-33	35,05,52	3,47,44
Eastern Bengal	5'-6" 3'-3¼" and 2'-6"	1923-24	44,61,34	5,54,05
		1924-25	44,83,25	6,20,03
		1925-26	45,88,35	6,49,48
		1926-27	46,26,88	7,00,42
		1927-28	48,03,98	7,23,13
		1928-29	49,07,30	7,29,80
		1929-30	51,08,51	6,90,50
		1930-31	52,06,83	5,03,18
		1931-32	52,60,04	5,13,98
		1932-33	52,88,10	5,08,30

several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS I.
98,11	46,73	67·74	2·30	Assam-Bengal.
97,54	64,02	60·37	3·02	
99,03	82,36	54·59	3·04	
1,05,56	91,12	53·67	4·11	
1,17,41	1,08,12	52·06	4·67	
1,22,05	1,08,11	53·15	4·49	
1,42 56	79.59	64·17	3·18	
1,32,18	78,26	62·81	3·05	
1,2 .23	68,02	64·24	2·69	
1,21,21	47,97	71·65	1·89	
1,41,72	1,74,23	44·86	9·03	Bengal and North-Western.
1,52,22	1,83,27	45·37	9·35	
1,43,48	2,05,03	41·17	10·25	
1,40,94	2,23,01	38·66	11·12	
1,40,98	2,33,76	37·62	11·43	
1,48,98	2,13,09	41·08	10·85	
1,57,14	2,05,46	43· 8	9·82	
1,55,09	1,69,74	47·74	7·96	
1,46 0	1,69,07	46·34	7·82	
1,47,53	1,81,63	44·81	8·39	
5,11,90	2,70,79	65·40	4·45	Bengal-Nagpur.
5,30,00	2,97,81	64·28	4·64	
5,27,00	3,17,37	62·41	4·74	
4,81,93	3,52,45	57·76	5·12	
5,02,56	3,56,60	61·20	5·06	
6,83,42	2,38,73	74·11	3·32	
7,79 82	1,50.10	83·86	2·01	
6,39,57	1,72,81	78·73	2·26	
6.13.46	1,12,84	84·46	1·46	
5,20,10	1,84,15	73·85	2·33	
7,57,79	5,17,12	59·44	7·61	Bombay, Baroda and Central India.
7,57,66	5,62,85	57·37	8·03	
8,07,41	5,10,48	61·26	7·09	
7,04,00	4,51,71	62·84	6·12	
7,67,96	4,71,49	61·96	6·16	
7,42.24	5,43,95	57·71	7·21	
7,72,04	4,88,32	61·25	6·36	
7,65,64	4,04,91	65·41	5·19	
6,61,75	4,40.87	60·02	5·63	
6,43,03	4,72,60	57·61	5·99	
2,53,40	1,61,64	61·05	6·20	Burma.
2,54,31	1,76,48	59·03	6·62	
2,76,78	2,18,75	55·86	7·73	
2,88,55	1,79,41	61·25	6·08	
2,89.81	2,18,07	57·06	7·25	
3,01,00	1,96.79	60·47	6·01	
3 06,53	1,80 89	62·95	5·18	
3,13,92	1,09,27	74·18	3·09	
2,84.85	88 75	76·24	2·48	
2,72,90	74,54	78·55	2·13	
4,02,50	1,51,55	72·65	3·40	Eastern Bengal.
4,34,80	1,91,23	70·76	4·25	
4,70,05	1,78,53	72 51	3·80	
4,57,40	2,12,98	65·32	5·25	
4,69,40	2,53,64	64·93	5·28	
4,85,60	2,44.20	66·53	4·98	
4,76 05	2.13,04	69·02	4·19	
4,72,87	1,19,26	79·86	2·20	
4,28.94	85 01	83·45	1·62	
4,25,65	82,65	88·74	1·56	

No. 197.—CAPITAL at charge, EARNINGS and EXPENSES of the

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
CLASS I—*contd.*			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
East Indian	5′-6″	1923-24	99,45,07	16,67,74
		1924-25	1,01,75,98	17,65,08
		1925-26	1,30,63,97	20,08,54
		1926-27	1,36,26,98	19,80,78
		1927-28	1,41,70,42	20,78,12
		1928-29	1,40,41,17	20,50,69
		1929-30	1,44,33,04	19,75,98
		1930-31	1,46,48,91	18,35,10
		1931 32	1,47.58,38	17.42.05
		1932-33	1,47,93,16	17,04,70
Great Indian Peninsula	5′-6″ and 2′-6″	1923-24	1,03,85,83	15,01,98
		1924-25	1,04,87,08	15,90,58
		1925-26	1,11,88,19	15,33,00
		1926-27	1,18,19,57	15,25,18
		1927-28	1,17,46,16	15,86,63
		1928-29	1,15,88,01	16,08,78
		1929-30	1,19,02,62	15,01,71
		1930-31	1,20,80,08	13,75,14
		1931-32	1,21,44.21	12.22,57
		1932-33	1,20,74,90	12,57,10
Jodhpur	3′-3¼″	1923-24*	5,20,85	1,29,78
		1924-25	3,67,39	1,14,43
		1925-26	4,07,55	92,81
		1926-27	4,39,06	88,45
		1927-28	4,74,71	93,68
		1928-29	4,99,68	1,01,44
		1929-30	5,19,89	93,68
		1930-31	5,36,87	96,84
		1931-32	5,40,51	84,27
		1932 33	5,43,23	85,71
	2′-0″	1923-24	2,93	44
		1924-25	2,93	50
		1925-26	2,93	49
		1926-27	2,93	53
		1927-28	2,93	55
		1928-29	2,93	28
		1929-30†	..	..
Madras and Southern Mahratta	5′-6″ and 3′-3¼″	1923-24	53,76,62	7,71,83
		1924-25	54,51,93	8,16,29
		1925-26	55,83,18	8,50,17
		1926-27	57,89,24	8,49,74
		1927-28	59,91,03	9,12,41
		1928-29	59,39,86	9,65.79
		1929-30	61,19,43	9,40,87
		1930-31	58,62,65	8,34,08
		1931-32	57,77,04	8,08.89
		1932-33	58,10 32	7,48,95
Nizam's State	5′-6″	1923-24	6,20,15	1,03,04
		1924-25	6,59,61	1,03,09
		1925-26	6,63,01	1,17,79
		1926-27	7,91,68	1,13,86
		1927-28	8,81,78	1,18,65
		1928-29	8,48,04	1,26,19
		1929-30	8,91,30	1,40,57
		1930-31	13,59,30	1,40,88
		1931-32	14 10 44	1,38,02
		1932-33	14,05,94	1,28,70

* Includes Bikaner State Railway.
† Converted into 3′-3¼″ gauge from 1st August 1928.

several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS I—*contd.*
10,11,13	6,56,61	60·03	6·60	East Indian.
10,53,58	7,11,50	59·69	6·99	
12,15,21	7,93,33	60·50	6·07	
12,11,14	7,69,64	61·14	5·65	
12,09,31	8,68,81	58·39	6·13	
12,37,06	8,13,63	60·32	5·79	
12,43,12	7,82,86	62·91	5·08	
12,16,67	6,13,43	66·30	4·22	
11,85,35	6,06,70	65·17	4·12	
11,46,37	6,18,33	64·96	4·18	
10,03,00	4,98,98	66·78	4·80	Great Indian Peninsula.
9,51,72	6,38,86	59·83	7·42	
11,01,76	4,31,33	71·86	3·86	
10,73,77	4,51,41	70·40	3·99	
10,24,48	5,62,15	64·56	4·78	
10,58,47	6,55,81	65·48	4·79	
10,51,03	4,49,78	70·05	3·78	
10,57,28	3,17,86	76·87	2·03	
9,93 83	2,92,24	76·09	2·41	
9,40,42	3,10,68	75·29	2 57	
90,95	38,83	70·08	7·46	Jodhpur.
68,11	46,32	59·52	12·61	
65,04	27,27	70·46	6·60	
56,68	31,77	64·08	7·24	
73,68	20,00	78·65	4·21	
66,32	35,12	65·38	7·03	
63.05	30,63	67·30	5·90	
54,67	42,17	56·46	7·36	
63 48	30.84	67·40	5·71	
52,34	33,37	61·07	6·14	
34	10	78·23	3·23	
32	18	63·79	6·19	
27	22	56·00	7·36	
29	24	53·87	8·28	
26	30	44·62	10·36	
2,01	—1,73	717·86	—59·04	
..	..	..	..	
4,43,35	3,28,48	57·44	6·11	Madras and Southern Mahratta.
4,42,50	3,73,79	54·21	6·86	
4,83,10	3,67,07	56·82	6·57	
4,67,11	3,82,68	54·90	6·67	
5,31,04	3,81,37	58·20	6·37	
4,77,50	4,88,29	49·44	8·22	
4,97,77	4,42,60	52·90	7·28	
4,92.22	3,51,86	57·80	6·00	
4,43 65	3,57,24	55·40	6·19	
4,24 96	3,23,99	56·07	5·58	
50,56	52,48	49·07	8·46	Nizam's State.
39,60	64,09	37·83	9·71	
54,16	63,63	45·08	9·60	
41,76	72,10	36·68	9·11	
43,04	69.61	38·20	8·37	
45,88	80,31	36·36	9·46	
51,70	88,87	36·78	9·97	
64,29	76 09	45·80	8·00	
66,63	71.89	48·28	6·72	
64,14	64,56	49 84	6·04	

No. 197.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses of the

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
Class I—*contd.*			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Nizam's State	3'-3½"	1923-24	5,10,30	33,63
		1924-25	5,20,80	89,86
		1925-26	5,29,85	82,04
		1926-27	5,31,05	87,89
		1927-28	5,38,73	89,36
		1928-29	5,69,04	96,13
		1929-30	6,00,08	97,46
		1930-31	*	93,36
		1931-32	*	78 57
		1932-33	*	74,55
North-Western (Commercial)	5'-6" and 2'-6"	1923-24	91,79,85	15,48,46
		1924-25	92,28,03	17,71,52
		1925-26	96,61,03	16,20,76
		1926-27	1,03,73,38	16,43,15
		1927-28	1,10,57,70	17,12,89
		1928-29	1,13,71,23	16,61,97
		1929-30	1,16,78.05	16,19,39
		1930-31	1,18,22,59	15,50,39
		1931 32	1,18,91.14	13,56,34
		1932-33	1,18,43,31	13,40,98
North-Western (Military)	5'-6" 2'-6" and 2'-0"	1923-24	29,23,01	1,71,15
		1924-25	29,88,35	1,59,87
		1925-26	31,03,72	1,64,07
		1926-27	31,54,35	1,51,18
		1927-28	32,37,76	1,59,43
		1928-29	33,10,29	1,65,55
		1929-30	33,38,72	1,58,48
		1930-31	34,17,60	1,47,49
		1931-32	34,53 05	1,31,59
		1932-33	34,20,46	1,27,41
Total North-Western	—	1923-24	1,21,03,76	17,14,61
		1924-25	1,22,16,38	19,31,39
		1925-26	1,27,65,35	17,93.83
		1926-27	1,35,28,23	17,94,63
		1927-28	1,42,95,46	18,72,32
		1928-29	1,46,81,52	18,27,52
		1929-30	1,50.16,77	17.77,87
		1930-31	1 52,40,19	16,97,88
		1931-32	1,53,44,19	15.17.08
		1932-33	1,52,73,77	14,68,39
Oudh and Rohilkhand	5'-6"	1923-24	31,74,33	3,72,24
		1924-25	32,72,27	3,75,20
		1925-26†		
Rohilkund and Kumaon	3'-3½"	1923-24	3,43,58	63,81
		1924-25	3,43,31	66,95
		1925-26	3,43,48	67,94
		1926-27	4,25,40	66,14
		1927-28	4,28,57	72,11
		1928-29	4,38,13	68,16
		1929-30	4.87.12	64,83
		1930-31	4,39,62	65,57
		1931 32	4,43,11	61,82
		1932-33	4,43,71	58,76

*Included in 5'-6" gauge.
† Amalgamated with the East Indian Railway.

several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Working expenses.	Net earnings	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given to column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS I—*contd.*
42,57	41,06	50·00	8·05	Nizam's State
40,98	48,88	45·61	9·39	
40,24	41,80	49·05	7·89	
40,04	47,85	45·56	8·94	
39,20	50,16	43·87	9·31	
42,59	53,54	44·30	9·41	
49,62	47,84	50·93	7·88	
60,62	32,68	65·00	*	
55,23	23,34	70·29	*	
50,62	23,93	67·10	*	
10,16,94	5,26,52	65·89	5·74	North-Western (Commercial).
10,58,40	7,13,12	59·75	7·73	
10,33,00	5,96,67	63·39	6·18	
10,05,73	5,77,92	64·83	5·57	
11,[illegible]5,26	6,07,63	64·53	5·49	
17,31,91	5,30,06	68·11	4·66	
11,51,23	4,68,16	71·09	4·09	
11,68,68	3,81,71	75·38	3·23	
10,35,30	3,50,95	74·25	2·95	
10,12,51	3,28,47	75·51	2·77	
1,80,68	—18,53	110·33	..	North-Western (Military).
1,95,76	—35,89	122·45	..	
1,79,93	—15,86	109·67	..	
1,[illegible]5,84	—34,66	122·93	..	
1,93,63	—34,20	121·45	—1·06	
1,97,43	—31,88	119·26	—0·96	
2,07,08	—49,50	131·30	—1·48	
2,17,61	—70,13	147·64	—2·05	
1,81,39	—49,50	142·43	—1·44	
1,90,01	—62,03	149·16	—1·83	
12,06,62	5,07,99	70·37	4·20	TOTAL NORTH WESTERN.
12,54,16	6,77,23	64·93	5·54	
12,13,72	5,80,81	67·62	4·55	
12,51,37	5,43,26	69·73	4·02	
12,98,89	5,73,43	69·37	4·01	
13,20,34	4,98,18	72·74	3·39	
18,59 21	4,18,66	76·45	2·79	
13,86,29	3,11,59	81·20	2·04	
12,10,78	3,01,15	80·07	1·96	
12,[illegible]2,55	2,65,81	81·89	1·74	
2,60,14	1,12,10	69·88	3·53	Oudh and Rohilkhand.
2,77,79	97,41	74·04	2·98	
34,78	20,03	54·50	6·45	Rohilkund and Kumaon.
33,60	33,35	50·19	7·95	
34,09	33,85	50·18	9·85	
32,61	33,53	49·31	7·88	
35,65	36,46	49·44	8·51	
33,38	34,78	48·98	8·03	
33,18	31,65	51·18	7·24	
34,41	31,16	52·48	7·09	
32,27	29,55	52·19	6·67	
30,18	33,03	47·25	7·53	

No. 197.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses of the

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Class I—concld.				
South Indian	5′-6″ 3′-3½″ and 2′-6″	1923-24	27,74,46	5,68,13
		1924-25	28,43,16	5,53,70
		1925-26	30,57,12	5,84,98
		1926-27	33,30,09	5,90,52
		1927-28	36,56,52	6,29,02
		1928-29	38,42,55	6,10,91
		1929-30	40,41,62	6,67,42
		1930-31	45,03,40	6,12,46
		1931-32	46,75,70	5,62,15
		1932-33	47,22,94	5,60,27
Total Class I—Railways	..	1923-24	6,96,67,70	1,04,64,71
		1924-25	7,09,78,51	1,11,09,26
		1925-26	7,29,97,90	1,09,08,35
		1926-27	7,58,02,89	1,08,72,42
		1927-28	7,91,36,11	1,14,36,74
		1928-29	7,98,34,64	1,14,85,25
		1929-30	8,22,02,37	1,12,12,78
		1930-31	8,35,96,81	1,02,84,33
		1931-32	8,41,90,60	94,30,12
		1932-33	8,42,59,90	93,26,14
Class II.				
Barsi Light	2′-6″	1923-24	90,70	18,05
		1924-25	91,56	17,80
		1925-26	93,24	17,97
		1926-27	1,49,65	17,50
		1927-28	1,67,65	18,67
		1928-29	1,72,00	25,29
		1929-30	1,75,61	25,62
		1930-31	1,85,32	20,95
		1931-32	1,85,98	20,82
		1932-33	1,87,01	19,35
Bengal Dooars	3′-3¼″	1923-24	1,46,65	20,58
		1924-25	1,48,04	22,64
		1925-26	1,49,62	22,30
		1926-27	1,51,66	23,44
		1927-28	1,54,01	25,12
		1928-29	1,59,12	25,32
		1929-30	1,62,18	27,88
		1930-31	1,63,96	23,70
		1931-32	1,64,23	19,00
		1932-33	1,62,54	19,48
Bhavnagar State	3′-3½″	1923-24	1,82,43	32,96
		1924-25	1,84,09	31,95
		1925-26	1,87,20	33,90
		1926-27	1,92,66	28,77
		1927-28	1,98,59	29,13
		1928-29	2,03,71	33,83
		1929-30	2,06,94	31,76
		1930-31	2,13,96	30,09
		1931-32	2,17,47	30,29
		1932-33	2,22,27	32,26
Bikaner State	3′-3½″	1923-24*	..	..
		1924-25	1,73,99	37,15
		1925-26	2,07,51	34,51
		1926-27	2,89,71	38,46
		1927-28	2,99,82	42,57
		1928-29	3,29,88	38,66
		1929-30	3,41,39	44,96
		1930-31	3,55,02	48,48
		1931-32	3,62,62	41,71
		1932-33	3,64,29	36,03

* Included with the Jodhpur

several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS I—*concld.*
3,28,13	2,40,00	57·76	8·65	South Indian.
3,05,68	2,48,07	55·20	8·72	
3,41,04	2,43,94	58·30	7·98	
3,19,91	2,70,01	54·17	8·13	
3,80,62	2,48,40	60·51	6·79	
3,46,88	2,64,03	56·78	6·87	
3,97,07	2,70,35	59·49	6·69	
3,64,64	2,47,82	59·54	5·43	
3,23,41	2,38,74	57·53	5·11	
3,18,81	2,41,43	56·91	5·11	
66,36,99	58,27,72	63·42	5·49	TOTAL CLASS I—RAILWAYS.
67,33,92	44,05,34	60·35	6·21	
69,72,58	40,95,77	62·66	5·61	
67,28,15	41,44,27	61·88	5·47	
69,84,37	44,52,37	61·07	5·63	
71,15,82	43,66,93	61·98	5·47	
73,81,74	38,31,04	65·83	4·66	
72,00,42	30,83,91	70·01	3·69	
65,14,34	29,15,78	69·08	3·46	
63,66,79	29,09,35	68·27	3·51	
				CLASS II
9,12	9,53	48·90	10·50	Barsi Light.
8,87	8,93	49·83	9·75	
9,22	8,75	51·33	9·88	
9,50	8,00	54·27	5·85	
9,36	9,31	50·16	5·56	
13,92	11,87	55·05	6·61	
18,77	11,85	53·74	6·75	
13,67	7,28	65·27	3·92	
12,99	7,33	63·91	3·94	
12,27	7,08	63·43	3·78	
10,92	9,61	53·17	6·56	Bengal Dooars.
11,53	11,11	50·92	7·55	
11,03	11,27	49·46	7·53	
12,34	11,10	52·64	9·25	
12,98	12,14	51·69	7·88	
12,62	12,70	49·84	7·98	
14,41	12,97	52·63	8·00	
13,08	10,62	55·17	6·43	
10,85	8,15	57·10	4·96	
11,22	8,26	57·61	5·08	
18,89	14,07	57·30	7·70	Bhavnagar State.
18,27	13,68	57·19	7·43	
18,93	14,07	55·85	7·99	
18,64	10,18	64·80	5·26	
17,54	11,59	60·10	5·90	
17,75	16,08	52·46	7·80	
18,77	12,99	59·11	6·28	
18,55	11,54	61·65	5·89	
18,31	11.98	60·44	5·61	
19,03	13,28	58·90	5·95	
..	..	..	..	Bikaner State.
28,61	13,54	63·55	7·56	
28 33	6,18	82·10	2·98	
32,07	6,39	83·40	2·21	
28,88	13,69	67·84	4·57	
26,06	12,60	67·41	3·82	
29.06	15,90	64·68	4·86	
32,05	16,48	66·11	4·63	
29,69	12,02	71·18	3·31	
27,38	8,65	76·00	2·37	

Railway under Class I.

No. 197.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
Class II—*contd.*			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Darjeeling-Himalayan	2′-0″	1923-24	1,04,65	21,71
		1924-25	1,03,18	22,96
		1925-26	1,06,49	23,75
		1926-27	1,06,48	24,07
		1927-28	1,07,86	23,08
		1928-29	1,08,94	22,28
		1929-30	1,09,19	21,64
		1930-31	1,09,11	20,42
		1931-32	1,08,73	18,70
		1932-33	1,08,01	16,80
Dhrangadhra-Halvad	3′-3½″	1923-24	1,42,06	21,33
		1924-25	1,40,10	25,70
		1925-26	1,50,35	26,63
		1926-27	1,57,81	30,33
		1927-28	1,44,29	30,91
		1928-29	1,64,39	28,29
		1929-30	1,65,22	30,26
		1930-31	1,69,26	31,67
		1931-32	1,70,80	24,07
		1932-33	1,69,90	22,07
Gaekwar's Baroda State	2′-6″	1923-24	2,40,88	24,27
		1924-25	2,51,85	26,62
		1925-26	2,60,90	29,10
		1926-27	2,76,13	22,35
		1927-28	3,00,31	23,24
		1928-29	3,02,09	25,40
		1929-30	3,08,78	23,92
		1930-31	3,10,42	22,12
		1931-32	3,11,39	21,75
		1932-33	3,13,43	23,96
Gwalior Light (*a*)	2′-0″	1924-25	89,82	10,86
Gondal	3′-3½″	1923-24†	1,32,20	26,52
		1924-25	1,12,44	28,33
		1925-26	1,17,34	23,43
		1926-27	1,19,43	22,61
		1927-28	1,21,89	24,75
		1928-29	1,25,14	27,86
		1929-30	1,31,78	26,04
		1930-31	1,42,40	24,67
		1931-32	1,51,26	24,62
		1932-33	1,52,97	25,02
Howrah-Amta Light (*b*)	2′-0″	1924-25	27,96	10,42
		1925-26	29,09	10,74
		1926-27	29,75	10,88
		1927-28	30,60	10,89
		1928-29	32,26	10,51
		1929-30	32,34	11,27
		1930-31	32,03	10,49
		1931-32	31,85	9,89
		1932-33	31,13	9,45
Jamnagar and Dwarka (*b*)	3′-3½″	1924-25	1,29,94	10,17
		1925-26	1,34,14	11,28
		1926-27	1,36,71	11,06
		1927-28	1,50,73	15,29
		1928-29	1,56,40	16,92
		1929-30	1,61,55	16,17
		1930-31	1,61,70	14,44
		1931-32	1,60,98	13,88
		1932-33	1,61,15	13,90

† Includes the Porbandar
(*a*) Figures for other years are
(*b*) Figures for 1928-24

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS II—*contd.*
13,01	8,70	59·93	5·31	Darjeeling Himalayan.
13,28	9,68	57·84	9·38	
15,23	8,52	64·13	6·00	
15,30	8,77	63·63	8·24	
15,24	7,84	66·03	7·26	
13,92	8,36	62·48	7·67	
13,74	7,90	63·50	7·24	
13,30	7,22	64·64	6·62	
12,79	5,01	68·39	5·44	
12,65	3,95	76·20	3·66	
15,83	5,50	72·21	3·85	Dibru Sadiya.
16,39	9,31	63·75	6·31	
14,26	12,37	53·52	7·92	
15,65	14,68	51·63	9·38	
16,64	14,27	53·85	9·88	
14,86	13,98	50·75	8·47	
14,89	15,37	49·20	9·80	
15,37	16,30	48·53	9·63	
13,66	11,01	55·37	6·45	
12,21	9,86	55·33	5·80	
17,83	6,44	73·45	2·67	Gaekwar's Baroda State.
19,15	7,47	74·93	2·95	
19,05	9,45	67·54	3·62	
19,03	5,32	85·14	1·20	
20,57	2,67	88·52	0·89	
22,46	2,94	80·44	0·97	
18,42	5,50	76·99	1·78	
18,51	3,61	83·69	1·16	
17,78	4,02	81·51	1·29	
16,95	7,01	70·73	2·28	
4,76	5,60	45·92	5·29	Gwalior Light (*a*).
17,17	9,35	64·74	7·07	Gondal.
16,14	7,19	69·19	6·89	
15,26	8,17	65·13	6·96	
13,61	9,00	60·18	7·54	
12,00	12,75	48·50	10·46	
12,79	15,07	45 92	12·04	
12,36	18,63	47·47	10·38	
15,14	9,58	61·38	6·69	
16,45	8,17	66·50	5·40	
13,06	12,56	50·93	8·21	
5,52	4,90	52·98	17·52	Howrah-Amta Light(*b*).
5,23	5,51	48·70	18·90	
6,03	3,75	63·88	12·61	
6,99	3,70	65·37	12·09	
7,11	3,40	67·66	10·54	
7,48	3,79	66·37	11·72	
7,69	2,80	78·37	8·54	
7,59	2,30	76·75	7·22	
6,73	2,72	71·17	8·76	
7,85	2,82	72·27	2·17	Jamnagar and Dwarka(*b*).
7,23	4,05	64·08	3·02	
7,04	4,02	63·61	2·94	
8,96	6,33	58·58	4·20	
11,04	5,88	65·25	3·76	
11,79	3,33	77·71	2·09	
10,76	3,68	74·51	2·27	
11,67	2,21	84·05	1·37	
10,08	3,57	72·12	2·40	

State Railway.
shown under Class III.
are shown under Class III.

No. 197.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
Class II—*contd.*			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Junagad State	3'-3½"	1923-24	1,01,90	14,29
		1924-25	1,06,41	14,00
		1925-26	1,06,75	15,02
		1926-27	1,11,96	13,76
		1927-28	1,12,42	14,00
		1928-29	1,13,84	15,44
		1929-30	1,16,61	14,35
		1930-31	1,17,99	13,86
		1931-32	1,21,44	13,52
		1932-33	1,26,80	13,25
Morvi	3'-3½" and 2'-6"	1923-24	62,63	16,14
		1924-25	65,22	15,68
		1925-26	66,57	16,28
		1926-27	74,04	16,05
		1927-28	76,61	18,48
		1928-29	77,82	21,48
		1929-30	78,35	21,05
		1930-31	80,48	20,84
		1931-32	82,15	17,79
		1932-33	82,44	16,62
Mysore	3'-3½"†	1923-24	2,34,56	26,31
		1924-25	2,50,84	29,28
		1925-26	2,50,04	29,27
		1926-27	2,63,98	30,09
		1927-28	2,70,67	32,71
		1928-29	2,85,00	32,11
		1929-30	3,04,75	34,05
		1930-31	3,12,72	30,18
		1931-32	3,22,11	28,18
		1932-33	3,20,24	27,98
	2'-6"	1927-28	40,80	5,04
		1928-29	41,32	4,95
		1929-30	41,69	4,46
		1930-31	42,11	3,42
		1931-32	42,67	2,82
		1932-33	42,68	3,06
	2'-0"	1927-28	11,27	58
		1928-29	12,23	49
		1929-30	12,31	53
		1930-31	12,44	50
		1931-32	12,58	41
		1932-33	12,65	50
Shahdara (Delhi)-Saharanpore Light	2'-6"	1924-25	47,02	11,64
		1925-26	49,93	10,22
		1926-27	49,85	9,01
		1927-28	50,01	10,33
		1928-29	50,00	10,53
		1929-30	50,08	10,59
		1930-31	50,22	8,07
		1931-32	49,95	8,81
		1932-33	49,94	8,86
Total Class II—Railways		1923-24	14,39,56	2,22,71
		1924-25	19,37,06	3,09,65
		1925-26	19,15,17	3,04,40
		1926-27	21,09,82	2,99,08
		1927-28	22,37,53	3,24,59
		1928-29	23,31,11	3,39,31
		1929-30	23,98.67	3,48,05
		1930-31	24,59,79	3,24,24
		1931-32	24,96.21	2,95,81
		1932-33	25,07,45	2,88,99

†Includes the Birur-Shimoga, Chickjajur-Chitaldrug, Mysore-Bangalore

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS II—*concld.*
9,60	4,69	67·20	4·60	Junagad State.
7,52	6,48	53·73	6·09	
8,15	6,87	54·24	6·44	
8,47	5,29	61·53	4·72	
9,05	4,95	64·65	4·40	
8,96	6,48	58·06	5·87	
8,70	5,65	60·61	5·00	
9,78	4,07	70·65	3·45	
9,67	3,85	71·53	3·17	
8,58	4,72	64·40	3·71	
9,27	6,87	57·46	10·96	Porvi.
10,68	5,00	68·12	7·87	
9,56	6,72	58·74	10·09	
10,50	6,15	63·07	8·30	
10,46	8,02	56·50	10·47	
11,16	10,27	52·09	13·91	
11,48	9,62	54·32	12·27	
12,32	8,02	60·58	9·96	
10,24	7,55	57·54	9·19	
10,18	6,44	61·22	7·32	
27,12	—81	103·09	..	Mysore.
26,49	2,74	90·88	1·09	
23,76	5,51	81·17	2·20	
22,86	7,23	75·97	2·74	
23,88	8,83	73·00	3·26	
19,01	13,10	59·21	4·60	
28,35	5,70	83·26	1·87	
24,29	5,84	80·62	1·37	
22,01	6,12	78·24	1·90	
24,85	3,18	86·81	0·98	
3,57	1,47	70·95	3·60	
3,80	1,15	78·76	2·78	
3,30	1,16	74·00	2·78	
3,64	—22	1,06·43	—0·52	
2,07	75	73·40	1·76	
2,35	71	76,80	1,66	
34	24	58·35	2·16	
27	22	55·59	1·76	
39	14	78·95	1·12	
29	21	58·00	1·69	
27	14	65·76	1·08	
35	15	69,97	1·19	
4.84	6,80	41·60	14·27	Shahdara (Delhi)-Saharanpur Light
5,21	5,01	50·98	70·03	
4,99	4,62	51·92	9·26	
4.61	5,72	44·60	11·44	
4.47	6,06	42·47	12·12	
4,60	5,99	43·45	11·97	
4,27	4,70	47·64	9·86	
3,99	4,32	48·03	8·65	
4,28	4,63	47,69	9,28	
1,48,70	78,05	66·80	5·14	TOTAL CLASS II—RAILWAYS.
1,94,40	1,15,25	62·78	5·0	
1,01,05	1,13,35	62·76	5·92	
1,96,63	1,02,45	65·74	4·86	
2,01,07	1,23,52	61·94	5·52	
1,99,70	1,39,61	58·85	5·93	
2,11,46	1,31,59	61·64	5·48	
2,12,61	1,11,68	65·57	4·54	
1,99,98	95,88	67·60	3·8	
1,92,02	96,97	66·45	3·87	

and Mysore Nanjangud Chamraja nagar Railways.

No. 197.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Class III.				
Ajdeh	3'-3½"	1923-24	15,03	2,02
		1924-25	14,98	1,88
		1925-26	14,97	1,87
		1926-27	14,98	1,42
		1927-28	14,12	1,32
		1928-29	14,03	1,61
		1929-30	4,56	47
		1930-31	4,53	2
		1931-32*	..	..
Ahmedpur-Katwa	2'-6"	1923-24	20,12	1,27
		1924-25	19,93	1,35
		1925-26	19,89	1,66
		1926-27	20,03	1,53
		1927-28	20,29	1,38
		1928-29	20,36	1,20
		1929-30	20,52	1,34
		1930-31	20,77	1,16
		1931-32	20,77	1,10
		1932-33	20,73	1,15
Arakan Light†	2'-6"	1923-24	30,88	47
		1924-25	30,82	42
		1925-26	30,67	33
Arrah-Sasaram	2'-6"	1923-24	23,44	3,43
		1924-25	23,41	3,62
		1925-26	23,46	3,72
		1926-27	23,42	4,13
		1927-28	23,51	4,11
		1928-29	23,73	3,77
		1929-30	25,25	4,33
		1930-31	25,17	4,17
		1931-32	25,00	3,86
		1932-33	25,20	3,57
Bankura Damoodar River	2'-6"	1923-24	36,51	1,99
		1924-25	36,37	2,22
		1925-26	36,47	2,24
		1926-27	37,21	2,15
		1927-28	38,06	2,12
		1928-29	38,40	1,82
		1929-30	39,84	2,02
		1930-31	40,19	1,62
		1931-32	40,29	1,51
		1932-33	40,17	1,51
Barasat-Basirhat Light	2'-6"	1923-24	24,17	5,22
		1924-25	24,24	5,82
		1925-26	24,20	6,15
		1926-27	24,27	5,67
		1927-28	25,12	5,82
		1928-29	25,48	5,65
		1929-30	26,03	6,26
		1930-31	25,63	5,75
		1931-32	25,54	5,57
		1932-33	25,66	4,62
Barsi Provincial	2'-6"	1923-24	15,16	1,72
		1924-25	15,14	1,82
		1925-26	15,24	1,88
		1926-27	15,29	1,85
		1927-28	15,24	1,87
		1928-29	15,24	1,72
		1929-30	15,20	1,77
		1930-31	15,29	1,53
		1931-32	15,30	1,33
		1932-33	15,21	1,26

* Not available.
† Closed to all traffic from June, 1933.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS III.
2,67	—65	132·24	..	Aden
1,98	—15	108·23	..	
1,99	—62	145·26	..	
78	64	55·18	4·24	
1,60	—28	121·21	—1·98	
1,78	—12	107·45	—0·86	
9,75	—923	2,074·47	—203·51	
6	—4	300·00	—0·88	
..	..	..	..	
1,10	17	86·49	0·85	Ahmadpur-Katwa.
1,15	20	84·90	1·03	
1,20	46	72·34	2·31	
1,26	27	82·49	1·34	
1,28	10	92·47	0·51	
1,43	—28	119·19	—1·13	
1,30	4	97·09	0·19	
1,36	—20	117·21	—0·96	
97	18	87·92	0·64	
93	22	80·52	1·08	
90	—43	191·49	..	Arakan Light.
87	—45	209·11	..	
1,02	—69	310·77	..	
2,15	1,33	61·76	5·86	Arrah-Sasaram.
2,34	1,28	64·77	5·44	
2,39	1,33	64·24	5·67	
2,48	1,65	60·03	7·05	
2,56	1,55	62·35	6·59	
2,35	1,42	62·32	5·98	
2,67	1,64	61·66	6·57	
2,85	1,32	68·17	5·34	
2,82	1,04	72·89	4·17	
2,67	90	74·79	3·57	
1,55	44	78·98	1·19	Bankura-Damoodar River.
1,81	41	81·69	1·12	
1,98	26	88·57	0·70	
2,00	15	93·10	0·40	
2,28	—16	107·84	—0·42	
2,35	—53	129·18	—1·38	
2,80	—28	113·63	—0·70	
2,32	—70	142·81	—1·74	
1,84	—33	121·95	—0·82	
1,39	12	92·17	0·29	
3,19	2,03	61·09	8·41	Baraset-Basirhat Light.
3,19	2,68	54·81	10·84	
3,04	3,11	49·49	12·83	
3,09	1,68	70·45	6·90	
3,88	1,94	66·71	7·72	
4,18	1,52	73·05	5·97	
4,64	1,62	74·19	6·24	
4,48	1,32	76·95	5·17	
4,27	1,30	76·67	5·09	
3,78	74	83·57	2·89	
1,28	44	74·21	2·84	Bengal Provincial.
1,22	60	66·44	4·07	
1,30	58	69·29	3·78	
1,32	53	71·27	3·44	
1,37	50	73·06	3·31	
1,34	38	77·80	2·49	
1,25	52	70·32	3·39	
1,32	21	85·57	1·39	
1,10	23	82·61	1·50	
1.11	14	88·80	0·89	

No. 197.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
Class III—*contd.*			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light	2'-6"	1923-24	14,31	3,82
		1924-25	14,61	3,09
		1925-26	14,67	3,61
		1926-27	14,78	4,32
		1927-28	14,83	3,87
		1928-29	15,10	3,90
		1929-30	15,05	3,39
		1930-31	15,11	3,31
		1931-32	15,20	4,05
		1932-33	15,26	3,08
Bardwan-Katwa	2'-6"	1923-24	18,31	2,06
		1924-25	18,46	2,11
		1925-26	18,59	2,34
		1926-27	18,73	2,14
		1927-28	19,47	2,11
		1928-29	19,88	1,77
		1929-30	20,19	2,07
		1930-31	20,34	1,94
		1931-32	20,48	
		1932-33	20,44	
Cutch State	2'-6"	1923-24	11,00	1,15
		1924-25	11,00	1,05
		1925-26	11,00	79
		1926-27	12,04	77
		1927-28	14,48	90
		1928-29	14,33	1,28
		1929-30	16,45	1,37
		1930-31	18,18	1,21
		1931-32	18,90	1,41
		1932-33	19,38	1,89
Dehri-Rohtas Light	2'-6"	1923-24	9,23	3,19
		1924-25	10,17	3,10
		1925-26	10,29	3,22
		1926-27	11,92	3,28
		1927-28	12,80	3,28
		1928-29	12,73	2,96
		1929-30	12,64	2,94
		1930-31	12,64	2,82
		1931-32	12,57	1,88
		1932-33	12,48	1,61
Dholpur State	2'-6"	1923-24	14,53	2,29
		1924-25	14,54	2,41
		1925-26	14,57	2,03
		1926-27	16,89	2,30
		1927-28	16,33	2,21
		1928-29	16,71	1,88
		1929-30	17,14	2,19
		1930-31	17,30	1,92
		1931-32	17,39	1,48
		1932-33	17,34	1,66
Futwah-Islampur	2'-6"	1923-24	17,96	1,40
		1924-25	18,58	1,73
		1925-26	18,91	1,59
		1926-27	19,21	1,87
		1927-28	19,46	1,77
		1928-29	19,48	1,42
		1929-30	19,56	1,57
		1930-31	19,51	1,60
		1931-32	19,46	1,36
		1932-33	19,49	1,12
Gwalior Light (*a*)	2'-6"	1923-24	88,50	9,20
		1925-26	92,46	8,47
		1926-27	94,89	7,00
		1927-28	96,59	8,22
		1928-29	97,47	9,12
		1929-30	98,16	8,24
		1930-31	98,26	6,89
		1931-32	97,95	6,91
		1932-33	1,21,13	7,97

(*a*) Figures for 1924-25 are shown under Class II.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS III—*contd.*
2,08	1,74	54·38	12·17	
1,69	1,40	54·65	9·54	
2,31	1,30	63·86	8·89	
2,54	1,78	58·80	12·03	
2,28	1,59	59·02	10·72	Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light.
2,49	1,41	63·85	9·34	
2,30	1,09	67·79	7·24	
2,35	96	70·82	6·40	
2,08	1,07	73·62	7·00	
2,06	1,02	66·91	6·67	
1,26	80	61·20	4·35	
1,34	77	63·61	4·17	
1,42	92	60·57	4·96	
1,46	68	68·19	3·64	
1,60	51	76·04	2·59	Burdwan-Katwa.
1,60	17	90·55	0·84	
1,65	42	79·52	2·10	
1,75	19	90·18	0·94	
1,46	32	81·96	1·57	
1,23	44	74·35	2·17	
72	48	62·59	3·55	
84	21	80·42	1·86	
60	19	75·62	1·73	
58	19	75·19	1·58	
55	35	61·09	2·42	Cutch State.
59	69	46·47	4·81	
68	69	49·91	4·20	
65	56	53·80	3·08	
83	58	58·84	3·08	
1,07	82	56·39	4·26	
1,75	1,44	54·89	15·60	
1,91	1,19	61·56	11·72	
1,73	1,49	53·78	14·44	
1,77	1,51	53·85	12·67	
1,67	1,61	50·94	12·17	Dehri-Rohtas Light.
1,55	1,41	52·21	11·22	
1,52	1,42	51·79	11·28	
1,48	84	63·77	6·67	
1,25	63	66·47	5·00	
1,12	49	69·41	3·96	
1,44	85	62·74	5·85	
1,38	1,08	55·33	7·00	
1,47	1,16	55·94	7·42	
1,14	1,16	49·68	7·30	
1,22	99	55·42	6·58	
1,19	69	63·07	4·42	Dholpur-State.
1,10	1,09	50·34	6·80	
1,18	79	58·94	4·57	
96	52	65·01	3·16	
96	70	57·79	4·08	
77	63	54·75	3·53	
74	90	42·96	1·74	
82	1,07	43·50	5·65	
80	98	47·71	5·08	
92	85	52·27	4·37	
97	45	67·94	2·31	Futwah Islampur.
96	61	61·52	3·12	
1,14	46	71·16	2·36	
1,07	29	78·46	2·80	
86	28	76·82	1·34	
4,57	4,03	49·69	5·23	
4,89	3,58	57·74	3·87	
5,24	2,36	69·01	2·48	
6,30	1,92	76·65	1·09	
5,71	3,41	62·54	3·51	Gwalior Light.(a)
5,04	3,20	61·18	3·26	
5,01	1,88	72·67	1·91	
4,75	2,16	68·78	2·21	
5,78	2,24	71·89	1·84	

No. 197.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
Class III—*contd.*			Rs (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Howrah-Amta Light (*a*)	2'-0"	1923-24	27,27	10,13
Howrah-Sheakhala Light	2'-0"	1923-24	7,88	2,23
		1924-25	7,87	2,23
		1925-26	8,09	2,37
		1926-27	8,20	2,25
		1927-28	8,24	2,25
		1928-29	8,25	2,29
		1929-30	8,35	2,33
		1930-31	8,38	2,44
		1931-32	8,55	2,07
		1932-33	8,36	1,95
Jagadhri Light	2'-0"	1923-24	1,14	31
		1924-25	1,14	32
		1925-26	1,14	26
		1926-27	1,14	23
		1927-28	1,14	26
		1928-29	1,14	29
		1929-30	1,18	22
		1930-31	1,18	18
		1931-32	1,18	12
		1932-33	1,18	18
Jamnagar and Dwarka (*a*)	3'-3⅜"	1923-24	1,26,67	11,36
Jessore-Jhenidah	2'-6"	1923-24	14,32	1,28
		1924-25	14,29	1,06
		1925-26	14,53	1,49
		1926-27	14,74	1,42
		1927-28	14,85	1,23
		1928-29	14,99	1,12
		1929-30	12,84	1,08
		1930-31 (*b*)	..	..
		1931-32	12,68	62
		1932-33 (*b*)	..	..
Jorhat (Provincial)	2'-0"	1923-24	12,60	1,80
		1924-25	13,18	1,88
		1925-26	13,50	1,99
		1926-27	13,26	2,10
		1927-28	13,22	2,01
		1928-29	13,22	(*b*)
		1929-30	13,22	(*b*)
		1930-31	13,22	1,76
		1931-32	13,22	1,47
		1932-33	13,22	1,40
Kalighat-Falta	2'-6"	1923-24	19,78	3,33
		1924-25	20,12	3,55
		1925-26	21,53	2,86
		1926-27	22,85	2,43
		1927-28	22,70	2,89
		1928-29	22,91	3,14
		1929-30	23,60	2,86
		1930-31	24,33	2,47
		1931-32	24,31	2,45
		1932-33	24,22	1,87

(*a*) Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.
(*b*) Information not available.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS III—*contd.*
5,58	4·55	55·12	16·68	Howrah-Amta Light.(a)
1,20	1,08	53·88	13·06	Howrah-Sheakhala Light.
1,21	1,02	54·36	12·90	
1,24	1,13	52·19	14·00	
1,57	68	69·82	8·30	
1,53	72	68·17	8·74	
1,62	67	70·82	8·12	
1,68	65	72·09	7·78	
1,92	52	78·81	6·15	
1,70	37	81·81	4·41	
1,68	27	86·41	3·23	
19	12	62·28	10·22	Jagadhri Light
20	12	61·45	10·81	
19	7	73·08	5·98	
19	4	81·94	3·71	
20	6	76·95	5·85	
20	9	68·97	7·89	
21	1	93·54	0·27	
17	1	93·56	1·00	
12	..	96·71	0·34	
11	2	72·69	1·70	
7,29	4,07	64·20	3·21	Jamnagar and Dwarka(a).
1,18	10	92·58	0·66	Jessore-Jhenidah.
89	17	83·96	1·18	
92	57	61·90	3·92	
1,02	40	71·92	2·71	
1,08	20	88·64	1·84	
1,04	8	92·86	0·54	
1,15	—7	106·47	0·62	
..	..	..	..	
78	—16	125·48	—1·25	
..	..	..	..	
2,08	—28	115·91	..	Jorhat (Provincial).
1,61	27	85·81	2·02	
2,06	—7	103·82	..	
2,16	—6	102·80	..	
2,07	—6	102·99	..	
(b)	(b)	(b)	..	
(b)	(b)	(b)	..	
1,76	..	100·40	..	
1,49	—2	101·52	—0·15	
1,62	—22	115·54	..	
2,19	1,19	64·83	6·01	Kalighat-Falta.
2,28	1,27	64·21	6·33	
2,45	41	85·66	1·01	
2,88	5	97·87	0·23	
2,42	47	83·88	2·05	
2,37	77	75·42	3·37	
2,48	38	86·61	1·62	
2,45	2	99·89	0·06	
2,03	42	82·97	1·71	
1,78	9	95·00	0·89	

No. 197.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
Class III—*contd.*			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Kolar District †	2′-6″	1923-24	40,31	4,25
		1924-25	39,69	4,39
		1925-26	39,82	4,45
		1926-27	40,73	4,51
		1927-28 (*d*)	..	..
Kulasekarapatnam Light	2′-0″	1923-24	7,59	63
		1924-25	7,58	71
		1925-26	7,67	73
		1926-27	7,78	70
		1927-28	7,82	88
		1928-29	8,25	95
		1929-30	8,88	1,29
		1930-31	5,45	1,30
		1931-32	5,22	1,14
		1932-33	5,41	1,10
Maltheran Light	2′-0″	1926-27 (*c*)	..	..
		1927-28	(*b*)	98
		1928-29	12,08	1,11
		1929-30	12,12	1,08
		1930-31	12,12	1,00
		1931-32	12,20	1,02
		1932-33	12,20	86
Okhamandal §	3′-3½″	1923-24	..	..
Porbandar State	3′-3½″	1923-24¶	..	..
		1924-25	23,26	3,65
		1925-26	23,76	4,09
		1926-27	24,00	3,98
		1927-28	24,95	4,44
		1928-29	26,07	4,52
		1929-30	28,04	4,11
		1930-31	28,18	3,84
		1931-32	28,25	3,42
		1932-33	28,27	3,36
Shahdara (Delhi)-Saharanpur Light (*a*)	2′-6″	1923-24	47,06	10,28
Tarikere-Narasimharajapura Light *	2′-0″	1923-24	10,47	39
		1924-25	10,27	49
		1925-26	10,92	66
		1926-27	11,16	50

* Called Mysore Railway 2′ 0″ and is shown under Class II, from 1927-28.
† Includes the Bangalore Chik Ballapur Light Railway.
§ Figures from 1923-24 are included with the Jamnagar and Dwarka Railway.
¶ Included with the Gondal Railway.

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*contd.*

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS III—*contd.*
3,60	65	84·70	1·61	Kolar District.
3,57	82	81·32	2·08	
3,88	57	87·19	1·43	
3,46	1,05	76·72	2·58	
..	..	..	..	
85	—22	134·55	..	Kulasekarapatnam Light.
78	—2	103·75	..	
64	9	87·60	1·18	
1,02	—32	145·11	..	
76	12	86·82	1·47	
81	14	85·02	1·72	
86	43	67·22	5·05	
99	31	75·71	5·31	
95	10	83·08	3·70	
89	21	81·28	3·80	
..	..	..	..	Maltheran Light.
133	—40	13·01	..	
95	16	85·58	1·35	
92	16	85·18	1·32	
80	20	80·00	1·65	
75	27	73·52	2·19	
83	3	96·51	0·25	
..	..	..	..	Okhamandal§.
..	..	..	..	Porbandar State.
2,82	83	77·26	3·57	
3,30	79	80·57	3·34	
3,16	82	79·36	3·48	
2,71	1,73	61·01	6·94	
3,09	1,43	68·32	5·49	
3,17	94	77·10	3·36	
3,72	12	97·00	0·41	
2,80	62	81·87	2·19	
2,06	1,30	61·22	4·61	
4,35	5,93	42·23	12·60	Shahdara (Delhi)-Saharanpur Light (a).
33	6	84·62	0·59	Tarikere-Narasimharajapura Light.
47	2	95·92	0·24	
52	13	80·49	1·15	
54	—4	107·84	..	

(*a*) Figures from 1924-25 are shown under Class II.
(*b*) Information not available.
(*c*) Included with the G. I. P. Railway.
(*d*) Figures from 1927-28 are shown under Class II in Mysore Railway 3'-6" gauge.

No. 197.—Capital at charge, Earnings and Expenses.

Railway System.	Gauge.	Year.	Total capital at charge (including ferries and suspense) on open lines and on lines wholly or partly under construction.	Gross earnings.
1	2	3	4	5
Class III—*concld.*			Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Pezpore-Bellpara Light	2'-6"	1923-24	4,87	2,04
		1924-25	4,87	1,99
		1925-26	4,87	1,95
		1926-27	4,87	1,92
		1927-28	4,87	1,87
		1928-29	4,87	1,95
		1929-30	4,87	1,88
		1930-31	4,87	1,79
		1931-32	4,87	1,78
		1932-33	4,87	1,53
Trivellore Light	2'-0"	1923-24	93	18
		1924-25	1,08	11
		1925-26	1,16	10
		1926-27	1,16	7
		1927-28	1,16	4
		1928-29	1,16	4
		1929-30	1,16	5
		1930-31	1,16	4
		1931-32	1,16	3
		1932-33	1,16	8
Udaipur-Chitorgarh	3'-3½"	1923-24	25,72	4,75
		1924-25	25,76	5,34
		1925-26	26,07	5,22
		1926-27	26,23	5,02
		1927-28	26,67	5,24
		1928-29	29,61	5,89
		1929-30	38,82	5,60
		1930-31	61,01	5,77
		1931-32	73,88	5,75
		1932-33	74,07	6,02
Total Class III—Railways	..	1923-24	6,85,76	92,24
		1924-25	4,21,81	51,29
		1925-26	5,18,45	60,46
		1926-27	4,98,73	64,16
		1927-28	4,55,51	61,02
		1928-29	4,75,43	59,40
		1929-30	4,83,12	58,46
		1930-31	4,92,82	54,08
		1931-32	5,14,47	52,11
		1932-33	5,25,90	49,35
Other items not included in the preceding heads.	..	1926-27	4,55,22	..
		1927-28	4,57,10	3,84
		1928-29	4,95,09	2,86
		1929-30	5,00,46	—6,15
		1930-31	4,31,35	—5,60
		1931-32	4,32,88	—57,48
		1932-33	4,31,36	—48,92
Grand Total	..	1923-24	7,17,93,02	1,07,79,66
		1924-25	7,83,37,38	1,14,75,20
		1925-26	7,54,31,52	1,13,39,21
		1926-27	7,88,66,66	1,12,35,66
		1927-28	8,22,96,25	1,18,26,19
		1928-29	8,31,39,30	1,18,86,82
		1929-30	8,56,74,62	1,16,08,14
		1930-31	8,69,80,77	1,06,57,00
		1931-32	8,76,34,25	97,20,56
		1932-33	8,77,25,11	96,20,56

of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA—*concld.*

Working expenses.	Net earnings.	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings.	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge given in column 4.	Railway System.
6	7	8	9	10
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)			CLASS, III—*concld.*
1,42	62	69·38	12·83	Tenpore-Ballpara Light.
1,39	60	69·97	12·26	
1,39	56	70·98	11·63	
1,42	50	73·84	10·30	
1,49	38	79·74	7·76	
1,54	41	78·80	8·50	
1,34	54	71·16	10·94	
1,38	41	77·26	8·36	
1,40	38	78·79	7·75	
1,10	48	69·93	9·73	
11	2	83·89	2·30	Trivellore Light.
13	—2	119·00	..	
12	—2	117·43	..	
11	—4	157·14	..	
7	—3	187·22	—2·59	
6	—2	141·18	—1·72	
7	—2	150·89	—2·16	
5	—1	141·79	—0.86	
5	—2	187·00	—1·72	
3	..	121·20	..	
3,22	1,53	67·75	5·06	Udaipur-Chitorgarh
2,65	2,09	49·65	10·43	
2,55	2,07	45·82	10·24	
2,82	2,20	56·15	8·39	
2,92	2,32	55·71	8·70	
2,72	3,17	46·21	11·56	
3,48	2,12	62·09	5·47	
3,74	2,03	64·80	3·38	
3,50	2,25	60 95	3·04	
3,99	2,03	66 25	2·74	
59,02	33,22	68·09	4·84	TOTAL CLASS III—RAILWAYS.
33,36	17,93	68·15	4·25	
45,42	21,04	68·34	4·06	
45,30	18,86	70·60	3·78	
44,04	16,08	72·19	3·73	
41,88	17,57	70·42	3·70	
50,52	7,94	86·42	1·64	
42,83	11,20	79·27	2·27	
39,87	12,24	76·51	2·38	
37,05	12,30	75·08	2·34	
..	..	..	..	Other items not included in the preceding heads.
30,58	—26,74	..	..	
1,02,00	—99,23	..	..	
—96,11	88,96	..	..	
—32,43	26,88	..	..	
1,54,92	—2,1 ,40	..	..	
2,23,76	—3,37,68	..	..	
68,44,77	30,34,89	68·50	5·48	GRAND TOTAL.
69,36,68	45,38,52	60·45	6·19	
71,79,05	42,30.16	62·69	5·61	
69,70,08	42,65,58	62·04	5·41	
72,60,06	45,66,13	61·39	5·55	
74,61,94	44,24,88	62·77	5·82	
75,48,61	40,59,53	65·02	4·74	
74,23,48	32,33,57	69·66	3·72	
69,09,11	18,11,45	71·08	3·21	
68,89,02	27,30,94	71·61	3·11	

No. 198.—Financial results in respect of Railways owned by the State.

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
Mileage open	27,076	27,324	27,430	28,004	28,426	29,451	31,218	31,489	31,709	31,893
	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakhs)	Rs. (in lakh)	Rs. (in lakhs)
Gross traffic Receipts †	94,65	1,00,13	98,94	99,4 2	1,03,43	1,03,73	1,02,70	95,10†	86,63	84,43†
Ordinary operating expenses	53,92	51,65	52,99	52,89	53,06	54, 21	55,59	54,89*	49,81	47,89†
Appropriation to Depreciation Fund	...	10,35	10,67	10,89	11,38	12,00	12,00	, 7	13,46	13,77
Programme of revenue (*i.e.* expenditure on replacements or renewals)	7,13	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Net Traffic receipts	33,60	38,13	35,28	34,64	38,99	37,51	34,52	27,64	23,86	22,77
Net miscellaneous charges (including surplus profits payable to companies) after-deducting miscellaneous receipts	1,11	1,07	1,19	1,27	87	37	2	11	—1	9
Net revenues	32,49	37,06	34,09	33,37	38,12	37, 14	34,50	27,53	23,87	22,68
Interest charges	26,04	23,90	24,81	25,87	27,27	29,33	30,46	33,72	33,07	32,91
Surplus	6,45	13,16	9,28	7,50	10,85	7,81	4,04	—5,19	—9,20	—10,2:
Paid as contribution to general revenues	...	6,78	5,49	6,01	6,28	5,28	6,12	5,74	...	...
Transferred to railway reserve.	...	6,38	3,79	1,49	4,57	2,58	—2,08	—10,93	—4,95	...
Borrowed temporarily from depreciation fund	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,25	10,23

* Inclusive of a credit of 166 lakhs from the depreciation fund to correct past erroneous adjustments.

† For purposes of comparison with previous years the change in accounting procedure introduced in 1932-33, by which credits for material released from works not charged to revenue are shown as gross receipts instead of as a reduciton of working expenses, has been neglected.

No. 199.—Revenue Account of the Railways in respect of which Government is financially responsible.

	Revenue Account		Gain (+) or loss (—) to State
	Revenue	Expenditure	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24	94,96,26,807	88,49,98,963	+6,46,27,844
1924-25	1,01,61,70,206	94,80,53,432(*a*)	+6,81,16,774
1925-26	1,00,05,27,525	95,14,04,553(*a*)	+5,51,22,972
1926-27	1,00,17,13,470	94,14,82,947(*a*)	+6,02,30,523
1927-28	11,05,54,79,719	99,22,80,156(*a*)	+6,31,99,563
1928-29	1,05,93,24,718	1,00,67,80,395 *a*)	+5,25,38,323
1929-30	1,06,89,37,092(*b*)	1,00,75,19,242	+6,14,17,850
1930-31	1.07,77,84,284(*b*)	1,02,02,03,238	+5,75,21,046
1931-32	97,04,74,537(*c*)	97,03,71,670	+1,02,867
1932-33	96,89,82,228(*d*)	96,88,57,428	+1,24,800

Note.—(1) Items included under "Revenue" are:—State Railways (Gross Receipts), Guaranteed Companies (net Traffic Receipts), Subsidised Companies (Government share of Surplus Profits and Repayment of Advances of Intereet).

(2) Items included under "Expenditure" are:—State Railways (Working Expenses, Surplus profits paid to Companies, etc., Interest on Debt, Annuities in purchase of Railways, Sinking Funds, Interest chargeable against Companies on Advances, Interest on Capital deposited by Companies), Guaranteed Companies (Land and Control, Surplus Profits, and Interest), Subsidised Companies (Land and Control, Subsidy, and Advances of Interest), and Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.

(*a*) Includes Rs. 6,38,07,197 in 1924-25, Rs. 3,79,30,973 in 1925-26, Rs. 1,48,52,088 in 1926-27, Rs. 4,57,07,441 in 1927-28 and Rs. 2,57,74,170 in 1928-29 transferred to Reserve.

(*b*) Includes Rs. 2,08,21,706 in 1929-30, Rs. 10,93 35,160, in 1930-31 transferred from Railway Reserve Fund.

(*c*) Includes Rs. 4,95,66,000, transferred from Railway Reserve Fund and Rs. 4,24,09,083 withdrawn from Railway Depreciation Reserve Fund in 1931-32

(*d*) Includes Rs. 10,22,93,151, withdrawn from Railway Depr ciation Reserve Fund in 1932-33.

No. 200.—Gross earnings from each class of traffic.

Particulars	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
(1) Coaching Traffic—	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
(A) Passenger Traffic—					
(a) 1st class	1,31,17	1,22,93	1,20,42	1,17,75	1,13,71
(b) 2nd class	2,02,73	1,92,00	1,89,42	1,88,31	1,95,67
(c) Inter class	1,41,10	1,48,01	1,59,61	1,61,79	1,69,33
(d) Third class	33,32,82	34,12,51	34,76,54	33,44,03	34,39,39
Total	38,07,82	38,75,45	39,45,99	38,12,51	39,18,10
(B) Other Coaching traffic	6,05,11	6,21,08	6,41,32	6,16,87	6,59,81
Total Coaching Traffic	* 44,05,26	* 44,90,00	* 45,81,86	* 44 48,35	* 45,67,40
(2) Goods Traffic	60,63,69	66,63,64	64,83,30	65,35,63	69,58,32
(3) Electric Telegraph earnings	13,36	13,02	12,60	13,17	12,50
(4) Steam boat	34,33	39,72	†	†	...
(5) Sundry	2,63,02	2,48,92	2,61,45	2,38,51	2,82,12
Total Gross earnings	1,07,79,66	1,14,75,20	1,13,39,21	1,12,35,66	1,18,26,19§

Particulars	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
(1) Coaching Traffic—	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000
(A) Passenger Traffic—					
(a) 1st class	1,12,25	1,04,45	94,00	83,34	77,95
(b) 2nd class	1,91,89	1,83,56	1,70,20	1,53,71	1,47,44
(c) Inter class	1,60,43	1,58,06	1,41,34	1,22,98	1,15,14
(d) Third class	33,53,82	34,11,36	30,24,15	27,75,41	27,93,82
Total	38,24,39	38,58,33	34,29,75	31,35,44	31,34,35
(B) Other Coaching traffic	6,43,84	6,18,25	5,76,10	5,61,38	5,37,16
Total Coaching Traffic	* 44,49,89	* 44,67,18	* 39,96,64	* 36,88,77	* 36,64,23
(2) Goods Traffic	71,44,41§	69,00,44	64,55,52	58,88,31	56,98,89
(3) Electric Telegraph earnings	12,46	11,55	10,50	9,87	9,86
(4) Steam boat	...	...	...	...	...
(5) Sundry	2,77,20	2,25,65	1,98,10	1,80,72	2,90,10
Total Gross earnings	1,18,86,82	1,16,08,14	1,06,57,00	97,20,50	96,20,[illegible]

* Defective in details.
† Steam-boat earnings for 1925-26 and 1926-27 are included in coaching or goods earnings.
§ Details of Rs. 2,01,000 for the Jorhat (Provincial) Railway are not available.

No. 201.—Statement of Accidents of all descriptions to persons.

	Killed.									
	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
A. PASSENGERS.										
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	63	117	23	16	45	24	6	12	8	6
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	300	295	352	324	339	390	349	325	245	215
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned.	9	6	3	7	3	4	3	...	2	10
Total .	372	418	377	347	387	418	358	337	255	231
B. RAILWAY SERVANTS.										
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	21	30	20	25	23	21	33	25	16	8
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	355	350	333	310	328	341	343	282	201	184
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned.	41	44	49	46	54	49	62	44	43	24
Total .	417	466	402	380	400	411	438	351	260	216
C. OTHER PERSONS.										
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	65	19	35	10	30	55	67	71	32	41
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	1,945	2,016	2,081	2,107	2,203	2,448	2,481	2,367	2,323	2,225
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned.	19	26	23	30	41	26	21	24	19	44
Total .	2,029	2,061	2,139	2,156	2,283	2,529	2,569	2,462	2,378	2,310
Grand Total .	2,818	2,945	2,918	2,893	3,070	3,358	3,365	3,150	2,888	2,757

No. 201.—Statement of Accidents of all descriptions to persons—*contd.*

	Injured									
	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
A. PASSENGERS.										
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	214	206	161	126	104	207	69	140	93	61
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	1,038	1,085	1,131	1,117	1,046	1,131	1,040	881	808	761
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned.	20	21	31	21	29	30	17	16	11	21
Total .	1,272	1,312	1,323	1,264	1,179	1,368	1,126	1,037	912	843
B. RAILWAY SERVANTS.										
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	374	168	141	126	166	192	174	132	157	70
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	585	721	1,285	1,253	1,323	1,492	1,708	1,897	1,819	1,789
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned.	461	600	1,897	2,204	2,713	3,180	4,014	4,650	5,467	5,922
Total .	1,420	1,489	3,323	3,583	4,202	4,864	5,896	6,618	7,443	7,780
C. OTHER PERSONS.										
(1) Accidents to trains, rolling-stock, permanent-way, etc.	39	34	78	35	84	94	171	96	62	103
(2) Accidents caused by movement of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents.	676	764	817	793	732	775	774	795	736	698
(3) Accidents on railway premises in which the movement of trains, vehicles, etc., was not concerned.	38	59	68	61	68	86	87	61	47	75
Total .	755	857	963	889	884	955	1,032	892	845	876
Grand Total .	3,447	3,658	5,609	5,736	6,265	7,187	8,054	8,547	9,200	9,099

No. 202.—Length of Road Communications maintained by Public Authorities in British India

Province	Roads maintained by Public Works Department		Roads maintained by Local Authorities				Total Length of all Roads	
			Municipalities including cantonments, notified areas and townships		District and Local Boards			
	Metalled	Unmetalled	Metalled	Unmetalled	Metalled	Unmetalled	Metalled	Unmetalled
	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles	Miles
Madras	959	884	1,746	1,046	21,313	10,425	24,018	12,355
Bombay (a)	6,259	1,278	1,248	804	3,678	18,832	11,185	20,914
Bengal	950	697	1,435	1,579	2,612	47,077	4,997	49,353
United Provinces	3,286	735	1,823	1,039	6,223	32,030	11,332	34,704
Punjab	2,703	1,949	982(c)	719(c)	1,559	17,957	5,237	20,625
Burma	1,945	4,922	890	347	357	2,818	3,192	8,087
Shan States Federation	624	2,007	37	17	24	1,674	685	3,958
Bihar and Orissa	1,461	212	689	765	2,853	27,458	5,003	2,835
Central Provinces and Berar	4,835	2,260	576	365	390	1,235	5,701	3,860
Assam	606	3,844(d)	173	166	102	5,670	881	9,690
North-West Frontier Province	867	1,143	151(e)	77(e)	24	1,338	1,042	2,558
Baluchistan	2,356	163	35	8	3	4,663	2,394	4,834
Ajmer-Merwara (b)	290	93	52	13	60	95	402	201
Coorg	263	122	2	20	...	690	265	832
Delhi	276	...	245	38	2	100	523	138
Total, 1932-33	27,630	20,869	10,084	7,003	39,093	163,163	78,857	190,534
1931-32	27,634	21,044	9,530	6,910	37,377	162,027	74,541	189, 71
1930-31	27,339	21,294	10,158†	6,939†	36,551†	150,898†	74,048	179 089
1929-30	24,767	23,772	10,030	7,224	35,024	152,410	70,721	183,406
1928-29	24,358	24,366	7,652	5,982	35 419	148,135	67.421	178,472
1927-28	28,398	23,077	7,269	5,688	30,271	114,686	60,938*	144 051*

* Returns were incomplete.
† Revised.
(a) Includes Sind.
(b) Including Abu Leased Area.
(c) Includes 158 and 198 miles respectively maintained by the Military Engineering Services.
(d) Including bridle roads
(e) Includes 89 and 150 miles respectively maintained by the Military Engineering Services.

No. 203.—VALUE OF THE TOTAL TRADE.

No. 203.—Value of the

—	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
SEA-BORNE TRADE					
Imports—					
Private Merchandise . . .	2,27,61,23	2,46,63,54	2,26,17,78	2,31,23,08	2,49,83,65
Government Stores . . .	9,57,19	6,73,83	9,82,35	9,59,76	11,68,74
Total Merchandise . . .	2,37,18,42	2,53,36,37	2,36,00,13	2,40,81,84	2,61,52,39
Treasure—					
Private	52,20,27	39,17,79	55,40,31	41,31,46	34,81,60
Government	1,00,13	2,06	8,46	21,75	7,93
Total Treasure . . .	53,20,40	39,19,85	55,48,77	41,53,21	34,89,53
Total Imports . . .	2,90,38,82	3,52,56,22	2,91,48,90	2,82,35,05	2,96,41,92
Exports—					
Private Merchandise—					
Indian Produce and Manufactures	3,48,83,61	3,84,66,53	3,74,84,31	3,01,43,58	3,19,15,35
Foreign Produce and Manufactures	13,07,48	13,50,91	10,48,48	8,00,98	9,53,78
Total Private Merchandise .	3,61,91,09	3,98,17,44	3,85,32,69	3,09,44,56	3,28,69,13
Government Stores . . .	1,46,55	2,06,83	1,48,53	1,60,48	1,57,24
Total Merchandise . .	3,63,37,64	4,00,24,27	3,86,81,22	3,11,05,04	3,30,26,37
Treasure—					
Private	3,55,41	4,91,37	3,51,68	2,00,35	2,02,50
Government	11,92	25,44	32,24	20,78	51,11
Total Treasure . . .	3,67,33	5,16,81	3,83,92	2,21,13	3,13,61
Total Exports	3,67,04,97	4,05,41,08	3,90,65,14	3,13,26,17	3,33,39,98
Total Sea-borne Trade .	6,57,43,79	7,57,97,30	6,82,14,04	5,95,61,22	6,29,81,90
Net Exports of Merchandise . .	1,26,19,22	1,46,87,90	1,50,81,09	70,23,20	68,73,98
Net Imports of Treasure . . .	49,53,07	34,03,04	51,64,85	39,32,08	31,75,92
Excess of Exports . .	76,66,15	52,84,86	99,16,24	30,91,12	36,98,06
LAND FRONTIER TRADE					
Imports—					
Merchandise	17,77,39	20,79,46			
Treasure	2,18,28	2,29,52			
Total Imports . . .	19,95,67	23,08,98			
Exports—			(a)	(a)	(a)
Merchandise	15,72,41	18,06,86			
Treasure	55,23	66,86			
Total Exports . . .	16,27,64	18,73,72			
Total Land Trade . . .	36,23,31	41,82,70			

Note.—Imports are classified as received from the countries whence they were consigned to India. Exports
(a) Discontinued from April, 1925.

TOTAL TRADE.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	—
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					SEA-BORNE TRADE
					Imports—
2,53,30,60	2,40,70,69	1,64,79,37	1,26,37,14	1,32,58,43	Private Merchandise
10,09,20	8,91,05	8,26,89	4,27,14	2,43,33	Government Stores
2,63,39,80	2,49,70,74	1,73,06,26	1,30,64,28	1,35,01,76	Total Merchandise
					Treasure—
37,20,40	27,76,76	25,85,51	7 25,90	2,99,05	Private
2	6,44	83	91	8	Government
37,20,42	27,83,20	26,86,34	7,26,81	2,99,13	Total Treasure
3,00,60,32	2,77,53,94	1,99,92,60	1,37,91,09	1,38,00,89	Total Imports
					Exports—
					Private Merchandise—
3,30,12,79	3,10,80,55	2,20,49,26	1,[illegible],88,8	1,32,27,21	Indian Produce and Manufactures
7,83,33	7,12,69	5,14,40	4,65,86	3,21,09	Foreign Produce and Manufactures
3,37,96,12	3,17,93,24	2,25,63,66	1,[illegible]0,54,72	1 35,48 14	Total Private Merchandise
1,18,95	1,05,73	96,55	65,50	44,20	Government Stores
3,39,15,07	3,18,98,97	2,26,60,21	1,[illegible]1,20,22	1,35,93,34	Total Merchandise
					Treasure—
2,93,11	1 56,87	2,42,72	62,30,64	7,01,92	Private
3,42,20	3,57,46	1,57,[illegible]	3,03,21	2,74,23	Government
6,35,31	5,14,33	4,00,08	65,[illegible]3,85	9,76,15	Total Treasure
3,45,50,38	3,24,13,30	2,30,60,29	2,27,13,07	2,06,69,49	Total Exports
6,46,19,60	6,01,67,34	4,30,42,89	3,65,04,16	3,41,60,38	Total Sea-borne Trade
75,75,27	69,28,23	53,43,95	30,55,94	01,58	Net Exports of Merchandise
30,94,11	22,68,87	22,80,26	(*)58,66,04	(*)67,67,03	Net Imports of Treasure
44,81,16	46,59,36	30 57,69	89,21,98	68,58,60	Excess of Exports
					LAND FRONTIER TRADE
					Imports—
					Merchandise
					Treasure
					Total Imports
					Exports—
(a)	( )	a)	(a)	( )	Merchandise
					Treasure
					Total Exports
					Total Land Trade

are credited to the country of final destination, whether that country possesses a Sea-board or not.

* Exclusive of the figures of the North-West Frontier Province for the months, January, [illegible], February, March, April and May returns were not received.

(a) Discontinued from April, 1925.

(*) Net exports.

No. 204.—Distribution of Sea-borne Trade in Private Merchandise

Ports	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
IMPORTS					
Bengal—					
Calcutta	78,88,90	86,83,04	79,09,05	80,02,79	83,59,25
Chittagong	94,32	1,06,16	1,00,30	1,64,81	2,81,06
Total	79,83,22	87,89,20	80,09,35	81,67,60	86,40,01
Bihar and Orissa—					
All Ports	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay and Sind—					
Bombay	88,59,16	87,37,80	78,93,14	76,85,18	86,36,15
Karachi	21,66,41	30,33,62	25,58,84	28,04,67	26,40,90
Other Ports	1,31	4,22	5,75	2,61	1,02
Total	1,10,29,88	1,17,75,73	1,04,57,73	1,04,92,46	1,12,78,07
Madras—					
Madras	15,06,95	16,27,41	15,47,25	17,36,83	18,02,06
Other Ports	3,25,78	3,75,89	3,37,38	3,80,01	5,03,35
Total	18,22,73	20,03,30	18,84,63	21,25,84	24,56,51
Burma—					
Rangoon	18,01,80	20,76,87	22,50,75	23,17,53	25,80,05
Other Ports	15,60	17,44	15,32	18,65	26,01
Total	18,25,40	20,94,31	22,66,07	23,36,18	26,07,56
Grand Total	2,27,61,23	2,46,62,54	2,26,17,78	2,31,22,08	2,49,83,65
EXPORTS					
(including Re-exports					
Bengal—					
Calcutta	1,23,84,22	1,41,68,27	1,46,02,40	1,26,89,64	1,38,38,35
Chittagong	7,96,82	9,50,59	7,32,18	7,74,88	8,70,30
Total	1,31,81,04	1,51,13,86	1,53,34,58	1,34,64,52	1,47,08,65
Bihar and Orissa—					
All Ports	4,24	82	...	58	...
Bombay and Sind—					
Bombay	1,15,24,82	1,08,51,47	1,02,31,65	70,59,06	67,17,55
Karachi	30,70,36	54,68,80	36,80,21	26,48,09	28,58,15
Other Ports	2	14	1	...	..
Total	1,54,95,20	1,63,20,41	1,39,11,87	97,03,05	95,75,70
Madras—					
Madras	14,35,46	16,23,78	17,11,37	15,76,58	19,28,11
Tuticorin	5,92,19	7 01,84	7,81,19	4,39,70	3,79,80
Other Ports	15,34,19	17,40,52	19,58,82	17,84,06	21,19,56
Total	35,61,84	40,66,00	44,01,38	38,00,34	44,27,47
Burma—					
Rangoon	34,03,70	34,79,39	40,43,00	32,64,23	34,79,83
Other Ports	6,47,07	8,36,87	8,40,16	7,11,82	6,77,48
Total	40, 0,77	43,16,26	48,83,16	39,76,05	41,57,31
Grand Total	3,61,91,09	3,98,17,44	3,85,32,69	3,09,44,54	3,28,69,13

among the PROVINCES and PRINCIPAL PORTS.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	PORTS
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					IMPORTS
86,65,93	81,30,75	49,86,18	33,84,08	34,71,04	Bengal— Calcutta
2,34,96	2,06,90	1,34,79	82,01	72,46	Chittagong
89,00,89	83,37,65	51,20,97	34,66,09	35,43,50	Total
...	...	...	...	...	Bihar and Orissa— All Ports
84,11,74	82,03,89	56,93,20	40,75,43	54,30,08	Bombay and Sind— Bombay
31,52,77	26,47,61	19,48,05	15,85,08	16,26,37	Karachi
1,55	1,62	60	64	1,46	Other Ports
1,15,66,06	1,09,12,92	76,41,85	65,62,05	70,57,91	Total
20,75,05	21,10,87	15,58,26	11,48,85	11,98,66	Madras— Madras
6,84,25	5,76,87	5,12,21	4,09,70	3,88,04	Other Ports
27,59,30	26,87,74	20,70,47	15,58,55	15,86,70	Total
20,72,67	21,17,64	16,26,66	10,40,07	10,60,79	Burma — Rangoon
31,68	23,74	19,42	10,38	9,53	Other Ports
21,04,35	21,41,38	16 46,08	10,50,45	10,70,32	Total
2,53,30,60	2,40,79,60	1,64,79,37	1,26,37,14	1,32,58,43	GRAND TOTAL
					EXPORTS (including Re-exports)
1,37,52,30	1,27,02,94	81,14,99	58,34,07	52,34,72	Bengal— Calcutta
7,39,00	6,64,48	5,59,93	6,21,93	3,60,75	Chittagong
1,44,91,30	1,33,67,42	86,74,92	64,56,00	56,05,47	Total
28	18	36	4	...	Bihar and Orissa— All Ports
83,72,27	74,23,06	56,25,35	34,35,29	25,13,98	Bombay and Sind— Bombay
29,02,36	25,52,31	18,07,24	12,44,68	11,30,00	Karachi
10	...	...	...	28	Other Ports
1,12,74,73	99,75,37	74,32,59	46,79,97	36,44 21	Total
					Madras
22,04,80	19,46,60	12,83,92	11,17,60	8,63,86	Madras
4,22,87	4,05,44	3,20,32	2,26,46	2,27,71	Tuticorin
20,31,27	20,69,03	16,23,03	12,51,03	12,86,08	Oth r Ports
46,58,94	45,01,06	32,27,87	26,25,09	23,77,65	Total
					Burma—
28,26,60	34,43,52	28,02,71	19,66,82	16,67,74	Rangoon
5,44,27	5,05,74	4,25,31	3,36,80	2,54,07	Other Ports
33,70,87	39,49,26	32,27,02	22,03,62	19,21,81	Total
3,37,96,12	3,17,93,24	2,25,63,66	1,60,54,72	1,35,49,14	Grand Total

No. 205.—Total Trade of eight Principal Ports—Summary.

—	Pre-war Average	War Average	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)
Bombay	1,45.45	1,58,37	1,60,93	1,36,06	1,23,76
Calcutta	1,59,78	1,62,50	1,57,60	1,20,14	1,14,82
Rangoon	48,96	51,54	74,70	58,19	60,41
Karachi	47.87	46,88	52,97	46,16	42, 6
Madras (Fort St. George)	19,61	21,15	37,00	30.47	27 95
Cochin	6,28	5,60	10.40	9.35	9.71
Tuticorin	7,23	7.55	9,13	7,49	8.07
Chittagong	7,47	6,93	10,75	10,09	6,52
BOMBAY.					
Foreign — Imports	51,10	54,70	56,93	49,75	54,30
Foreign — Exports	62,05	66.64	56,25	34,35	25,14
Foreign — Total	1,13,15	1,21,34	1.13,18	84,10	79,44
Coasting — Imports	17,52	22,59	21,67	2 ,98	19,29
Coasting — Exports	14.78	14,44	26,08	29,98	25,03
Coasting — Total	32.30	37,03	47,75	51,96	44,32
Total — Imports	68,62	77,29	78,60	71,73	73,59
Total — Exports	76.83	81,08	82.33	64,33	50.17
Total — Total	1.45.45	1,58,37	1,60,93	1,36,06	1,2 ,7
CALCUTTA.					
Foreign — Imports	55.84	57,25	49,86	33.84	34,71
Foreign — Exports	85,22	87.85	81 15	58,34	5 ,25
Foreign — Total	1.41,06	1,45 10	1.31,01	92,18	88,96
Coasting — Imports	8.91	10.55	15,40	17,09	17.28
Coasting — Exports	9,78	6,85	11,19	10.87	10.58
Coasting — Total	18.72	17,40	26,59	27,96	27,86
Total — Imports	64,78	67,80	65.26	50.93	51,99
Total — Exports	95,00	94,70	92,34	69,21	62,83
Total — Total	1.59,78	1,62,50	1,57,60	1,20,14	1,14,82
RANGOON.					
Foreign — Imports	12,37	10,59	16,29	10,49	10.61
Foreign — Exports	17,56	15,68	28,03	19,67	16,67
Foreign — Total	29,93	26,27	44.32	30,07	27,28
Coasting — Imports	7,89	9,83	14,62	10,50	9,33
Coasting — Exports	11,14	15.44	18,76	17,62	23,80
Coasting — Total	19,03	25,27	30.38	28,12	33,13
Total — Imports	20,26	20,42	27,91	20,90	19,94
Total — Exports	28,70	31,12	46,79	37,29	40,47
Total — Total	48,96	51,54	74,70	58,19	60,41
KARACHI.					
Foreign — Imports	13,22	12,36	19,48	15,80	16.26
Foreign — Exports	25.65	23.23	18,07	12,45	11,43
Foreign — Total	38,87	35,59	37,55	28,.1	27.69
Coasting — Imports	6,03	6,84	10.47	11,25	8,67
Coasting — Exports	2,97	4,15	4,95	6.60	5,90
Coasting — Total	9,00	11,29	15,42	17,85	14,57
Total — Imports	19,25	19,20	29.95	27.11	24.93
Total — Exports	28,62	27,68	23,02	19 05	17,33
Total — Total	47,87	46,88	52,97	46,16	42,26

NOTE.—These figures include all foreign and coasting trade, except Government stores, in merchand

No. 205.—Total Trade of eight Principal Ports—Summary—*contd.*

		Pre-war Average	War Average	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Fort St. George.		Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)	Rs. (lakhs)
Foreign	Imports	9,81	9,80	15,58	11,49	11,99
	Exports	6,99	7,98	12,84	11,18	8,64
	Total	16,80	17,78	28,42	22,67	20,63
Coasting	Imports	1,70	2,13	6,03	5,23	4,84
	Exports	1,11	1,24	2,55	2,57	2,48
	Total	2,81	3,37	8,58	7,80	7,32
Total	Imports	11,51	11,93	21,61	16,72	16,83
	Exports	8,10	9,22	15,39	13,75	11,12
	Total	19,61	21,15	37,00	30,47	27,95
Cochin.						
Foreign	Imports	31	27	1,30	96	1,04
	Exports	2,41	2,55	3,23	2,77	2,75
	Total	2,72	2,82	4,53	3,73	3,79
Coasting	Imports	2,41	1,66	4,32	4,21	4 89
	Exports	1,15	1,12	1,55	1,31	1.03
	Total	3,56	2,78	5,87	5,52	5,92
Total	Imports	2,72	1,93	5,62	5,17	5,93
	Exports	3,56	3,67	4,78	4,08	3,78
	Total	6,28	5,60	10.10	9.25	9,71
Tuticorin.						
Foreign	Imports	35	93	1,67	1,39	1.43
	Exports	5,21	4,79	3,20	2,26	2,28
	Total	5,56	5.72	4,87	3,65	3,71
Coasting	Imports	1,14	83	2,66	2,50	2,76
	Exports	53	1,00	1,60	1,34	1,60
	Total	1,67	1,83	4,26	3,84	4,36
Total	Imports	1,49	1,76	4,33	3,89	4,19
	Exports	5,74	5,79	4,80	3,60	3,88
	Total	7,23	7,55	9,13	7,49	8,07
Chittagong.						
Foreign	Imports	79	57	1,35	82	72
	Exports	4.92	3,22	5,60	6,22	3,81
	Total	5,71	3,79	6,95	7.04	4,53
Coasting	Imports	99	2,49	3,04	2,37	1,34
	Exports	77	65	76	68	75
	Total	1,76	3.14	3,80	3,05	1,99
Total	Imports	1,78	3,06	4.39	3.19	2,06
	Exports	5,69	3,87	6,36	6.90	4,16
	Total	7.47	6,93	10,75	10,09	6,52

Note.—These figures include all foreign and coasting trade, except Government stores, in merchandise.

No 206.—Value of Imports of Private Merchandise int·

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Europe :.					
United Kingdom	1,31,60,53	1,33,45,05	1,15,82,02	1,10,53,43	1,19,21,01
Austria and Hungary	1,16,99	1,04,64	1,23,76	1,71,67	1,34,20
Czechoslovakia	74,50	1,14,28	1,45,87	1,68,65	1,22,39
Belgium	5,51,29	6,76,06	6,12,06	6,80,08	7,47,64
Denmark	15,89	9,16	7,14	6,92	13,42
France	2,22,94	2,58,55	3,23,88	3,55,66	4,30,15
Germany	11,87,82	15,46,86	13,30,79	16,90,72	15,34,35
Greece	1,13	1,17	2,30	2,05	2,60
Netherlands	2,29,17	2,97,82	3,69,25	4,66,26	4,80,60
Italy	2,73,33	3,83,95	4,25,67	6,16,11	6,76,81
Malta	3	4	7	12	3
Norway	67,66	65,26	58,61	69,53	87,02
Portugal	7,57	6,69	7,39	6,25	6,06
Roumania	...	3	...	5	2
Russia	15,20	58	20	51,57	48,52
Georgia	35,76	33,88	24.46	0	81,45
Spain	9,22	15,49	10,78	20,50	34,03
Gibraltar	2,39	4,25	4,20	5,09	2,84
Sweden	1,32,73	1,19,55	1,43,38	1,20,88	1,25,10
Switzerland	1,62,61	1,81,42	1,56,70	2,19,60	2,68,10
Turkey in Europe	20	28	42	11	43
Other Countries	28,13	44,25	34,50	90,37	54,15
Total	1,62,95,00	1,72,09,36	1,53,10,45	1,57,99,81	1,67,70,92
Africa :					
Egypt	52,04	64,20	40,92	42,11	52,86
Italian East Africa (Eritrea and Somaliland)	18,73	10,80	9,53	12,07	15,04
Kenya Colony	2,19,09	3,71,06	3,45,27	3,30,14	2,17,56
Madagascar	19	19	19	15	51
Mauritius and Dependencies	8,96	3,66,55	51,01	45	57
Portuguese East Africa	45,70	33,47	33,18	9,37	15,09
Seychelles	2,02	54	3,89	73	45
Somaliland (British and French)	4	4,34	2,18	1,79	2,09
Tanganyika Territory	2,77	5,70	6,83	15,06	7,09
Union of South Africa	77,40	50,15	41,94	31,84	54,11
Zanzibar and Pemba	45,75	61,32	61,68	35,18	41,22
Other Countries	8	3,42	5,62	30	40
Total	4,72,77	9,79,63	6,02,24	3,60,28	4,07,59
America :					
Canada	89,55	99,02	1,30,41	1,68,83	1,78,50
United States	12,83,35	14,07,03	15,07,35	18,23,75	20,43,12
Chile	...	...	...	1,87	8,18
Other Countries	1,58	2,16	1,20	21	15,73
Total	13,74,48	15,08,21	16,38,96	19,94,66	22,45,50
Asia :					
Aden	53,18	57,39	43,24	52,02	66,01
Arabia	75,98	55,30	54,24	44,71	51,47
Azurbaijan	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrein Islands	57,00	33,76	26,12	25,05	33,58
Borneo	1,25,53	1,06,61	1,47,71	1,27,71	1,64,45
Ceylon	1,20,06	1,35,55	1,70,11	1,37,15	1,90,07
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	3,35,67	2,76,71	2,60,67	3,31,00	4,41,27
French Indo-China	3,25	60	7,12	5,17	28,22
Henjam Island	6	3	7	3	11
Hongkong	1,05,67	1,13,40	84,40	80,21	1,15,81
Japan	13,81,83	17,12,07	18,19,00	16,47,24	17,90,10
Java	14,03,12	15,46,31	14,03,79	14,42,27	14,70,75
Maldives	81	52	1,53	1,20	1,47
Iran	1,75,81	2,23,25	2,14,02	1,98,14	2,04,81
Philippines	7,81	8,74	11,49	9,77	11,77
Siam	23,50	30,23	10,88	12,65	23,13
Straits Settlements	4,92,75	4,85,59	5,65,08	5,82,13	5,84,22
Sumatra	12,76	19	12,21	5,45	10,18
Turkey in Asia	2,20	3	11	9	2
Iraq	1,16,23	88,36	76,71	70,05	95,16
Other Countries	9,57	1,08	1,69	4,14	3,71
Total	45,11,79	48,75,72	49,11,99	47,57,93	53,66,39
Australasia :					
Australia	1,06,96	75,83	1,44,19	1,69,61	1,91,07
New Zealand	14	13,80	03	55	1,43
Islands in the Pacific	...	..	2	19	6
Total	1,07,10	89,62	1,46,14	1,70 35	1,93,16
Grand Total	2,27,61,23	2,46,62,64	2,26,17,72	2,31,22,08	2,49,53,65

BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					EUROPE:
1,13,24,43	1,03,10,30	61,28,71	44,81,44	48,79,77	United Kingdom
1,46,66	1,89,79	1,03,09	74,67	70,97	Austria and Hungary
1,28,49	1,66,14	97,03	72,84	77,73	Czechoslovakia
7,10,97	6,78,68	4,66,92	3,01,57	3,41,84	Belgium
13,31	12,49	11,10	18,34	20,39	Denmark
4,77,56	4,57,23	2,88,90	2,17,20	2,03,83	France
15,84,36	15,79,21	12,38,42	10,19,81	10,38,72	Germany
4,86	3,83	2,18	3,29	4,50	Greece
4,76,79	4,23,84	3,22,34	2,04,27	1,69,14	Netherlands
7,35,82	6,73,37	4,50,52	3,58,77	3,04,83	Italy
6	6	...	3	15	Malta
78,98	1,02,62	85,52	48,47	66,27	Norway
4,30	3,16	4,31	2,92	3,00	Portugal
2,03	1,50	...	7,27	33,33	Roumania
84,87	45,68	1,03,75	94,02	36,40	Russia
1,50,41	1,08,53	1,21,52	1,12,86	1,05,40	Georgia
26,78	29,78	27,01	19,20	24,81	Spain
93	60	1,20	38	35	Gibraltar
1,10,85	1,39,93	97,75	87,36	95,60	Sweden
2,57,19	2,12,11	1,26,84	1,32,29	1,20,02	Switzerland
62	11	29	9	21	Turkey in Europe
54,65	1,02,48	90,04	80,59	67,94	Other Countries
1,63,90,45	1,52,40,78	97,07,62	73,28,28	77,53,69	Total
					AFRICA:
48,79	44,14	2,53,85	1,47,02	95,65	Egypt
					Italian East Africa (Eritrea and Somaliland)
12,75	14,24	22,86	10,17	14,63	
2,38,50	2,98,16	3,00,97	3,26,79	1,86,78	Kenya Colony
52	25	19	28	17	Madagascar
41	19	37	13	5	Mauritius and Dependencies
6,00	9,38	11,07	12,03	18,94	Portuguese East Africa
3,27	10	1,45	2,35	6,36	Seychelles
					Somaliland (British and French)
3,12	3,36	2,04	13	77	
4,18	8,50	11,07	6,04	11,29	Tanganyika Territory
52,80	60,90	43,45	21,89	10,03	Union of South Africa
33,12	45,65	34,70	41,83	35,24	Zanzibar and Pemba
7,17	1,20	62	17,42	66,81	Other Countries
4,13,72	4,86,16	6,82,64	5,65,58	4,55,72	Total
					AMERICA:
2,45,72	1,90,60	1,32,57	41,67	38,54	Canada
17,92,09	17,66,15	15,14,73	12,83,62	11,25,09	United States
10,10	18,43	5,33	1	6	Chile
16,56	3,46	57	1,86	15,08	Other Countries
20,64,47	19,79,54	16,53,10	13,27,16	11,78,77	Total
					ASIA:
62,47	56,09	33,02	53,18	44,70	Aden
35,34	35,84	29,57	30,39	20,30	Arabia
...	44,35	64,65	71,85	54,06	Az rbaijan
20,16	21,34	7,07	7,59	8,34	Bahrein Islands
1,38,73	1,20,26	81,79	91,52	60,06	Borneo
2,10,41	1,80,18	1,43,47	1,36,78	1,76,50	Ceylon
					China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macáo)
4,31,77	4,09,53	3,33,13	2,78,61	2,94,91	
1,95,05	9,97	5,49	18,80	19,86	French Indo China
2	...	1	2	18	Henjam Island
78,33	73,60	86,82	59,09	51,80	Hongkong
17,07,67	23,58,55	14,51,20	13,31,97	20,47,76	Japan
16,41,57	13,68,83	10,34,17	4,84,72	3,73,50	Java
1,17	69	79	59	53	Maldives
3,82,47	3,71,53	2,71,66	3,75,04	1,98,27	Iran
8,14	10,08	5,30	5,12	3,21	Philippines
31,02	18,54	17,13	18,01	22,08	Siam
5,10,87	6,16,54	3,96,80	2,86,84	2,78,63	Straits Settlements
13,40	5,12	2,07	15,21	17,43	Sumatra
11	17	4	5	18	Turkey in Asia
71,52	1,02,34	1,00,63	57,89	49,27	Iraq
14,47	13,47	04,03	18,18	28,30	Other Countries
56,15,29	58,15,92	41 30,72	32,24,15	37,55,11	Total
					AUSTRALASIA
8,45,55	5,53,76	2,41 77	1,58,37	1,06,85	Australia
1,05	3,40	3,50	3,60	3,28	New Zealand
7	4	2		1	Islands in the Pacific
8,46,67	5,57,20	2,45,29	1,61,97	1,10,14	Total
2,53,30,60	2,40,79,69	1,94,79,57	1,26,37,14	1,32,58,43	GRAND TOTAL

No. 207.—Value of Imports of Private Merchandise into each Province

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Bengal—					
United Kingdom	52,97,07	55,91,12	49,26,78	48,12,51	50,04,54
Aden and Dependencies	38,70	42,86	29,72	36,22	50,06
Straits Settlements (including Labuan)	2,14,30	2,14,53	2,14,46	2,74,00	2,35,97
Hongkong	20,40	23,91	18,71	19,37	12,46
Egypt	13,80	31,13	20,51	24,64	20,48
Mauritius and Dependencies	4,92	28,63	5,92	4	46
Canada	34,75	33,12	42,63	31,56	19,04
Australian Commonwealth	34,00	28,09	44,77	89,17	79,95
Russia	15,15	58	5,35	16	9,52
Germany	2,86,86	3,54,21	3,51,19	4,28,11	3,89,06
Belgium	1,42,55	1,74,20	1,51,91	1,49,25	1,16,41
France	47,30	52,72	73,03	77,49	81 93
Italy	83,30	93,37	96,37	1,13,66	1,09,49
Austria and Hungary	14,67	27,27	24,44	23,77	23,38
Java	6,32,43	7,18,12	6,62,61	7,35,96	6,28,68
Borneo (Dutch)	73,42	64,83	43,97	68,85	1,20,48
China (exclusive of Honkong and Macão)	17,94	13,62	7,34	14,18	61,01
Japan	3,20,94	4,60,93	4,85,29	4,98 58	5,81,33
United States of America	4,81,49	5,07,20	4,00,73	5,83,96	5,89,48
Other Countries	2,58,64	3,20,58	3,83,72	3,56,13	4,52,20
Total	79,83,32	87,80,20	80,09,35	81,67,01	86,10,91
Bombay—					
United Kingdom	44,13,71	37,85,17	32,87,08	29 54,78	31,71,81
Straits Settlements including Labuan)	79,43	75,84	86,20	85,96	1,01,28
Zanzibar and Pemba	40,18	54,80	55,30	30,11	30,42
Mauritius and Dependencies	3,87	2,53,73	42,00	37	5
Australian Commonwealth	48,03	30,67	74,04	44,88	1,02,26
Norway	10,06	18,50	16,65	22,07	26,46
Germany	6,66,11	8,03,69	5,88,08	7,35,55	6,60,38
Belgium	2,21,67	2,80,57	2,33,23	2,50,75	2,79,73
France	1,24,90	1,32,69	1,47,61	1,65,94	1,97 87
Switzerland	88,80	1,08,12	99,98	1,45,83	1,82,50
Italy	1,05,05	2,38,30	2,41,56	3,45,08	3,59,05
Austria and Hungary	63,13	15,40	60,01	80,00	72,20
Arabia	71,16	53,00	50,95	89,12	47,06
Iran	1,24,43	1,07,86	1,41,18	1,34,68	1,72,32
Java	3,48,08	2,24,29	2,05,57	1,96,35	3,31,28
Siam	20,88	17,77	9,82	11,15	14,59
China (exclusive of Honkong and Macão)	2 72,41	2,07,32	1,90,07	2,35,32	2,76,91
Japan	8,41,09	8,68,35	8,89,08	7,45,03	8,67,90
United States of America	3,60,56	4,07,02	4,15,20	5,49,20	8,58,38
Other Countries	8,85,07	9,60,72	9,44,60	8,12,87	8,94,19
Total	88,03,47	87,42,11	78,98,89	76,87,79	80,37,77
Sind—					
United Kingdom	12,82,54	17,18,68	14,08,56	14,23,06	13,44,29
Mauritius and Dependencies	...	77,21	...	...	...
Canada	5,98	6,27	15,73	20,81	36,30
Australian Commonwealth	3,48	44	1,26	96	32
Sweden	21,88	17,38	18,09	16,53	14,00
Norway	1,56	2,38	1,49	3,23	2,13
Germany	1,15,70	1,84,47	1,54,61	2,06,29	1,41,78
Netherlands	16,85	31,42	37,72	55,63	81,47
Belgium	87,32	1,06,63	1,03,60	1 01,03	1,05,14
France	20,71	33,56	48,12	59,41	77,32
Switzerland	19,48	24,01	16,53	26,59	33,31
Italy	8,80	21,38	30,37	65,02	89,24
Arabia	4,12	1,78	2,16	4,20	3,67

of BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					Bengal—
16,27,64	41,84,94	22,21,23	13,50,81	14,50,33	United Kingdom
46,34	41,31	28,53	42,80	39,97	Aden and Dependencies
					Straits Settlements (including Labuan)
2,33.41	2,99,67	1,96,23	1,32,07	1,10,69	
9,84	9,72	8,94	6,06	5,83	Hongkong
25,23	15,63	25,78	9,38	11,01	Egypt
26	15	14	...	1,50	Mauritius and Dependencies
70,73	50,10	28,37	4,30	9 11	Canada
4,09,34	2,70,54	1,23,52	99,98	51,26	Australian Commonwealth
39,10	35	68	18 48	6.37	Russia
4,13,04	4,11,17	3,28,78	3,31,51	2,48,51	Germany
1,71,39	1,75,65	94,75	59,26	1,00,17	Belgium
81,03	81,24	54,34	35,07	38,91	France
1,69,08	1,61,30	1,11,14	80,99	9,163	Italy
32,47	25,20	16,42	17,60	12,64	Austria and Hungary
6,49,73	5,87,83	4,13,11	1,88,00	1,35,62	Java
1,10,78	95,40	46,03	43,93	31,16	Borneo (Dutch)
					China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)
89,18	86,79	71,21	71,59	60,28	
5,07,53	8,18,50	5,20,70	4,12,94	5,73,03	Japan
5,27,72	5,27,98	4,61,83	3,44,10	2,68,13	United States of America
5,13,15	4,87,74	3,65,75	3,17,43	2 86,75	Other Countries
89,00,89	83,37,65	51,20,97	34,66,09	35,43,50	Total
					Bombay—
31,54,68	27,98,18	15,64,32	12,02,86	14,09,51	United Kingdom
81,54	1,31,37	70,79			Straits Settlements (including Labuan)
			63,60	70,75	
24,63	37,01	28,15	30,15	26,61	Zanzibar and Pemba
2	1	10	11	5	Mauritius and Dependencies
1,85,07	2,14,40	90,82	50,21	36,27	Australian Commonwealth
26,34	29,03	25,59	16,09	24,74	Norway
6,75,02	6,23,34	5,13,35	4,70,31	4,82,10	Germany
2,67,06	2,77,04	2,04,44	1,30,74	1,2 ,26	Belgium
2,11,89	1,96,47	1,20,68	1,03,52	87,58	France
1,07,50	1,28,31	72,30	76,20	93,93	Switzerland
3,79,29	3,51,60	2,20,23	1,87,20	1,92 08	Italy
71,33	90,87	44,10	33,67	34,85	Austria and Hungary
30,94	29,03	25,20	25,13	23,25	Arabia
1,71,72	2 00,91	1,33,57	1,67,46	1,25,54	Iran
4,00,05	2,88,35	2,24,30	86,25	97,12	Java
14,80	16,15	13,80	13,07	8,06	Siam
					China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)
2,50,66	2,25,12	1,88,14	1,57,51	1,76,35	
7,83,10	10,24,81	5,00,24	5,70,34	9, 4.37	Japan
6,45 58	6,61.41	5 27,56	5,35,70	6,70,66	United States of America
8,70,98	9,46,31	11,19,03	9,48,43	8,01,16	Other Countries
84,18,54	8 2,85,81	56,93,80	49,76,07	54,3 ,54	Total
					Sind—
11,64,23	12,33,96	8,05,72	7,65,18	8,40,18	United Kingdom
...	..	3	..	...	Mauritius and Dependencies
53,41	38,38	22,90	8,82	6 36	Canada
1,50,14	44,13	5,87	46	1,41	Australian Commonwealth
12,80	14,87	10,07	11,42	12,02	Sweden
2,26	3,78	8,00	1,66	2,48	Norway
1,75,73	1,58,96	1,30,38	1,32,86	1,21.48	Germany
77,22	60,02	38,14	17,22	13,09	Netherlands
95,81	81,02	75,67	38,07	48,24	Belgium
1,08,69	89,46	51,10	90,13	56,87	France
21,05	21,90	14,04	10,05	12,18	Switzerland
1,33,39	89,15	56,41	49,43	57,07	Italy
3,30	3,14	3,16	3,96	1,80	Arabia

(Continued on next page

No. 207.—Value of Imports of Private Merchandise into each Province Imported

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Sind—*contd.*	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Iran	21,07	18,60	19,53	22,20	33,93
Java	3,05,67	4,23,74	3,11,72	3,10,16	2,91,40
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)	7,17	12,71	6,16	2,50	1,99
Japan	10,18	63,82	70,54	86,52	83,35
United States of America	1,38,41	1,69,05	2,22,02	2,11,41	1,88,42
Other Countries	39,54	91,84	1,19,03	1,09,49	1,09,05
Total	21,66,41	30,33,62	25,58,84	28,04,67	26,40,00
Madras—					
United Kingdom	11,74,04	11,16,08	9,69,33	10,11,64	11,93,98
Ceylon	96,86	82,17	87,09	1,00,03	1,06,58
Straits Settlements (including Labuan)	80,91	67,36	4,02,96	91,62	1,28,16
Hongkong	5	52	13	12	1,05
Canada	12,58	9,64	16,58	32,61	33,02
Australian Commonwealth	10,76	6,18	11,66	25,77	3,52
Georgia	...	...	...	..	14,13
Sweden	15,82	17,24	10,17	20,02	13,83
Norway	6,24	5,31	3,45	4,43	3,24
Netherlands	17,85	30,47	25,67	49,14	40,55
Germany	99,73	1,10,07	1,25,73	1,08,63	1,73,73
Belgium	70,67	70,65	70,09	96,58	1,32,27
France	15,34	21,22	29,15	35,20	40,23
Iran	8,81	15,31	16,42	16,32	30,82
Java	42,72	1,02,33	62,07	1,09,84	1,25,05
Indo-China	...	...	...	1	24,54
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)	32,42	36,20	30,40	40,48	56,20
Japan	24,52	64,08	66,09	49,74	25,27
United States of America	1,72,15	1,98,75	1,82,76	1,97,38	1,89,79
Other Countries	41,26	49,72	60,88	75,69	1,07,56
Total	19,22,73	20,03,30	18,84,63	21,25,34	24,56,51
Burma—					
United Kingdom	9,91,50	11,01,34	10,76,29	10,46,24	12,12,57
Straits Settlements (including Labuan)	1,11,41	1,24,57	1,29,03	1,26,43	1,16,09
Hongkong	31,17	34,00	31,17	33,00	42,34
Australian Commonwealth	9,52	10,08	12,31	8,25	5,42
Germany	71,03	95,38	1,12,47	1,51,66	1,71,51
Netherlands	64,05	65,32	98,79	1,00,19	1,00,84
Belgium	31,70	45,18	55,38	76,38	84,24
France	14,80	18,05	25,91	30,31	33,08
Spain	12	3,17	3,91	3,84	1,79
Italy	13,59	29,10	34,25	47,36	52,04
Austria and Hungary	1,71	1,85	1,88	2,71	6,28
Java	74,49	77,85	71,75	88,90	98,84
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)	10,36	15,94	24,18	37,15	45,05
Japan	1,70,02	2,49,61	3,11,37	2,68,84	2,70,04
United States of America	1,30,20	1,26,48	1,66,90	1,83 22	2,07,00
Other Countries	99,64	96,30	1,11,08	1,30,70	1,55,14
Total	18,25,40	20,94,31	22,66,07	23,36,18	26,07,56

of BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES whence —*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Sind—*contd.*
64,51	57,62	65,48	66,90	21,10	Iran
3,59,65	2,44,81	2,18,51	60,53	60,59	Java
11,14	9,39	7,59	3,60	1,27	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)
97,66	1,29,06	70,19	87,53	1,55,76	Japan
1,69,78	1,73,91	1,71,78	1,51,28	76,25	United States of America
1,48,76	1,93,76	1,36,26	1,36,80	1,37,32	Other Countries
31,52,77	26,47,61	19,48,05	15,85,98	16,26,37	Total
					Madras—
11,51,54	12,05,84	8,60,62	6,42,41	7,69,32	United Kingdom
1,08,18	1,13,45	84,97	58,55	61,67	Ceylon
93,53	85,64	57,31	38,79	33,60	Straits Settlements (including Labuan)
1,03	57	2,98	4,53	1,25	Hongkong
33,15	35,49	23,77	8,22	2,27	Canada
3,61	6,28	4,06	3,60	5,75	Australian Commonwealth
45,16	44,96	68,25	20,52	26,31	Georgia
16,11	19,35	11,70	11,93	12,20	Sweden
3,75	4,55	7,65	3,84	6,57	Norway
40,23	39,01	41,53	24,61	21,15	Netherlands
2,04,50	2,37,28	1,82,97	1,20,84	1,35,45	Germany
1,27,02	97,86	60,20	42,17	47,48	Belgium
48,57	62,32	40,12	23,84	17,54	France
64,49	52,90	39,30	24,08	32,54	Iran
1,52,23	1,75,63	1,28,87	1,14,83	50,39	Java
1,82,52	7,96	5,44	20,44	19,71	Indo-China
50,84	62,72	45,31	29,80	44,90	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)
49,17	83,76	86,93	69,22	1,09,15	Japan
2,40,95	2,15,98	2,03,45	1,65,53	93,33	United States of America
1,26,43	1,36,19	1,15,04	1,22,51	95,43	Other Countries
27,59,30	26,87,74	20,70,47	15,58,55	15,86,70	Total
					Burma—
9,23,71	8,86,09	6,73,27	4,28,03	4,87,70	United Kingdom
1,00,15	97,85	76,47	49,32	62,86	Straits Settlements (including Labuan)
30,17	31,97	32,01	20,01	19,60	Hongkong
6,12	10,53	18,45	12,73	12,14	Australian Commonwealth
1,16,62	1,51,39	87,00	46,13	48,08	Germany
1,11,54	1,06,45	80,83	42,99	31,88	Netherlands
57,69	47,22	32,09	22,99	18,70	Belgium
28,06	28,10	23,16	14,77	12,50	France
32	1,01	2,22	1,02	1,49	Spain
38,46	42,44	32,03	21,25	20,02	Italy
4,93	8,21	14,71	4,01	5,52	Austria and Hungary
73,61	70,20	51,38	34,89	30,13	Java
33,92	25,43	20,80	13,35	12,92	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)
2,37,00	3,05,99	2,58,05	1,93 50	2 37,87	Japan
1,90,00	1,85,03	1,50,47	88,51	51,08	United States of America
1,44,45	1,34,07	92,16	56,22	42,14	Other Countries
21,04,35	21,41,38	16,46,08	10,50,45	10,70,32	Total

No. 208.—Value of Imports of Principal Articles of Private

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Apparel	1,41,25	1,54,39	1,65,61	1,77,87	1,64,45
Arms, Ammunition, etc.	64,68	91,81	89,70	68,57	70,65
Belting for Machinery	88,12	94,34	82,22	81,29	87,30
Books	51,42	64,47	56,88	56,00	61,98
Boots and Shoes	25,45	39,27	40,40	57,13	66,99
Building and Engineering Materials	1,27,92	1,19,96	1,22,91	1,24,04	1,29,30
Buttons	27,06	27,02	27,78	37,06	31,58
Carriages, Carts, etc.	31,68	27,58	15,76	19,49	16,64
Chemicals	2,04,74	2,08,83	2,02,63	2,44,35	2,63,93
China Clay	15,90	18,94	16,40	20,02	18,51
Clocks and Watches	16,51	20,96	25,15	25,66	27,23
Coal and Coke	1,76,20	1,32,44	97,65	35,69	62,49
Cotton, Raw	2,50,59	4,24,53	3,64,48	5,03,33	6,74,37
Twist and Yarn	7,93,76	9,66,31	7,76,67	6,62,44	6,78,09
Manufactures	59,54,70	72,66,20	57,90,06	58,42,30	58,36,69
Cutlery	23,14	40,02	33,06	41,38	38,50
Cycles (excluding Motor Cycles) and parts	59,62	77,24	1,01,25	1,07,07	1,17,62
Drugs and Medicines	1,71,90	1,60,64	1,73,11	1,90,02	1,99,28
Dyeing and Tanning Substances	2,93,53	2,90,70	1,82,17	2,13,23	2,64,55
Fish	29,67	31,27	37,72	38,66	36,98
Flax Manufactures	29,31	29,07	32,77	31,47	37,09
Fruits and Vegetables	1,70,80	1,59,46	1,57,00	1,61,76	2,01,94
Furniture and Cabinetware	18,61	15,46	22,00	20,68	30,62
Glass and Glassware	2,45,74	2,60,01	2,59,45	2,52,88	2,48,41
Grain, Pulse and Flour	43,90	10,41	65,77	91,69	2,30,70
Gums and Resins	29,57	26,43	25,54	30,53	39,33
Haberdashery and Millinery	99,02	1,15,57	1,09,99	1,13,50	1,26,55
Hardware	4,42,29	4,98,69	5,19,57	5,06,62	5,24,42
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed	29,46	31,54	25,00	29,08	34,90
Horses	17,98	28,20	31,67	39,06	36,37
Instruments, Apparatus and Appliances	3,25,77	3,02,16	3,53,83	4,01,19	4,46,52
Ivory, and Manufacture of	24,75	30,19	22,28	18,66	21,16
Jewellery and Precious Stones and Pearls	1,95,92	1,30,88	1,43,64	1,45,50	1,51,69
Jute Manufactures	20,52	27,75	50,08	40,31	24,08
Leather, and Manufactures of	45,37	47,06	46,02	53,61	57,02
Liquors: Ale, beer, etc.	78,75	84,63	85,63	92,68	1,05,12
Spirits	2,09,39	2,09,79	2,19,29	2,29,28	2,30,16
Wines	26,44	34,01	28,88	30,90	31,71
Machinery and Millwork	19,13,19	14,74,07	14,38,59	13,93,14	15,93,75
Matches	1,45,02	88,89	93,45	65,60	39,87

MERCHANDISE into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
1,82,99	1,71,24	1,11,13	81,76	84,21	Apparel
76,64	65,44	54,02	68,48	44,14	Arms, Ammunition, etc.
83,11	90,21	63,62	50,11	52,86	Belting for Machinery
66,28	71,82	60,01	53,38	40,38	Books
68,12	87,81	88,05	64,03	51,77	Boots and Shoes
1,22,50	1,34,76	1,10,17	83,84	77,41	Building and Engineering Materials
32,99	28,96	17,87	16,54	24,23	Buttons
16,02	14,29	14,12	9,01	5,84	Carriages, Carts, etc.
2,47,94	2,78,74	2,61,22	2,56,97	2,71,25	Chemicals
9,67	16,15	7,08	9,14	8,33	China Clay
27,61	23,47	16,86	11,21	12,75	Clocks and Watches
39,10	45,55	34,69	14,28	9,63	Coal and Coke
3,90,43	3,42,15	6,38,04	7,03,39	7,25,73	Cotton, Raw
6,28,70	5,99,86	3,08,37	2,99,38	3,78,62	Twist and Yarn
56,95,58	53,48,87	22,17,23	16,16,54	23,03,97	Manufactures
36,37	41,41	26,05	20,60	24,27	Cutlery
1,20,35	1,18,90	72,19	65,11	80,50	Cycles (excluding Motor Cycles) and parts
2,02,13	2,26,25	1,93,04	1,91,11	1,85,93	Drugs and Medicines
2,83,31	2,43,31	2,50,00	2,07,65	2,50,48	Dyeing and Tanning Substances
25,76	20,31	23,86	13,42	13,00	Fish
35,38	33,38	51,69	17,75	16,75	Flax Manufactures
1,68,39	1,82,87	1,48,59	1,34,47	1,16,57	Fruits and Vegetables
36,98	37,66	27,73	20,11	17,65	Furniture and Cabinetware
2,37,40	2,51,03	1,64,78	1,31,97	1,42,47	Glass and Glassware
10,72,81	5,42,05	2,61,63	1,17,61	70,98	Grain, Pulse and Flour
38,95	41,96	31,07	24,25	23,63	Gums and Resins
1,34,07	1,04,28	72,98	54,29	67,80	Haberdashery and Millinery
5,23,28	5,06,65	3,60,28	2,00,91	2,99,22	Hardware
32,73	41,63	21,69	23,89	22,99	Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed
33,37	30,09	18,47	40,10	13,90	Horses
4,91,71	5,38,20	4,77,47	3,69,20	3,84,77	Instruments, Apparatus and appliances
17,53	14,75	13,09	10,48	11,34	Ivory, and Manufactures of
1,32,45	1,35,00	99,08	64,18	1,18,07	Jewellery and Precious Stones and Pearls
26,53	24,15	18,36	12,77	13,47	Jute Manufactures
56,08	57,67	40,47	35,00	35,12	Leather, and Manufactures of
1,01,02	1,11,06	1,02,76	76,53	76,43	Liquors: Ale, beer, etc.
2,26,34	2,35,51	2,04,62	1,35,02	1,33,23	Spirits
20,61	20,16	24,38	15,33	16,08	Wines
18,36,04	18,21,85	14,34,78	10,02,34	10,54,24	Machinery and Millwork
17,22	10,69	4,11	1,05	52	Matches

[Continued on next page

No. 208.—Value of Imports of Principal Articles of Private

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Metals: Iron and Steel	17,02,60	18,93,23	18,06,07	16,75,20	21,43,63
Brass	2,51,63	3,16,67	2,62,95	2,56,46	2,33,75
Copper	1,63,47	1,60,24	1,83,10	1,53,03	1,29,24
Zinc or Spelter	30,15	26,59	37,03	40,26	36,25
Tin	64,28	87,01	97,82	97,80	1,22,31
Lead	16,01	15,50	15,62	13,80	12,05
German Silver	12,48	14,48	21,72	14,36	15,00
Unenumerated	1,01,77	1,16,94	1,10,15	1,24,64	1,47,30
Motor Cars and Cycles, and parts	2,81,23	3,21,42	4,48,50	5,09,16	6,16,77
Oils: Mineral	8,30,55	9,35,11	10,05,11	8,80,20	10,44,11
Animal, Essential, and Vegetable	25,03	34,38	63,45	20,50	64,57
Paints and Painters' Materials	1,30,89	1,30,52	1,20,77	1,44,23	1,54,79
Paper and Pasteboard	2,71,08	3,03,47	2,81,05	3,08,20	3,00,02
Paper-making Materials	20,46	22,09	25,85	34,09	40,28
Porcelain and Earthenware	67,77	72,20	73,52	81,70	80,71
Provisions	3,00,03	4,14,91	4,89,59	5,77,04	6,40,60
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (a)	11,72,46	6,07,55	4,99,54	3,26,24	4,76,87
Rubber Manufactures	1,67,06	1,54,97	2,16,50	2,10,54	2,70,60
Salt	1,10,28	1,45,78	1,04,20	1,26,20	1,74,54
Seeds	5,64	9,53	16,68	9,52	18,03
Ships, parts of	71,51	12,24	9,20	3,97	17,59
Silk: Raw	1,19,07	1,19,00	94,34	1,13,71	1,45,32
Manufactures	3,40,17	3,71,20	2,80,30	3,45,10	3,60,38
Soap	1,19,27	1,32,48	1,46,11	1,52,41	1,61,37
Spices	2,69,35	2,77,73	3,38,45	3,39,15	3,57,85
Stationery	80,06	81,58	88,91	81,06	91,67
Sugar	15,23,21	20,06,97	15,58,41	18,89,06	14,00,55
Tallow	25,71	27,80	29,40	31,64	26,25
Tea	62,26	62,63	60,30	66,72	69,00
Tea-chests	64,02	62,79	84,03	62,85	71,80
Tobacco	2,26,18	1,97,88	2,13,95	2,56,11	2,01,32
Toilet Requisites	48,04	45,11	49,56	57,02	62,35
Toys and Requisites for Games	62,88	59,00	54,27	62,11	63,62
Umbrellas and fittings	55,09	48,27	51,10	52,57	62,38
Wood and Manufactures of	65,39	58,74	65,05	73,00	81,47
Wool, Raw	40,55	78,03	43,38	31,08	44,05
Manufactures	2,44,10	3,56,48	4,33,00	4,14,38	4,01,87
All other Articles	8,43,98	9,15,71	9,61,08	11,04,00	15,12,43
Total	2,27,61,23	2,46,62,54	2,36,17,78	2,31,22,08	2,40,83,65

(a) Exclusive of Railway materials imported on Government account.

MERCHANDISE into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLE
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
20,24,33	17,20,63	10,88,95	6,32,04	5,30,20	Metals : Iron and Steel
2,53,29	2,23,12	1,63,24	1,26,26	1,79,93	Brass
1,41,65	93,46	1,03,57	84,90	1,14,76	Copper
33,08	39,73	30,84	22,98	36,71	Zinc or Spelter
70,13	80,54	54,45	41,44	47,16	Tin
9,30	9,43	7,16	4,88	4,02	Lead
20,54	16,72	12,52	9,51	12,76	German Silver
1,37,02	1,75,19	1,30,45	54,53	46,97	Unenumerated
7,71,01	7,52,41	4,99,03	2,89,25	2,43,84	Motor Cars and Cycles, and parts
10,70,30	11,04,04	10,48,29	9,03,05	6,69,80	Oils : Mineral
82,92	64,81	44,05	61,53	1,22,01	Animal, Essential, and Vegetable
1,44,20	1,40,55	1,12,09	87,53	92,19	Paints and Painters' Materials
3,29,95	3,72,31	2,86,74	2,50,34	2,80,45	Paper and Pasteboard
41,51	44,95	42,07	35,09	22,09	Paper-making Materials
73,09	72,34	48,16	38,36	49,56	Porcelain and Earthenware
6,21,24	5,63,61	4,87,79	3,41,26	2,92,87	Provisions
—	—	—	—	—	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (a)*
2,85,86	3,30,13	2,56,83	2,20,08	1,98,35	Rubber Manufactures
1,46,82	1,30,39	1,14,97	71,09	78,96	Salt
22,18	18,32	7,44	11,05	33 70	Seeds
20,20	11,21	12,56	11,14	13,01	Ships, parts of
1,23,57	1,23,13	68,17	62,27	1,17,09	Silk : Raw
3,77,07	3,35,30	2,11,47	2,11,17	3,16,10	Manufactures
1,58,10	1,66,68	1,11,08	88,72	82,63	Soap
2,94,03	3,25,75	2,54,04	2,03,22	1,72,50	Spices
1,01,59	1,05,06	81,24	68,03	72,36	Stationery
10,08,05	15,77,05	10,96,47	6,16,53	4,22,87	Sugar
24,63	31,02	27,23	30,79	24,65	Tallow
74,23	63,90	45,68	43,57	34,63	Tea
67,47	80,24	63,53	50,32	47,77	Tea-chests
2,74,60	3,69,71	1,51,16	94,34	96,04	Tobacco
64,61	72,08	53,61	47,80	53,14	Toilet Requisites
66,69	64,84	49,06	37,04	47,33	Toys and Requisites for Games
57,19	48,66	31,03	30,16	27,77	Umbrellas and Fittings
88,46	1,03,54	80,82	60,69	51,44	Wood and Manufactures of
40,58	51,71	18,54	31,00	42,12	Wool : Raw
4,53,34	3,76,75	2,13,67	1,30,96	2,54,35	Manufactures
15,31,71	15,91,05	11,96,26	10,11,07	10,38,78	All other Articles
2,53,30,60	2,40,70,60	1,64,79,37	1,26,37,14	1,32,58,13	Total

(a) Exclusive of Railway materials imported on Government account.
* Discontinued from 1928-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made.

No. 209.—Quantity of Imports of Principal Articles of Private

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Boots and Shoes . . . *Pairs*	723,106	915,151	1,357,268	1,915,183	2,772,964
China clay . . . *Cwts.*	362,111	449,436	441,635	534,666	533,795
Clocks and Watches . *No.*	330,627	447,574	525,814	688,572	630,246
Coal and Coke . . . *Tons*	614,308	482,664	402,147	154,531	273,818
Cotton, Raw . . . ,,	12,718	20,183	17,543	45,676	66,062
Twist and Yarn . *Lbs.*	44,574,815	55,907,332	51,688,086	49,424,558	52,344,534
Cotton:					
Piece goods . . . *Yards*	1,485,826,020	1,823,239,950	1,563,713,446	1,787,944,368	1,973,379,880
Piece goods of cotton and Artificial Silk . ,,	8,554,918	17,020,302	15,362,002	41,678,274	53,140,791
Rope, Thread, etc. . . *Lbs.*	3,406,780	3,956,940	4,600,103	4,644,759	4,650,997
Handkerchiefs and Shawls *No.*	5,914,860	8,711,667	6,200,485	7,832,255	8,310,447
Blankets . . . . *Lbs.*	3,249,510	5,138,786	3,719,505	5,709,195	5,220,166
Cycles, excluding Motor Cycles . . . *No.*	44,884	62,003	96,649	115,528	138,783
Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods . . . *Yards*	1,286,581	1,405,736	1,865,588	2,027,325	2,243,280
Thread, etc. . . *Lbs.*	623,212	610,190	582,174	542,637	659,980
Glass, Sheet and Plate *Sqr. ft.*	16,906,267	24,043,014	22,202,886	25,301,495	23,425,399
Grain and Pulse . . . *Tons*	20,484	7,057	37,686	53,953	160,807
Gums and Resins . . *Cwts.*	177,693	162,080	162,930	165,498	180,118
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed . . . *Tons*	1,560	1,443	1,502	1,880	2,189
Horses . . . *No.*	2,513	2,516	3,276	5,571	4,001
Ivory, Unmanufactured . *Lbs.*	314,404	325,451	244,804	227,512	276,526
Jute, Gunny Bags . *No.*	5,268,734	4,651,823	5,603,223	5,452,547	6,173,156
Canvas . . *Yards*	181,427	329,102	267,369	352,350	285,022
Liquors					
Ale, beer, etc. . . . *Galls.*	2,816,316	3,351,784	3,510,769	3,830,030	4,499,814
Spirits . . . . ,,	1,668,607	1,659,119	1,900,902	2,135,491	2,314,503
Wines . . . . ,,	226,338	309,736	274,465	295,720	304,141
Motor Cars, Cycles, and Wagons . . . . *No.*	10,210	12,908	19,226	21,343	25,950
Metals:					
Iron and Steel . . . *Tons*	756,053	868,923	883,820	845,446	1,197,201
Brass . . . . *Cwts.*	451,128	601,479	523,701	529,388	508,145
Copper . . . . ,,	255,894	272,896	334,518	316,963	261,036
Zinc or Spelter . . . ,,	112,991	106,446	138,383	177,479	168,075
Tin . . . . ,,	47,340	58,215	56,024	51,748	65,536
Lead . . . . ,,	60,535	48,264	50,673	46,876	48,641
German Silver . . . ,,	10,115	12,185	21,331	15,312	17,313
Oils:					
Mineral . . . . *Galls*	168,902,483	187,276,904	200,400,526	183,506,956	232,437,624
Animal, Essential and Vegetable . . . . ,,	475,176	906,329	1,598,548	581,640	2,235,593
Paper-making materials . *Cwts.*	154,941	200,965	235,941	307,605	399,350
Salt . . . . . *Tons*	474,606	615,698	560,141	541,770	598,250
Seeds . . . . . *Cwts.*	27,840	54,880	84,740	53,060	85,080
Silk: Raw . . . . *Lbs.*	1,365,204	1,413,587	1,325,304	1,763,260	2,356,225
Piece Goods and Mixed Yarns, Noils, and Warps, etc. . . . . *Yards*	16,172,916	17,808,282	17,881,227	21,048,342	23,740,086
	1,036,161	1,008,617	709,963	1,313,787	1,440,683
Soap . . . . . *Cwts.*	317,725	361,205	406,655	402,475	413,420
Spices . . . . . ,,	1,511,106	1,335,667	1,462,632	1,390,859	1,118,734
Sugar . . . . . *Tons*	475,194	727,094	803,358	923,862	829,902
Tallow . . . . . *Cwts.*	74,623	78,709	95,411	142,942	93,514
Tea . . . . . *Lbs.*	12,838,173	7,985,019	7,833,423	7,633,851	7,993,633
Timber . . . . *Cub. Tons*	28,197	42,331	21,141	21,550	24,740
Tobacco . . . . . *Lbs.*	8,354,631	10,170,809	8,071,491	10,235,184	9,928,045
Umbrellas . . . . . *No.*	319,750	255,552	330,520	269,565	204,036
Wool: Raw . . . . *Lbs.*	4,838,634	8,218,008	4,953,026	4,961,219	5,781,490
Piece Goods . . . *Yards*	7,553,505	11,271,015	14,575,856	15,425,021	18,776,855
Shawls . . . . *No.*	211,765	419,857	570,216	979,491	1,088,939
Blankets and rugs other than floor rugs . *Lbs.*	591,936	938,234	1,448,426	1,421,103	1,587,625
Braids, Carpets, etc. . ,,	1,455,924	1,904,079	2,990,667	3,530,030	4,902,016

Merchandise into British India, by sea, from Foreign Countries.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Articles
3,310,709	6,761,365	10,020,528	9,480,552	7,681,520	*Pairs* Boots and Shoes
208,756	499,008	230,753	393,674	362,228	*Cwts.* China clay
729,482	641,219	466,873	337,622	414,516	*No.* Clocks and Watches
100,542	236,094	178,534	67,763	47,478	*Tons* Coal and Coke
28,882	23,080	58,404	79,323	84,758	,, Cotton, Raw
43,760,366	43,882,041	29,139,915	31,575,100	45,103,382	*Lbs.* Twist and Yarn
					Cotton :
1,036,760,512	1,019,346,512	890,029,906	775,613,894	1,225,278,662	*Yards* Piece goods
					,, Piece goods of Cotton and Artificial Silk
49,801,046	58,599,074	51,404,545	84,639,261	125,257,033	
4,504,731	5,334,890	4,376,720	4,103,067	4,848,922	*Lbs.* Rope, Thread, etc.
7,355,020	10,414,212	3,968,090	1,807,140	4,667,302	*No.* Handkerchiefs and Shawls
3,329,539	3,166,714	3,409,704	2,283,817	1,310,155	*Lbs.* Blankets
					No. Cycles, excluding Motor Cycles
163,432	142,052	53,472	40,672	69,528	
					Yards Flax, Canvas and Piece goods
2,366,081	2,086,684	1,302,785	1,550,711	1,601,467	
661,942	710,194	555,040	431,495	422,013	*Lbs.* Thread, etc.
23,881,525	22,194,525	19,803,658	15,746,674	13,619,550	*Sqr. ft.* Glass, Sheet and Plate
747,077	384,448	277,412	158,800	76,952	*Tons* Grain and Pulse
190,532	212,868	180,869	139,741	145,502	*Cwts.* Gums and Resins
					Tons Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed
2,155	2,649	1,696	1,023	1,047	
4,227	4,308	3,467	4,962	1,970	*No.* Horses
213,374	109,526	206,494	158,319	183,093	*Lbs.* Ivory, Unmanufactured
5,821,126	6,042,023	5,815,253	4,411,148	4,017,472	*No.* Jute, Gunny Bags
329,908	304,438	138,017	63,298	38,068	*Yards* Canvas
					Liquors:
4,382,044	4,875,462	4,618,363	3,731,017	3,725,535	*Galls.* Ale, beer, etc.
2,114,023	2,413,909	2,318,002	1,769,450	1,524,311	,, Spirits
202,068	280,632	246,079	164,674	165,370	,, Wines
34,159	34,661	23,015	12,448	9,659	*No.* Motor Cars, Cycles, and Wagons
					Metals :
1,160,927	972,685	614,206	371,039	325,956	*Tons* Iron and Steel
528,054	431,939	380,189	342,034	571,192	*Cwts.* Brass
269,528	147,044	204,555	204,070	324,864	,, Copper
171,184	193,842	307,534	205,988	325,932	,, Zinc or Spelter
50,040	57,647	54,798	45,441	48,355	,, Tin
45,049	43,857	36,560	30,203	26,566	,, Lead
24,184	19,528	16,258	13,551	17,513	,, German Silver
					Oils :
241,904,501	252,707,774	242,469,444	216,631,085	167,783,731	*Galls.* Mineral
					,, Animal, Essential and Vegetable
3,105,569	2,375,039	1,984,643	3,027,404	9,266,188	
445,995	496,200	454,425	442,713	312,840	*Cwts.* Paper-making materials
614,707	643,840	703,643	451,084	544,124	*Tons* Salt
127,960	92,720	50,730	119,460	341,080	*Cwts.* Seeds
2,131,020	2,175,239	1,930,510	1,562,985	3,150,262	*Lbs.* Silk : Raw
24,737,628	25,014,510	21,355,072	25,013,868	45,061,203	*Yards* ,, Piece goods and Mixed
					Lbs. ,, Yarns, Noils, and Warps, etc.
2,105,305	2,010,712	1,476,034	1,758,037	3,064,144	
405,885	447,939	332,322	309,784	296,341	*Cwts.* Soap
1,475,307	1,654,279	1,347,342	1,270,040	1,271,981	,, Spices
937,376	1,011,345	1,003,177	556,274	441,741	*Tons* Sugar
82,710	103,269	107,532	122,631	130,056	*Cwts.* Tallow
9,505,948	10,239,513	6,948,201	6,069,252	5,709,017	*Lbs.* Tea
21,015	23,457	17,053	17,050	12,001	*Cub. Tons* Timber
11,994,572	10,130,610	4,929,987	4,477,456	6,051,631	*Lbs.* Tobacco
267,201	104,944	89 043	92,035	308,963	*No* Umbrellas
6,017,802	6,653,420	3,075,457	6,090,930	7,186,377	*Lbs.* Wool : Raw
15,985,441	11,560,875	7,719,140	5,515,654	13,946,761	*Yards* Piece goods
934,507	663,271	302,436	163,800	388,291	*No.* Shawls
					Lbs. Blankets and rugs other than floor rugs
5,470,876	4,833,136	3,867,415	2,411,373	4,177,070	
2,048,162	2,431,141	1,701,033	1,964,198	2,775,476	,, Braid, Carpets, etc

No. 210.—Value of Exports of Indian Produce and Manufactures to which

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Europe:					
United Kingdom	80,44,84	97,54,33	77,72,27	63,38,78	77,87,44
Austria and Hungary	1,52,44	84,04	20,74	25,81	27,03
Belgium	13,70,58	15,35,25	12,34,47	8,77,20	10,02,18
Bulgaria	4,75	4,55	13,32	8,62	10,47
Denmark	13,57	10,85	12,06	8,04	8,31
France	10,85,27	20,75,34	21,10,98	13,81,27	15,96,84
Germany	24,94,78	27,08,72	26,77,38	21,39,23	32,22,86
Greece	62,60	65,23	52,75	54,40	63,38
Italy	21,69,20	23,19,01	18,98,21	11,34,76	12,86,51
Fiume	22,01	29,01	24,82	44,43	39,39
Netherlands	5,86,91	7,99,07	7,60,19	6,21,98	8,10,90
Norway	38,13	59,46	42,96	31,99	30,98
Portugal	10,20	34,30	23,90	21,18	21,08
Roumania	68	1,69	1,56	3,75	11,17
Russia	26	12,54	19,44	9,13	49,51
Spain	3,77,69	5,81,66	4,77,97	2,74,05	3,31,04
Sweden	28,15	35,36	34,69	25,18	20,60
Switzerland	96	50	45	64	33
Turkey in Europe	26,06	24,90	34,75	22,06	27,08
Other Countries	17,40	17,35	34,47	22,57	48,41
Total	1,80,16,38	2,02,43,25	1,72,53,38	1,30,45,97	1,64,95,10
Africa:					
Egypt	2,82,17	6,18,06	4,74,58	3,04,33	3,06,27
Italian East Africa (Eritrea and Somaliland)	11,57	12,45	18,02	11,83	19,72
Kenya Colony	84,76	1,04,33	1,02,73	97,75	94,45
Madagascar	14,26	15,51	7,62	8,87	6,00
Mauritius and Dependencies	1,69,19	1,83,89	1,80,94	1,63,24	1,84,76
Portuguese East Africa	80,25	1,14,33	1,25,69	1,24,34	1,53,04
Réunion	29	19	3,35	29	1,41
Seychelles	7,65	6,76	7,17	7,64	8,31
Somaliland (British and French)	4,15	8,47	6,69	10,08	11,75
Tanganyika Territory	23,00	38,34	35,91	37,43	43,61
Union of South Africa	2,00,25	2,61,35	2,81,89	2,37,47	2,52,60
West Africa	1,13	3,05	5,09	5,71	9,58
Zanzibar and Pemba	71,44	60,12	70,91	76,82	70,84
Other Countries	30,71	34,45	27,40	65,15	54,58
Total	10,05,02	14,50,29	13,47,99	12,00,95	12,17,01

from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES EXPORTED.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					EUROPE :
60,04,32	66,55,65	51,77,34	42,87,50	33,82,47	United Kingdom
8,87	4,57	2,02	34	39	Austria and Hungary
13,40,02	12,15,72	7,53,12	4,45,52	4,01,50	Belgium
13,03	10,02	8,57	6,99	2,90	Bulgaria
5,45	15,70	15,80	13,83	10,01	Denmark
17,76,75	16,81,00	11,08,00	7,63,50	8,07,02	France
32,32,03	26,60,88	14,20,39	10,27,86	8,59,04	Germany
78,18	48,90	41,55	32,64	35,99	Greece
15,18,63	11,31,51	7,35,45	5,41,38	4,65,73	Italy
42,76	34,44	9,49	8,58	12,41	Fiume
8,70,59	9,08,23	6,66,71	5,00,55	4,12,71	Netherlands
29,75	41,80	57,24	44,30	31,30	Norway
14,77	23,87	9,06	9,45	9,24	Portugal
20,67	5,75	2,05	2,01	4,20	Roumania
24,91	39,92	53,42	55,48	37,64	Russia
3,90,77	3,60,33	2,37,32	1,33,35	1,37,07	Spain
32,11	45,05	36,88	20,80	23,17	Sweden
44	40	24	9	10	Switzerland
27,53	20,82	16,50	14,61	16,47	Turkey in Europe
55,48	51,01	69,25	72,11	30,70	Other Countries
1,68,88,02	1,40,55,66	1,04,77,30	79,00,54	69,70,66	Total
					AFRICA :
3,40,66	3,88,62	3,51,67	1,90,58	1,08,00	Egypt
41,70	28,26	12,85	11,63	8,68	Italian East Africa (Eritrea and Somaliland)
1,03,32	94,87	64,58	45,70	41,25	Kenya Colony
9,53	8,33	4,32	2,66	3,09	Madagascar
1,55,83	1,59,13	1,00,07	88,47	74,40	Mauritius and Dependencies
1,33,13	1,21,71	1,15,56	66,69	85,30	Portuguese East Africa
3,43	20	1,02	10	2,08	Réunion
7,36	7,44	5,27	4,30	4,65	Seychelles
37,07	23,88	17,30	22,47	10,62	Somaliland (British and French)
46,52	30,77	32,83	28,07	16,09	Tanganyika Territory
2,41,00	2,25,24	1,96,31	1,43,71	1,24,19	Union of South Africa
15,41	14,50	25,19	24,49	30,81	West Africa
48,00	56,32	39,48	30,91	22,69	Zanzibar and Pemba
47,02	58,26	38,77	29,36	25,09	Other Countries
12,35,08	12,20,61	10,09,57	7,10,39	5,60,84	Total

[Continued on next page

No. 210.—Value of Exports of Indian Produce and Manufactures from

EXPORTED

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
AMERICA :					
Canada	2,36,11	2,22,95	2,12,33	2,05,08	2,18,98
United States of America	33,46,58	34,23,11	30,49,34	33,68,37	35,07,77
West Indies	3,63,88	5,73,38	5,85,33	4,88,08	4,50,54
Argentine Republic	3,81,21	5,03,28	5,62,48	6,77,75	7,48,46
Brazil	77,14	58,34	1,31,74	53,48	74,07
Chile	1,61,28	1,85,87	2,27,10	1,43,41	1,68,00
Peru	28,73	40,51	36,76	34,03	29,91
Uruguay	22,37	29,07	30,63	34,93	35,49
Other Countries	20,62	24,13	31,76	23,94	30,12
Total	46,37,92	50,60,64	57,67,47	50,20,07	53,53,94
ASIA :					
Aden	1,36,14	1,50,07	1,45,31	1,48,91	1,74,04
Arabia	2,32,19	1,52,07	1,78,03	1,80,63	2,33,14
Bahrein Islands	80,19	91,83	97,37	87,00	1,13,99
Celebes and other Islands	6,82	5,02	6,86	9,23	9,50
Ceylon	12,64,80	13,00,29	14,03,58	14,44,05	15,22,46
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)	10,52,81	9,56,47	15,43,97	11,21,83	4,46,07
Federated Malay States	55,30	80,55	75,63	1,02,99	1,15,68
French Indo-China	2,38,74	1,78,80	2,31,69	1,92,54	2,27,37
Hongkong	4,45,91	3,35,54	2,85,30	2,93,70	2,07,49
Japan	50,10,43	55,14,54	50,65,80	41,00,75	29,00,03
Java	3,58,19	2,66,17	4,76,15	2,94,74	2,33,95
Macão	11,24	...	...	...	6
Iran	2,06,77	2,59,69	2,85,65	2,49,58	1,67,59
Philippine Islands and Guam	28,51	29,52	40,45	31,80	40,26
Siam	1,71,44	1,74,63	1,75,73	1,62,81	1,98,41
Straits Settlements	8,20,54	8,03,19	9,81,41	9,32,09	9,11,30
Sumatra	85,32	1,32,55	1,35,27	1,13,82	1,84,11
Turkey in Asia	7,34	14,78	15,14	22,30	36,16
Iraq	2,13,72	2,56,46	2,76,47	2,13,53	1,65,60
Other Countries	76,59	1,11,01	1,77,85	1,99,41	1,40,14
Total	1,05,27,17	1,08,74,44	1,22,13,00	90,38,99	80,58,89
AUSTRALASIA :					
Australia	5,71,27	7,12,69	7,54,03	7,78,03	6,60,88
New Zealand	87,63	75,73	1,05,10	97,91	77,11
Sandwich Islands (Hawaii)	33,88	33,48	32,78	31,26	33,77
Other Islands in the Pacific	4,34	5,01	10,80	12,40	15,26
Total	6,97,12	8,31,91	9,02,71	9,19,60	7,90,02
GRAND TOTAL	8,48,83,61	8,54,06,53	8,74,84,21	8,01,43,56	8,19,15,35

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES to which —*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					AMERICA :
2,44,04	2,40,06	1,71,54	1,47,60	1,62,57	Canada
39,11,17	36,32,82	20,64,59	13,86,33	9,76,41	United States of America
4,25,38	3,90,36	2,73,40	1,91,32	1,23,80	West Indies
8,01,36	7,10,18	3,63,10	1,54,31	2,82,60	Argentine Republic
51,24	70,09	42,37	31,84	27,03	Brazil
1,59,30	1,46,08	62,92	17,57	16,52	Chile
30,33	32,65	20,48	15,34	20,18	Peru
34,04	31,87	23,80	12,46	11,48	Uruguay
34,58	34,14	24,24	23,06	29,54	Other Countries
57,00,44	52,88,85	30,46,44	19,49,83	16,50,12	Total
					ASIA :
1,93,82	1,36,40	1,25,86	77,11	61,25	Aden
2,20,25	2,09,28	1,53,51	1,16,99	95,98	Arabia
89,05	91,71	60,25	49,05	37,73	Bahrein Islands
11,88	11,22	7,32	3,22	4,12	Celebes and other Islands
18,76,60	12,78,58	11,08,86	7,63,88	6,52,07	Ceylon
9,43,84	13,01,65	13,21,30	7,70,71	3,56,58	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)
1,00,10	1,37,63	1,12,52	70,98	56,65	Federated Malay States
1,69,52	1,60,95	80,81	73,52	87,52	French Indo-China
2,40,73	2,04,13	1,03,64	1,80,10	1,41,96	Hongkong
34,42,57	32,26,72	23,73,40	13,94,28	13,95,10	Japan
3,59,04	4,20,70	2,58,60	1,70,90	70,70	Java
...	...	...	...	...	Macão
1,50,10	1,60,99	1,22,55	1,08,84	55,35	Iran
53,45	64,43	49,14	49,50	47,51	Philippine Islands and Guam
1,72,52	1,47,01	99,54	76,38	45,47	Siam
7,61,15	7,90,55	6,19,33	4,65,35	3,50,45	Straits Settlements
1,51,09	1,88,37	1,52,24	98,23	47,75	Sumatra
21,09	15,03	11,18	11,03	18,45	Turkey in Asia
1,50,29	1,15,57	83,47	78,01	52,40	Iraq
1,48,78	1,43,19	50,92	43,32	44,99	Other Countries
88,07,30	88,04,39	69,54,52	45,71,35	35,78,03	Total
					AUSTRALASIA :
7,37,63	5,78,01	4,47,44	2,95,01	3,88,41	Australia
87,27	77,64	68,02	34,98	38,49	New Zealand
43,30	41,85	37,15	29,40	24,10	Sandwich Islands (Hawaii)
13,63	17,54	13,82	7,37	10,56	Other Islands in the Pacific
8,81,89	7,15,04	5,81,43	3,66,76	4,61,56	Total
3,30,12,79	3,10,85,55	2,30,40,26	1,55,88,67	1,32,27,31	GRAND TOTAL

No. 211.—Value of Exports of Indian Produce and Manufactures from to which

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Bengal—					
United Kingdom	40,59,47	44,32,76	40,50,43	34,42,53	40,98,75
Ceylon	2,54,85	3,40,57	1,74,59	1,71,76	1,66,17
Straits Settlements (*including* Labuan)	1,46,41	1,52,73	2,28,50	2,12,20	3,19,52
Hongkong	1,04,52	1,15,57	1,10,75	1,51,06	1,67,96
Egypt	1,07,81	1,59,07	1,54,26	1,47,48	1,55,14
Mauritius and Dependencies	1,00,73	1,45,05	95,83	85,48	79,33
Canada	2,29,16	2,17,23	2,05,21	1,98,63	2,07,87
Australian Commonwealth	5,13,02	6,39,82	6,82,60	7,34,55	6,00,60
Russia	26	12,00	19,41	9,11	43,55
Germany	8,25,57	12,00,68	11,05,63	9,85,20	12,40,28
Belgium	3,09,31	4,49,02	3,63,13	3,19,06	2,81,96
France	4,59,49	5,30,05	7,16,30	5,25,00	5,45,40
Spain	90,59	1,94,19	2,08,84	1,42,75	1,67,66
Italy	2,61,51	3,26,78	3,61,80	2,38,10	2,30,01
Java	1,48,03	1,83,42	3,01,34	2,46,20	2,07,50
Indo-China	1,63,63	1,01,38	1,29,73	1,52,05	1,54,30
China (*exclusive* of Hongkong and Macáo)	67,04	84,71	88,56	66,43	70,53
Japan	4,01,88	4,28,78	3,67,96	3,81,05	3,82,99
United States of America	28,46,97	29,73,07	33,71,06	28,07,66	30,37,16
West Indies	2,13,19	3,77,42	4,42,02	2,76,45	2,80,53
Other Countries	17,68,31	19,50,02	20,78,33	20,21,43	22,80,21
Total	1,30,83,25	1,50,43,72	1,52,77,27	1,34,07,99	1,46,37,42
Bombay—					
United Kingdom	13,20,43	12,16,63	9,57,75	5,81,23	8,55,69
Aden and Dependencies	1,03,18	1,23,75	1,09,20	1,12,76	1,31,25
Iraq	1,01,29	1,04,06	1,80,47	1,54,16	1,15,24
Ceylon	92,19	80,67	1,10,07	75,08	67,27
Hongkong	1,88,67	1,44,52	88,76	1,10,24	12,04
Egypt	57,34	1,16,46	93,78	68,19	66,50
British East Africa	1,25,03	1,50,12	1,37,48	1,42,51	1,41,78
Germany	4,30,60	2,60,37	2,61,11	1,91,70	3,76,04
Belgium	5,47,43	4,20,53	4,27,08	2,23,21	3,67,17
France	7,03,17	6,38,41	6,54,00	3,16,08	4,44,52
Spain	2,00,50	2,50,22	1,55,38	63,84	59,20
Italy	11,12,03	10,98,71	7,78,21	3,57,34	4,92,03
Turkey, Asiatic	37	5	53	3,02	9,90
Iran	1,48,64	1,84,14	1,68,42	1,90,49	1,42,19
China (*excluding* Hongkong and Macáo)	5,87,65	5,47,85	9,17,08	5,36,02	1,70,59
Japan	39,65,51	36,59,60	36,03,60	27,41,34	17,45,79
United States of America	2,20,07	1,90,67	2,16,35	1,47,98	2,27,88
Other Countries	6,36,43	5,43,82	5,53,09	4,07,04	5,88,47
Total	1,06,09,72	98,60,68	94,73,81	65,21,62	60,23,69

each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES EXPORTED.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					Bengal—
33,35,96	32,93,79	24,11,06	21,18,90	17,44,72	United Kingdom
1,55,38	1,70,28	1,46,28	1,19,18	98,45	Ceylon
1,75,47	1,03,53	1,12,21	91,96	79,14	Straits Settlements (*including* Labuan)
1,85,60	2,23,73	83,50	1,18,50	1,09,78	Hongkong
1,05,41	2,20,01	2,05,78	1,00,24	64,37	Egypt
55,03	79,06	60,12	55,40	35,54	Mauritius and Dependencies
2,27,80	2,24,51	1,59,40	1,36,95	1,51,05	Canada
7,00,03	5,41,42	4,28,76	2,81,80	3,00,94	Australian Commonwealth
24,13	33,20	47,03	53,09	30,65	Russia
12,43,12	10,11,34	5,09,03	3,34,14	2,95,95	Germany
3,00,00	3,33,03	2,30,18	1,68,74	1,26,49	Belgium
5,02,51	5,60,33	2 61,55	1,07,88	1,86,44	France
1,78,41	1,74,48	81,34	73,59	75,99	Spain
2,88,00	2,04,57	1,41,04	1,09,03	86,76	Italy
2,80,15	2,07,29	1,04,06	1,13,01	47,41	Java
1,36,10	1,10,02	71,10	58,08	34,40	Indo-China
1,18,20	67,74	58,23	47,08	32,37	China (*exclusive* of Hongkong and Macão)
4,15,00	3,53,07	1,08,19	1,86,26	1,41,37	Japan
31,96,58	28,76,03	10,56,54	10,96,16	7,92,77	United States of America
3,00,08	2,52,41	1,47,93	97,08	64,66	West Indies
22,07,20	20,98,86	13,95,84	8,05,90	9,54,36	Other Countries
1,44,31,33	1,33,11,20	86,31,75	64,03,54	55,73,12	Total
					Bombay—
9,34,63	8,84,02	5,35,27	3,90,12	2,99,42	United Kingdom
1,46,95	1,06,30	93,17	55,16	44,49	Aden and Dependencies
1,07,56	77,20	57,41	60,01	35,03	Iraq
59,03	42,04	39,93	32,41	24,45	Ceylon
20,50	13,57	7,66	6,35	4,66	Hongkong
62,09	52,72	37,27	20,03	14,12	Egypt
1,33,01	1,27,68	93,33	79,06	50,66	British East Africa
5,05,35	3,48,71	2,03,72	1,41,20	1,07,71	Germany
5,22,30	4,77,13	2,28,34	96,57	1,00,51	Belgium
5,41,80	4,86,80	4,13,01	2,57,26	2,12,12	France
91,03	96,40	96,53	34,58	27,06	Spain
6,38,17	4,03,06	3,70,07	2,10,05	1,21,54	Italy
3,30	3,02	1,07	54	50	Turkey, Asiatic
1,17,76	1,12,81	92,27	97,41	45,81	Iran
0,34,71	0,70,28	5,87,63	3,95,69	1,04,56	China (*excluding* Hongkong and Macão)
25,04,85	21,73,27	16,25,62	8,62,00	8,43,05	Japan
2,41,36	3,03,85	1,43,02	72,00	59,05	United States of America
0,01,71	5,49,09	4,06,04	3,33,07	2,21,23	Other Countries
78,69,94	69,70,96	53,02,14	31,50,96	23,16,87	Total

[*Continued on next page.*

No. 211.—Value of Exports of Indian Produce and Manufactures to which

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Sind—					
United Kingdom	15,02,41	20,34,46	7,67,07	5,62,68	8,55,64
Egypt	29,61	1,72,25	90,08	55,91	40,88
Germany	4,61,79	4,86,45	3,46,76	1,72,02	3,30,51
Belgium	3,11,19	4,20,47	1,79,50	1,13,38	1,61,64
France	2,39,97	2,44,60	1,36,85	1,43,17	1,68,27
Italy	6,56,65	6,98,04	5,25,13	3,58,65	3,46,24
Turkey, Asiatic	...	...	...	...	3
Iraq	12,47	25,40	64,33	12,93	12,69
Arabia	43,49	45,53	72,12	57,84	81,58
Iran	19,04	22,43	45,41	18,82	15,54
Japan	60,75	4,20,46	6,67,64	5,02,97	3,14,91
United States of America	75,22	89,88	1,16,14	95,98	1,10,84
Other Countries	3,11,95	5,57,68	4,76,74	3,81,95	2,73,91
Total	37,24,74	52,27,55	34,93,77	24,76,36	27,18,67
Madras—					
United Kingdom	11,06,94	12,31,83	12,59,49	12,01,02	14,16,57
Ceylon	5,03,65	5,00,41	5,58,31	6,60,59	6,71,86
Straits Settlements (*including* Labuan)	2,26,47	1,79,77	2,17,93	2,17,47	2,06,33
Germany	1,11,69	2,05,92	2,94,95	2,62,18	5,69,98
Belgium	1,67,02	1,86,02	2,06,36	1,18,20	1,33,91
France	5,76,44	6,45,85	5,94,57	3,90,89	4,32,40
Italy	1,19,72	1,52,70	1,74,38	1,41,48	1,59,18
Japan	2,17,43	3,89,70	3,72,98	1,53,30	95,73
United States of America	1,80,38	1,83,53	2,12,51	2,02,95	1,99,93
Other Countries	3,15,45	4,01,65	4,77,60	4,02,90	5,03,38
Total	35,25,79	40,27,38	49,69,08	37,71,07	43,89,30
Burma—					
United Kingdom	6,56,40	8,35,74	7,53,40	5,50,99	5,59,17
Ceylon	3,89,30	4,08,76	6,08,61	4,98,61	6,00,08
Straits Settlements (*including* Labuan)	4,21,81	4,38,32	4,89,79	4,56,22	4,28,84
Australian Commonwealth	30,70	47,81	46,15	23,41	35,48
Germany	6,04,82	6,36,53	6,63,48	5,23,13	6,09,62
Japan	3,71,58	5,35,90	5,08,61	3,22,13	2,00,85
United States of America	14,03	26,83	33,57	24,53	22,62
Other Countries	13,88,05	13,26,48	16,81,67	15,66,90	15,39,55
Total	39,36,37	43,06,37	48,70,28	39,66,01	41,46,31

from each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUN-EXPORTED—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					Sind—
6,88,92	4,69,40	5,37,54	3,23,91	2,14,74	United Kingdom
55,30	27,74	23,79	5,49	1,35	Egypt
4,68,26	2,08,78	1,54,48	1,08,70	1,23,21	Germany
1,70,57	1,19,20	91,69	41,08	50,55	Belgium
1,12,19	1,20,30	79,22	39,88	59,86	France
3,10,20	2,36,05	1,62,36	1,25,43	1,83,69	Italy
...	...	5	...	...	Turkey, Asiatic
7,35	8,77	4,48	4,21	5,73	Iraq
76,28	62,28	54,22	44,25	35,49	Arabia
11,08	13,77	6,98	1,31	75	Iran
2,84,56	4,07,96	2,28,72	2,20,24	2,03,70	Japan
1,49,23	1,79,51	97,43	76,96	43,19	United States of America
3,90,00	4,41,84	2,55,04	1,51,01	1,41,05	Other Countries
27,24,03	23,85,60	16,96,80	11,53,27	10,69,30	Total
					Madras—
14,09,38	14,43,70	11,90,15	10,05,81	10,64,05	United Kingdom
6,37,42	5,74,68	5,19,32	3,22,82	2,76,07	Ceylon
1,89,39	1,61,05	1,00,44	81,10	63,40	Straits Settlements (*including* Labuan)
5,71,71	5,35,96	2,55,61	2,04,04	1,15,42	Germany
1,40,30	1,40,30	83,93	62,38	59,20	Belgium
5,56,77	5,03,07	3,40,48	2,93,75	3,45,78	France
2,08,67	1,69,39	70,55	50,75	38,68	Italy
1,83,73	1,86,17	75,27	19,17	53,82	Japan
2,62,69	2,20,37	1,24,24	1,10,55	67,81	United States of America
5,13,45	6,04,68	4,40,56	3,26,89	2,70,82	Other Countries
46,20,51	44,72,27	32,00,75	25,07,95	23,55,05	Total
					Burma—
5,36,07	6,06,34	5,00,87	3,58,09	3,08,26	United Kingdom
5,07,89	4,67,99	3,84,37	2,77,72	2,44,09	Ceylon
3,53,07	4,32,16	3,82,70	2,08,16	1,06,81	Straits Settlements (*including* Labuan)
18,36	12,64	4,45	5,01	5,87	Australian Commonwealth
4,42,68	4,06,98	2,43,73	2,40,65	2,19,35	Germany
1,04,42	96,30	78,54	68,30	1,40,97	Japan
52,28	53,26	44,02	30,35	13,73	United States of America
13,41,44	18,04,60	15,78,78	10,34,62	7,13,80	Other Countries
33,57,11	39,40,27	32,17,46	22,83,10	19,12,87	Total

No. 212.—Value of Exports of Principal Articles of Indian

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Animals, Living	26,60	31,42	34,62	33,32	40,87
Apparel	24,83	29,45	23,90	22,30	23,82
Bran and Pollards	1,25,70	1,56,47	1,27,38	1,03,96	1,32,71
Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, etc.	43,70	50,84	41,54	38,90	45,81
Candles	15,15	11,59	15,86	8,81	12,55
Coal and Coke	22,31	37,51	34,80	31,33	76,43
Coffee	1,57,46	2,08,95	1,85,26	1,32,63	2,31,92
Coir, and manufactures thereof (*excluding* Cordage)	1,03,13	1,22,46	1,08,27	90,85	1,13,75
Cotton, Raw (*a*)	98,67,49	91,47,03	95,35,50	58,94,19	48,01,38
,, Twist and Yarn	3,66,22	3,70,11	2,93,37	3,08,54	1,87,01
,, Manufactures	7,29,27	7,57,36	6,71,48	7,66,32	6,79,32
Drugs and Medicines (*excluding* Opium)	28,98	35,87	36,77	37,10	34,53
Dyeing and Tanning Substances:—					
Indigo	20,03	10,52	5,59	4,24	5,13
Myrobalans	81,03	84,72	77,62	86,38	1,30,27
Other sorts	20,68	40,08	40,90	27,10	25,30
Fish	62,64	72,32	73,44	75,38	87,13
Fruits and Vegetables	71,78	71,66	83,46	86,89	1,05,42
Grain and Pulse:—					
Barley	1,76,00	5,19,35	56,23	2,65	85,36
Beans	58,24	35,52	34,72	27,68	38,86
Gram	70,72	1,65,90	44,53	24,28	27,56
Jowar and bajra	16,36	5,97	18,04	20,50	34,86
Lentils	35,62	21,34	41,40	28,93	28,77
Maize	67,13	24,92	2,58	8	19,45
Pulse	1,35,24	1,19,33	88,51	94,33	92,28
Rice	34,80,73	37,23,01	30,97,50	33,19,96	34,00,72
Wheat	9,11,81	17,19,50	3,60,25	2,71,07	4,40,57
Wheat-flour	1,14,21	1,68,77	1,56,20	1,32,38	1,20,33
Other sorts	2,19	2,43	3,43	3,11	3,26
Gums and Resins	12,67	8,07	14,93	14,27	20,04
Hemp, Raw	76,43	1,72,87	1,50,17	82,76	80,83
Hides and Skins, Raw	6,03,25	6,77,41	7,23,83	7,17,97	8,80,94
,, Dressed and Tanned	5,89,86	7,18,18	6,97,54	7,37,69	9,07,27
Horn, tips and pieces of horn (*b*)	11,56	10,40	9,35	7,01	9,18
Jute, Raw	20,00,06	29,09,30	37,54,57	20,78,04	30,66,26
,, Manufactures	42,28,36	51,76,66	58,83,08	53,18,09	53,56,43
Lac (of all sorts)	9,06,27	7,55,06	6,90,19	5,47,24	6,58,86
Manures (chiefly Animal bones)	1,58,89	1,26,68	1,17,40	1,25,40	1,28,01
Metals (chiefly Manganese Ore)	5,78,25	7,18,92	7,28,53	7,20,86	8,07,08
Mica	86,37	1,02,71	1,64,17	1,08,41	92,64
Oil-cake	1,94,10	2,19,99	2,10,02	2,52,70	3,14,19
Oils	2,90,03	3,44,10	1,79,27	95,71	70,18
Opium	2,66,31	1,47,24	1,93 37	2,11,85	1,99,09
Paraffin Wax	1,14,14	1,36,60	1,60,45	1,84,50	2,42,46
Provisions	60,35	58,87	63,79	59,82	61,21
Rubber, Raw	1,14,46	1,42,94	2,04,10	2,00,14	2,57,09
Saltpetre	26,87	27,18	20,26	12,12	14,18
Seeds	29,81,72	33,16,85	29,63,68	19,08,77	26,60,30
Silk, Raw	50,21	38,07	35,75	32,40	36,38
,, Manufactures	4,27	2,95	3,01	2,68	6,31
Spices	1,10,86	1,06,75	1,76,38	1,55,07	2,30,06
Sugar	96,97	52,40	8,50	6,02	7,81
Tea	31,64,61	33,39,24	27,12,17	20,03,78	32,48,40
Tea-waste	2,37	4,01	5,51	2,64	4,42
Tobacco	1,02,07	1,25,04	1,11,40	1,04,15	1,06,13
Wood, and Manufactures of	1,27,09	1,40,07	1,95,74	1,62,94	1,65,73
Wool, Raw	3,17,40	5,07,93	3,79,88	3,93,14	4,37,03
,, Manufactures	82,63	1,14,29	79,59	75,14	97,34
All other Articles	5,79,75	5,19,96	5,74,38	5,20,11	5,70,20
Total	3,48,83,61	3,84,66,53	3,74,84,21	3,01,43,58	3,19,15,35

(*a*) Including Kapok.

(*b*) Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal".

Produce and Manufactures from British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Articles
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
39,95	36,80	26,00	14,09	10,10	Animals, Living
37,62	24,53	16,12	10,33	8,93	Apparel
1,48,83	1,17,04	75,61	74,24	69,60	Bran and Pollards
40,96	42,40	36,49	32,09	37,67	Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, etc.
9,33	10,01	6,46	4,05	4,74	Candles
71,83	72,06	49,35	54,91	44,10	Coal and Coke
1,69,25	1,45,40	1,61,86	94,50	1,09,81	Coffee
1,06,27	1,04,68	88,56	75,58	60,24	Coir, and manufactures thereof (*excluding* Cordage)
60,41,52	65,22,67	40,40,94	23,51,45	20,43,59	Cotton, Raw (*a*)
1,95,67	1,90,24	1,57,68	1,27,86	75,65	,, Twist and Yarn
5,83,89	5,38,43	3,63,86	3,53,47	2,50,46	,, Manufactures
41,61	48,45	20,92	23,10	31,26	Drugs and Medicines (*excluding* Opium)
					Dyeing and Tanning Substances:—
2,33	2,41	2,45	2,01	72	Indigo
57,88	81,52	79,01	66,60	57,93	Myrobalans
27,64	27,64	26,77	18,33	16,78	Other sorts
78,24	73,81	68,33	54,21	45,71	Fish
96,15	90,02	70,75	90,33	69,52	Fruits and Vegetables
					Grain and Pulse:—
1,64,82	6,72	1,02	16,27	10,57	Barley
44,72	43,54	17,24	18,30	16,35	Beans
23,04	21,28	17,67	16,02	28,08	Gram
66,03	25,13	8,16	42,49	13,21	Jowar and bajra
27,76	26,28	16,22	9,41	15,02	Lentils
18,81	47	10	11	5	Maize
85,01	72,68	53,01	44,24	43,45	Pulse
26,45,85	31,50,92	25,06,71	18,14,33	14,45,75	Rice
1,19,24	21,34	1,04,88	15,12	3,82	Wheat
1,10,35	1,07,18	80,04	57,97	27,70	Wheat-flour
4,19	3,72	2,24	1,97	2,70	Other sorts
21,82	24,03	18,25	13,90	13,08	Gums and Resins
87,52	68,33	39,30	26,90	32,16	Hemp, Raw
9,55,98	7,08,27	5,46,63	3,65,71	2,76,87	Hides and Skins, Raw
					,, Dressed and Tanned
9,30,74	8,05,28	6,27,35	5,26,35	4,66,33	
7,06	7,53	8,54	1,36	2,48	Horn, tips and pieces of horn (*b*)
32,34,12	27,17,38	12,88,47	11,18,81	9,73,03	Jute, Raw
56,60,40	51,03,08	31,80,45	21,92,43	21,71,18	,, Manufactures
8,04,26	6,96,72	3,13,74	1,83,04	1,24,24	Lac (of all sorts)
1,22,16	1,24,95	1,22,65	38,30	20,39	Manures (chiefly Animal bones,*
8,01,03	10,33,96	7,14,04	5,47,10	4,68,18	Metals (chiefly Manganese Ore)
90,47	1,03,08	67,59	39,38	37,52	Mica
3,84,18	3,11,92	2,08,05	2,00,68	1,56,51	Oil-cake
66,63	79,33	47,24	67,23	53,79	Oils
1,57,42	1,42,00	1,22,07	88,03	11,25	Opium
2,45,54	3,17,09	2,81,83	2,31,74	2,01,88	Paraffin Wax
64,48	60,40	40,95	39,55	32,42	Provisions
1,19,85	1,78,88	1,20,75	44,54	8,78	Rubber, Raw
9,90	8,87	7,52	10,68	13,26	Saltpetre
20,62,52	26,46,76	17,86,18	14,58,83	11,30,63	Seeds
27,81	30,00	8,04	2,98	1,09	Silk, Raw
4,96	2,31	1,12	30	2,00	,, Manufactures
1,68,80	1,86,39	1,27,10	87,25	72,33	Spices
5,49	3,08	2,51	1,92	2,10	Sugar
26,60,44	26,00,04	23,55,93	10,43,74	17,15,28	Tea
3,89	4,50	0,32	1,54	1,43	Tea-waste
1,20,47	1,06,42	1,03,65	86,43	77,11	Tobacco
1,76,86	1,80,07	1,40,47	78,47	56,18	Wood, and Manufactures of
4,98,54	4,42,23	2,51,44	2,77,25	1,09,93	Wool, Raw
1,02,14	91,33	71,91	59,40	67,80	,, Manufactures
5,21,70	5,12,27	4,18,03	3,73,14	3,46,76	All other Articles
3,30,13,79	3,10,80,55	2,20,40,26	1,55,68,86	1,32,27,21	Total

(*a*) Including Kapok.

(*b*) Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal".

* ,, ,, 1931-32 represent bones crushed, uncrushed and bonemeal.

No. 213.—Quantity of Exports of Principal Articles of Indian Coun-

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Animals, Living . . *No.*	226,642	277,389	321,345	395,529	570,530
Bran and Pollards . . *Tons*	230,758	275,068	238,211	232,039	270,875
Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, etc. . . *Cwts.*	116,638	118,119	112,228	132,404	160,950
Candles . . . . *Lbs.*	5,193,068	3,699,036	5,443,518	2,996,667	4,397,533
Coal and Coke . . . *Tons*	132,548	220,300	240,962	645,020	634,507
Coffee . . . . *Cwts.*	218,276	242,170	205,346	149,775	276,663
Coir (*excluding* Cordage) . *Tons*	31,851	36,908	30,243	28,129	33,587
Cotton, Raw (*a*) . . ,,	673,628	595,937	747,334	572,038	482,336
,, Twist and Yarn . *Lbs.*	38,531,288	36,532,102	31,873,602	41,513,075	24,096,890
Cotton Piece goods . . *Yards*	165,328,567	181,511,120	164,833,724	197,401,397	168,023,708
Dyes: Indigo . . . *Cwts.*	6,702	3,308	2,017	1,568	1,865
Myrobalans . . ,,	1,387,095	1,381,078	1,073,124	1,415,769	1,087,081
Other sorts . . ,,	123,331	156,753	198,010	141,516	154,525
Grain and Pulse:					
Barley . . . *Tons*	108,704	449,458	42,398	1,631	71,628
Beans . . . . ,,	70,875	42,691	30,642	20,923	41,977
Gram . . . . ,,	71,308	142,405	30,615	13,992	17,567
Jowar and bajra . . ,,	13,607	5,095	13,030	15,360	21,115
Lentils . . . . ,,	25,333	14,867	20,650	15,443	16,538
Maize . . . . ,,	66,960	24,723	2,376	50	9,406
Pulse . . . . ,,	108,535	69,381	57,091	58,081	57,253
Rice . . . . ,,	2,206,321	2,300,295	2,584,603	2,057,396	2,186,760
Wheat . . . . ,,	638,252	1,111,021	211,037	175,940	290,733
Wheat-flour . . ,,	57,205	78,089	67,162	58,040	60,424
Other sorts . . ,,	1,276	1,470	2,000	1,543	1,581
Gums and Resins . . *Cwts.*	58,206	36,074	63,454	50,975	66,036
Hemp, Raw . . . . ,,	458,847	668,740	623,940	439,832	484,146
Hides and Skins, Raw . *Tons*	48,895	47,672	50,819	50,027	64,381
Hides and Skins, Dressed and Tanned . . . ,,	18,114	19,388	18,454	18,378	23,250
Horns, tips and pieces of horn(*b*) . . . . *Cwts.*	87,544	61,849	43,930	38,175	43,110
Jute, Raw . . . . *Tons*	659,903	606,000	647,154	707,782	891,007
,, Bags . . . . *No.*	413,715,988	425,141,424	425,083,324	449,080,949	463,180,089
,, Cloth . . . *Yards*	1,348,742,513	1,456,288,126	1,461,380,994	1,503,127,686	1,552,751,590
Lac (all sorts) . . . *Cwts.*	485,671	427,017	539,924	502,080	543,584
Manures . . . . *Tons*	130,729	101,787	103,920	116,530	120,312
Metals, Manganese Ore ,,	751,763	639,210	564,255	536,214	703,949
,, Ferro Manganese . ,,	69	1,567	1,583	6,727	4,000
Metals, others . . . ,,	292,853	480,524	557,157	508,643	666,729
Mica . . . . *Cwts.*	78,948	82,247	96,456	83,304	82,511
Oil-cakes . . . . *Tons*	178,044	104,763	191,337	235,986	275,595
Oils . . . . *Gals.*	20,040,037	23,902,090	10,075,406	3,763,806	1,458,212
Opium . . . . *Cwts.*	9,042	5,208	6,754	7,760	6,208
Paraffin Wax . . . *Tons*	25,141	20,891	34,912	38,696	51,132
Rubber, Raw . . . *Lbs.*	15,430,254	18,095,188	22,411,166	23,065,779	25,403,266
Saltpetre . . . . *Cwts.*	156,221	163,253	133,625	98,309	99,063
Seeds . . . . *Tons*	1,255,116	1,328,458	1,249,638	837,590	1,209,973
Silk, Raw . . . . *Lbs.*	1,619,567	1,648,426	1,466,331	1,294,972	1,332,519
,, Piece goods, etc. . *Yards*	186,674	185,818	247,524	194,310	881,154
Spices . . . . *Cwts.*	310,033	274,711	343,145	321,120	437,551
Sugar . . . . *Tons*	39,766	31,134	2,665	2,256	2,891
Tea . . . . *Lbs.*	338,755,377	340,108,935	325,733,025	349,204,828	361,614,124
,, Waste . . . . ,,	2,296,131	3,239,907	3,000,969	1,501,230	4,114,038
Teak wood . . . *Cub. tons*	40,067	47,455	64,175	57,893	50,624
Tobacco . . . . *Lbs.*	33,091,587	44,140,165	38,048,060	29,703,018	29,246,489
Wool, Raw . . . . ,,	36,600,057	53,708,747	43,409,708	44,791,064	50,705,893

(*a*) Including Kapok.

(*b*) Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal".

PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN TRIES.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
541,088	488,404	318,095	184,331	87,645	*No.* Animals, Living
257,195	247,459	260,301	280,216	223,050	*Tons* Bran and Pollards
127,477	163,565	132,451	117,460	145,764	*Cwts.* Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, etc.
3,307,292	3,884,180	2,286,578	1,435,492	1,682,142	*Lbs.* Candles
641,266	687,631	429,690	516,087	454,209	*Tons* Coal and Coke
197,620	184,220	202,889	155,600	173,177	*Cwts.* Coffee
32,340	31,725	26,052	26,486	26,932	*Tons* Coir (*excluding* Cordage)
604,718	728,556	702,180	424,283	360,499	,, Cotton, Raw (*a*)
24,310,172	24,569,520	23,473,434	22,042,964	15,107,900	*Lbs.* ,, Twist and Yarn
149,219,080	133,426,473	97,715,014	104,036,423	66,442,033	*Yards* Cotton Piecegoods
689	867	934	799	342	*Cwts.* Dyes: Indigo
1,279,946	1,261,387	1,313,728	1,274,696	1,082,557	,, Myrobalans
138,630	149,585	148,618	131,473	1,222,325	,, Other sorts
					Grain and Pulse:
137,847	5,567	1,184	20,316	16,598	*Tons* Barley
35,544	31,919	21,675	33,786	30,619	,, Beans
13,969	11,517	11,032	15,690	30,304	,, Gram
42,486	15,406	6,547	58,503	15,530	,, Jowar and Bajra
14,104	13,556	10,767	6,575	11,544	,, Lentils
17,340	482	76	88	38	,, Maize
40,966	39,961	37,816	36,416	38,560	,, Pulse
1,817,354	2,325,980	2,270,304	2,371,779	1,887,132	,, Rice
114,707	12,071	106,505	20,215	2,104	,, Wheat
54,163	50,665	46,909	42,724	20,790	,, Wheat-flour
2,854	2,174	1,124	1,317	2,384	,, Other sorts
74,170	95,113	63,976	60,432	61,840	*Cwts.* Gums and Resins
501,097	434,059	293,151	223,094	250,670	,, Hemp, Raw
68,144	53,091	45,264	33,508	27,274	*Tons* Hides and Skins, Raw
23,502	20,992	17,733	15,794	14,521	,, Hides and Skins, Dressed and Tanned
37,146	30,535	20,767	13,143	38,043	*Cwts.* Horns, tips and pieces of horn(*b*)
897,563	800,884	610,705	586,618	563,063	*Tons* Jute, Raw
497,085,016	532,200,140	494,045,615	388,532,263	415,085,306	*No.* ,, Bags
1,568,293,376	1,650,525,254	1,270,999,875	1,021,070,023	1,011,690,776	*Yards* ,, Cloth
743,103	668,914	547,151	463,724	418,300	*Cwts.* Lac (all sorts)
117,967	122,286	120,883	53,166	31,300	*Tons* Manures
680,038	815,673	435,773	211,737	197,780	,, Metals, Manganese Ore
3,106	3,200	...	...	...	,, ,, Ferro Manganese
755,534	871,972	696,844	617,146	497,066	,, Metals, others
96,291	114,040	74,068	53,368	40,466	*Cwts.* Mica
327,578	272,671	253,589	290,751	290,706	*Tons* Oil-cakes
1,856,771	1,556,159	1,273,655	2,072,034	2,586,280	*Gals.* Oils
4,920	4,437	3,819	2,715	351	*Cwts.* Opium
52,350	65,726	57,959	51,727	45,233	*Tons* Paraffin Wax
25,824,448	25,673,207	23,327,301	15,104,991	6,903,023	*Lbs.* Rubber, Raw
91,972	85,172	83,341	133,938	159,060	*Cwts.* Saltpetre
1,328,410	1,196,302	1,047,902	967,572	782,630	*Tons* Seeds
1,220,031	1,340,806	650,994	534,072	118,183	*Lbs.* Silk, Raw
644,727	282,319	190,761	18,124	273,155	*Yards* ,, Piecegoods, etc.
319,153	347,386	341,702	331,210	299,400	*Cwts.* Spice
2,092	1,344	962	966	1,256	*Tons* Sugar
359,602,197	376,634,180	356,298,940	341,516,304	278,836,506	*Lbs.* Tea
3,963,628	4,627,000	6,519,553	2,698,752	2,670,423	,, ,, Waste
52,591	52,305	40,211	33,113	17,348	*Cwt. tons* Teak wood
33,899,396	27,060,350	29,092,132	20,261,249	21,622,050	*Lbs.* Tobacco
56,424,133	50,366,463	30,483,376	41,265,157	32,248,819	,, Wool, Raw

(*a*) Including Kapok.

(*b*) Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal".

No. 214.—VALUE of EXPORTS of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (RE-EXPORTS) from

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
EUROPE—	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
United Kingdom	3,95,48	4,15,71	3,24,60	2,89,14	3,88,59
Other Countries	91,27	95,48	91,41	66,93	68,42
Total	4,86,75	5,11,19	4,16,01	3,56,07	4,57,01
AFRICA—					
Egypt	16,34	14,10	9,77	9,88	8,39
Kenya Colony	48,08	43,44	24,12	15,37	16,22
Mauritius and Dependencies	5,83	5,08	3,88	2,49	5,35
Natal	5,80	4,92	2,62	2,50	1,97
Portuguese East Africa	9,94	10,30	11,18	10,68	10,05
Somaliland (British and French)	30	22	44	51	36
Tanganyika Territory	13,80	12,35	6,97	5,90	6,40
Zanzibar and Pemba	21,70	23,06	11,09	9,63	8,31
Other Countries	23,32	16,58	4,77	4,37	11,84
Total	1,44,61	1,20,95	74,84	61,42	68,79
AMERICA—					
United States	57,41	77,32	72,66	72,30	72,66
Other Countries	7,41	5,38	1,62	30	66
Total	64,82	82,70	74,28	72,60	73,32
ASIA—					
Aden and Dependencies	66,29	48,21	22,36	14,34	16,33
Arabia	88,46	77,52	46,37	45,24	62,18
Bahrein Islands	44,14	42,16	22,96	28,10	34,08
Ceylon	53,22	57,12	53,64	42,14	65,41
Hongkong	20,04	12,13	10,81	9,43	12,26
Japan	80,98	1,65,74	1,29,46	26,27	16,75
Iran	1,10,94	1,03,56	87,86	64,24	62,64
Straits Settlements	22,39	28,08	36,33	17,92	16,53
Turkey in Asia	1,29	...	...	...	56
Iraq	96,72	74,83	54,68	37,09	30,34
Other Countries	24,01	15,08	16,32	23,54	25,18
Total	6,07,48	6,25,08	4,80,99	3,38,31	3,53,26
AUSTRALASIA	3,82	2,04	2,36	2,58	1,40
GRAND TOTAL	13,07,48	13,50,91	10,48,48	8,00,98	9,53,78

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	EUROPE—
3,32,43	2,62,29	2,09,24	1,92,41	98,80	United Kingdom
51,00	58,75	45,17	36,88	29,35	Other Countries
3,83,43	3,21,04	2,54,41	2,29,29	1,28,15	Total
					AFRICA—
3,42	5,97	4,21	4,24	2,76	Egypt
16,52	12,13	8,27	6,31	6,90	Kenya Colony
2,70	2,89	1,73	2,10	97	Mauritius and Dependencies
2,08	2,69	3,13	1,98	1,63	Natal
6,40	5,68	3,27	2,48	3,14	Portuguese East Africa
1,46	55	69	43	65	Somaliland (British and French)
7,42	5,89	3,81	2,58	1,87	Tanganyika Territory
6,50	8,44	3,88	4,38	2,09	Zanzibar and Pemba
7,06	7,44	4,10	3,33	3,18	Other Countries
54,46	51,78	33,00	27,73	23,19	Total
					AMERICA—
86,23	70,63	49,47	42,94	22,41	United States
1,01	95	54	31	36	Other Countries
87,24	71,58	50,01	43,25	22,77	Total
					ASIA—
8,27	6,32	5,55	5,42	6,19	Aden and Dependencies
43,03	36,41	20,99	16,25	15,20	Arabia
29,41	21,38	10,86	12,35	11,28	Bahrein Islands
48,05	43,16	29,26	32,23	20,48	Ceylon
10,23	10,18	5,26	8,21	4,80	Hongkong
18,86	28,94	13,62	8,65	10,18	Japan
30,78	45,47	31,74	24,10	27,82	Iran
13,94	11,02	10,44	9,00	7,09	Straits Settlements
1	...	11	10	11	Turkey in Asia
25,90	45,87	35,87	30,52	26,53	Iraq
19,12	17,55	11,74	10,60	7,54	Other Countries
2,56,55	2,66,80	1,75,44	1,68,52	1,46,22	Total
1,66	1,98	1,54	2,07	1,60	AUSTRALASIA
7,83,33	7,12,69	5,14,40	4,65,86	3,21,93	GRAND TOTAL

No. 215.—Value and Quantity of Exports of Principal

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Value				
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Apparel	20,45	22,34	21,67	16,99	13,42
Cotton Manufactures	2,64,80	2,42,92	1,48,49	1,13,13	1,20,84
„ Twist and Yarn	21,87	16,00	13,05	11,48	14,57
Fruits and Vegetables	21,34	15,96	17,26	13,74	20,10
Gums and Resins	19,35	16,28	16,06	17,26	25,45
Hardware	22,72	25,21	25,76	23,94	25,61
Metals	26,50	27,01	19,31	23,60	25,70
Provisions	5,00	3,26	4,03	3,61	2,61
Spices	8,17	18,70	30,20	5,50	2,91
Sugar	1,61,06	92,76	50,04	33,80	55,32
Wool, Raw	74,83	1,07,74	90,36	93,68	89,40
Other Articles	6,52,39	7,62,04	6,19,85	4,45,05	5,57,86
Total	13,07,48	13,50,91	10,48,48	8,00,98	9,53,79
	Quantity				
Cotton Piecegoods *Yds.*	61,077,638	54,312,378	35,424,262	29,056,327	33,791,217
„ Twist and Yarn *Lbs.*	1,543,445	966,388	1,002,329	910,689	1,383,564
Gums and Resins *Cwts.*	57,658	46,621	52,283	46,795	60,041
Metals *Tons*	14,563	23,124	16,660	24,064	36,908
Provisions *Cwts.*	7,840	6,208	8,333	5,762	4,858
Spices „	11,573	20,721	29,967	9,255	7,846
Sugar *Tons*	35,821	22,097	16,434	12,022	19,812
Wool, Raw *Lbs.*	11,034,041	13,515,553	11,520,206	12,693,620	12,690,593

ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (RE-EXPORTS).

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
		VALUE			
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
16,25	13,49	10,66	8,58	7,85	Apparel
84,45	72,59	50,25	39,08	47,51	Cotton Manufactures
4,24	5,82	3,99	4,59	9,87	„ Twist and Yarn
13,95	10,05	9,03	13,81	8,56	Fruits and Vegetables
33,81	29,18	14,89	10,21	7,11	Gums and Resins
27,62	25,03	19,93	25,52	23,28	Hardware
27,14	37,57	22,60	21,10	18,76	Metals
7,53	2,11	3,51	4,03	1,21	Provisions
2,73	3,02	5,05	1,98	3,98	Spices
28,35	17,01	6,58	10,27	5,03	Sugar
94,39	65,14	28,52	36,74	12,98	Wool, Raw
4,47,88	4,31,68	3,39,30	3,59,95	1,75,79	Other Articles
7,83,34	7,13,69	5,14,40	4,65,86	3,21,93	Total
		QUANTITY			
24,225,463	23,222,476	17,417,595	15,663,348	21,042,880	*Yds.* Cotton Piecegoods
316,884	473,799	412,140	527,501	1,409,084	*Lbs.* „ Twist and Yarn
82,504	78,323	53,355	41,598	33,470	*Cwts.* Gums and Resins
48,835	66,610	37,605	83,901	56,931	*Tons* Metals
14,206	3,191	4,568	4,444	1,709	*Cwts.* Provisions
6,246	6,225	10,567	4,203	9,329	„ Spices
10,182	7,200	3,364	5,627	4,048	*Tons* Sugar
11,947,388	8,227,311	4,993,088	9,066,516	3,863,002	*Lbs.* Wool, Raw

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
UNITED KINGDOM					
Imports therefrom—					
Animals living	9,42	19,76	18,20	13,38	13,67
Apparel	60,64	70,09	88,16	86,26	68,36
Arms, Ammunition, etc.	52,76	62,29	55,58	53,68	55,39
Artificial silk yarn	11,75	26,05	23,80	14,07	46,84
Asbestos	9,25	11,12	14,05	19,89	29,89
Belting for machinery	75,72	79,74	62,82	62,17	68,45
Bobbins	45,85	36,99	33,40	30,71	34,30
Books and printed matter	44,64	47,41	48,68	47,45	53,01
Boots and shoes	16,82	20,18	26,61	20,22	29,35
Building materials	87,52	79,57	76,75	64,29	74,72
Carriages and carts	12,25	12,89	9,03	9,07	9,05
Chemicals, etc.	1,35,33	1,30,60	1,24,01	1,41,55	1,46,72
China clay	13,37	16,03	13,53	16,56	18,07
Coal and coke	33,45	41,30	30,87	6,96	16,45
Cordage and rope	3,81	4,31	2,87	6,92	4,37
Cotton—					
Raw	1,08	23,33	2,78	44,64	7,58
Twist and yarn	4,61,18	4,54,98	3,13,80	3,08,08	3,00,49
Piece goods—					
Grey	19,14,62	24,06,16	17,08,86	15,24,09	15,54,39
White	14,61,68	19,24,71	15,08,86	10,57,14	14,10,94
Coloured, etc.	15,12,24	16,44,95	11,90,90	12,57,96	12,59,06
Other manufactures	1,78,55	1,94,12	1,76,53	1,53,46	1,55,08
Cutlery	8,02	10,58	9,19	9,03	9,86
Cycles and parts	47,76	65,13	87,07	91,70	1,00,61
Drugs and medicines	82,70	84,86	84,70	86,35	84,23
Dyeing and tanning substances	23,39	8,77	12,18	11,30	15,96
Earthenware and Porcelain	31,22	29,49	29,05	29,95	30,30
Flax manufactures	27,84	29,42	31,69	30,00	35,65
Furniture	6,65	6,77	9,08	14,45	13,14
Glass and glassware	31,55	29,09	26,23	25,47	23,16
Haberdashery and millinery	32,61	29,45	29,48	27,48	30,10
Hardware	2,07,53	2,00,34	1,97,76	1,84,45	2,06,34
Instruments, apparatus, etc.	2,24,05	1,98,51	2,22,18	2,50,55	2,73,36
Ivory	11,08	15,16	9,24	9,84	9,13
Jewellery, etc.	10,75	8,44	12,39	27,48	11,03
Jute manufactures	5,73	9,38	12,84	9,85	4,84
Leather, including hides, tanned, etc.	43,40	44,47	42,06	43,17	44,57
Liquors—					
Ale, beer and porter	50,78	51,33	51,09	54,48	63,40
Spirit	1,37,09	1,30,76	1,34,62	1,35,64	1,36,07
Wines	11,23	12,55	11,48	11,04	11,84
Machinery and Millwork	16,28,94	12,30,54	11,87,23	10,65,86	12,53,38
Manures	2,37	99	8,52	3,79	4,40
Metals—					
Aluminium	15,82	18,46	22,84	23,08	47,57
Brass	1,56,83	1,56,06	1,27,90	77,33	89,22
Copper	70,69	32,17	39,67	28,27	45,34
Iron	19,37	13,47	13,70	8,36	10,48
Iron or steel	11,26,94	11,25,39	11,60,99	9,03,24	13,63,96
Lead	10,07	9,70	8,88	7,70	7,92
Steel	62,67	52,71	49,70	37,29	77,89
Zinc	18,13	16,14	13,45	17,70	19,95
Others	13,19	20,61	15,76	24,23	23,20
Motor cars and motor cycles, etc.	73,58	93,12	1,23,58	1,35,96	1,69,21
Oils, mineral	24,74	24,64	21,38	19,56	25,09
,, vegetable, animal, etc.	14,03	12,33	14,43	15,80	16,92
Packing engine and boiler	2,31	3,75	3,18	3,63	3,86
Paints and colours	84,03	76,36	76,61	78,79	84,20
Paper and pasteboard	1,33,40	1,30,22	1,16,68	1,09,30	1,09,59
Piece-goods of cotton and artificial silk	57,74	82,73	58,10	1,17,19	99,07
Pitch and tar	4,42	3,53	4,03	2,19	2,77
Polishes	20,55	19,26	19,89	18,85	21,42
Provisions	1,46,74	1,73,30	1,92,64	2,24,90	2,34,08
Railway plant, etc.	11,08,39	5,41,08	4,24,58	2,00,84	3,71,44
Rubber manufactures, including tyres, etc.	77,52	78,57	98,01	88,71	95,59
Salt	23,20	27,81	19,55	14,08	20,03
Ships, parts of	64,00	10,83	8,70	2,86	15,84
Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.	13,60	13,49	9,79	8,07	8,37
Soap	1,11,27	1,24,81	1,35,67	1,37,10	1,47,30
Starch and farina	1,24	1,54	1,44	70	50
Stationery	53,54	51,36	51,30	45,13	52,02

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					UNITED KINGDOM
					Imports therefrom—
8,92	8,76	7,45	9,14	6,27	Animals living
59,86	59,54	33,57	23,58	23,71	Apparel
51,54	53,39	44,79	57,00	37,09	Arms, Ammunition, etc.
30,52	19,52	11,98	10,58	14,35	Artificial silk yarn
24,84	21,68	17,81	11,16	9,46	Asbestos
65,52	67,67	46,34	32,51	35,50	Belting for machinery
32,22	35,48	34,40	23,60	19,16	Bobbins
55,88	60,96	51,51	43,59	38,96	Books and printed matter
26,90	22,28	17,15	6,61	6,21	Boots and shoes
69,82	65,37	48,26	34,19	25,64	Building materials
7,98	7,43	5,73	3,74	3,46	Carriages and carts
1,47,29	1,50,33	1,41,08	1,40,78	1,40,08	Chemicals, etc.
9,66	15,10	7,06	9,05	8,04	China clay
10,24	5,16	6,36	6,17	3,94	Coal and coke
4,21	5,10	4,06	2,88	2,00	Cordage and rope
					Cotton—
11,77	4,64	27,42	4,16	4,60	Raw
3,56,10	2,95,91	1,26,57	1,21,82	1,31,80	Twist and yarn
					Piece goods—
13,78,00	11,75,99	2,51,28	95,54	1,75,95	Grey
14,23,36	12,02,58	5,22,04	4,02,02	5,26,79	White
11,99,30	9,50,44	4,47,61	2,85,36	4,87,03	Coloured, etc.
1,51,68	1,55,03	85,98	83,01	99,78	Other manufactures
10,90	11,13	8,30	5,87	6,51	Cutlery
1,07,28	96,62	47,62	43,33	51,96	Cycles and parts
88,08	95,29	64,37	66,67	61,16	Drugs and medicines
16,87	32,08	16,68	25,31	33,45	Dyeing and tanning substances
28,27	25,68	18,00	14,30	12,26	Earthenware and Porcelain
34,29	32,35	20,67	16,79	16,01	Flax manufactures
13,11	14,00	11,75	8,39	6,26	Furniture
20,73	22,15	16,32	13,21	12,01	Glass and glassware
27,32	26,26	18,46	13,51	13,96	Haberdashery and millinery
1,88,73	1,80,42	1,31,49	96,16	91,44	Hardware
2,88,32	3,03,30	2,55,04	1,83,26	1,94,31	Instruments, apparatus, etc.
8,79	5,94	5,78	5,56	4,66	Ivory
11,15	21,60	36,77	16,59	32,91	Jewellery, etc.
6,04	6,73	3,24	1,55	1,80	Jute manufactures
30,94	42,00	25,49	25,07	23,93	Leather, including hides, tanned, etc.
					Liquors—
61,30	68,65	63,69	48,81	49,73	Ale, beer and porter
1,36,04	1,40,61	1,25,13	83,08	84,44	Spirit
10,72	10,43	8,47	5,74	5,72	Wines
14,09,41	13,68,28	10,72,18	7,73,18	7,81,22	Machinery and Millwork
23,63	31,45	35,05	19,74	39,12	Manures
					Metals—
35,71	39,79	21,32	7,51	9,45	Aluminium
84,09	56,03	28,17	35,08	55,56	Brass
49,25	29,96	20,55	28,60	29,75	Copper
7,06	7,93	6,28	1,96	2,81	Iron
11,90,05	9,28,78	5,13,34	3,11,53	2,42,19	Iron or steel
3,88	4,20	3,42	2,96	2,09	Lead
1,07,94	81,59	50,23	26,19	25,96	Steel
15,22	11,61	5,25	6,63	8,28	Zinc
22,65	26,69	20,01	14,67	15,24	Others
1,61,05	1,59,02	93,87	91,17	1,15,68	Motor cars and motor cycles, etc.
19,99	32,13	25,57	29,22	27,37	Oils, mineral
14,76	14,44	11,87	10,59	10,54	,, vegetable, animal, etc.
3,61	3,02	3,36	2,18	2,25	Packing engine and boiler
79,07	74,77	54,14	42,83	48,27	Paints and colours
1,33,24	1,21,87	80,36	75,64	79,83	Paper and pasteboard
84,12	41,55	12,74	9,61	1,75	Piecegoods of cotton and artificial silk
2,23	2,12	1,40	1,96	17,07	Pitch and tar
22,62	24,22	19,58	18,15	18,30	Polishes
2,25,46	2,35,11	1,94,36	1,51,21	1,39,67	Provisions
—	—	—	—	—	Railway plant, etc.*
89,79	1,11,45	73,60	69,34	80,16	Rubber manufactures, including tyres, etc.
19,53	19,40	8,86	5,66	4,52	Salt
19,00	10,04	13,39	9,29	4,13	Ships, parts of
11,08	8,17	6,64	6,98	11,71	Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.
1,33,85	1,45,81	97,83	75,05	69,59	Soap
53	60	80	57	70	Starch and farina
55,10	55,58	43,76	35,05	32,84	Stationery

* Discontinued from 1928-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made.

[Continued in next page

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
UNITED KINGDOM—*contd.*	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Imports therefrom—*contd.*					
Sugar	17,62	20,42	14,27	19,05	1,54
Tallow	9,65	9,65	9,54	8,65	5,32
Tea-chests	49,57	75,38	67,52	43,86	60,81
Tobacco	1,75,36	1,39,93	1,76,23	2,11,97	2,55,23
Toilet requisites	19,38	20,60	21,43	23,57	24,32
Toys and requisites for games	12,79	12,38	12,97	14,11	15,34
Umbrellas	22,98	16,78	18,35	14,75	16,25
Woollen manufactures, including yarn, etc.	1,44,63	2,08,13	2,11,14	1,04,84	2,10,56
Other Articles	4,22,22	4,16,57	4,08,26	3,64,55	4,25,33
TOTAL	1,31,00,53	1,33,45,05	1,15,32,02	1,10,53,43	1,19,21,01
Exports of Indian produce—					
Barley	1,03,75	2,47,80	26,76	9	40,03
Fodder, bran and pollards	70,09	1,17,33	92,18	70,42	88,44
Bristles and fibres	23,24	27,81	22,73	16,69	19,29
Coffee	54,25	71,05	68,06	43,96	66,93
Coir, and manufactures of	30,59	29,60	28,30	20,62	18,04
Cotton, raw	8,56,87	4,52,73	5,42,14	1,54,50	2,88,62
,, waste	27,25	20,15	17,84	11,46	11,28
,, twist and yarn	7,60	4,79	2,45	1,50	3,24
,, manufactures	34,77	47,27	37,78	15,65	35,77
Drugs, medicines, etc.	3,71	8,77	6,28	4,13	6,03
Dyeing and tanning substances—					
Cutch and gambier	5,37	6,43	9,90	5,25	4,99
Indigo	2,46	1,75	85	75	1,20
Myrobalans	33,52	37,42	32,78	30,38	46,74
Hemp, raw (chiefly sann)	18,82	42,38	27,65	14,49	15,20
Hides and skins—					
Raw	40,20	42,46	46,89	37,79	67,15
Dressed or tanned	4,80,40	6,18,95	5,95,24	6,38,29	8,15,40
Horn, tips and pieces of horn*	2,73	3,82	4,02	3,59	3,30
Jute, raw	4,62,24	7,23,09	10,56,96	6,13,56	7,68,07
,, Gunny bags	1,78,37	2,03,52	2,42,19	1,84,14	2,00,69
,, ,, cloth	1,28,36	1,37,10	1,41,39	1,02,13	63,48
Lac	1,90,48	1,61,01	1,38,10	1,09,10	1,87,58
Manures	5,31	4,48	3,70	3,13	3,97
Lead	90,91	1,26,95	1,18,98	77,11	80,15
Manganese ore	63,58	44,08	39,58	15,24	63,20
Other metals and ores	13,01	22,27	22,98	30,24	54,26
Mica	25,90	45,88	44,42	47,58	42,62
Oils	2,10,52	2,43,74	83,34	51,37	19,33
Oilcakes	65,70	91,55	66,08	80,25	1,04,00
Paraffin wax	16,57	42,25	66,50	67,16	69,01
Provisions and oilman's stores	7,90	8,20	7,11	7,43	8,36
Pulse—					
Beans	24,03	7,32	8,23	4,83	7,52
Gram	29,04	65,83	27	...	13
Lentils	13,43	10,56	13,28	17,80	14,34
Other pulses	32,20	23,84	16,10	17,04	18,24
Rice (not in the husk)	98,63	1,55,87	1,16,76	58,52	72,58
Rubber, raw	54,34	68,98	1,22,78	1,17,66	1,25,24
Saltpetre	2,83	3,06	2,05	1,72	1,82
Seeds—					
Castor	39,54	73,68	71,51	44,15	71,23
Cotton	1,69,30	1,80,76	2,13,04	38,65	1,40,62
Linseed	4,69,26	3,29,24	2,89,65	1,00,14	1,12,18
Rape	1,44,13	98,35	61,56	21,25	26,51
Copra	6,87	1,20	...	3,25	...
Others	61,62	1,15,00	32,48	50,20	70,21
Silk, raw	18,46	13,54	10,06	5,35	5,08
Spices	16,32	14,61	26,76	20,65	39,16
Sugar	74,02	40,55	11	1	16
Tea	27,96,69	29,78,52	23,74,77	24,68,83	28,44,08
Wheat	7,08,91	11,45,07	1,71,52	2,14,29	3,66,16
Wood (mainly teak)	70,35	71,28	98,91	85,50	73,77
Wool, raw	3,00,07	4,58,12	3,36,59	3,59,07	3,81,28
,, manufactures	50,87	78,25	44,43	38,21	48,40
Other Articles	2,04,36	2,87,27	1,70,58	1,61,23	1,72,29
TOTAL	86,44,84	97,54,83	77,72,27	63,38,78	77,87,44

* Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal".

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	UNITED KINGDOM—*contd.*
					Imports therefrom—*contd.*
10,10	1,03,20	10,14	28,17	35,13	Sugar
4,41	6,34	4,45	1,95	1,77	Tallow
55,93	63,96	47,77	36,95	34,37	Tea-chests
2,13,75	2,26,40	1,20,08	61,54	34,44	Tobacco
25,39	27,90	19,37	18,13	20,73	Toilet requisites
16,50	15,30	12,20	10,65	10,16	Toys and requisites for games
15,62	11,23	5,73	6,00	3,68	Umbrellas
1,65,22	1,28,12	67,32	40,53	71,78	Woollen manufactures, including yarn, etc.
5,63,41	5,05,01	4,54,22	3,36,30	2,88,09	Other Articles
1,13,24,43	1,03,10,30	61,28,71	41,81,44	48,70,77	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
31,76	5,79	74	13,02	8,01	Barley
1,06,38	85,51	46,65	45,32	54,06	Fodder, Bran and pollards
16,43	16,33	12,84	14,06	17,33	Bristles and fibres
39,08	54,12	52,19	27,05	33,91	Coffee
19,84	19,88	18,41	20,27	13,88	Coir, and manufactures of
4,42,61	4,31,41	3,00,07	1,53,05	1,60,85	Cotton, raw
13,09	15,13	12,07	16,30	14,23	,, waste
1,00	86	98	46	65	,, twist and yarn
27,11	41,36	18,87	16,75	20,47	,, manufactures
5,10	4,54	5,47	2,32	3,42	Drugs, medicines, etc.
					Dyeing and tanning substances—
5,40	5,61	5,57	2,18	1,39	Cutch and gambier
59	59	37	50	10	Indigo
35,81	33,69	38,40	37,76	27,17	Myrobalans
9,70	11,94	4,71	3,57	9,47	Hemp, raw (chiefly sann)
					Hides and skins—
39,46	30,39	39,59	51,08	57,81	Raw
7,85,48	6,97,06	5,74,26	4,85,03	4,36,29	Dressed or tanned
3,75	3,20	1,29	61	64	Horn, tips and pieces of horn*
7,57,03	5,56,06	2,28,87	3,11,00	2,34,20	Jute, raw
2,06,06	2,00,73	1,20,09	1,13,73	1,07,29	,, Gunny bags
64,62	1,14,53	59,35	70,38	63,00	,, ,, cloth
2,04,02	1,58,52	70,31	44,07	32,75	Lac
3,81	3,87	3,69	3,44	5,82	Manures
1,13,33	1,54,80	1,06,07	1,05,19	1,18,09	Lead
47,60	80,65	34,23	16,06	14,16	Manganese ore
20,40	88,58	1,06,97	91,31	93,81	Other metals and ores
42,91	42,59	34,03	21,55	18,07	Mica
10,66	17,68	9,47	23,96	26,40	Oils
1,11,50	1,10,23	91,56	72,51	72,44	Oil cakes
57,19	1,12,40	47,41	76,11	30,68	Paraffin wax
7,53	7,71	7,26	7,42	6,47	Provisions and oilman's stores
					Pulse—
7,06	11,42	2,95	3,06	4,49	Beans
24	...	7	1	5,49	Gram
15,99	13,96	9,02	3,46	6,76	Lentils
14,20	10,07	7,40	4,63	9,14	Other pulses
49,56	50,11	61,51	39,53	53,04	Rice (not in the husk)
74,63	87,29	60,31	26,85	1,02	Rubber, raw
1,71	3,05	2,23	1,80	5,04	Saltpetre
					Seeds—
55,04	40,61	38,23	33,04	33,28	Castor
1,22,18	53,70	21,83	5,20	85	Cotton
61,89	1,80,94	1,24,09	16,47	16,55	Linseed
	16,25	14,86	19,02	13,01	Rape
...	...	...	...	...	Copra
1,39,43	1,35,27	68,26	1,16,06	50,28	Others
7,84	12,09	1,80	30	58	Silk, raw
20,32	26,02	10,83	6,54	5,03	Spices
25	...	...	...	3	Sugar
22,35,34	22,19,34	19,94,68	16,02,84	14,78,46	Tea
1,10,81	9,75	1,70,08	10,03	...	Wheat
93,46	1,01,26	74,12	42,39	35,28	Wood (mainly teak)
3,94,05	3,52,28	2,27,85	2,40,54	92,80	Wool, raw
46,91	38,74	38,49	43,89	44,84	,, manufactures
1,75,26	1,57,74	1,38,78	1,22,34	1,23,15	Other Articles
69,04,32	66,55,95	51,77,34	42,87,59	36,82,47	TOTAL

* Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Horn meal".

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
UNITED KINGDOM—*concld.*					
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Apparel (*excluding* boots and shoes)	6,67	5,72	4,63	5,44	3,77
Skins, Raw	80,90	1,15,26	1,02,07	1,10,06	1,89,84
Sugar, 16 D. S. and above	30,00	20	7,43	...	40
Wool, raw	65,89	93,44	73,44	67,75	54,58
Other Articles	2,05,93	2,01,00	1,37,04	1,05,89	1,40,00
Total	3,95,48	4,15,71	3,24,60	2,89,14	3,88,59
AUSTRIA					
Imports therefrom—					
Apparel	3,48	2,43	3,60	51	1,76
Boots and shoes	63	1,47	2,02	3,75	5,82
Cotton manufactures	3,08	5,67	6,00	5,56	11,09
,, twist and yarn	2,80	5,56	3,56	68	52
Glass and glassware	6,78	4,60	3,11	3,72	4,11
Haberdashery and millinery	1,23	2,65	2,28	2,80	4,72
Hardware	8,35	14,12	13,44	12,82	13,21
Matches	34	1,13	1,07	88	21
Metals	4,95	3,09	9,01	11,73	16,75
Paper and pasteboard	7,57	12,76	17,62	23,35	19,40
Sugar	27,83	8,29	4,30	19,76	66
Woollen manufactures, including yarn, etc.	28	34	55	28	1,24
Other Articles	8,18	11,06	14,20	24,99	46,59
Total	76,10	73,17	80,75	1,10,83	1,26,08
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton, raw	1,16,50	22,42	4,63	2,01	11
,, twist and yarn	...	20	1,01	...	2
Hides and skins	13	10	...	...	...
Jute, raw	1,73	59	...	24	...
Seeds	7,98	85	1,14	...	2,69
Rice (not in the husk)	25,48	59,40	19,74	23,06	24,16
Other Articles	62	39	14	48	64
Total	1,52,44	84,04	26,66	25,79	27,62
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	1,88	1,76	1,04	71	27
BELGIUM					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton manufactures, including yarn	15,23	24,74	17,02	30,10	25,31
Cutlery	3	0	5	6	24
Dyeing and tanning substances	4,78	10,44	5,57	9,41	3,60
Earthenware and porcelain	1,84	1,88	1,48	1,84	2,09
Glass and glas ware	24,53	27,11	23,76	26,69	24,42
Hardware	3,31	3,17	3,66	4,12	4,36
Machinery and millwork	8,81	7,44	20,64	24,61	20,17
Metals—					
Copper	71	6,30	10,09	21,91	17,39
Iron	13,86	6,99	3,23	7,31	1,90
Iron or steel	1,42,87	1,79,67	1,77,41	1,93,24	2,51,18
Steel	1,77,42	1,85,09	1,01,60	1,12,00	1,31,43
Paper and pasteboard	4,01	6,00	9,12	11,11	9,66
Precious Stones	46,05	38,60	47,19	37,13	62,43
Provisions	4,10	41,97	28,06	10,86	25,04
Railway plant, etc.	21,02	17,71	27,04	38,65	59,30
Other Articles	81,82	1,13,26	1,37,54	1,51,24	99,43
Total	5,61,20	6,76,06	6,12,06	6,80,06	7,47,64
Exports of Indian produce—					
Barley	20,92	60,59	2,90	...	9,03
Cotton, raw	7,07,94	5,49,90	5,61,59	2,84,33	4,17,02
Dyeing and tanning substances	4,32	5,10	4,35	4,30	5,43

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					UNITED KINGDOM—*concld.*
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
4,88	4,68	5,00	4,40	4,50	Apparel (*excluding* boots and shoes)
1,49,73	1,03,69	99,59	80,99	26,35	Skins, raw
...	...	—	—	—	Sugar, 16 D. S. and above (*a*)
54,42	38,86	17,75	17,70	7,97	Wool, raw
1,23,40	1,15,06	86,90	89,32	59,98	Other Articles
3,32,43	2,63,29	2,09,24	1,92,41	98,80	TOTAL
					AUSTRIA
					Imports therefrom—
2,34	71	48	20	26	Apparel
2,96	2,60	47	34	21	Boots and shoes
13,48	15,29	7,38	3,97	10,61	Cotton manufactures
53	79	11	...	...	,, twist and yarn
4,99	4,60	2,65	1,08	1,55	Glass and glassware
5,90	5,30	2,63	1,65	1,57	Haberdashery and millinery
16,33	11,90	6,86	4,20	4,76	Hardware
46	1	...	...	...	Matches
17,53	14,10	9,10	6,64	4,92	Metals
30,34	33,72	29,45	35,90	28,88	Paper and pasteboard
...	2,36	4	43	...	Sugar
					Woollen manufactures, including yarn, etc.
1,30	62	50	35	18	
43,96	30,94	21,71	16,66	12,26	Other Articles
1,40,12	1,22,94	81,56	71,47	65,20	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
34	1,02	...	...	...	Cotton, raw
...	...	...	...	...	,, twist and yarn
42	19	...	...	3	Hides and skins
...	...	...	...	...	Jute, raw
4,07	3,18	7	3	...	Seeds
3,82	...	...	...	...	Rice (not in the husk)
17	19	30	19	36	Other Articles
8,82	4,53	37	22	39	TOTAL
15	25	7	38	...	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous Articles
					BELGIUM
					Imports therefrom—
33,54	14,04	6,15	3,57	3,29	Cotton manufactures, including yarn
9	5	1	1	4	Cutlery
2,13	1,13	75	2,00	1,04	Dyeing and tanning substances
2,19	2,24	1,26	46	54	Earthenware and porcelain
24,82	23,68	17,53	13,69	15,03	Glass and glassware
6,22	4,00	3,31	2,57	3,49	Hardware
16,91	17,08	14,39	26,78	38,62	Machinery and millwork
					Metals—
10,32	4,96	4,59	1,80	3,78	Copper
2,39	2,49	2,02	84	2,13	Iron
2,08,21	2,87,05	2,18,14	1,18,67	93,87	Iron or steel
1,05,95	1,14,02	50,06	33,20	27,17	Steel
8,28	7,26	5,42	4,51	3,99	Paper and pasteboard
72,49	65,90	39,50	28,65	68,71	Precious Stones
21,21	7,03	12,56	4,36	3,72	Provisions.
—	—	—	—	—	Railway plant, etc.*
1,25,71	1,25,97	90,43	60,36	76,42	Other Articles
7,19,97	6,78,68	4,66,92	3,01,57	3,41,84	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
13,87	24	...	1,87	...	Barley
6,18,24	5,63,10	2,63,68	1,18,54	1,26,86	Cotton, raw
4,73	4,26	3,49	1,89	1,95	Dyeing and tanning substances

* Discontinued from 1928-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made

(*a*) Discontinued from 1930-31.

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
BELGIUM—*contd.*					
Exports of Indian produce—*contd.*					
Hemp, raw	30,62	74,82	72,24	47,79	39,79
Hides and skins	4,92	3,33	7,09	2,85	3,45
Jute manufactures	20,17	30,75	21,05	23,83	14,01
,, raw	1,47,20	1,95,79	1,85,86	1,69,67	1,63,03
Lead	...	96	4,32	32,32	36,89
Manganese ore	35,84	52,52	48,15	52,30	51,03
Manures	50,18	30,80	35,48	42,42	45,28
Oilcakes	3,01	4,02	10,62	5,52	14,66
Rice (not in the husk)	21,15	21,74	18,45	6,69	9,53
Seeds—					
Castor	17,70	14,00	15,13	9,48	15,93
Copra or coconut kernel	1,40	...	...	42	...
Groundnuts	18,74	48,75	32,08	16,15	38,51
Linseed	73,20	1,12,60	82,53	35,78	12,04
Mowa	3,42	96	70	2,50	5,49
Poppy	2	24	26	28	5
Rape	74,78	48,62	14,23	10,73	3,96
Sesamum (*til* or *jinjili*)	...	1,18	3,16	...	45
Others	1,03	1,14	97	56	1,47
Wheat	53,63	1,91,51	16,40	11,20	28,54
Zinc	3,11	12,05	21,92	44,92	72,01
Other Articles	86,13	73,97	71,08	84,13	1,04,08
TOTAL	13,79,58	15,35,25	12,34,47	8,77,20	10,92,18
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous Articles	10,14	3,59	6,04	5,53	4,64
FRANCE					
Imports therefrom—					
Apparel	16,71	20,60	20,67	24,05	27,80
Artificial silk	72	1,00	1,63	3,33	12,77
Clocks and watches	55	85	43	1,10	1,19
Cotton manufactures, including yarn	3,40	4,52	5,55	8,59	7,32
Dyeing and tanning substances	11,48	6,02	9,17	11,17	10,91
Fruits and vegetables	6,15	4,56	5,28	9,23	12,61
Liquors	49,04	59,25	61,44	66,01	62,60
Metals—copper	42	1,43	11,95	7,19	18,80
Provisions	4,06	2,15	3,71	4,67	5,43
Rubber manufacture	39,38	34,06	29,41	41,84	37,04
Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.	16,12	9,28	8,28	12,35	13,43
Sugar	2,60	3,73	24	41	8
Woollen manufactures, including yarn, etc.	15,50	27,75	37,05	41,20	65,95
Other Articles	56,63	82,75	1,28,27	1,24,52	1,54,27
TOTAL	2,22,94	2,58,55	3,23,88	3,55,66	4,30,15
Exports of Indian produce—					
Coffee	44,11	53,01	39,67	18,87	53,63
Essential oils	8,98	8,08	13,36	9,41	9,00
Cotton, raw	4,73,76	3,60,45	4,25,40	2,24,98	3,35,76
Hides and skins, raw	32,23	36,57	38,71	53,96	43,10
Horn, tips, and pieces of horn*	10	53	92	36	31
Jute, raw	2,18,05	3,40,64	5,29,95	3,48,26	3,70,00
,, bags and cloth	1,91	5,28	4,80	6,60	5,53
Lac	36,28	34,99	25,86	18,12	14,00
Manganese ore	35,46	33,38	36,77	46,37	42,29
Manures	11,70	6,55	8,17	10,50	9,98
Pulse—					
Beans	4	20	...	3	...
Gram	11,54	17,46	10,90	1,55	3,17
Lentils	12,71	2,86	2,36	1,67	2,46
Other pulses	1,46	93	12	72	15
Rice (not in the husk)	2,74	4,63	3,07	23	58
Seeds—					
Castor	50,15	48,80	42,03	35,40	33,93
Groundnuts	5,35,99	5,54,85	5,30,92	3,25,87	3,82,58
Linseed	2,05,06	2,20,76	1,70,13	1,13,17	1,22,86
Mowa or Mowra	3,57	2,00	62	3,37	60
Poppy	15,23	8,81	6,17	92	2,27
Rape	47,62	55,80	30,88	32,40	22,03
Sesamum (til or jinjili)	13,90	10,58	25,88	55	7,00
Others	15,09	13,80	11,70	2,03	8,28
Silk, raw	23,61	17,54	18,55	22,33	23,22
Wheat	91,78	80,99	9,16	21,10	30,19
Other Articles	89,53	1,49,79	1,18,18	82,32	74,05
TOTAL	10,85,27	20,75,34	21,10,98	13,81,27	15,96,84

* Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal".

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					BELGIUM—*contd.*
					Exports of Indian produce—*contd.*
45,93	27,65	19,79	14,84	5,06	Hemp, raw
22,43	22,21	9,64	7,92	5,96	Hides and skins
25,69	37,90	28,72	14,62	14,51	Jute manufactures
1,90,49	1,54,37	99,33	84,13	70,72	,, raw
24,02	23,26	4,39	4,68;	...	Lead
47,22	48,24	23,98	10,65	9,50	Manganese ore
42,44	55,24	59,19	3,30	1,24	Manures
36,85	33,66	10,44	12,26	16,28	Oilcakes
11,41	33,67	44,17	28,28	15,79	Rice (not in the husk)
					Seeds—
15,05	7,45	8,31	6,14	5,89	Castor
...	..	...	...	..	Copra or coconut kernel
22,78	18,45	3,87	6,89	13,94	Groundnuts
3,24	33,40	28,68	91	40	Linseed
6,50	47	1,20	...	17	Mowra
..	...	...	...	...	Poppy
4,11	5,64	3,00	1,65	3,53	Rape
89	...	...	65	...	Sesamum (til or jinjili)
2,54	1,98	1,65	1,58	1,56	Others
12,99	...	6,90	...	...	Wheat
75,36	62,55	54,25	28,15	23,38	Zinc
1,12,16	92,98	1,28,44	96,57	80,90	Other Articles
13,40,02	13,15,72	7,53,12	4,45,52	4,01,04	TOTAL
4,88	5,91	3,94	3,85	1,97	Exports of Foreign merchandise—Miscellaneous Articles
					FRANCE
					Imports therefrom—
38,27	35,78	23,00	7,42	9,54	Apparel
9,26	14,12	2,37	8,87	4,95	Artificial silk
1,43	1,06	84	1,21	49	Clocks and watches
11,18	9,65	5,33	6,10	7,12	Cotton manufactures, including yarn
13,98	6,11	4,08	4,13	10,14	Dyeing and tanning substances
9,71	2,74	1,49	2,63	1,80	Fruits and vegetables
63,55	63,99	50,04	27,23	26,23	Liquors
21,09	18,03	19,56	13,29	1,31	Metals—copper
8,48	7,73	8,07	5,03	3,04	Provisions
32,94	21,74	16,92	16,52	10,67	Rubber manufactures
13,46	10,21	3,18	3,09	3,15	Silk manufactures, including yarn etc.
1,37	21,31	...	...	4	Sugar
67,49	66,82	27,51	19,99	42,67	Woollen manufactures, including yarn, etc.
1,90,38	1,77,95	1,20,31	1,01,10	82,60	Other Articles
4,77,56	4,57,23	2,88,90	2,17,20	2,03,83	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
44,49	33,07	71,17	25,58	32,19	Coffee
15,33	12,88	8,69	5,13	41	Essential oils
3,50,43	3,92,30	2,68,24	78,77	1,16,99	Cotton, raw
57,11	39,72	21,17	15,70	20,70	Hides and skins, raw
29	49	29	13	48	Horn, tips and pieces of horn*
4,04,67	3,61,65	1,84,65	90,34	1,15,57	Jute, raw
4,63	7,39	3,25	1,96	1,84	,, bags and cloth
18,76	16,10	8,91	5,32	4,60	Lac
67,62	53,53	49,46	17,87	16,88	Manganese ore
9,80	12,10	9,39	1,87	40	Manures
					Pulse—
...	...	...	...	...	Beans
2,01	11	99	5,46	14,85	Gram
2,68	2,31	3	...	..	Lentils
3	...	49	...	20	Other pulses
82	1,32	8,91	1,55	61	Rice (not in the husk)
					Seeds—
31,25	34,31	20,46	30,93	24,14	Castor
5,25,72	4,86,09	2,87,38	3,53,13	3,67,93	Groundnuts
98,80	1,13,94	52,09	55,21	25,01	Linseed
3,56	...	...	...	...	Mowra or Mowra
1,06	...	55	17	16	Poppy
23,03	19,86	17,40	7,22	10,41	Rape
8,41	1,20	...	14	31	Sesamum (til or jinjili)
11,29	8,56	4,57	4,63	3,77	Others
12,33	6,79	2,00	1,27	12	Silk, raw
3,90	...	5,27	1	1	Wheat
72,11	75,28	73,04	51,98	50,09	Other Articles
17,76,75	16,81,00	11,08,00	7,63,56	8,07,62	TOTAL

* Figures prior to 1925-26 include "Hornmeal."

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
FRANCE—*contd.*					
Exports of Foreign Merchandise—					
Miscellaneous Articles	19,41	16,13	13,06	16,12	13,12
GERMANY					
Imports therefrom—					
Apparel	19,85	18,59	16,07	20,61	24,75
Chemicals	34,56	39,48	41,97	52,48	56,87
Cotton manufactures, including yarn	23,16	42,30	30,93	47,27	36,37
Cutlery	12,50	26,93	22,25	30,29	26,40
Drugs and Medicines	16,09	17,30	20,52	33,42	45,71
Dyeing and tanning substances	1,83,62	1,92,29	82,36	1,06,05	1,39,57
Glass and glassware	43,09	38,96	39,89	51,81	49,10
Haberdashery and millinery	26,70	32,66	21,48	36,21	30,51
Hardware	92,97	1,33,64	1,42,68	1,58,32	1,61,15
Instruments, apparatus, etc.	34,54	42,93	46,02	52,62	57,31
Liquors	31,18	36,03	35,02	39,10	39,96
Machinery, etc.	43,55	50,93	85,99	94,59	1,01,83
Matches	7	9	11	10	1
Metals	2,75,87	4,28,72	3,26,82	3,70,48	2,65,96
Oils	34,72	40,88	40,98	31,40	33,77
Paper and pasteboard	48,91	64,25	34,16	49,77	35,18
Salt	6,72	9,33	9,07	15,13	16,87
Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.	6,88	10,06	5,74	8,49	7,53
Stationery	21,75	17,88	24,34	24,93	22,95
Sugar	20,23	61,29	3,59	1,10,71	3,59
Toys and requisites for games	25,60	19,70	15,13	17,68	15,05
Woollen manufactures, including yarn, etc.	42,25	55,61	62,87	67,34	81,96
Other Articles	1,43,57	2,07,03	2,12,92	2,62,93	2,78,98
Total	11,87,82	15,46,86	13,30,79	16,90,72	15,34,35
Exports of Indian produce—					
Coir, and manufactures of	15,39	31,02	20,21	21,88	27,44
Cotton, raw	6,65,43	4,48,63	4,97,23	2,37,65	4,44,23
Fodder, bran, etc.	13,91	8,83	10,08	5,44	20,43
Fruits and vegetables	63	2,20	80	1,02	1,54
Hemp, raw	6,09	22,51	20,98	6,08	8,38
Hides and skins, raw	1,51,18	1,74,80	1,30,66	1,23,36	2,13,68
Jute, raw	5,12,68	7,07,83	8,16,03	7,30,75	8,53,84
,, gunny bags	7,61	8,49	8,23	10,68	11,11
,, ,, cloth	44	2,03	4,25	3,03	73
Lac	59,15	67,24	62,99	52,01	1,06,59
Manures	6,80	4,36	4,28	3,61	8,24
Metals and Ores	11,43	11,05	74,69	1,03,27	1,37,52
Oils	6,54	5,23	6,47	3,75	2,08
Rice not in the husk	6,39,76	6,37,27	5,75,96	3,96,79	5,11,02
Seeds, Rape	1,53,68	85,55	18,66	23,11	21,34
,, Copra or cocoanut kernel	5,27	...	...	2,59	66
,, Groundnuts	31,86	1,10,02	2,39,70	2,34,02	5,57,10
,, Linseed	10,05	29,93	25,07	26,12	46,27
,, Mowa	5,25	...	..	30	...
,, Poppy	97	1,41	2,53	1,64	1,39
,, Sesamum (til or jinjili)	64	3,12	6,09	3	1
,, Others	8,12	6,76	8,59	4,51	5,17
Tea	3,98	3,47	3,42	3,87	2,96
Wood (chiefly teak)	5,12	6,65	7,48	6,96	14,81
Other Articles	1,63,80	3,19,55	1,31,29	1,20,24	2,36,13
Total	24,94,78	27,98,72	26,77,38	21,39,23	32,22,86
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous Articles	10,45	10,63	10,80	8,52	22,87
NETHERLANDS					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton manufactures	84,94	85,79	1,10,53	1,19,10	1,13,48
,, twist and yarn	8,29	12,19	9,34	8,78	9,02
Provisions	26,73	53,01	1,19,78	1,05,34	2,06,47
Paper and pasteboard	20,45	22,49	25,13	23,03	25,11
Instruments	7,76	7,35	8,44	10,52	15,47
Other Articles	81,01	1,17,99	95,25	1,38,59	1,11,05
Total	2,29,17	2,97,82	3,69,25	4,66,26	4,80,60

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					FRANCE—*contd.*
14,54	12,62	8,68	8,10	5,24	Exports of Foreign Merchandise—Miscellaneous Articles
					GERMANY
					Imports therefrom—
22,01	17,12	12,53	6,90	8,58	Apparel
41,49	43,77	47,88	46,55	40,48	Chemicals
29,48	32,71	11,01	8,25	8,02	Cotton manufactures, including yarn
22,24	26,80	15,72	13,23	14,34	Cutlery
36,45	40,61	48,13	42,77	43,34	Drugs and Medicines
1,55,85	1,28,82	1,61,06	1,71,36	1,37,17	Dyeing and tanning substances
40,73	34,18	23,50	20,34	17,72	Glass and glassware
39,85	23,22	15,55	11,05	13,16	Haberdashery and millinery
1,68,62	1,65,31	1,07,72	75,85	1,07,98	Hardware
65,54	77,15	75,24	61,42	65,33	Instruments, apparatus, etc.
35,76	37,24	30,73	18,43	17,34	Liquors
1,13,98	1,73,79	1,18,06	1,12,27	98,06	Machinery, etc.
6	4	..	1	1	Matches
2,03,02	2,90,76	2,35,62	1,56,90	2,02,90	Metals
41,90	27,48	12,45	8,40	15,91	Oils
43,70	44,51	27,08	27,49	30,12	Paper and pasteboard
16,73	14,30	20,25	4,82	9,70	Salt
17,34	13,72	6,66	4,21	4,04	Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.
20,80	26,78	12,49	16,60	20,82	Stationery
54	27,56	15,04	17,83	33	Sugar
16,72	15,28	8,30	5,43	4,55	Toys and requisites for games
85,11	62,41	31,78	19,90	24,36	Woollen manufactures, including yarn, etc.
2,71,35	2,65,95	2,04,03	1,69,03	1,52,77	Other Articles
15,84,36	15,79,21	12,38,42	10,19,81	10,38,72	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
25,42	23,82	15,64	11,59	10,61	Coir, and manufactures of
5,71,43	4,89,43	3,20,81	1,47,53	1,34,22	Cotton, raw
15,75	6,52	3,90	10,30	7,03	Fodder, bran, etc.
1,09	1,77	96	53	41	Fruits and vegetables
9,24	9,47	3,90	1,70	6,08	Hemp, raw
1,98,52	1,18,42	67,80	34,79	28,30	Hides and skins, raw
8,90,26	7,40,64	3,50,46	2,43,69	2,11,72	Jute, raw
9,20	10,27	6,52	4,90	8,34	,, gunny bags
35	2,06	2,89	1,60	84	,, ,, cloth
1,30,66	98,07	48,49	20,72	14,41	Lac
9,63	11,71	8,92	2,07	60	Manures
1,18,66	1,24,34	91,80	51,28	32,47	Metals and ores
3,39	4,81	2,09	3,87	3,73	Oils
2,89,37	3,31,01	1,53,14	1,78,10	1,54,97	Rice not in the husk
19,56	12,93	3,99	5,25	12,28	Seeds, Rape
1	...	...	...	...	,, Copra or coconut kernel
5,91,46	4,79,55	3,00,52	1,76,00	75,80	,, Groundnuts
13,51	24,28	33,38	13,04	13,33	,, Linseed
...	..	...	...	..	,, Mowa
34	10	55	...	36	,, Poppy
58	1.00	...	1,54	36	,, Sesamum (til or jinjili)
6,80	5,84	5,91	3,11	5,04	,, Others
1,49	1,66	1,19	81	85	Tea
10,51	9,83	3,06	30	88	Wood (chiefly teak)
3,09,47	1,53,37	1,04,47	1,14,36	1,31,47	Other Articles
32,32,09	26,60,86	14,26,39	10,27,86	8,50,05	TOTAL
15,76	15,98	15,68	7,02	6,73	Exports of Foreign merchandise—Miscellaneous Articles
					NETHERLANDS
					Imports therefrom—
1,06,03	1,15,56	61,55	29,74	21,23	Cotton manufactures
...	56	23	...	...	,, twist and yarn
2,03,54	1,57,34	1,26,01	57,02	34,67	Provisions
25,02	26,01	20,13	15,90	14,08	Paper and pasteboard
15,93	18,21	16,61	14,49	12,05	Instruments
1,26,27	1,05,16	97,21	87,13	87,11	Other Articles
4,76,79	4,22,84	3,22,34	2,04,27	1,69,14	TOTAL

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
NETHERLANDS—*contd.*					
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Cotton, raw	1,12,36	1,00,86	1,09,07	50,44	59,53
Groundnuts	42,15	1,13,31	2,01,44	1,05,21	2,89,86
Hides and skins, raw	39,60	47,61	24,48	26,14	32,88
Lac	1,69	5,10	7,06	4,37	4,29
Oilcakes	61	4,37	8,42	19,00	37,57
Jute raw	33,83	44,33	77,72	36,42	69,53
Rice, not in the husk	87,55	1,47,75	1,49,30	1,33,04	1,40,64
Seeds, Linseed	69,26	54,85	44,42	9,82	9,69
,, Rape	66,48	77,55	15,17	25,69	19,68
Wheat	2,26	27,34	1,57	...	...
Other Articles	1,40,07	2,26,67	1,26,61	1,23,22	1,49,11
TOTAL	5,95,78	8,06,18	7,65,28	6,24,25	8,12,78
ITALY					
Imports therefrom—					
Apparel	8,34	14,35	12,78	16,40	13,00
Chemicals	11,88	10,95	6,32	14,34	17,67
Cotton manufactures	48,54	81,26	66,78	81,80	96,11
,, twist and yarn	8,18	4,05	6,96	4,36	5,65
Dyeing and tanning substances	74	2,48	2,20	4,60	12,81
Fruits and vegetables	16,18	18,88	15,45	37,23	30,60
Haberdashery and millinery	3,96	7,12	6,67	5,97	8,28
Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.	39,80	39,13	11,85	24,72	23,46
Wool manufactures	10,33	28,15	50,09	69,06	87,61
Other Articles	1,25,48	1,77,68	2,45,97	3,57,63	3,91,32
TOTAL	2,73,33	3,83,95	4,25,67	6,16,11	6,76,31
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton, raw	14,05,79	13,49,06	10,25,21	5,17,72	5,86,75
Hides and skins, raw	72,68	73,37	71,87	56,64	49,01
Jute, raw	1,58,37	2,09,22	2,03,31	1,70,61	1,70,80
Pepper	6,07	11,58	12,17	7,32	10,26
Rice, not in the husk	14,14	37,12	30,20	29,23	30,28
Seeds—					
Castor	15,47	35,56	18,82	15,40	22,53
Groundnuts	23,60	64,83	96,97	1,30,97	2,03,93
Linseed	68,97	1,13,61	1,03,25	60,99	88,22
Sesamum (til or jinjili)	2,07	54,07	34,35	13	3,17
Others	1,83,99	2,08,75	1,19,33	1,00,23	46,79
Wheat	39,14	65,78	16,49	1,52	...
Other Articles	88,30	95,16	76,18	44,00	56,77
TOTAL	21,69,20	23,19,01	18,98,21	11,34,76	12,86,51
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	12,45	15,03	28,76	22,03	18,11
NORWAY					
Imports therefrom—					
Carbide of calcium	3,21	4,15	3,54	3,96	5,50
Iron or steel—nails, screws rivets and washers	11,40	6,55	5,78	8,94	9,57
Matches	1,57	3,23	1,11	1,77	82
Milk, condensed and preserved	10,47	7,05	2,03	3,57	1,91
Paper and pastoboard	25,24	27,20	25,32	31,11	34,30
Pulp of wood for making paper	11,26	11,26	14,01	13,89	27,58
Wood—timber, other than railway sleepers	5	13	22	61	42
Other Articles	4,47	4,79	6,59	5,68	6,91
TOTAL	67,66	65,26	58,60	69,53	87,02
Exports of Indian produce—					
Rice, not in the husk	38	85	2,51	1,26	...
Coffee	5,12	3,51	8,34	7,19	12,12
Hides, raw	9,45	8,10	5,11	3,06	3,57
Linseed	76	...	1,30	...	...

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					NETHERLANDS—*contd.*
					Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—
87,02	89,64	61,06	20,79	32,79	Cotton, raw
3,32,71	3,50,85	2,67,07	2,10,66	1,37,62	Groundnuts
39,42	24,65	28,20	14,06	18,38	Hides and skins, raw
5,47	3,21	2,44	61	5,17	Lac
59,53	52,92	22,24	24,61	27,78	Oilcakes
61,05	71,92	40,34	21,66	37,34	Jute, raw
1,06,35	1,54,28	95,87	1,08,52	60,74	Rice, not in the husk
81	18,19	52,01	45	32	Seeds, Linseed
25,76	32,53	6,25	11,32	16,34	,, Rape
91	...	40	...	...	Wheat
1,53,28	1,13,65	97,33	91,42	79,42	Other Articles
8,72,81	9,11,64	6,73,30	5,13,00	4,15,91	TOTAL
					ITALY
					Imports therefrom—
13,11	11,86	5,72	3,64	3,14	Apparel
14,50	21,24	19,23	15,06	15,14	Chemicals
1,31,49	95,65	36,76	31,99	22,06	Cotton manufactures
10,25	10,57	77	1,23	5	,, twist and yarn
15,80	7,24	8,34	5,28	7,94	Dyeing and tanning substances
27,12	38,26	29,33	16,42	19,19	Fruits and vegetables
13,04	9,43	9,18	8,52	9,82	Haberdashery and millinery
38,40	30,64	16,64	19,56	24,38	Silk manufactures, including yarn, etc.
90,86	63,01	62,23	32,02	74,98	Wool manufactures
3,82,35	3,59,50	2,63,32	2,25,15	2,18,13	Other Articles
7,35,82	6,73,36	4,50,52	3,58,77	3,94,83	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
6,61,66	5,79,14	3,77,46	1,62,41	1,43,82	Cotton, raw
57,29	40,13	37,56	20,81	18,84	Hides and skins, raw
2,26,35	1,89,74	92,29	86,15	60,04	Jute, raw
21,39	26,01	15,23	11,80	10,02	Pepper
45,27	14,79	10,05	11,25	11,79	Rice, not in the husk
					Seeds—
10,57	13,08	11,53	17,57	9,00	Castor
2,91,85	1,23,24	1,13,73	1,28,53	44,32	Groundnuts
60,79	66,33	72,64	23,76	18,14	Linseed
24,26	4,23	2	6,19	7,97	Sesamum (til or jinjili)
26,22	1,47	2,99	25,64	91,48	Others
...	...	...	...	...	Wheat
79,08	64,35	52,65	47,27	43,61	Other Articles
15,18,63	11,31,51	7,85,45	5,41,38	4,65,78	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
6,79	15,72	7,16	9,64	7,66	Miscellaneous articles
					NORWAY
					Imports therefrom—
4,20	5,32	4,10	1,45	35	Carbide of calcium
9,05	7,72	5,50	3,37	4,44	Iron or steel—nails, screws, rivets and washers
...	...	...	...	...	Matches
2,75	3,93	8,53	2,99	7,46	Milk, condensed and preserved
37,37	52,91	42,88	25,75	40,74	Paper and pasteboard
19,79	24,61	16,84	8,76	7,13	Pulp of wood for making paper
36	23	19	7	2	Wood—timber, other than railway sleepers
5,46	8,00	7,39	6,08	6,14	Other Articles
78,98	1,02,92	85,52	48,47	66,27	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
34	93	75	...	37	Rice, not in the husk
10,97	9,49	9,56	9,46	10,06	Coffee
4,69	7,85	4,25	3,21	2,01	Hides, raw
...	...	...	...	28	Linseed

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
NORWAY—*contd.*	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Exports of Indian produce—*contd.*					
Cotton, raw	1,31	60	5	13	36
Jute, raw	1,03	4,13	50	2,22	2,40
Jute manufactures	10,60	18,35	13,90	15,77	9,78
Seeds	2,10	1,97	3,18	1,28	30
Other Articles	7,37	21,90	8,07	1,09	2,37
TOTAL	38,18	59,46	42,96	31,99	30,98
ROUMANIA					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	...	3	...	5	3
Exports of Indian produce—					
Rice, not in the husk	14	...	...	...	7,42
Jute manufactures	19	43	13	1,15	77
Other Articles	35	1,26	1,43	2,60	2,98
TOTAL	68	1,69	1,56	3,75	11,17
RUSSIA					
Imports therefrom—					
Mineral oils	10,33	...	...	16	22,59
Tea-chests	4,15	56	12	...	58
Other Articles	72	2	8	51,41	25,05
TOTAL	15,20	58	20	51,57	48,52
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute, raw	...	81	6,23	...	...
,, goods	9	3,18	17	7,75	13,88
Rice, not in the husk	...	...	...	...	60
Tea	...	8,38	12,02	88	34,24
Other Articles	17	17	1,02	50	79
TOTAL	26	12,54	19,44	9,13	49,51
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	...	...	...	...	1
SPAIN					
Imports therefrom—					
Salt	3,31	6,20	9,14	14,09	23,56
Saffron	3,09	5,42	5,03	3,76	7,13
Other Articles	2,63	3,77	2,61	2,74	3,34
TOTAL	9,22	15,49	16,78	20,59	34,03
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Cotton, raw	2,46,03	2,82,80	1,68,48	90,40	1,05,46
Hides and skins, raw	10,44	23,06	26,22	29,02	28,76
Oilseeds	38,78	1,06,70	97,30	27,88	33,74
Jute, raw	74,57	1,04,76	1,87,34	1,21,73	1,52,03
Other Articles	9,27	16,83	5,60	5,77	16,24
TOTAL	3,79,09	5,34,15	4,84,94	2,74,75	3,31,23
SWEDEN					
Imports therefrom—					
Hardware	13,60	16,89	16,64	15,36	15,63
Machinery and Millwork	9,74	9 39	8,93	6,98	10,84
Iron and steel	13,38	17,64	17,50	14,34	14,19
Matches	68,58	39,33	60,65	48,02	32,18
Paper and pasteboard	13,40	13,55	20,10	21 82	26,05
Other Articles	14,03	22,75	19,47	20,36	24,42
TOTAL	1,32,73	1,19,55	1,48,38	1,26,88	1,25,60
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Cotton, raw	6,85	7,06	4,17	3,10	68
Hides, raw	14,03	13,75	9,20	6,11	8,99
Rice, not in the husk	...	2,81	4,10	4,64	6,34
Wheat	...	7	...	...	...
Other Articles	7,54	12,19	17,29	11,71	13,67
TOTAL	28,42	35,88	34,76	25,56	29,68
TURKEY IN EUROPE					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	20	28	42	11	44
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Jute manufacture	17,68	12,46	8,94	7,58	12,90
Wool manufactures	17,13	20,98	17,42	6,75	5,90
Other Articles	10,96	15,58	27,25	14,99	14,31
TOTAL	45,76	49,02	53,61	31,32	33,10

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					NORWAY—*contd.*
					Exports of Indian produce—*contd.*
5	...	14	16	11	Cotton, raw
1,51	96	1,33	1,00	1,79	Jute, raw
7,14	8,67	18,74	17,09	7,50	Jute manufactures
65	10,56	16,57	10,06	5,11	Seeds
4,20	3,34	5,91	3,32	3,17	Other Articles
29,75	41,80	57,24	44,30	31,30	TOTAL
					ROUMANIA
					Imports therefrom—
2,68	1,50	...	7,27	33,33	Miscellaneous articles
					Exports of Indian produce—
17,54	1,43	5	11	96	Rice, not in the husk
2,30	3,89	1,56	1,51	1,60	Jute manufactures
83	43	44	39	1,64	Other Articles
20,67	5,75	2,05	2,01	4,20	TOTAL
					RUSSIA
					Imports therefrom—
82,58	41,57	56,04	...	13,87	Mineral oils
1,07	2,00	43	32	32	Tea-chests
1,22	2,11	47,28	94,30	22,30	Other Articles
84,87	45,68	1,03,75	94,62	36,49	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
...	1,66	4,01	5,20	19	Jute, raw
20	4,19	8,13	30,25	16,19	,, goods
5	4,33	5,17	1,27	3,28	Rice, not in the husk
23,72	27,40	35,32	16,30	13,65	Tea
94	2,35	79	2,37	76	Other Articles
24,91	39,92	53,42	55,49	34,07	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
6	34	6	..	2	Miscellaneous articles
					SPAIN
					Imports therefrom—
18,96	14,14	10,45	67	4,09	Salt
6,80	8,97	8,56	9,11	9,81	Saffron
5,02	6,67	8,00	9,42	10,91	Other Articles
30,78	29,78	27,01	19,20	24,81	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—
1,30,70	1,22,03	1,15,79	42,14	48,71	Cotton, raw
36,28	29,83	15,68	9,11	4,76	Hides and skins, raw
24,06	24,66	24,11	8,51	6,54	Oilseeds
1,55,25	1,54,00	69,25	68,81	71,85	Jute, raw
44,60	30,14	12,53	5,42	5,28	Other Articles
3,90,89	3,60,65	2,37,36	1,33,99	1,37,14	TOTAL
					SWEDEN
					Imports therefrom—
15,47	16,66	13,16	12,20	14,04	Hardware
16,05	28,96	12,67	8,22	6,55	Machinery and Millwork
13,36	11,20	9,69	14,01	11,68	Iron and steel
15,05	9,79	8,53	94	30	Matches
24,52	38,38	29,94	28,36	41,62	Paper and pasteboard
30,50	34,94	38,76	23,03	20,47	Other Articles
1,10,85	1,39,93	97,75	87,36	95,60	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—
2,55	3,50	2,32	1,13	33	Cotton, raw
9,88	11,51	8,56	3,54	2,39	Hides raw
5,88	9,26	7,64	1,57	3,95	Rice, not in the husk
...	...	...	...	...	Wheat
14,36	20,95	18,72	15,12	17,60	Other Articles
32,57	45,24	37,24	21,36	24,27	TOTAL
					TURKEY IN EUROPE
					Imports therefrom—
62	11	29	9	21	Miscellaneous articles
					Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—
13,15	8,61	4,83	6,26	10,80	Jute manufactures
3,63	2,13	1,23	2,06	1,21	Wool manufactures
14,54	12,02	11,69	8,30	5,99	Other Articles
31,32	22,76	17,75	16,71	18,00	TOTAL

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries.

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA					
Imports therefrom—					
Coal and coke	74,53	54,83	30,60	19,32	33,22
Other Articles	2,87	4,32	11,34	12,52	20,90
Total	77,40	59,15	41,94	31,84	54,12
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Jute, gunny bags	81,52	1,11,67	1,37,32	1,03,84	1,08,34
,, ,, cloth	5,39	6,16	10,87	9,23	9,40
Paraffin wax	9,57	10,46	10,78	13,06	11,18
Rice, not in the husk	45,24	52,40	50,13	44,18	52,36
Other Articles	73,89	85,83	75,68	69,20	73,39
Total	2,15,61	2,66,52	2,84,78	2,40,08	2,54,67
KENYA COLONY AND ZANZIBAR AND PEMBA					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton raw	2,07,76	3,60,42	3,37,08	2,12,67	2,00,82
Ivory, unmanufactured	7,08	5,52	3,08	2,02	4,11
Spices, mainly cloves	40,49	57,66	59,19	32,37	37,00
Other Articles	9,51	8,78	7,59	8,26	15,86
Total	2,64,84	4,32,38	4,06,94	2,55,32	2,58,78
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton manufactures	48,37	52,79	39,74	42,69	42,44
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice, not in the husk	30,23	25,61	44,09	43,30	41,21
Other sorts	14,67	16,18	19,80	21,83	19,40
Jute manufactures	20,62	31,19	28,45	29,35	26,24
Other Articles	33,31	38,67	41,56	37,50	36,00
Total	1,50,20	1,64,44	1,73,64	1,74,57	1,65,29
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures	42,03	35,33	14,80	8,43	7,76
Other Articles	27,75	31,17	20,40	16,57	16,67
Total	69,78	66,50	35,20	25,00	24,43
EGYPT					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton, raw	20,38	5,23	2,17	3,46	8,36
Salt	18,77	37,66	23,10	30,02	34,74
Sugar	2,91	90	55	...	...
Other Articles	9,98	20,50	15,10	8,63	9,76
Total	52,04	64,29	40,92	42,11	52,86
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton, twist and yarn	41,46	67,13	47,93	40,13	38,00
Indigo	4,23	1,61	1,27	53	40
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice, not in the husk	68,06	1,30,39	1,12,39	92,82	38,76
Wheat	50	96,87	41,67	5,11	29
Others	25,15	79,43	65,58	46,53	33,04
Jute, gunny bags	74,51	84,19	79,30	75,63	77,11
Seeds	2,25	49,82	19,87	9,28	10,75
Other Articles	65,11	1,08,02	1,06,18	97,30	1,06,42
Total	2,82,17	6,18,06	4,74,58	3,64,33	3,06,27
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	16,34	14,10	9,77	9,88	8,30
TANGANYIKA TERRITORY					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	2,77	5,70	6,83	15,06	7,09
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton manufactures, including Twist and yarn	17,00	27,34	24,63	26,79	30,45
Grain, pulse, and flour	1,44	3,50	3,76	3,45	2,86
Other Articles	4,56	7,50	7,52	7,18	10,31
Total	23,00	38,34	35,91	37,43	43,61
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn	9,98	7,70	3,62	2,18	1,66
Other Articles	2,82	4,65	3,35	3,81	4,74
Total	12,80	12,35	6,97	5,99	6,40

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA
					Imports therefrom—
24,29	38,99	26,09	6,17	4,50	Coal and coke
28,60	21,91	17,38	15,72	14,53	Other Articles
52,89	60,90	43,47	21,89	19,03	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—
1,16,56	97,68	60,40	61,51	57,14	Jute, gunny bags
10,98	12,92	10,48	7,44	6,85	" " cloth
8,21	10,15	15,40	12,03	11,72	Paraffin wax
44,24	45,49	41,82	30,48	22,83	Rice, not in the husk
63,75	61,93	51,59	34,57	24,49	Other Articles
2,43,74	2,28,37	1,99,69	1,46,03	1,26,03	TOTAL
					KENYA COLONY AND ZANZIBAR AND PEMBA
					Imports therefrom—
2,33,81	2,80,83	2,67,96	3,16,82	1,77,95	Cotton, raw
1,67	2,05	1,81	1,72	1,61	Ivory, unmanufactured
31,34	46,17	35,15	40,60	33,84	Spices, mainly cloves
15,80	14,76	10,75	8,99	8,42	Other Articles
2,71,62	3,43,81	3,35,67	3,68,13	2,22,02	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
36,64	36,86	20,78	16,78	11,04	Cotton manufactures
					Grain, pulse and flour—
30,47	35,55	24,79	16,56	12,30	Rice, not in the husk
10,03	20,70	17,56	15,82	9,38	Other sorts
31,17	32,36	20,35	12,12	18,35	Jute manufactures
34,01	30,72	20,53	16,43	12,87	Other Articles
1,54,32	1,51,19	1,04,01	76,70	63,94	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
4,45	3,41	2,34	2,12	90	Cotton manufactures
18,57	17,17	9,80	8,47	8,00	Other Articles
23,02	20,58	12,14	10,59	8,99	TOTAL
					EGYPT
					Imports therefrom—
6,05	8,00	2,16,73	1,31,02	77,94	Cotton, raw
26,75	20,65	21,93	2,28	5,80	Salt
...	...	...	...	...	Sugar
15,09	15,49	15,20	13,73	11,91	Other Articles
48,79	44,14	2,53,86	1,47,03	95,65	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
36,95	37,12	5	13,36	2,68	Cotton, twist and yarn
15	27	8	2	3	Indigo
					Grain, pulse, and flour—
55,08	58,34	21,79	57,63	24,76	Rice, not in the husk
14,34	...	3,48	18	...	Wheat
33,38	23,04	16,26	3,97	15	Others
79,42	80,34	66,31	45,75	34,77	Jute, gunny bags
16,14	52,75	1,38,10	10,30	11,36	Seeds
1,05,19	1,27,76	79,10	50,37	35,15	Other Articles
3,40,65	3,88,62	3,51,67	1,00,58	1,08,90	TOTAL
3,42	5,97	4,21	4,24	2,76	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous articles
					TANGANYIKA TERRITORY
4,18	8,50	11,07	6,04	11,29	Imports therefrom— Miscellaneous articles
					Exports of Indian produce—
33,06	26,75	21,00	22,58	10,99	Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn
2,32	3,02	2,89	1,82	1,37	Grain, pulse, and flour
11,14	10,00	8,35	4,67	3,73	Other Articles
46,52	39,77	32,38	28,97	16,09	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
1,45	90	41	77	45	Cotton manufactures, inclu in twist and yarn
5,97	5,09	3,40	1,81	1,42	Other Articles
7,42	5,99	3,81	2,58	1,87	TOTAL

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries.

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
ITALIAN EAST AFRICA (ERITREA AND SOMALILAND)					
Imports therefrom—					
Salt	18,26	10,50	8,56	11,54	15,17
Other Articles	47	30	97	53	47
Total	18,73	10,80	9,53	12,07	15,64
Exports of Indian produce—					
Grain, pulse, and flour	3,10	2,87	7,52	2,71	13,46
Other Articles	8,47	9,58	10,50	9,12	6,26
Total	11,57	12,45	18,02	11,83	19,72
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	6,56	3,36	1,16	1,38	3,35
MAURITIUS					
Imports therefrom—					
Sugar	6,23	3,63,85	48,85	21	...
Other Article	2,73	2,70	2,16	24	57
Total	8,96	3,66,55	51,01	45	57
Exports of Indian produce—					
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice, not in the husk	90,94	1,04,90	1,01,50	95,33	1,15,25
Wheat flour	6,43	8,21	10,40	7,07	8,24
Other sorts	12,57	12,81	13,64	10,09	13,49
Jute manufactures	15,68	17,85	19,94	22,78	12,69
Oils, vegetable	9,38	9,33	11,65	4,68	6,08
Other Articles	34,04	30,78	23,91	22,09	28,11
Total	1,69,19	1,83,88	1,80,94	1,62,24	1,84,76
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	5,83	5,08	3,88	2,49	5,35

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					ITALIAN EAST AFRICA (ERITREA AND SOMALILAND)
					Imports therefrom—
11,65	13,17	22,18	9,78	14,19	Salt
1,10	1,07	68	39	44	Other Articles
12,75	14,24	22,86	10,17	14,63	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
32,44	19,13	7,20	7,18	4,43	Grain, pulse, and flour
9,26	9,13	5,65	4,45	4,25	Other Articles
41,70	28,26	12,85	11,63	8,68	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
2,74	86	46	20	40	Miscellaneous articles
					MAURITIUS
					Imports therefrom—
...	...	...	...	...	Sugar
41	19	37	13	5	Other Articles
41	19	37	13	5	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
					Grain, pulse, and flour—
1,02,88	1,00,31	64,91	54,01	46,30	Rice, not in the husk
5,22	5,49	6,23	1,40	80	Wheat flour
9,91	11,08	7,14	7,51	8,20	Other sorts
15,03	17,08	13,14	7,74	6,62	Jute manufactures
5,34	4,94	5,26	4,15	2,47	Oils, vegetable
17,46	20,32	13,29	13,66	10,51	Other Articles
1,55,83	1,59,12	1,09,97	88,47	74,40	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
2,70	2,89	1,73	2,10	97	Miscellaneous articles

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	45,70	33,47	33,18	9,37	15,09
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn.	30,03	29,46	27,84	28,82	32,02
Grain, pulse, and flour	11,98	11,69	11,76	14,50	17,90
Jute, gunny bags	27,51	46,57	51,35	46,31	47,34
Oils	6	11	16	4	6
Other Articles	19,67	26,50	34,68	34,67	55,72
Total	89,25	1,14,33	1,25,69	1,24,34	1,53,04
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn	5,63	6,50	7,84	7,43	5,91
Other Articles	4,32	3,70	3,34	3,25	4,14
Total	9,94	10,20	11,18	10,68	10,05
REUNION					
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Miscellaneous Articles.	31	20	1,92	30	1,43
CANADA					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	89,55	99,02	1,80,41	1,68,83	1,78,50
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Jute, gunny cloth	1,11,24	1,27,16	1,39,05	1,10,65	1,32,34
Tea	1,04,53	82,75	56,37	83,14	69,49
Other Articles	27,56	18,23	17,27	11,40	17,39
Total	2,43,33	2,28,14	2,12,69	2,05,19	2,19,22
UNITED STATES					
Imports therefrom—					
Aluminium	18,60	31,02	25,33	35,13	37,62
Arms, Ammunition and Military stores	5,09	4,99	5,05	4,02	5,32
Boots and Shoes	2,39	2,91	5,08	14,41	15,84
Chemicals	5,97	4,41	5,82	6,61	8,77
Clocks and watches	5,77	7,19	7,23	6,57	7,08
Cotton, raw	...	8,00	1,56	2,11,19	4,37,32
Cotton piece-goods	20,59	31,20	41,92	45,01	71,45
Drugs and medicines	13,09	14,34	13,30	17,78	20,23

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA
					Imports therefrom –
9,00	9,28	11,07	12,03	16,94	Miscellaneous articles
					Exports of Indian produce –
21,49	20,25	17,48	14,51	13,74	Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn
16,02	17,48	16,50	11,46	10,07	Grain, pulse, and flour
57,99	50,57	37,15	32,88	28,31	Jute, gunny bags
5	14	7	1	6	Oils
37,58	33,27	44,36	28,03	33,12	Other Articles
1,33,13	1,21,71	1,15,56	86,89	85,30	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
3,39	2,93	1,08	64	1,11	Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn
3,01	2,75	2,19	1,84	2,03	Other Articles
6,40	5,68	3,27	2,48	3,14	TOTAL
					REUNION
3,46	24	1,04	17	2,12	Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— Miscellaneous Articles
					CANADA
2,45,72	1,90,60	1,32,57	41,67	33,54	Imports therefrom— Miscellaneous articles
					Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—
1,52,19	1,43,33	90,73	64,79	65,04	Jute, gunny cloth
70,38	74,40	61,87	67,40	80,33	Tea
22,29	23,03	19,11	15,67	17,42	Other Articles
2,44,86	2,40,76	1,71,71	1,47,86	1,62,79	TOTAL
					UNITED STATES
40,90	52,99	42,11	3,40	55	Imports therefrom— Aluminium
3,15	3,48	2,89	2,66	86	Arms, Ammunition and Military stores
15,65	10,41	1,53	19	10	Boots and Shoes
11,68	11,79	13,48	11,90	14,63	Chemicals
5,43	4,19	2,97	1,22	78	Clocks and watches
1,37,96	19,59	83,16	2,33,57	3,84,58	Cotton, raw
79,25	87,78	24,42	30,50	33,60	Cotton piece-goods
18,97	23,47	22,22	19,56	20,83	Drugs and medicines

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries.

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
UNITED STATES—*contd.*					
Imports therefrom—*contd.*					
Dyeing and tanning substances	11,50	10,21	16,77	19,38	14,82
Hardware	72,40	78,09	80,83	71,21	62,22
Instruments and apparatus	38,16	34,68	44,81	59,24	63,66
Iron and steel	72,47	69,35	81,24	90,55	57,02
Machinery and millwork	1,96,04	1,40,12	1,40,08	1,39,27	1,57,31
Motor cars and cycles, etc.	99,20	1,16,52	1,64,45	1,77,90	2,54,83
Oils, mineral	4,56,51	5,60,16	5,56,62	5,40,58	4,61,10
Paper and pasteboard	4,59	9,50	13,23	14,76	13,36
Provisions and oilman's stores	23,65	28,11	34,12	44,54	47,57
Railway plant and rolling stock	17,56	17,46	14,70	20,82	10,36
Rubber manufactures	19,30	17,65	37,53	34,72	65,08
Spirit	10,53	12,33	13,19	14,13	15,04
Tobacco	42,58	52,47	32,56	39,87	28,81
Wood and timber	1,21	4,81	3,76	6,60	9,03
Other Articles	1,45,85	1,51,49	1,67,27	2,03,50	1,70,24
Total	12,83,35	14,07,03	15,07,35	18,23,75	20,43,18
Exports of Indian produce—					
Hides and skins—					
Raw	2,90,22	2,24,28	3,11,98	3,33,45	3,70,10
Dressed or tanned	24,16	28,57	32,65	33,40	37,06
Cotton, raw	1,15,58	90,64	64,35	34,57	51,16
Coir, manufactures	8,06	4,80	7,06	5,12	2,16
Grain, pulse, and flour	62	2,65	3,81	2,56	2,55
Manures	2,30	3,35	4,42	5,43	8,69
Paraffin wax	4,12	3,53	3,82	6,21	8,56
Jute—					
Raw	2,46,84	2,46,50	3,86,97	3,21,10	3,05,99
Gunny bags	65,21	65,57	75,27	80,94	56,69
„ cloth	16,14,01	18,09,09	21,32,92	17,72,82	18,81,68
Lac	5,34,81	3,94,10	3,07,65	3,07,52	3,12,55
Manganese ore	33,05	23,15	15,18	21,04	27,36
Iron or steel	15,75	77,71	72,21	18,34	20,22
Mica	48,50	43,04	38,46	48,44	28,42
Myrobalans	14,58	12,20	18,79	13,68	32,25
Oils, vegetable	1,03	38	19	43	21
Saltpetre	21	...	....	11	...
Seeds—					
Castor	95,20	1,00,55	1,09,20	80,68	1,03,84
Linseed	...	...	1,05	1	...
Spices	13,15	10,02	36,22	27,04	58,55
Tea	54,73	54,81	38,11	61,01	73,09
Wool, raw	15,75	36,80	35,50	29,36	46,04
Wool manufactures	15,78	21,77	26,27	27,18	37,98
Other Articles	1,07,93	1,08,70	1,67,26	1,16,03	1,17,72
Total	33,46,58	34,23,11	39,49,34	33,68,37	35,97,77
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	57,41	77,32	72,66	72,30	72,66
WEST INDIES					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	1,36	2,07	59	11	15,68
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Jute, gunny bags	1,52,82	3,05,26	4,02,44	2,42,48	2,41,73
Rice not in the husk	2,05,59	2,62,13	1,75,38	2,39,64	2,01,02
Other Articles	5,47	8,02	7,56	6,06	7,84
Total	3,63,88	5,73,41	5,85,38	4,88,18	4,50,59
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	1	1	38	4	5
Exports of Indian produce—					
Rice not in the husk	4,77	12,14	6,27	8,45	66
Jute raw	9,09	12,85	23,07	20,44	22,23
„ gunny bags	17,85	13,76	29,86	15,36	21,99
Jute, gunny cloth	3,39,06	4,56,33	4,93,08	6,22,42	6,82,20
Other Articles	10,44	6,20	11,20	11,08	21,33
Total	3,81,21	5,03,28	5,63,48	6,77,75	7,48,46

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					UNITED STATES—*contd.*
					Imports therefrom—*contd.*
13,88	16,13	13,77	10,99	8,36	Dyeing and tanning substances
61,16	50,23	44,93	27,17	16,51	Hardware
73,00	70,36	78,71	63,39	53,35	Instruments and apparatus
61,42	52,48	49,72	14,19	6,22	Iron and steel
2,06,79	1,75,22	1,64,16	1,22,12	81,12	Machinery and millwork
4,18,62	4,44,02	2,41,16	1,41,46	88,68	Motor cars and cycles, etc.
2,02,40	3,12,07	3,67,94	3,15,64	1,31,11	Oils, mineral
8,33	8,02	12,08	11,25	8,00	Paper and pasteboard
43,07	48,05	40,42	22,10	18,51	Provisions and oilman's stores
—	—	—	—	—	Railway plant and rolling stock*
49,37	72,71	85,85	63,30	52,38	Rubber manufactures
10,99	18,71	16,46	14,09	15,63	Spirit
57,27	39,11	14,29	25,46	57,14	Tobacco
6,80	9,37	7,26	3,15	3,53	Wood and timber
1,89,13	2,17,06	1,84,31	1,36,32	1,29,83	Other Articles
17,92,00	17,66,15	15,14,73	12,83,62	11,25,09	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
					Hides and skins—
4,15,63	3,03,70	2,59,50	1,79,38	91,47	Raw
86,63	84,26	8,35	3,63	57	Dressed or tanned
76,86	1,15,83	44,95	27,09	6,40	Cotton, raw
2,40	3,43	3,13	1,39	1,01	Coir, manufactures
5,59	2,44	3,24	63	60	Grain, pulse, and flour
7,44	10,11	7,30	4,43	35	Manures
27,94	35,46	27,91	25,89	12,81	Paraffin wax
					Jute—
3,43,50	2,52,17	1,04,48	91,23	68,70	Raw
58,03	51,46	25,41	13,51	24,52	Gunny bags
19,61,90	18,25,15	10,65,67	6,56,57	5,10,34	,, cloth
4,00,57	3,29,05	1,25,14	71,62	43,57	Lac
21,56	15,45	14,41	8,44	...	Manganese ore
23,64	38,74	40,65	17,86	10,86	Iron or steel
24,64	41,71	19,47	7,70	4,40	Mica
13,27	15,57	12,22	7,41	8,21	Myrobalans
22	62	17	7	22	Oils, vegetable
...	...	...	...	10	Saltpetre
1,12,21	1,01,47	64,63	48,50	40,80	Seeds—
...	5,05	...	6	24	Castor
19,64	31,09	12,36	10,97	3,37	Linseed
58,03	59,18	63,67	49,99	57,16	Spices
72,18	77,82	13,76	22,30	9,14	Tea
43,42	40,58	24,01	12,77	18,33	Wool, raw
1,35,19	1,38,39	1,23,06	1,24,89	63,34	Wool manufactures
					Other Articles
30,11,17	36,32,82	20,64,59	13,86,33	9,76,50	TOTAL
86,23	70,63	49,47	42,04	22,41	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous articles
					WEST INDIES
15	100	19	91	22	Imports therefrom— Miscellaneous Articles.
					Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—
2,70,29	2,21,28	1,40,16	87,64	76,62	Jute, gunny bags
1,38,90	1,61,97	1,27,31	69,69	43,47	Rice not in the husk
10,27	7,15	6,07	4,03	3,85	Other Articles
4,25,46	3,90,40	2,73,44	1,61,36	1,23,94	TOTAL
					ARGENTINE REPUBLIC
16,39	8,29	20	12	14	Imports therefrom— Miscellaneous articles
					Exports of Indian produce—
9,96	6,89	7,26	11	...	Rice not in the husk
21,73	16,08	10,12	11,00	10,31	Jute, raw
11,81	10,93	4,91	9,79	11,21	,, gunny bags
7,36,37	6,49,07	3,15,64	1,19,47	2,47,15	Jute, gunny cloth
21,49	27,21	25,17	13,94	14,03	Other Articles
8,01,36	7,10,18	3,63,10	1,54,31	2,82,60	TOTAL

* Discontinued from 1928-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made.

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
BRAZIL					
Exports of Indian produce—					
Miscellaneous articles	77,14	58,34	1,31,74	53,48	74,67
BRITISH GUIANA					
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Miscellaneous articles	7,30	5,59	9,64	5,47	7,69
CHILE					
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute, gunny bags	1,46,48	1,66,62	2,08,26	1,23,71	1,48,91
Rice not in the husk	1,28	1,26	39	33	...
Other Articles	13,52	17,99	18,45	19,37	19,00
Total	1,61,28	1,85,87	2,27,10	1,43,41	1,68,00
ADEN					
Imports therefrom—					
Salt	39,99	45,70	32,58	39,56	53,21
Other Articles	13,19	11,69	10,66	13,36	12,80
Total	53,18	57,39	43,24	52,92	66,01
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton, twist and yarn	23,76	32,84	26,85	32,44	30,53
Cotton manufactures	25,40	22,46	16,34	22,02	18,10
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Jowar and bajra	2,43	23	3,07	42	9,91
Rice not in the husk	19,35	16,25	31,69	15,67	20,17
Wheat flour	14,67	16,12	19,36	16,51	19,31
Spices	7,34	9,02	12,10	12,08	10,61
Tobacco	24,60	29,80	21,09	23,80	32,92
Other Articles	18,59	20,46	23,82	25,07	23,00
Total	1,36,14	1,50,07	1,45,31	1,48,91	1,74,64
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures	51,45	33,63	13,21	7,90	6,56
Other Articles	14,84	14,58	9,15	6,44	9,77
Total	66,29	48,21	22,36	14,34	16,33
MASKAT TERRITORY AND TRUCIAL OMAN					
Imports therefrom—					
Fruits and vegetables	24,69	19,73	21,32	17,81	19,15
Precious stones, etc.	33,34	23,15	15,87	9,54	11,18
Other Articles	9,96	7,09	10,29	9,86	10,25
Total	67,99	49,97	47,48	37,21	40,58
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton Manufactures	15,59	12,84	11,11	13,04	10,71
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Jowar and bajra	81	56	1,68	84	73
Rice not in the husk	54,05	30,66	48,17	45,03	62,13
Other Articles	25,44	31,04	28,95	21,41	22,73
Total	95,89	74,80	89,91	81,21	96,29
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton Manufactures	23,62	25,21	20,17	17,11	17,46
Other Articles	22,56	20,56	14,55	11,37	13,26
Total	46,18	45,77	34,72	28,48	30,72
ARABIA, OTHER STATES					
Imports therefrom—					
Miscellaneous articles	7,99	5,32	6,77	7,51	10,89
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton Manufactures	16,74	15,22	8,93	20,73	17,47
Grain, pulse, and flour	87,80	40,16	65,44	62,13	91,90
Tea	12,38	7,73	1,50	5,78	4,73
Other Articles	19,49	14,76	12,26	10,99	22,74
Total	1,36,31	77,86	88,13	99,62	1,36,84

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					BRAZIL
51,24	70,60	42,37	31,84	27,02	Exports of Indian produce— Miscellaneous articles
					BRITISH GUIANA
8,00	7,17	6,11	5,42	7,37	Exports of Indian and Foreign produce— Miscellaneous articles
					CHILE
1,43,82	1,21,30	44,63	4,91	11,03	Exports of Indian produce— Jute, gunny bags
...	8	...	...	8	Rice, not in the husk
15,49	24,70	18,29	12,66	5,46	Other Articles
1,59,31	1,46,08	62,92	17,57	16,52	TOTAL
					ADEN
47,24	44,13	27,96	48,76	39,74	Imports therefrom— Salt
15,23	12,86	5,06	4,42	4,96	Other Articles
62,47	56,99	33,02	53,18	44,70	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
36,04	35,11	32,45	13,76	11,36	Cotton, twist and yarn
17,44	12,83	9,24	8,31	6,34	Cotton manufactures
					Grain, pulse, and flour—
17,71	7,60	2,52	2,79	57	Jowar and bajra
32,07	19,39	23,14	11,03	8,36	Rice, not in the husk
16,21	12,68	9,04	6,09	4,04	Wheat flour
9,52	9,95	8,78	6,06	3,85	Spices
34,18	20,20	25,08	15,93	15,91	Tobacco
30,32	18,55	15,61	13,14	10,52	Other Articles
1,03,82	1,36,40	1,25,86	77,11	61,25	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
3,56	2,33	2,28	1,83	1,55	Cotton manufactures
4,71	3,99	3,27	3,59	4,64	Other Articles
8,27	6,32	5,55	5,42	6,19	TOTAL
					MASKAT TERRITORY AND TRUCIAL OMAN
17,64	18,35	14,56	16,88	13,21	Imports therefrom— Fruits and Vegetables
7,01	3,59	4,17	4,85	4,65	Precious stones, etc.
7,13	7,60	7,14	5,62	5,57	Other Articles
31,78	30,04	25,87	27,35	23,43	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
13,73	10,89	7,88	8,77	4,09	Cotton Manufactures
					Grain, pulse, and flour—
68	84	40	48	30	Jowar and bajra
36,82	43,19	35,58	22,83	24,78	Rice, not in the husk
21,24	18,21	13,52	9,05	8,77	Other Articles
71,47	73,13	56,38	41,13	37,94	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
17,60	13,71	7,89	7,49	5,87	Cotton manufactures
10,16	8,32	3,86	3,83	4,28	Other Articles
27,06	22,03	11,75	11,32	10,15	TOTAL
					ARABIA, OTHER STATES
3,50	5,80	3,80	3,04	2,86	Imports therefrom— Miscellaneous articles
					Exports of Indian produce—
17,39	20,87	12,11	10,03	9,31	Cotton Manufactures
1,03,46	88,30	61,12	43,58	31,51	Grain, pulse, and flour
8,13	8,70	7,25	4,47	4,23	Tea
15,00	15,19	16,65	12,18	12,19	Other Articles
1,47,78	1,36,15	97,13	75,80	58,03	TOTAL

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
ARABIA, OTHER STATES—*contd.*					
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	42,28	31,75	11,65	10,76	31,46
BAHREIN ISLANDS					
Imports therefrom—					
Precious stones, etc.	53,21	31,02	23,00	20,92	19,87
Other Articles	3,79	2,74	3,12	5,03	3,71
Total	57,00	33,76	26,12	25,95	23,58
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton manufactures	20,43	34,00	16,04	24,51	22,86
Rice, not in the husk	40,87	37,74	49,29	30,21	60,45
Other Articles	27,89	30,09	31,14	33,18	30,68
Total	89,19	91,83	97,37	87,90	1,13,99
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures	18,78	21,21	11,39	12,12	15,91
Other Articles	25,36	20,95	11,57	15,98	18,17
Total	44,14	42,16	22,96	28,10	34,08
BORNEO					
Imports therefrom—					
Oils, mineral	1,23,03	1,06 36	1,47,48	1,26,78	1,64,08
Other Articles	1,60	25	23	03	37
Total	1,25,53	1,06,61	1,47,71	1,27,71	1,64,45
Exports of Indian produce—					
Miscellaneous articles	18,10	20,31	11,19	11,34	17,94
CEYLON					
Imports therefrom—					
Coffee	4,48	3,20	3,90	7,18	9,04
Hides and Skins, raw	4,70	3,14	3,57	4,55	6,85
Jute, gunny bags	12,38	13,16	17,04	14,51	6,60
Metals	3,56	4,02	4,61	2,79	2,93
Oils	2,33	18,44	30,00	1,86	36,03
Seeds	52	5,28	8,48	2,23	9,02
Spices	33,57	33,60	43,41	36,46	32,00
Tea	6,13	5,94	9,71	9,16	11,56
Other Articles	61,30	52,78	49,30	58,41	64,25
Total	1,39,06	1,35,55	1,70,11	1,37,14	1,90,07
Exports of Indian produce—					
Animals, living	17,49	18,73	22,17	24,26	30,78
Coal and coke	17,70	33,54	28,77	33,15	40,40
Coffee	27	36	36	43	39
Cotton manufactures	80,73	86,05	97,22	1,11,25	89,11
Fish (ex luding canned fish)	43,92	45,28	56,03	57,42	68,24
Fodder, bran, etc.	4,40	4,14	4,61	4,90	5,19
Fruits and vegetables	20,77	20,76	33,34	41,24	34,52
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice, not in the husk	6,37,62	6,90,12	7,05,99	6,07,00	7,47,78
Other sorts	77,83	74,88	88,68	62,63	78,20
Jute manufactures	8,49	16,52	19,59	16,61	15,42
Manures	30,10	40,16	30,60	36,46	32,37
Oilcakes	50,58	44,45	68,20	69,24	58,01
Provisions and oilman's stores	9,49	9,45	9,52	9,00	9,28
Rubber, raw	31,49	33,37	62,57	60,82	61,41
Seeds	21,22	17,74	14,25	8,84	10,17
Spices	31,58	33,37	36,31	36,63	36,36
Tea	23,95	27,25	28,50	31,24	33,58
Wood and timber	6,61	8,88	9,83	9,08	6,63
Other Articles	1,32,47	1,39,44	1,52,00	1,33,78	1,49,03
Total	12,64,89	13,60,29	14,68,58	14,44,05	15,22,46
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures	11,44	14,03	10,71	6,42	7,13
Vehicles	1,18	1,69	1,18	2,06	92
Other Articles	39,65	41,40	41,80	33,66	57,31
Total	52,22	57,13	53,64	42,14	65,41

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					ARABIA, OTHER STATES—*contd.*
15,37	14,37	9,24	4,04	5,03	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous articles
					BAHREIN ISLANDS
					Imports therefrom—
16,56	17,83	5,82	5,46	5,47	Precious stones, etc.
3,60	3,51	2,15	2,13	2,87	Other Articles
20,16	21,34	7,97	7,59	8,34	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
20,53	16,36	9,62	14,71	9,31	Cotton manufactures
33,10	46,75	28,31	23,46	21,32	Rice not in the husk
35,42	28,60	22,32	10,86	7,10	Other Articles
89,05	91,71	60,25	49,05	37,73	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
12,05	9,79	4,70	6,43	4,43	Cotton manufactures
17,36	11,50	6,16	5,92	6,85	Other Articles
29,41	21,38	10,86	12,35	11,28	TOTAL
					BORNEO
					Imports therefrom—
1,38,25	1,20,23	81,78	91,50	69,03	Oils, mineral
48	3	1	2	4	Other Articles
1,38,73	1,20,26	81,79	91,52	69,07	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
18,56	10,16	5,69	2,99	2,69	Miscellaneous articles
					CEYLON
					Imports therefrom—
9,02	10,51	5,60	1	..	Coffee
6,12	13,23	6,10	4,47	2,86	Hides and skins, raw
17,04	16,08	12,04	9,71	8,89	Jute, gunny bags
3,85	3,22	2,73	1,52	1,31	Metals
55,77	32,55	19,36	43,35	30,10	Oils
2,02	2,82	50	4,25	23 48	Seeds
37,12	35,11	20,09	31,39	17,83	Spices
16,24	18,88	15,41	18,09	11,83	Tea
57,33	48,78	45,04	33,96	30,12	Other Articles
2,10,41	1,80,18	1,43,47	1,30,78	1,76,50	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
30,58	27,51	10,00	12,49	8,58	Animals, living
41,68	41,19	36 28	33,01	20,13	Coal and coke
35	42	27	10	15	Coffee
84,71	81,76	75,45	70,94	51,88	Cotton manufactures
61,14	57,96	53,96	42,10	37,09	Fish (excluding canned fish)
5,21	5,26	4,00	3,86	4,37	Fodder, bran, etc.
35,23	29,04	27,53	18,87	20,67	Fruits and vegetables
					Grain, pulse, and flour—
6,86,13	6,44,08	5,81,91	3,65,61	3,40,20	Rice not in the husk
78,10	54,81	32,70	36,60	30 10	Other sorts
17,11	14,72	8,81	8,47	3,84	Jute manufactures
22,08	18,45	22,00	14,60	8,11	Manures
54,55	47,87	33,58	26,23	16,84	Oilcakes
9,02	9,00	7 73	5,54	4,81	Provisions and oilman's stores
61,73	51,03	42,21	7,39	2,51	Rubber, raw
10,04	6,72	7,83	8,22	6,21	Seeds
32,17	33,30	31,89	22,00	19,81	Spices
32,99	2 ,69	32,07	20,31	23, 3	Tea
5,84	3,61	2,51	2,07	1,50	Wood and timber
1,27,75	1,19,35	95,20	65 20	58,13	Other Articles
13,76,60	12,78,58	11,08,86	7,68,88	6,52,07	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
5,14	3,49	2,60	1,00	3,03	Cotton manufactures
4,05	10,81	3,55	3,41	2,06	Vehicles
38,86	28,86	23,11	27,82	23,70	Other Articles
48,05	43,16	29,26	32,23	29,48	TOTAL

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries.

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
HONGKONG					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton Manufactures	6,89	9,87	10,53	9,52	15,97
Drugs and medicines	3,37	3,56	2,27	2,53	3,04
Grain, pulse, and flour	63	47	52	1,32	93
Provisions	6,93	9,77	11,11	11,70	17,51
Silk, raw	12,22	18,61	4,66	4,82	17,25
,, manufactures including yarn, etc.	8,98	12,00	8,72	8,00	13,70
Sugar, refined	22,57	10,15	6,88	7,09	7,22
Other Articles	43,78	48,88	39,71	44,03	40,10
TOTAL	1,05,67	1,13,40	84,40	90,21	1,15,81
Exports of Indian produce—					
Chemicals	8,48	8,46	5,91	1,31	7
Coal and Coke	...	...	...	22	3,89
Cotton—					
Raw	2,80	1,12	19,09	87	...
Twist and yarn	1,82,78	1,36,96	82,14	1,02,49	4,36
Drugs and Medicines	9,42	10,03	13,98	16,13	11,71
Grain, pulse, and flour	1,06,47	36,96	45,18	11,99	8,43
Jadestone	8,33	7,02	1,43	3,14	2,53
Jute manufactures, including twist and yarn	40,19	60,54	54,88	1,00,61	1,28,37
Other Articles	78,44	73,85	62,69	57,03	48,24
TOTAL	4,45,91	3,35,54	2,85,30	2,93,79	2,07,49
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Fish—					
Fishmaws and sharkfins	9,92	5,86	5,27	4,22	3,30
Fruits and vegetables—					
Dried, salted, or preserved	2,93	1,05	1,89	1,74	4,43
Other Articles	7,19	4,32	3,65	3,47	4,53
TOTAL	20,04	12,13	10,81	9,43	12,26
CHINA (EXCLUSIVE OF HONGKONG AND MACAO)					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton yarn	3,40	4,19	58	8,19	1,15,14
,, Piecegoods	21,75	17,54	7,11	4,55	10,12
Silk, raw	95,87	80,91	85,81	1,05,27	1,23,78
,, manufactures, including yarn, etc.	1,08,70	94,16	94,68	1,23,98	1,17,03
Tea	63,57	47,38	38,90	41,90	29,77
Other Articles	42,38	32,58	33,59	47,11	39,43
TOTAL	3,35,67	2,76,71	2,60,67	3,31,00	4,41,27
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton—					
Raw	6,84,96	7,77,54	12,12,62	7,68,01	1,99,30
Twist and yarn	9,31	2,57	1,25	1,20	1,14
Piece goods	29	35	41	10	51
Grain, pulse, and flour	2,48,18	71,16	2,21,38	2,67,01	1,51,33
Jute, raw	6,30	26,35	22,68	14,54	16,38
Jute manufactures, including twist and yarn	40,38	48,00	40,31	37,21	25,54
Paraffin Wax	21,36	5,20	9,60	10,47	11,64
Tea	10	98	11,63	4,21	25,83
Other Articles	32,01	24,32	24,09	18,48	15,80
TOTAL	10,52,81	9,56,47	15,43,97	11,21,83	4,46,07
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	7,98	3,20	4,49	9,33	10,88

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					HONGKONG
					Imports therefrom—
7,70	8,26	6,43	3,07	2,99	Cotton Manufactures
1,37	1,81	2,13	1,76	1,65	Drugs and medicines
1,52	1,40	13,30	4,21	2,35	Grain, pulse, and flour
11,97	12,02	12,26	7,60	6,70	Provisions
8,80	7,24	12,15	6,03	13,73	Silk, raw
					,, manufactures including yarn, etc.
7,44	3,26	1,50	96	1,24	
5,08	10,26	7,35	6,20	2,85	Sugar, refined
34,45	28,75	31,70	23,16	20,39	Other Articles
78,33	73,60	86,82	52,09	51,80	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
10	17	6	13	1,56	Chemicals
14,19	12,81	5,39	14,14	13,94	Coal and Coke
					Cotton—
...	...	...	1,50	2	Raw
12,03	5,50	4,21	45	2	Twist and yarn
18,25	23,71	91	7,53	14,16	Drugs and Medicines
12,60	38,92	57,46	40,86	16,92	Grain, pulse, and flour
4,69	4,35	1,45	3,33	3,47	Jadestone
					Jute manufactures, including twist and yarn
1,28,87	1,68,58	60,99	79,43	65,70	Other Articles
43,10	40,09	33,26	33,73	26,18	
2,40,73	2,94,13	1,63,64	1,81,10	1,41,96	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
3,98	3,84	3,06	3,96	2,05	Fish—
					Fishmaws and sharkfins
1,35	1,17	43	99	71	Fruits and vegetables—
4,90	5,17	1,77	3,26	2,04	Dried, salted, or preserved
					Other Articles
10,23	10,18	5,26	8,21	4,80	TOTAL
					CHINA (EXCLUSIVE OF HONGKONG AND MACAO)
					Imports therefrom—
1,27,03	1,10,31	95,68	92,01	54,14	Cotton yarn
32,38	20,43	4,70	6,36	1,08	,, Piecegoods
1,02,00	1,12,82	75,35	54,64	96,52	Silk, raw
					,, manufactures, including yarn, etc.
91,80	85,75	74,95	63,97	61,53	Tea
23,01	19,51	20,27	18,71	18,40	Other Articles
54,96	60,71	62,18	42,93	33,25	
4,31,78	4,00,53	3,33,13	2,78,01	2,94,91	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
7,23,81	9,34,32	7,40,84	4,50,35	1,32,75	Cotton—
52	10	...	21	2	Raw
43	62	26	26	43	Twist and yarn
68,02	2,79,08	4,91,98	2,65,23	1,79,99	Piecegoods
17,13	18,24	12,97	12,04	9,08	Grain, pulse, and flour
					Jute, Raw
38,33	36,55	10,04	10,19	5,73	Jute manufactures, including twist and yarn
19,03	11,04	36,57	23,45	14,51	Paraffin Wax
47,82	8	12,64	6,41	...	Tea
23,76	20,92	16,00	11,67	13,17	Other Articles
9,43,94	13,01,85	13,21,30	7,79,71	3,56,58	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
3,75	3,73	3,46	2,69	1,63	Miscellaneous articles

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries,

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
FRENCH INDO-CHINA					
Imports therefrom—					
Rice	...	...	...	...	24,49
Other articles	3,25	60	7,12	5,17	3,73
Total	3,25	60	7,12	5,17	28,23
Exports of Indian and foreign produce—					
Cotton, raw	71,97	71,11	98,73	35,08	66,27
Jute manufactures, including twist and yarn	38,14	47,40	58,14	55,46	67,09
Opium	1,24,49	53,04	70,16	94,40	85,68
Other Articles	4,52	7,33	4,79	6,94	8,52
Total	2,39,12	1,78,88	2,31,82	1,92,78	2,27,56
JAPAN					
Imports therefrom—					
Ale, beer, and porter	1,94	2,43	1,74	2,72	3,38
Apparel	7,70	10,15	11,11	13,15	14,35
Artificial Silk	33	65	47	2,92	13,46
Boots and Shoes	2,36	1,62	1,36	1,04	1,61
Brass, bronze, etc.	6,51	11,56	36,91	33,36	30,56
Brushes and brooms	43	40	70	78	1,30
Buttons of all sorts	9,85	9,13	9,68	11,62	8,07
Camphor	27,27	18,88	16,62	18,19	17,17
Cement	4	1,93	2,30	3,68	4,21
Chemicals	1,95	2,48	2,72	3,35	3,30
Coal and coke	27	94	2,73	16	1,66
Copper	26	4	5	6	5
Cotton hosiery	74,90	85,55	1,11,38	1,17,66	1,13,54
,, piecegoods	4,62,73	5,74,63	6,88,15	6,57,55	8,24,75
,, yarn	2,85,18	4,59,37	4,24,80	3,20,21	2,23,60
,, other manufactures	12,67	16,92	24,06	20,74	19,00
Cutlery	1,30	77	31	10	8
Drugs and medicines (other than camphor)	3,33	6,73	8,59	7,41	5,53
Earthenware and porcelain	23,92	28,71	34,84	33,12	32,59
Furniture and cabinetware	59	57	1,23	1,56	2,26
Glass and glassware—					
Bangles	38,31	25,61	23,67	20,64	25,64
Beads and false pearls	16,05	12,07	11,06	9,89	7,77
Bottles and phials	10,08	10,30	10,48	11,80	10,89
Funnels, globes, etc.	2,33	2,25	2,62	2,27	2,42
Others	14,07	14,61	19,68	22,01	22,04
Haberdashery and millinery	16,71	16,12	23,60	14,78	21,97
Hardware	25,70	27,08	37,09	28,95	27,40
Instruments, etc.	3,59	3,24	5,37	3,91	5,32
Iron or steel	3	8	15	8	2,50
Leather	57	9	24	34	43
Machinery and Millwork	3,69	2,72	2,95	3,02	2,39
Matches	70,10	40,77	24,83	10,58	3,47
Paints and painters'materials	3,00	3,74	3,90	3,82	3,40
Paper and pasteboard	2,64	3,04	4,60	4,79	7,37
Provisions and oilman's stores	1,75	3,86	3,26	4,43	4,64
Rubber manufactures	1,12	77	1,14	1,20	86
Silk, raw	6,84	6,09	1,25	1,28	3,24
Silk manufactures (including yarn, etc.)	1,39,08	1,76,87	1,29,45	1,37,85	1,57,61
Soap	14	8	7	10	6
Spices, ginger	4,17	3,28	2,41	50	45
Starch and farina	42	33	36	3	23
Stationery (excluding paper)	4,07	4,83	5,25	4,43	5,88
Sugar 16 D. S. and above	14	...	6	8	25
Tea-chests	30	45	29	30	27
Toilet requisites	3,28	3,44	3 69	1,06	4,02
Toys and requisites for games	8,91	13,78	11,77	11,18	13,55
Umbrella and Umbrella fittings	19,10	14,00	13,24	14,38	10,27
Wood—timber	90	6,69	13,36	18,94	11,43
,, manufactures	15,69	74	2,87	4,04	3,75
Woollen manufactures (including yarn)	7,27	12,02	20,57	11,01	12,01
Other Articles	38,79	68,05	60,42	47,03	91,95
Total	13,81,83	17,12,07	18,19,00	16,47,24	17,90,10

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					FRENCH INDO-CHINA
					Imports therefrom—
1,91,63	7,81	4,94	16,50	18,39	Rice
3,42	2,16	55	2,30	147	Other articles
1,95,05	9,97	5,49	18,80	19,86	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian and foreign produce—
29,32	39,12	8,22	14,39	2,86	Cotton, raw
74,08	51,79	17,86	13,32	22,76	Jute manufactures, including twist and yarn
60,88	66,48	52,84	44,04	11,24	Opium
5,29	4,19	1,92	1,85	84	Other Articles
1,69,57	1,61,58	80,84	73,60	37,70	TOTAL
					JAPAN
					Imports therefrom—
3,84	4,58	4,60	3,83	4,41	Ale, beer, and porter
20,02	18,73	18,50	20,76	25,48	Apparel
33,86	1,45,47	1,54,11	2,16,62	2,70,63	Artificial Silk
3,05	29,42	67,16	48,72	31,57	Boots and Shoes
35,50	32,87	24,70	16,97	40,83	Brass, bronze, etc.
1,17	1,27	1,10	90	1,99	Brushes and brooms
9,09	8,29	5,36	4,24	7,24	Buttons of all sorts
18,35	19,16	9,33	8,49	11,77	Camphor
5,65	6,86	12,85	9,47	8,10	Cement
3,58	5,22	4,37	6,37	13,36	Chemicals
13	20	16	16	3	Coal and coke
3	4,11	53	3,55	6,72	Copper
1,25,19	1,23,35	76,51	41,59	61,23	Cotton hosiery
8,89,20	12,69,56	5,93,00	5,45,20	7,85,39	,, piecegoods
1,23,72	1,03,78	83,56	82,82	1,60,71	,, yarn
16,94	16,88	12,79	9,40	11,59	,, other manufactures
21	44	11	42	1,59	Cutlery
					Drugs and medicines (other than camphor)
5,01	7,77	6,71	9,00	7,54	Earthenware and porcelain
25,45	31,47	21,31	16,74	31,59	Furniture and cabinetware
3,34	3,98	1,90	57	1,08	Glass and glassware—
					Bangles
22,48	24,95	19,84	15,08	22,33	Beads and false pearls
10,26	9,33	5,06	3,37	5,45	Bottles and phials
11,53	13,73	11,92	8,49	11,95	Funnels, globes, etc.
2,76	2,36	1,35	69	98	Others
22,25	23,51	16,55	14,39	24,74	Haberdashery and millinery
19,65	20,24	13,36	10,43	18,09	Hardware
28,60	26,05	20,01	15,77	30,11	Instruments, etc.
7,40	12,07	9,65	8,47	22,99	Iron or steel
1,92	3,73	5,14	3,76	13,89	Leather
23	31	38	27	82	Machinery and Millwork
4,53	6,30	4,85	3,74	4,14	Matches
81	50	16	...	5	Paints and painters' materials
2,90	3,35	4,30	4,13	7,45	Paper and pasteboard
7,50	10,41	11,08	9,78	15,93	Provisions and oilman's stores
2,50	3,37	2,09	1,52	3,61	Rubber manufactures
1,12	81	2,19	3,04	13,03	Silk, raw
7,13	1,00	65	1,59	4,71	Silk manufactures (including yarn, etc.)
1,87,24	1,60,24	89,01	95,99	2,01,72	Soap
23	24	29	35	95	Spices, ginger
1,87	1,45	61	19	18	Starch and farina
38	36	4	17	6	Stationery (excluding paper)
6,71	6,06	4,74	4,74	9,47	Sugar 16 D. S. and above
54	1,07	...	...	...	Tea-chests
68	64	76	1,04	86	Toilet requisites
4,41	5,04	3,33	3,39	8,14	Toys and requisites for games
16,48	18,84	13,10	9,66	22,86	Umbrella and Umbrella fittings
11,15	10,37	8,69	9,88	14,62	Wood-timber
8,08	20,74	24,06	6,18	3,33	,, manufactures
7,54	9,67	6,34	3,27	5,05	Woollen manufactures (including yarn)
2,88	5,14	3,19	1,52	14,16	Other Articles
61,30	60,86	63,00	1,47,17	84,20	
17,67,67	23,68,55	14,51,20	13,33,97	20,47,76	TOTAL

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
JAPAN—*contd.*					
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton, raw	42,62,30	45,88,13	47,47,41	34,39,68	21,98,59
Hides and skins, tanned or dressed	47,43	36,36	39,67	36,51	28,92
Iron or steel	1,05,69	1,15,30	76,57	1,19,60	1,38,53
Jute, raw	34,83	50,03	61,15	30,94	34,75
Jute manufactures	51,58	1,05,98	1,06,46	1,35,03	97,95
Lac	31,49	39,48	28,61	19,37	25,38
Manures	20,67	18,64	22,56	15,61	11,62
Rice not in the husk	2,12,29	3,63,08	4,17,68	1,79,72	2,25,62
Pulse	26,58	24,29	30,36	18,12	26,43
Oilcake	62,26	42,16	40,01	36,40	31,36
Opium	4,30	2,25	5,60	...	...
Paraffin wax	23,81	16,19	1,00	...	12,10
Other Articles	1,33,35	1,12,65	88,63	69,38	69,41
TOTAL	50,16,43	55,14,54	56,65,80	41,00,75	29,00,66
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	80,98	1,65,74	1,23,46	26,27	18,75
JAVA					
Imports therefrom—					
Coffee	57	31	53	3,87	4,26
Tea	7,95	3,23	5,73	11,37	21,85
Sugar	13,51,66	15,23,48	13,79,47	14,08,40	14,15,02
Other Articles	42,94	19,29	18,06	18,55	29,62
TOTAL	14,03,12	15,46,31	14,03,79	14,42,28	14,70,75
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute, gunny bags	93,20	1,58,83	2,31,63	1,71,55	1,46,31
Opium	36,00	12,00	66,00	60,00	48,20
Rice not in the husk	1,94,67	67,65	1,61,47	34,92	7,01
Other Articles	34,32	27,69	17,05	28,27	31,53
TOTAL	3,58,19	2,66,17	4,76,15	2,04,74	2,33,05
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	8,69	3,86	5,02	4,52	6,45
IRAN					
Imports therefrom—					
Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, etc.	25,23	22,45	22,01	23,11	27,62
Gums and resins	56	4,62	3,03	7,81	13,34
Mineral oils	1,15,45	1,59,84	1,45,98	1,31,63	2,16,08
Precious stones, etc.	1,29	1,90	1,41	84	1,14
Wool, raw	3,61	11,96	15,50	9,05	9,88
Other Articles	29,77	31,48	26,09	25,70	26,75
TOTAL	1,75,81	2,23,25	2,14,92	1,98,14	2,04,81
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton, twist and yarn	25,50	36,03	37,05	42,23	26,00
,, manufactures	87,70	1,10,45	82,77	1,12,30	81,51
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice not in the husk	15,79	19,91	24,75	15,02	13,12
Others	4,59	7,94	36,27	9,81	5,99
Indigo	3,48	66	95	21	18
Tea, black	22,11	28,50	23,10	38,75	26,50
Other Articles	47,60	56,19	30,76	31,26	34,29
TOTAL	2,06,77	2,59,68	2,35,65	2,49,58	1,87,59
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton, twist and yarn	15,03	9,84	8,32	6,67	11,26
,, manufactures	33,38	31,27	31,96	24,20	22,20
Metals and ores	5,42	7,30	4,51	5,56	2,47
Sugar	20,75	23,42	13,01	5,03	5,71
Other Articles	36,36	32,73	29,46	21,49	20,91
TOTAL	1,10,94	1,03,56	87,86	64,24	62,64

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					JAPAN—*contd.*
					Exports of Indian produce—
29,02,62	27,29,64	20,99,31	11,04,66	11,12,31	Cotton, raw
36,75	31,92	20,15	25,72	20,66	Hides and skins, tanned or dressed
1,87,20	1,80,02	79,59	85,30	51,02	Iron or steel
36,73	44,17	11,68	17,47	22,73	Jute, raw
45,30	65,15	17,50	12,89	24,84	Jute manufactures
33,83	32,90	18,62	15,49	8,05	Lac
18,66	6,58	5,25	6,48	2,71	Manures
10,07	4,59	1,19	36	62,27	Rice, not in the husk
32,11	26,63	10,47	11,73	9,28	Pulse
35,18	14,11	10,87	23,60	10,79	Oilcake
...	...	...	...	...	Opium
5,12	7,74	27,35	4,40	6,56	Paraffin wax
99,00	83,27	63,11	85,19	63,98	Other Articles
34,42,57	32,26,72	23,73,49	13,94,28	13,95,10	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
18,86	28,94	13,63	8,65	10,18	Miscellaneous articles
					JAVA
					Imports therefrom—
10,43	15,75	12,11	1,57	...	Coffee
28,28	22,54	7,66	4,51	1,01	Tea
15,70,03	13,07,11	9,85,24	4,51,99	3,40,38	Sugar
32,73	31,43	29,16	26,65	32,11	Other Articles
16,41,57	13,66,83	10,34,17	4,84,72	3,73,50	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
2,25,70	1,67,64	1,59,29	96,00	41,11	Jute, gunny bags
38,56	24,16	25,72	8,12	...	Opium
55,08	1,93,81	47,38	42,94	10,80	Rice, not in the husk
40,51	35,10	26,30	23,84	18,79	Other Articles
3,59,94	4,20,71	2,58,69	1,70,90	70,70	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
8,02	6,00	4,76	3,68	3,11	Miscellaneous articles
					IRAN
					Imports therefrom—
23,67	21,61	18,51	16,83	9,51	Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, etc.
11,51	11,50	6,27	2,64	1,31	Gums and resins
3,17,84	3,10,29	2,30,41	2,36,57	1,67,35	Mineral oils
66	...	...	...	2	Precious stones, etc.
8,51	9,14	3,03	4,92	3,02	Wool, raw
20,48	18,99	13,43	14,98	12,06	Other Articles
3,82,47	3,71,53	2,71,65	2,75,94	1,93,27	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
25,76	34,26	34,23	38,20	20,41	Cotton, twist and yarn
65,67	46,36	35,13	43,31	18,51	,, manufactures
					Grain, pulse, and flour—
8,52	11,98	4,41	35	1,60	Rice, not in the husk
3,20	2,72	1,00	6	8	Others
4	7	14	6	...	Indigo
26,00	31,01	23,71	9,64	6,55	Tea, black
29,31	33,69	23,94	12,22	8,30	Other Articles
1,59,10	1,60,99	1,22,55	1,08,84	55,35	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
1,97	3,97	2,62	3,88	8,51	Cotton, twist and yarn
15,03	13,28	7,78	5,11	12,14	,, manufactures
1,97	2,04	1,80	50	55	Metals and ores
1,05	93	1,13	1,82	...	Sugar
19,11	25,25	18,43	12,70	6,63	Other Articles
39,73	45,47	31,74	24,10	27,83	TOTAL

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries.

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
SIAM	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Imports therefrom—					
Wood, teak	16,53	13,81	6,40	8,38	11,50
Other Articles	6,97	16,42	4,48	4,27	11,62
Total	23,50	30,23	10,88	12,65	23,12
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton manufactures	32,48	31,35	29,03	28,33	32,80
Jute, gunny bags	48,32	64,27	56,03	58,86	74,00
Opium	64,00	52,00	60,00	56,00	62,60
Other Articles	26,64	27,01	29,77	25,63	29,01
Total	1,71,44	1,74,63	1,75,73	1,68,81	1,98,41
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous articles	3,65	2,26	2,06	1,39	1,74
STRAITS SETTLEMENTS					
Imports therefrom—					
Cotton manufactures, including yarn, etc.	22,61	29,09	25,22	21,37	19,59
Drugs and medicines	4,27	3,18	3,53	4,62	4,81
Dyeing and tanning substances	11,88	10,40	10,98	11,13	9,06
Lac	21,54	6,31	1,02	7,64	20,46
Matches	56	63	43	87	1,08
Metals, tin	60,62	80,11	94,15	93,25	1,19,32
Oils, mineral	25,32	9,04	43,24	34,24	29,04
Provisions and oilman's stores	41,10	51,10	45,06	54,84	42,46
Rice, not in the husk	48	53	3	4	32,31
Silk, raw	1	1	...	1	...
Spices, betelnuts	1,67,86	1,57,53	2,09,73	2,14,30	1,59,11
,, others	9,44	9,19	9,22	25,00	15,75
Sugar	12,29	10,98	6,50	3,00	3,55
Other Articles	1,14,77	1,17,58	1,16,18	1,11,62	1,27,78
Total	4,92,75	4,85,59	5,65,98	5,82,13	5,84,22
Exports of Indian produce—					
Animals, living	5,36	7,94	7,74	9,53	10,60
Coal	4,19	1,60	5,02	16,15	16,93
Cotton, twist and yarn	15,01	9,20	10,75	11,29	11,15
,, manufactures	1,60,99	1,33,11	1,63,46	1,56,22	1,35,89
Fodder, bran, etc.	26,87	17,37	14,57	16,94	12,96
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice	3,03,90	3,29,60	3,26,40	3,11,66	2,73,26
Others	19,08	20,02	25,61	28,70	30,31
Hides and skins, raw	79	66	65	37	12
Jute manufactures (including twist and yarn)	58,68	71,86	1,12,06	99,70	89,06
Provisions and oilman's stores	17,28	15,76	17,69	20,75	20,61
Rubber, raw	14,24	24,56	62,20	47,48	47,46
Seeds	12,46	11,62	15,32	14,66	17,50
Tin, Ore	38,40	35,23	40,06	40,74	57,42
Tobacco	19,86	16,63	18,79	16,40	15,60
Other Articles	1,31,74	1,08,04	1,60,19	1,41,50	1,72,33
Total	8,29,54	8,03,19	9,81,41	9,32,09	9,11,20
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures	3,11	2,37	2,83	3,21	2,60
Spices, cloves	5,03	15,82	17,87	3,32	31
Other Articles	13,35	10,49	15,63	11,39	13,62
Total	22,39	28,68	36,33	17,92	16,53
SUMATRA					
Imports therefrom—					
Oils, mineral	8,66	...	11,48	4,76	10,04
Other Articles	4,10	19	73	69	14
Total	12,76	19	12,21	5,45	10,18
Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—					
Coal and coke	...	...	8	72	1,33
Rice, not in the husk	78,99	1,20,97	1,24,19	1,28,56	1,69,13
Other Articles	6,63	11,61	11,06	15,43	13,69
Total	85,62	1,32,58	1,35,33	1,44,73	1,84,14

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES.
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					SIAM
					Imports therefrom—
14,30	15,41	14,95	13,86	6,64	Wood, teak
17,32	3,18	2,98	5,05	15,99	Other Articles
31,63	18,54	17,93	18,91	22,63	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
30,98	28,44	21,02	12,86	7,39	Cotton manufactures
61,32	44,10	14,17	18,50	31,48	Jute, gunny bags
55,64	49,32	41,76	34,76	...	Opium
24,68	26,15	21,60	10,76	6,60	Other Articles
1,72,52	1,47,01	99,54	76,38	45,47	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
1,58	1,23	1,01	76	47	Miscellaneous articles
					STRAITS SETTLEMENTS
					Imports therefrom—
16,57	8,38	3,94	2,31	1,98	Cotton manufactures, including yarn, etc.
5,51	4,88	5,08	2,75	1,79	Drugs and medicines
7,88	9,54	8,04	6,90	6,79	Dyeing and tanning substances
16,23	50,68	8,04	1,66	53	Lac
39	37	29	1		Matches
74,93	77,19	52,81	40,60	45,70	Metals, tin
26,19	92,00	23,20	5,15	29	Oils, mineral
36,09	32,06	31,57	24,48	19,95	Provisions and oilman's stores
13,67	86	46	11	7	Rice, not in the husk
...	...	...	...	...	Silk, raw
1,86,38	2,11,99	1,51,85	1,22,37	99,53	Spices, betelnuts
20,69	15,90	15,24	11,06	9,68	,, others
2,40	1,95	1,46	83	52	Sugar
1,03,94	1,00,84	95,82	68,61	91,80	Other Articles
5,10,87	6,16,54	3,96,90	2,86,84	2,78,03	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
6,08	6,04	4,85	1,58	59	Animals, living
6,34	6,54	2,69	2,50	1,92	Coal
11,26	8,41	4,60	5,32	3,94	Cotton, twist and yarn
1,14,32	1,05,80	62,11	48,24	40,24	,, manufactures
9,15	13,58	9,98	3,80	1,66	Fodder, bran, etc.
					Grain, pulse, and flour—
2,38,44	2,00,71	2,78,73	1,66,65	1,10,33	Rice
34,75	33,06	21,70	16,33	11,71	Others
14	49	6	17	1	Hides and skins, raw
					Jute manufactures (including twist and yarn)
76,00	72,34	48,72	52,87	45,01	Provisions and oilman's stores
21,32	21,82	16,67	11,35	9,11	Rubber, raw
27,81	22,82	11,87	8,11	4,00	Seeds
42,34	8,59	7,41	0,70	4,75	Tin, Ore
47,80	37,64	21,78	23,14	28,03	Tobacco
15,60	16,37	10,84	7,47	3,68	Other Articles
1,39,31	1,36,14	1,17,83	1,11,12	92,32	TOTAL
7,81,15	7,90,55	6,19,33	4,65,35	3,56,45	
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
2,81	1,97	1,39	1,37	38	Cotton manufactures
54	04	90	1	...	Spices, cloves
10,59	8,41	8,15	7,62	6,71	Other Articles
13,94	11,02	10,44	9,00	7,09	TOTAL
					SUMATRA
					Imports therefrom—
13,23	5,07	2,01	14,36	16,62	Oils, mineral
17	5	6	85	81	Other Articles
13,40	5,12	2,07	15,21	17,43	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian and Foreign produce—
	64				Coal and coke
1,40,71	1,75,83	1,43,64	63,74	43,20	Rice, not in the husk
11,70	12,31	8,78	4,97	4,54	Other Articles
1,52,41	1,88,78	1,52,42	68,71	47,88	TOTAL

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries,

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
IRAQ—	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Imports therefrom—					
Fruits and Vegetables	75,43	70,21	66,21	44,67	78,74
Grain, pulse and flour	16,45	6,46	30	8,89	2,97
Hides and skins, raw	30	45	1,50	2,22	1,39
Other articles	24,05	11,24	8,70	14,27	12,16
Total	1,16,23	88,36	76,71	70,05	95,16
Exports of Indian produce—					
Coffee	7,26	9,11	10,41	9,13	9,53
Cotton manufactures	1,18,82	1,35,36	84,46	1,15,42	79,65
Grain, pulse and flour—					
Rice, not in the husk	8,71	17,20	26,51	8,26	5,50
Wheat flour	2,26	7,20	17,05	4,54	2,35
Jute, manufactures	7,29	6,15	3,66	6,52	8,56
Tea	29,94	23,02	24,19	29,40	14,73
Other Articles	39,44	57,52	1,10,19	40,26	45,28
Total	2,13,72	2,56,46	2,76,47	2,13,53	1,65,60
Exports of Foreign Merchandise—					
Cotton manufactures	31,85	31,09	21,32	12,28	18,05
Rubber ,,	12	43	21	20	7
Sugar	23,59	17,84	6,00	4,20	5,62
Other Articles	41,16	25,47	27,35	20,20	15,60
Total	96,72	74,83	54,88	37,09	39,34
TURKEY IN ASIA.					
Imports therefrom—					
Fruits and vegetables: dried, salted, etc.	7	...	...	2	1
Other Articles	2,13	3	11	7	1
Total	2,20	3	11	9	2
Exports of Indian produce—					
Cotton goods	37	5	20	2,06	9,92
Grain, pulse, and flour—					
Rice, not in the husk	11	3,15	4,76	1,07	9,76
Tea	50	2,18	2,71	4,50	1,26
Other Articles	6,36	9,40	7,47	13,66	15,22
Total	7,34	14,78	15,14	22,39	36,16

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*contd.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES.
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. 1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	IRAQ—
					Imports therefrom—
55,56	60,04	49,74	40,50	32,76	Fruits and Vegetables
5,15	31,71	43,06	9,19	3,40	Grain, pulse and flour
2,16	1,98	34	72	1,25	Hides and Skins, raw
8,65	8,61	7,40	7,48	5,86	Other Articles
71,52	1,02,34	1,00,63	57,89	43,27	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
9,70	7,71	5,32	3,26	3,63	Coffee
69,50	48,21	35,07	44,36	17,87	Cotton manufactures
					Grain, pulse and flour—
3,10	3,52	45	32	62	Rice, not in the husk
1,71	2,62	22	9	7	Wheat flour
7,59	9,34	7,14	6,31	3,74	Jute, manufactures
13,54	9,92	7,25	4,78	2,49	Tea
45,06	35,25	28,02	19,79	23,98	Other Articles
1,50,29	1,15,57	83,47	78,91	52,40	TOTAL
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
8,77	13,96	15,41	9,27	13,07	Cotton manufactures
10	17,24	12,13	14,19	5,00	Rubber ,,
1,28	2,88	49	1,27	4	Sugar
15,75	12,79	7,84	11,79	7,43	Other Articles
25,90	45,87	35,87	36,52	26,53	TOTAL
					TURKEY IN ASIA.
					Imports therefrom—
...	15	3	2	4	Fruits and vegetables: dried, salted, etc.
11	2	1	3	14	Other Articles
11	17	4	5	18	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
3,18	2,80	1,41	1,57	1,64	Cotton goods
					Grain, pulse and flour—
3,15	2,97	81	59	32	Rice, not in the husk
8,41	1,94	2,67	1,35	2,00	Tea
11,95	8,07	6,29	7,52	14,49	Other Articles
21,69	15,08	11,18	11,03	18,45	TOTAL

No. 216.—Value of Trade with Principal Countries,

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
TURKEY IN ASIA—*contd.*	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Exports of Foreign merchandise—					
Miscellaneous Articles . . .	1,29	...	...	...	56
AUSTRALIA					
Imports therefrom—					
Coal	21,60	4,79	3,52	3,31	2,19
Horses	5,51	5,69	11,37	24,71	19,76
Railway plant, etc. . . .	18,03	...	7,76	23,66	1,71
Provisions and oilman's stores	13,89	19,00	21,86	13,21	9,16
Wheat	...	...	61,28	66,85	1,08,61
Other Articles	47,93	46,34	38,40	37,88	40,24
Total .	1,06,96	75,82	1,44,19	1,69,61	1,91,67
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute, bags and cloth . . .	4,28,08	5,37,74	5,67,57	6,21,02	5,08,53
Oils	1,98	1,49	1,39	63	52
Rice, not in the husk . . .	24,94	42,23	38,62	17,06	29,04
Seeds	38,10	44,18	52,20	31,25	39,64
Tea	29,40	34,52	40,86	56,32	21,95
Other Articles	43,77	52,53	53,39	51,76	61,20
Total .	5,71,27	7,12,69	7,54,03	7,78,03	6,60,88
Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous Articles . .	3,27	1,43	1,59	1,76	92
NEW ZEALAND					
Imports therefrom — Miscellaneous Articles . .	14	13,79	93	55	1,43
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute manufactures . . .	66,74	50,96	82,49	82,23	64,38
Manures	91	1,70	1,79	1,79	77
Other Articles	19,98	23,07	20,82	13,89	11,96
Total .	87,63	75,73	1,05,10	97,91	77,11
Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous Articles . . .	18	36	37	9	7
SANDWICH ISLANDS (HAWAII)					
Exports of Indian produce—					
Jute, gunny bags	25,36	37,11	30,10	27,90	34,45
Other Articles	8,52	1,37	2,68	3,36	2,32
Total .	33,88	38,48	32,78	31,26	36,77

distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*concld.*

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	ARTICLES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	TURKEY IN ASIA—*contd.*
					Exports of Foreign merchandise—
1	...	11	1	11	Miscellaneous Articles
					AUSTRALIA
					Imports therefrom—
27	30	32	89	62	Coal
19,00	19,57	10,28	28,55	4,97	Horses
—	—	—	—	—	Railway plant, etc.*
9,00	8,94	8,76	13,19	18,28	Provisions and oilman's stores
7,67,10	4,65,62	1,79,19	71,90	29,25	Wheat
49,28	59,33	43,23	43,64	53,73	Other Articles
8,45,55	5,53,76	2,41,77	1,58,37	1,06,85	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian produce—
5,91,63	4,21,20	3,57,66	2,43,34	3,31,86	Jute, bags and cloth
39	48	31	16	21	Oils
11,87	6,20	1,39	3,38	4,01	Rice, not in the husk
46,03	52,51	22,28	13,27	11,42	Seeds
35,55	30,50	28,90	12,07	9,01	Tea
52,16	67,12	36,90	21,89	32,90	Other Articles
7,37,63	5,78,01	4,47,44	2,95,01	3,88,41	TOTAL
1,46	1,68	1,16	1,66	1,27	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous articles
					NEW ZEALAND
1,05	3,49	3,50	3,00	3,28	Imports therefrom— Miscellaneous articles
					Exports of Indian produce—
71,67	64,03	50,13	24,92	28,63	Jute manufactures
61	1,38	85	10	...	Manures
14,99	12,23	12,04	9,96	9,86	Other Articles
87,27	77,64	63,02	34,98	38,49	TOTAL
5	13	18	26	14	Exports of Foreign merchandise— Miscellaneous Articles
					SANDWICH ISLAND (HAWAII)
40,59	39,98	34,04	26,79	23,99	Exports of Indian produce— Jute, gunny bags
2,77	1,87	3,11	61	11	Other Articles
43,36	41,85	37,15	29,40	24,10	TOTAL

* Discontinued from 1928-29 and shown under the materials of which they are made.

No. 217.—Imports and Exports of Cotton Goods

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Imports of Cotton Manufactures (including Twist and Yarn):					
United Kingdom	55,28,27	66,24,92	48,98,45	[49,00,73	46,97,96
Japan	8,35,48	11,36,47	12,48,39	11,16,16	11,80,69
Netherlands	93,23	97,98	1,19,87	1,27,88	1,22,50
Italy	56,72	85,31	73,74	86,16	1,01,76
United States of America	23,93	35,72	48,35	51,56	75,46
Belgium	15,23	24,74	17,02	30,10	25,31
Switzerland	91,89	89,47	62,99	79,00	83,48
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)	27,27	24,11	10,09	14,67	1,32,94
Germany	23,16	42,30	30,93	47,27	36,37
Straits Settlements	22,61	20,09	25,23	21,37	19,59
France	3,49	4,52	5,55	8,59	7,32
Austria and Hungary	6,49	11,23	9,55	6,24	11,61
Kenya Colony	4	20	37	24	25
Other Countries	20,65	26,45	16,21	14,77	21,24
Total	67,48,46	82,32,51	65,66,73	65,04,74	65,15,67
Exports of Indian Cotton Manufactures (including Twist and Yarn):					
Hongkong	1,82,92	1,37,05	82,18	1,02,54	4,42
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)	9,61	2,93	1,70	1,30	1,65
Straits Settlements	1,76,00	1,42,31	1,74,21	1,67,51	1,47,04
United Kingdom	42,37	52,06	40,23	17,15	38,01
Turkey, Asiatic	37	5	20	2,96	9,92
Iran	1,13,20	1,46,48	1,19,82	1,54,53	1,07,51
Aden and Dependencies	49,16	55,30	43,19	54,46	48,72
Ceylon	80,73	86,05	97,22	1,11,25	80,11
Egypt	49,96	73,41	55,33	49,34	46,30
Kenya Colony	34,05	37,92	29,42	26,67	27,10
Siam	32,48	31,35	29,03	28,33	32,80
Natal	8,07	5,15	5,43	5,10	6,36
Portuguese East Africa	30,03	29,46	27,95	28,82	32,02
Maskat Territory and Trucial Oman	15,59	13,54	11,11	13,94	10,71
Tanganyika Territory	17,00	27,34	24,63	26,79	30,45
Bahrein Islands	20,44	24,00	16,94	24,51	22,86
Mauritius and Dependencies	7,81	6,77	8,79	10,30	11,62
Other Countries	2,25,70	2,55,42	1,97,57	2,49,27	2,00,63
Total	10,95,49	11,27,48	9,64,85	10,74,86	8,67,23
Exports of Indian Raw Cotton:					
Japan	42,62,20	45,98,13	47,47,41	34,39,68	21,98,59
Belgium	7,07,94	5,49,90	5,61,59	2,83,33	4,17,92
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)	6,84,96	7,77,54	12,12,62	7,68,61	1,99,30
Italy	14,95,79	13,49,96	10,25,21	5,17,72	5,86,75
Germany	6,65,43	4,48,63	4,97,28	2,37,68	4,44,23
United Kingdom	8,56,87	4,52,73	5,42,14	1,54,50	3,88,62
Spain	2,44,63	2,72,42	1,61,52	80,73	1,05,31
France	4,73,76	3,60,45	4,25,40	2,24,98	3,35,76
Austria and Hungary	1,16,50	22,42	4,63	2,01	11
Hongkong	2,80	1,12	19,09	87	...
United States of America	1,15,58	90,65	64,35	34,57	51,16
Indo-China	71,97	74,11	98,73	35,98	66,27
Other Countries	1,48,66	1,34,83	1,39,36	70,66	78,16
Total	98,47,09	91,22,80	94,99,28	58,60,31	47,73,18

and EXPORTS of INDIAN RAW COTTON.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					Imports of Cotton Manufactures (including Twist and Yarn):
45,09,73	37,79,05	14,64,38	9,87,75	14,21,95	United Kingdom
11,55,14	15,74,17	7,65,86	6,79,01	10,18,92	Japan
1,06,03	1,16,12	61,78	29,74	21,23	Netherlands
1,41,74	1,12,32	37,53	33,12	22,11	Italy
82,83	92,14	26,68	32,30	34,00	United States of America
23,54	14,04	6,10	3,57	3,20	Belgium
60,73	53,56	24,25	24,74	40,55	Switzerland
1,61,10	1,32,51	1,01,46	98,66	85,82	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)
20,48	22,71	11,01	8,25	8,02	Germany
16,57	8,38	3,94	2,31	1,98	Straits Settlements
11,18	9,05	5,33	6,19	7,13	France
14,01	16,08	7,49	3,97	10,61	Austria and Hungary
6	10	36	17	9	Kenya Colony
13,23	14,10	9,53	5,55	6,20	Other Countries
63,24,37	59,43,73	25,25,60	19,15,42	26,82,79	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian Cotton Manufactures (including Twist and Yarn):
13,00	5,51	4,21	49	5	Hongkong
94	79	26	47	45	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)
1,25,58	1,14,21	66,71	53,56	43,18	Straits Settlements
28,71	42,32	19,85	17,22	30,12	United Kingdom
3,18	2,80	1,41	1,57	1,64	Turkey, Asiatic
91,43	80,62	69,35	86,51	38,93	Iran
53,48	47,94	41,00	22,07	17,70	Aden and Dependencies
84,71	81,78	75,45	70,94	51,88	Ceylon
38,95	38,97	27,52	14,14	2,71	Egypt
26,20	23,76	12,77	11,15	8,14	Kenya Colony
30,98	28,44	21,93	12,36	7,30	Siam
4,98	3,35	2,43	1,62	81	Natal
21,49	20,25	17,48	14,51	13,74	Portuguese East Africa
13,73	10,60	7,86	8,77	4,09	Muskat Territory and Trucial Oman
33,00	26,75	21,09	22,58	10,09	Tanganyika Territory
20,53	16,36	9,62	14,71	9,31	Bahrein Islands
5,76	9,53	4,37	2,27	1,49	Mauritius and Dependencies
1,83,15	1,04,50	1,17,53	1,26,89	66,50	Other Countries
7,79,56	7,16,67	5,21,54	4,61,83	3,29,11	TOTAL
					Exports of Indian Raw Cotton:
29,02,62	27,29,64	20,99,31	11,04,66	11,12,31	Japan
6,18,34	5,63,10	2,63,68	1,18,54	1,28,86	Belgium
7,28,81	9,34,32	7,40,84	4,50,25	1,33,75	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)
6,61,66	5,79,14	3,77,46	1,62,41	1,43,83	Italy
5,71,43	4,89,43	3,29,81	1,47,53	1,34,32	Germany
4,42,61	4,31,41	3,00,07	1,53,05	1,00,85	United Kingdom
1,30,70	1,21,76	1,15,79	42,14	43,71	Spain
3,56,43	3,92,30	2,08,24	78,77	1,16,99	France
34	1,02	...	...	...	Austria and Hungary
...	...	...	1,50	2	Hongkong
70,86	1,15,83	44,94	27,09	6,40	United States of America
29,32	39,12	8,22	14,39	2,86	Indo-China
1,05,62	1,10,63	84,44	43,49	49,42	Other Countries
66,24,54	65,67,70	46,32,80	23,44,72	20,37,21	TOTAL

No. 218.—Imports of Raw

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Silk, Raw—	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)	95,87	80,91	85,81	1,05,27	1,23,78
Hongkong	12,22	18,61	4,66	4,82	17,25
Straits Settlements	1	1	...	1	...
Japan	6,84	6,09	1,25	1,28	3,24
Siam	2,76	12,50	2,05	65	55
Other Countries	1,37	88	57	1,68	50
Total	1,19,07	1,19,00	94,34	1,13,71	1,45,32
Silk Manufactures—					
Japan	1,39,08	1,76,87	1,29,45	1,37,85	1,57,31
Hongkong	8,98	12,09	8,72	8,60	13,79
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)	1,08,70	94,16	94,68	1,23,98	1,17,03
United Kingdom	13,60	13,49	9,79	8,67	8,37
Italy	39,80	39,13	11,85	24,72	23,46
Germany	6,88	10,06	5,74	8,49	7,53
France	16,12	9,28	8,28	12,35	13,43
Belgium	36	94	54	1,04	2,07
Austria and Hungary	6	11	1	3	5
Other Countries	6,59	15,06	11,24	10,37	17,04
Total	3,40,17	3,71,19	2,80,30	3,45,10	3,60,38

No. 219.—Imports of

United Kingdom	1,44,63	2,08,13	2,11,14	1,94,84	2,10,58
Japan	7,27	12,02	20,57	11,01	12,01
France	15,50	27,75	37,65	41,20	65,95
Germany	42,25	55,61	62,87	67,34	81,96
Belgium	12,65	12,58	23,47	15,09	9,43
Austria and Hungary	28	34	55	28	1,24
Other Countries	21,52	40,05	67,36	84,62	1,10,72
Total	2,44,10	3,56,48	4,23,61	4,14,38	4,91,87

No. 220.—Imports of Apparel

United Kingdom	60,64	70,09	83,16	86,26	68,36
France	16,71	20,60	20,67	24,05	27,80
Japan	7,70	10,15	11,11	13,15	14,35
Italy	8,24	14,35	12,78	16,40	13,00
Germany	19,55	18,59	16,67	20,61	24,75
Austria and Hungary	3,48	2,43	3,60	51	1,70
Other Countries	24,63	18,18	18,22	16,80	14,43
Total	1,41,25	1,54,39	1,65,61	1,77,87	1,64,45

Silk and Silk Goods.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	Countries
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Silk, Raw—
1,02,00	1,12,62	75,35	54,64	96,52	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)
8,60	7,24	12,15	6,03	13,73	Hongkong
2	...	...	...	...	Straits Settlements
7,13	1,60	65	1,59	4,71	Japan
39	32	2	2	...	Siam
5,33	1,15	...	...	2,13	Other Countries
1,23,57	1,23,13	88,17	62,28	1,17,09	Total
1,87,24	1,60,24	89,01	95,99	2,01,73	Silk Manufactures— Japan
7,44	3,26	1,50	96	1,24	Hongkong
91,80	85,75	74,95	63,97	61,52	China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)
11,08	8,17	6,64	6,98	11,71	United Kingdom
38,40	30,54	16,64	19,56	24,38	Italy
17,34	13,73	6,66	4,21	4,94	Germany
13,45	10,21	3,48	3,99	3,15	France
4,47	6,64	2,64	1,91	1,48	Belgium
5	36	13	1	5	Austria and Hungary
25,90	16,41	9,63	13,59	5,91	Other Countries
3,77,07	3,35,30	2,11,47	2,11,17	3,16,10	Total

Wool Manufactures.

1,65,22	1,28,13	67,32	40,53	71,78	United Kingdom
2,88	5,14	3,19	1,53	14,16	Japan
67,49	66,83	27,51	19,99	42,07	France
86,11	63,41	31,78	19,99	24,36	Germany
8,30	6,68	4,33	2,02	6,87	Belgium
1,30	62	56	35	29	Austria and Hungary
1,22,04	1,06,98	77,88	46,56	94,22	Other Countries
4,52,34	3,76,75	2,12,57	1,30,96	2,54,35	Total

(excluding Hosiery and Boots and Shoes).

69,66	59,54	33,57	23,58	23,71	United Kingdom
33,27	35,78	22,00	7,43	9,54	France
20,02	18,73	18,50	20,76	25,48	Japan
13,11	11,86	5,72	3,64	3,14	Italy
22,01	17,13	12,53	6,30	8,58	Germany
2,34	71	48	20	26	Austria and Hungary
22 38	27,50	18,38	19,26	13,50	Other Countries
1,82,99	1,71,24	1,11,13	81,76	84,21	Total

No. 221.—IMPORTS

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Iron (excluding ore)—					
United Kingdom	13,37	13,47	13,70	8,36	10,48
Belgium	13,86	6,99	3,23	7,31	1,99
Sweden	2,56	2,50	2,99	2,69	2,45
United States of America	1	...	1	1	...
Germany	51	12	54	9	55
Other Countries	81	1,70	1,27	1,99	2,78
TOTAL	31,12	24,78	21,74	20,45	18,25
Steel—					
United Kingdom	62,67	52,71	49,70	37,20	77,89
Belgium	1,77,42	1,95,09	1,01,60	1,12,00	1,31,43
United States of America	9	10	11	8	2
Germany	42,10	33,51	17,91	33,14	33,25
Other Countries	23,49	30,14	32,61	36,15	44,51
TOTAL	3,05,77	3,02,15	2,01,93	2,18,64	2,87,10
Iron or Steel—					
United Kingdom	11,26,94	11,25,39	11,61,00	9,93,24	13,63,96
United States of America	72,37	69,25	81,13	96,49	57,00
Belgium	1,42,87	1,79,67	1,77,41	1,93,24	2,51,18
Germany	72,20	1,31,13	98,17	91,31	81,01
Sweden	7,69	11,82	11,28	8,46	8,46
Norway	11,44	6,56	5,82	8,05	9,72
Japan	3	8	15	8	2,50
Straits Settlements	8	20	8	38	23
Other Countries	23,17	42,20	48,26	43,96	64,41
TOTAL	14,55,79	15,66,30	15,83,30	14,36,11	18,38,47
Copper (excluding ore)—					
United Kingdom	70,69	32,17	39,67	28,27	45,34
United States of America	16,66	16,23	18,98	2,47	7,69
France	42	1,43	11,95	7,19	18,80
Japan	26	4	5	6	5
Germany	52,62	94,98	97,03	56,64	37,05
Belgium	71	6,30	10,09	21,91	17,39
Australia	10,91	4,76	1,24	2,65	24
Other Countries	2,20	4,33	4,09	3,54	2,68
TOTAL	1,83,47	1,60,24	1,83,10	1,53,03	1,29,24
Tin—					
Straits Settlements	60,62	80,11	94,15	93,25	1,19,22
United Kingdom	2,46	5,64	3,03	2,94	2,00
Other Countries	1,20	1,26	64	1,61	1,09
TOTAL	64,28	87,01	97,82	97,80	1,22,31
Lead—					
United Kingdom	10,07	9,70	8,88	7,70	7,32
Ceylon	2,75	3,77	3,67	1,98	1,68
Other Countries	3,19	2,03	3,07	4,12	3,05
TOTAL	16,01	15,50	15,62	13,80	12,05
Brass, Bronze, and similar alloys—					
United Kingdom	1,56,83	1,56,06	1,27,96	77,33	89,22
Japan	6,51	11,56	36,91	33,36	30,56
Germany	72,78	1,29,52	78,80	1,27,24	95,03
Other Countries	15,51	19,53	19,19	18,53	18,04
TOTAL	2,51,63	3,16,67	2,62,95	2,56,46	2,33,75
Zinc—					
United Kingdom	18,13	16,14	13,45	17,70	19,95
Belgium	7,38	7,01	12,76	10,09	6,64
United States of America	7	72	5,33	1,31	32
Japan	10	4	89	1,03	17
Australia	33	...	...	...	1,33
Other Countries	4,14	2,68	4,60	14,33	5,14
TOTAL	30,15	26,59	37,03	46,26	36,26
Other Metals—					
United Kingdom	26,58	33,50	35,67	44,40	68,91
Other Countries	92,29	98,62	98,29	98,12	95,35
TOTAL	1,18,87	1,32,12	1,33,96	1,42,52	1,64,26
TOTAL METALS AND ORES	24,37,09	26,31,36	25,37,45	23,85,07	26,41,68

Note.—The head "Iron or Steel" includes all articles made of iron or steel, or of both iron and steel which can be correctly classified either under

of METALS.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	COUNTRIES
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					Iron (excluding ore)—
7,06	7,93	6,28	1,96	2,81	United Kingdom
2,80	2,49	2,02	84	2,13	Belgium
2,63	1,46	1,32	1,14	1,43	Sweden
...	...	...	...	...	United States of America
92	16	1,09	1,57	4	Germany
2,32	1,72	28	7	10	Other Countries
15,62	13,76	10,99	5,58	6,51	TOTAL
					Steel—
1,07,94	81,59	50,23	26,19	25,96	United Kingdom
1,05,95	1,14,02	50,56	33,90	27,17	Belgium
28	27	9	5	7	United States of America
25,74	19,39	4,34	2,17	3,62	Germany
45,92	59,55	24,19	26,45	18,69	Other Countries
2,85,83	2,74,82	1,29,81	88,76	75,51	TOTAL
					Iron or Steel—
11,90,05	9,28,78	5,13,34	3,11,52	2,43,12	United Kingdom
61,14	52,21	49,63	14,14	6,23	United States of America
2,98,21	2,87,05	2,16,14	1,16,07	93,87	Belgium
80,76	79,16	69,95	41,08	41,75	Germany
7,21	6,50	6,77	10,87	7,89	Sweden
9,07	7,75	5,50	3,38	4,49	Norway
1,02	3,73	5,14	3,76	13,89	Japan
13	1,01	31	4	13	Straits Settlements
74,20	65,28	79,57	34,35	37,83	Other Countries
17,22,69	14,32,05	9,48,15	5,37,71	4,48,10	TOTAL
					Copper (excluding ore)—
49,25	29,96	29,55	28,69	29,75	United Kingdom
11,28	4,11	17,90	7,51	4,44	United States of America
21,09	18,03	19,56	13,29	1,31	France
3	4,11	53	3,55	6,72	Japan
48,58	30,71	28,60	28,86	67,24	Germany
10,33	4,96	4,59	1,60	9,78	Belgium
...	...	...	...	...	Australia
1,09	1,58	2,83	1,20	1,62	Other Countries
1,41,65	93,46	1,03,56	84,90	1,14,76	TOTAL
					Tin—
74,93	77,19	52,81	40,60	45,70	Straits Settlements
1,73	2,36	1,17	72	1,17	United Kingdom
2,47	99	47	12	29	Other Countries
79,13	80,54	54,45	41,44	47,16	TOTAL
					Lead—
3,88	4,20	3,42	2,06	2,99	United Kingdom
1,42	1,68	86	51	35	Ceylon
4,00	3,60	2,88	1,41	68	Other Countries
9,30	9,48	7,16	4,88	4,02	TOTAL
					Brass, Bronze, and similar alloys—
84,09	56,03	28,17	33,08	55,56	United Kingdom
35,50	32,87	24,70	16,97	40,83	Japan
1,19,67	1,25,44	98,76	70,41	80,03	Germany
14,02	8,78	11,61	5,20	3,51	Other Countries
2,53,28	2,23,12	1,63,24	1,26,26	1,79,03	TOTAL
					Zinc—
15,22	11,81	5,25	6,63	8,26	United Kingdom
9,52	7,33	4,23	2,42	3,79	Belgium
60	1,98	12,16	4,53	5,89	United States of America
18	40	22	74	3	Japan
1,57	...	3,20	4,23	7,01	Australia
5,59	18,21	5,79	4,43	10,81	Other Countries
32,68	39,73	30,84	22,98	36,71	TOTAL
					Other Metals—
56,78	64,18	41,15	21,63	23,69	United Kingdom
1,01,78	1,30,82	1,02,91	43,51	37,07	Other Countries
1,58,46	1,95,00	1,44,06	65,14	60,70	TOTAL
26,98,84	23,61,91	15,92,26	9,77,65	9,73,49	TOTAL METALS AND ORES

can not be strictly classified either under "Iron" or under "Steel". The latter two heads include item which "Iron" or under "Steel".

No. 222.—Imports of Metal Manufactures.

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Machinery and Millwork :					
United Kingdom	16,23,94	12,39,54	11,87,23	10,65,86	12,53,38
United States of America	1,96,04	1,40,12	1,40,98	1,39,27	1,57,31
Germany	43,55	50,03	85,08	94,50	1,04,83
Japan	3,69	2,72	2,95	3,02	2,39
Other Countries	45,97	40,76	71,45	90,40	75,84
Total	19,13,19	14,74,07	14,88,59	13,93,14	15,93,75
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (imported on private account) :					
United Kingdom	11,03,39	5,41,08	4,24,53	2,00,84	3,71,41
Australia	18,03	...	7,77	23,06	11,71
Other Countries	51,04	66,47	67,24	1,01,74	93,72
Total	11,72,46	6,07,55	4,99,54	3,26,24	4,76,87
Hadware :					
United Kingdom	2,07,53	2,00,34	1,97,76	1,84,45	2,00,34
United States of America	72,40	78,00	80,83	71,21	62,22
Japan	25,70	27,08	37,09	28,95	27,40
Germany	92,97	1,33,64	1,42,68	1,58,32	1,61,15
Austria and Hungary	8,35	14,13	13,64	13,84	13,41
Other Countries	35,34	45,41	47,57	50,85	53,90
Total	4,42,29	4,98,69	5,19,57	5,06,62	5,24,42

	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Machinery and Millwork :					
United Kingdom	14,00,41	13,68,28	10,72,18	7,73,18	7,81,23
United States of America	2,06,79	1,75,22	1,64,16	1,22,12	81,12
Germany	1,13,98	1,73,79	1,18,06	1,12,27	98,06
Japan	4,52	6,30	4,85	3,74	4,14
Other Countries	1,01,34	98,26	75,53	81,03	89,70
Total	18,36,04	18,21,85	14,34,78	10,02,34	10,54,24
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (imported on private account*) :					
United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—
Hardware :					
United Kingdom	1,98,73	1,80,42	1,31,40	90,16	91,44
United States of America	61,16	59,23	44,93	27,17	16,51
Japan	28,60	26,05	20,91	15,77	30,11
Germany	1,08,62	1,65,31	1,07,72	75,85	1,07,08
Austria and Hungary	10,67	12,52	7,65	4,79	4,32
Other Countries	59,50	63,12	47,58	41,17	48,86
Total	5,23,28	5,06,65	3,60,28	2,60,91	2,99,22

*Discontinued from 1928-29, and shown under the materials of which they are made.

No. 223.—Imports of Sugar.

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Java	13,51,66	15,23,47	13,79,47	14,08,49	14,15,02
Mauritius and Dependencies	6,23	3,03,85	48,85	21	...
Straits Settlements	12,29	10,98	6,50	3,00	3,55
Hongkong	22,87	10,15	6,82	7,09	7,22
United Kingdom	62	1,14	14,27	19,95	1,54
Egypt	2,91	88	55	...	...
Japan	14	...	13	8	25
Germany	19,69	61,20	3,59	1,10,71	3,59
Austria and Hungary	68,62	39,36	46,60	79,99	6,05
Other Countries	38,18	55,94	51,63	2,59,54	53,33
Total	15,23,21	20,66,97	15,58,41	18,89,06	14,90,55

	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Java	15,70,08	12,97,11	9,85,24	4,51,99	3,40,38
Mauritius and Dependencies	...	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements	2,40	1,95	1,48	83	52
Hongkong	5,08	10,26	7,35	6,20	2,35
United Kingdom	10,10	1,03,20	10,14	38,17	35,13
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	54	1,07	...	21	5,28
Germany	54	27,56	15,04	17,83	33
Austria and Hungary	4,08	65,44	15,91	1,13	...
Other Countries	10,13	71,06	61,33	1,10,17	35,38
Total	16,08,06	15,77,05	10,96,47	6,16,53	4,22,87

No. 224.—Imports of Provisions.

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
United Kingdom	1,46,74	1,73,39	1,92,64	2,24,90	2,34,08
United States of America	29,89	28,44	34,11	44,54	47,87
Straits Settlements	41,10	51,10	45,64	54,84	42,46
Australia	13,90	19,00	21,85	13,21	9,16
Netherlands	27,08	52,30	1,19,78	1,85,34	2,06,47
Germany	97	1,48	3,93	5,03	5,23
Other Countries	47,25	89,20	71,65	69,78	45,33
Total	3,00,93	4,14,91	4,89,59	5,77,64	5,40,60

	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
United Kingdom	2,25,46	2,35,11	1,94,36	1,51,21	1,39,07
United States of America	43,97	48,05	40,42	22,10	18,50
Straits Settlements	36,09	32,06	31,57	24,48	19,95
Australia	9,00	8,04	8,76	13,19	18,28
Netherlands	3,03,54	1,57,34	1,26,61	57,02	34,67
Germany	4,48	7,24	9,66	6,07	2,80
Other Countries	98,70	74,87	70,41	67,19	59,00
Total	6,21,24	5,63,61	4,87,79	3,41,26	2,92,87

No. 225.—Imports of Mineral Oils.

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
United States of America	4,56,51	5,60,18	5,56,62	5,40,58	4,61,10
Borneo	1,23,93	1,06,36	1,47,49	1,26,78	1,04,93
Persia	1,15,45	1,50,84	1,45,98	1,31,03	2,16,08
Straits Settlements	25,32	9,04	43,24	34,24	29,04
United Kingdom	24,74	24,64	21,38	19,60	26,80
Russia	10,39	.	5,85	10	22,50
Sumatra	8,66	...	11,48	4,76	10,04
Germany	33,13	38,69	47,84	27,69	30,20
Other Countries	41,49	45,46	25,48	3,80	85,20
Total	8,39,55	9,35,11	10,05,11	8,89,20	10,44,11

	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
United States of America	2,62,40	3,12,07	3,67,04	3,18,04	1,31,11
Borneo	1,88,25	1,20,23	81,78	91,50	60,03
Persia	3,17,04	3,10,39	2,30,41	2,86,57	1,67,35
Straits Settlements	26,19	22,00	22,20	5,15	29
United Kingdom	19,09	33,13	25,57	29,32	27,37
Russia	82,58	41,57	56,04	...	13,37
Sumatra	13,33	5,07	2,01	14,36	10,03
Germany	39,42	23,19	9,02	6,40	13,37
Other Countries	1,70,60	1,66,69	2,52,33	2,05,11	2,31,20
Total	10,70,30	11,04,04	10,48,20	9,03,95	6,60,80

No. 226.—Imports of Electrical Apparatus (including Telegraph and Telephone Apparatus not being Machinery).

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
United Kingdom	1,72,22	1,40,88	1,51,79	1,70,19	1,85,16	1,98,99	2,15,15	1,74,02	1,15,28	1,21,51
United States of America	18,40	16,03	22,71	33,39	35,40	30,41	47,46	43,73	30,21	26,60
Japan	2,00	1,83	3,13	2,14	3,33	5,61	9,59	7,08	5,29	16,81
Italy	5,61	5,29	6,99	6,84	8,45	12,10	13,95	8,63	5,24	6,17
Netherlands	7,56	7,13	8,16	10,29	12,75	14,86	16,24	14,67	13,09	11,02
Other Countries	20,18	26,00	32,32	29,13	38,40	41,98	58,56	62,29	53,87	52,09
Total	2,25,03	1,07,16	2,25,10	2,51,98	2,83,49	3,12,95	3,60,95	3,10,01	2,22,98	2,34,20

No. 227.—Imports of Synthetic Dyes (including Coaltar Dyes and Indigo Synthetic).

Germany	1,83,57	1,92,22	81,90	1,03,48	1,38,25	1,55,36	1,28,11	1,59,78	1,69,55	1,35,68
United Kingdom	27,22	7,76	11,20	10,82	15,18	14,73	21,18	16,01	24,82	33,05
United States of America	11,17	9,39	16,51	19,28	14,69	13,81	16,03	13,76	10,97	8,16
Switzerland	6,63	6,21	11,38	7,53	10,52	8,74	20,73	10,56	15,55	17,14
Belgium	4,78	16,33	5,45	8,19	3,25	2,13	1,10	75	2,00	1,04
Italy	74	2,48	2,20	4,47	12,90	15,80	7,21	8,26	5,17	7,94
Japan	55	39	9	20	25	21	22	80	35	2,65
Other Countries	20,20	23,54	14,46	16,34	21,54	17,63	3,48	3,62	4,96	11,21
Total	2,54,86	2,58,32	1,43,28	1,70,40	2,16,48	2,28,41	1,98,06	2,22,54	2,33,37	2,16,87

No. 228.—Exports of Jute, Raw and Manufactures.

Raw Jute—										
United Kingdom	4,62,24	7,28,09	10,56,96	6,13,56	7,68,07	7,57,03	5,56,06	2,23,37	3,11,09	2,24,20
United States of America	2,46,84	2,46,50	3,86,38	3,21,10	3,05,99	3,48,59	2,52,17	1,04,48	91,23	68,70
Germany	5,12,68	7,07,83	8,16,03	7,39,75	8,53,84	8,96,26	7,40,64	3,50,46	2,43,69	2,11,71
France	2,18,65	3,40,64	5,20,95	3,48,26	3,70,00	4,04,67	3,61,65	1,84,65	99,24	1,15,57
Belgium	1,47,20	1,95,79	1,85,88	1,69,67	1,62,03	1,90,49	1,54,37	99,33	84,13	70,73
Italy	1,58,37	2,09,22	2,03,31	1,70,61	1,70,80	2,28,35	1,89,74	92,29	86,15	66,04
Spain	74,57	1,04,70	1,07,34	1,21,73	1,52,03	1,55,25	1,54,00	69,25	68,81	71,85
Brazil	73,94	54,83	94,67	50,72	74,01	47,56	63,21	37,80	30,80	26,42
Japan	34,63	50,03	61,15	30,94	34,75	36,73	44,17	11,66	17,47	22,73
Austria and Hungary	1,73	59	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	81	6,23	...	...	...	1,66	4,01	5,10	19
Other Countries	69,01	1,25,21	1,76,07	1,11,46	1,74,74	1,74,99	1,94,71	1,11,15	81,00	94,90
Total	20,00,06	30,09,80	37,94,57	28,76,04	30,66,25	32,84,92	27,17,38	13,88,47	11,18,61	9,73,03

No. 228.—Exports of Jute, Raw and Manufactured—*contd.*

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Jute Manufacture—	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Gunny Bags—										
Australia	3,67,41	4,57,62	4,76,11	5,43,26	4,42,18	5,30,15	3,56,49	3,25,21	2,15,70	2,95,59
United Kingdom	1,78,37	2,03,52	2,42,19	1,84,14	2,00,69	2,06,06	2,00,73	1,20,99	1,13,73	1,07,29
United States of America	85,20	65,57	75,27	89,94	56,69	68,03	51,46	25,41	13,51	24,52
Chile	1,46,48	1,06,62	2,08,26	1,23,71	1,48,91	1,43,52	1,21,30	44,63	4,91	11,03
Cuba	1,21,88	2,55,06	3,32,13	1,89,94	1,84,91	2,17,46	1,71,19	1,00,57	52,64	44,31
Java	93,20	1,58,83	2,31,63	1,71,55	1,46,31	2,25,79	1,67,64	1,59,20	96,00	41,11
Egypt	74,51	84,19	70,30	75,63	77,11	70,42	89,34	66,31	45,75	34,77
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macáo)	27,44	32,42	17,28	16,01	7,10	11,05	17,86	4,32	4,03	1,06
Indo-China	30,57	45,19	56,84	52,38	65,04	72,99	51,10	10,80	12,87	22,48
Japan	50,83	1,05,34	1,05,67	1,29,79	95,20	43,65	64,28	17,14	12,50	23,28
Hongkong	43,46	45,87	36,61	86,12	1,20,08	1,11,80	1,62,82	56,73	74,93	64,26
Mauritius and Dependencies	15,58	17,73	19,63	22,50	12,40	14,87	10,86	12,93	7,55	6,47
France	1,91	4,65	4,35	6,18	5,53	4,63	7,35	3,25	1,36	1,84
Belgium	20,17	30,72	21,05	23,83	14,01	25,32	37,77	28,72	14,62	14,51
New Zealand	58,82	42,65	71,98	71,88	56,61	61,21	54,67	44,49	20,79	24,29
Union of South Africa	81,52	1,11,07	1,37,32	1,04,07	1,08,37	1,16,00	97,89	80,48	61,51	57,14
West Indies, British	13,42	16,68	19,16	17,27	15,53	18,01	16,55	11,96	11,27	11,08
Turkey, Asiatic	5,10	4,75	5,39	9,72	11,80	10,15	7,02	5,26	6,10	13,42
Straits Settlements	51,81	63,31	1,02,41	80,43	83,30	66,82	63,38	41,17	46,63	38,94
Peru	25,01	36,45	31,54	20,83	25,05	35,00	28,21	18,00	13,31	17,61
Argentine Republic	17,85	13,76	29,86	15,36	21,99	11,81	10,03	4,91	9,79	11,21
Portuguese East Africa	27,61	46,57	51,35	46,31	47,34	57,09	50,57	37,15	32,88	28,31
Siam	48,32	64,27	56,93	58,86	74,00	61,32	44,10	14,17	18,50	31,48
Sandwich Islands (Hawaii)	25,36	37,11	30,10	27,00	34,45	40,59	30,98	34,04	28,79	23,99
Germany	7,61	8,49	5,23	10,68	11,11	9,20	10,27	6,52	4,90	8,34
Russia	...	3,18	17	7,05	13,88	6	3,90	8,13	30,25	15,74
Other Countries	1,91,76	1,98,89	2,21,29	2,33,79	2,40,71	2,53,97	3,45,61	1,72,47	1,38,32	1,43,19
Total	18,17,10	23,21,10	26,72,14	24,37,72	23,27,44	24,92,77	21,89,27	14,61,79	10,98,97	11,15,75
Gunny Cloth—										
United States of America	16,14,00	18,69,09	21,33,99	17,72,62	18,81,58	19,61,00	18,25,15	10,65,07	6,50,57	5,10,88
Argentine Republic	3,39,06	4,56,33	4,92,09	6,22,42	6,82,20	7,36,37	9,49,07	3,15,04	1,10,47	2,47,16
United Kingdom	1,28,36	1,37,10	1,41,39	1,02,13	63,45	64,62	1,14,53	59,35	70,33	63,00
Canada	1,11,24	1,27,10	1,39,05	1,10,65	1,32,34	1,52,19	1,43,33	90,73	64,70	65,04
Australia and New Zealand	69,45	88,43	1,01,97	88,07	74,08	71,90	74,05	38,02	31,07	40,44
France	..	63	44	52	...	...	4	...	...	...
Uruguay	21,03	26,17	27,09	31,72	32,49	30,79	20,43	21,77	11,21	10,03
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macáo)	20,85	15,02	22,42	20,42	18,00	26,59	18,09	5,30	4,45	4,08
Germany	44	2,93	4,25	3,63	73	35	2,06	2,89	1,60	84
Other Countries	76,12	1,04,89	1,17,57	93,21	1,09,61	1,18,99	1,13,79	87,64	84,65	88,14
Total	23,74,55	28,27,75	31,80,09	28,45,59	29,94,42	31,63,70	29,69,74	16,87,01	10,44,74	10,24,00
Other Jute Goods (including Yarn)	30,71	27,31	31,75	34,78	34,57	34,02	38,87	40,65	53,82	31,43
Total, Jute Manufactures	43,28,36	51,76,00	58,83,98	53,18,09	53,56,43	56,90,49	51,92,08	31,89,45	21,92,43	21,71,18

No. 229.—Exports of Raw Wool.

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
United Kingdom	3,00,07	4,58,12	3,36,50	3,59,67	3,81,28	3,94,05	3,52,28	2,27,35	2,49,54	92,80
Other Countries	17,42	48,91	43,29	33,47	54,75	94,49	89,94	24,09	27,71	17,13
Total	3,17,49	5,07,03	3,79,88	3,93,14	4,36,03	4,89,54	4,42,22	2,51,44	2,77,25	1,09,98

No. 230.—Exports of Rice.

Ceylon	6,65,44	7,21,93	7,42,41	7,17,47	7,82,36	7,05,58	6,61,02	5,72,61	3,77,38	3,46,09
Straits Settlements	3,03,91	3,20,65	3,26,52	3,12,31	2,73,62	2,34,49	3,03,69	2,79,28	1,66,74	1,10,33
United Kingdom	98,68	1,55,87	1,18,76	88,82	72,58	49,56	50,11	61,51	39,53	53,94
Germany	6,30,77	6,37,27	5,75,96	3,99,49	5,11,63	2,89,88	3,31,02	1,53,65	1,88,09	1,71,35
Bahrein Islands	40,87	37,74	49,29	30,21	60,45	33,10	46,75	28,31	23,46	21,32
Mauritius and Dependencies	90,94	1,04,90	1,01,50	95,33	1,15,25	1,02,88	1,00,21	64,91	54,01	46,30
Turkey, Asiatic	11	3,16	4,76	1,07	9,76	3,15	2,27	81	59	32
Java	1,94,67	67,65	1,61,47	31,92	7,91	55,08	1,93,81	47,38	42,94	10,80
Muskat Territory and Trucial Oman	54,05	30,66	48,17	45,02	62,13	36,82	43,19	35,58	22,83	24,78
Other States in Arabia	56,08	19,91	40,65	43,34	50,73	59,86	55,64	30,92	27,34	23,48
Australia	24,94	42,23	38,02	17,06	29,04	11,87	6,20	1,39	3,38	4,01
Cuba	1,50,15	2,05,32	1,40,89	1,96,01	1,74,25	1,11,77	1,21,79	1,06,87	52,00	39,93
Hongkong	1,03,74	34,79	42,73	8,74	7,13	10,53	37,05	56,55	40,17	16,12
Egypt	68,96	1,30,99	1,12,39	92,82	38,76	55,08	55,34	21,79	57,68	24,76
Aden and Dependencies	19,35	10,25	21,69	15,67	29,17	32,07	19,39	23,14	11,03	8,36
Belgium	21,15	21,74	18,45	6,69	9,53	11,53	32,67	44,36	29,71	16,38
Japan	2,12,29	3,63,08	4,17,68	1,79,72	2,25,62	10,07	4,59	1,19	36	62,27
Union of South Africa	45,24	52,40	50,13	44,18	53,36	44,24	45,49	41,82	30,48	25,83
Portugal	7,00	32,98	21,63	20,49	19,78	12,19	17,27	5,10	2,33	1,47
Iran	15,70	10,92	24,75	15,02	13,13	8,52	11,98	4,41	35	1,60
Zanzibar and Pemba	34,03	18,04	33,16	35,29	32,32	18,20	23,24	15,41	11,47	9,04
Sumatra	78,99	1,20,97	1,24,10	1,28,58	1,09,12	1,40,71	1,75,83	1,43,01	63,74	43,20
Kenya Colony	5,21	6,97	10,03	8,01	8,88	12,28	12,31	9,88	5,09	3,20
Netherlands	87,55	1,47,75	1,40,30	1,33,94	1,40,64	1,07,59	1,54,60	98,30	1,16,10	64,07
Portuguese East Africa	10,58	9,94	10,52	13,22	16,25	14,48	15,73	14,80	9,75	8,73
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)	2,48,11	71,09	2,21,35	2,66,95	1,51,29	67,98	2,79,05	4,01,95	2,65,21	1,79,97
Italy	14,14	37,12	30,20	29,23	39,28	45,27	14,79	10,05	11,25	11,79
Sweden	...	2,81	4,10	4,64	6,34	5,88	9,28	7,64	1,57	3,95
Greece	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	5	19	37
Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,02	...	...	...
Austria and Hungary	25,48	59,49	19,74	23,08	24,16	3,82	...	...	...	...
United States of America	55	2,59	3,41	2,51	2,46	5,53	2,40	3,21	61	59
Chile	1,28	1,26	39	33	...	...	8	...	...	3
Tanganyika Territory	31	68	1,38	1,01	83	80	1,45	1,05	49	33
France	2,74	4,63	3,07	23	58	82	1,12	8,91	1,55	61
Réunion	...	...	1,45	...	...	1	...	...	...	1,78
West Indies (British)	41,07	38,44	28,98	31,34	21,87	22,05	32,66	16,52	16,10	11,53
Argentine Republic	4,77	12,14	6,27	8,45	66	9,96	6,89	7,26	12	...
Roumania	14	...	...	...	7,42	17,54	1,45	11	11	96
Other Countries	1,21,71	1,59,79	2,00,81	2,67,58	2,32,07	2,05,19	2,72,24	1,80,65	1,40,55	1,05,12
Total	34,80,78	37,23,01	39,97,20	33,19,67	33,60,34	26,46,88	31,50,62	25,00,51	18,14,25	14,45,76

No. 231.—Exports of Wheat.

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
United Kingdom	7,03,91	11,45,06	1,71,52	2,14,29	3,66,16	1,10,81	9,75	1,70,68	10,08	...
Egypt	50	96,87	41,07	5,11	29	14,34	...	3,48	18	...
Germany	5	23,51	2,19	1,26	88	23	...	7	...	...
Belgium	53,03	1,91,51	16,40	11,20	22,54	12,99	...	0,90	...	...
France	91,78	80,99	9,16	21,10	30,19	3,90	...	5,27	1	1
Italy	30,14	65,78	16,49	1,52	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	2,26	27,34	1,57	...	...	91	...	40	...	..
Maskat Territory and Trucial Oman	3,03	3,43	2,96	2,02	2,25	1,89	1,51	1,02	71	36
Union of South Africa	2,85	14,45	...	4,80	...	1	1	1	...	...
Greece	...	18,17	...	...	...	2,80	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	14,66	52,39	98,29	9,77	12,26	21,37	0,97	7,05	4,14	3,45
Total	9,11,81	17,10,50	3,60,25	2,71,07	4,40,57	1,69,24	21,24	1,94,88	15,12	3,82

No. 232.—Exports of Barley.

Iran	11	32	2,05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	9	5,93	4,52	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	1,03,75	2,47,80	26,76	0	40,03	31,76	5,70	74	1 3.03	8,01
France	3,13	31,31	...	...	1,27	6	...	...	...	..
Belgium	20,92	60,50	2,90	...	0,03	13,87	24	...	1,87	...
Germany	38,71	1,43,20	15,53	...	28,05	1,01,67	...	...	74	2,15
Other Countries	10,19	27,20	4,47	2,56	6,30	17,46	69	28	64	41
Total	1,76,90	5,19,35	56,23	2,56	85,36	1,64,82	6,72	1,02	16,27	10,57

No. 233.—Exports of Lac.

United States	5,34,81	3,04,10	3,37,05	3,07,52	3,12,55	4,00,57	3,23,05	1,25,14	71,62	43,57
United Kingdom	1,80,48	1,61,01	1,38,10	1,09,10	1,87,58	2,04,02	1,58,52	70,31	44,07	32,75
Japan	31,49	39,49	28,61	19,37	25,38	38,83	32,00	18,03	15,49	8,05
France	36,28	34,99	25,86	18,12	14,00	18,76	16,10	8,01	5,32	4,60
Germany	59,15	67,24	02,09	52,01	1,00,59	1,30,86	98,07	48,40	20,72	14,41
Philippines	66	92	1,70	55	52	1,81	60	1,06	48	53
Netherlands	1,09	5,11	7,08	4,37	4,30	5,47	3,31	2,44	61	5,17
Other Countries	51,71	52,20	58,11	36,20	47,05	68,04	64,27	30.34	24,73	15,16
Total	9,06,27	7,55,06	6,90.10	5,47,24	6,08,86	8,64,26	6,96,72	3,13,74	1,83,04	1,24,24

No. 234.—Exports of Seeds.

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Linseed—										
United Kingdom	4,63,26	3,29,34	2,89,68	1,00,14	1,12,18	37,28	1,80,04	1,24,09	16,47	16,55
Belgium	73,20	1,12,60	82,53	35,78	12,04	3,24	33,40	28,68	91	40
France	2,05,66	2,20,76	1,70,15	1,13,17	1,22,96	98,80	1,13,94	52,69	55,21	25,01
Australia	34,60	42,54	50,40	31,10	39,14	45,14	52,47	21,91	11,55	10,19
Italy	68,37	1,18,61	1,03,25	60,99	88,22	60,79	66,33	72,64	23,76	18,14
Germany	19,05	29,93	25,07	26,12	36,27	13,51	24,28	28,38	13,64	13,32
Netherlands	60,26	54,85	44,42	9,82	9,69	81	18,19	52,01	46	32
United States of America	...	...	1,05	1	...	...	5,05	...	6	24
Other Countries	22,15	70,86	42,00	24,96	31,71	71,18	77,77	1,65,67	31,06	6,04
Total	9,02,15	9,74,39	8,08,53	4,02,09	4,52,11	3,30,70	5,72,37	5,41,07	1,53,11	91,11
Groundnuts—										
Germany	31,86	1,10,02	2,30,79	2,34,02	5,57,10	5,91,46	4,79,55	2,00,52	1,76,00	75,80
France	5,35,99	5,54,85	5,36,92	3,25,87	3,82,38	5,25,73	4,85,09	2,87,38	3,53,43	3,07,03
United Kingdom	44,30	1,01,06	24,93	44,07	63,39	1,20,81	1,24,37	71,52	1,14,71	57,72
Belgium	18,74	48,75	32,90	16,15	38,51	22,78	18,45	3,87	6,80	13,04
Italy	23,60	64,83	96,97	1,30,97	2,03,93	2,01,85	1,23,24	1,13,03	1,28,53	44,32
Straits Settlements	15	...	28	8	...	31,05	1,24	1	14	9
Other Countries	64,12	1,77,64	2,70,45	2,07,11	3,18,17	3,53,18	4,06,92	2,90,46	2,33,99	1,52,42
Total	7,18,76	10,57,05	12,02,33	9,58,27	15,63,48	19,36,85	16,38,86	9,66,79	10,13,69	7,12,22
Rape—										
Belgium	74,78	48,62	14,24	10,73	3,96	4,11	5,64	3,00	1,65	3,53
Germany	1,53,08	35,55	18,66	33,11	21,34	19,56	12,03	3,99	5,25	12,28
United Kingdom	1,44,13	98,35	61,56	21,25	20,51	61,89	16,25	14,86	19,02	13,91
France	47,62	55,80	30,88	32,40	23,03	23,63	19,86	17,40	7,22	10,41
Italy	1,80,41	2,17,36	1,19,26	90,30	46,32	27,60	1,26	2,64	25,64	21,35
Netherlands	66,48	77,55	15,17	25,69	19,68	25,76	32,53	0,25	11,32	16,34
Japan	59,31	6,34	5	...	1,61	23	...	...	14	14
Other Countries	9,43	14,00	8,27	4,29	4,94	3,95	3,61	4,03	3,18	5,77
Total	7,35,84	6,03,57	2,68,09	2,10,77	1,47,29	1,66,73	92,08	52,17	73,37	1,53,73
Cotton—										
United Kingdom	1,69,30	1,80,76	2,13,04	38,65	1,40,62	1,22,18	53,70	21,83	5,20	85
Ceylon	1,12	98	1,26	1,05	1,40	1,16	1,06	87	72	57
Other Countries	71	0,55	3,81	5,57	2,68	9,26	11	4	3	25
Total	1,71,13	1,81,29	2,18,11	45,27	1,44,70	1,32,60	54,87	22,74	5,95	1,67
Copra—										
Belgium	1,40	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	6,87	1,20	...	3,25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	5,27	...	...	2,60	66	1	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	2,99	80	74	2,04	76	84	68	34	15	16
Total	16,53	2,00	74	8,30	1,42	86	68	34	15	16
Castor—										
United Kingdom	30,54	73,88	71,51	44,15	71,28	55,04	49,61	33,28	33,04	33,28
United States of America	95,20	1,00,55	1,09,20	90,68	1,08,34	1,12,21	1,01,47	64,63	48,50	40,80
Italy	15,47	35,56	18,82	15,40	22,53	19,57	13,08	11,53	17,57	9,00
France	50,15	49,80	42,03	35,40	33,93	31,35	34,31	23,40	30,02	24,14
Belgium	17,70	14,00	15,13	9,48	15,03	15,95	7,45	8,31	6,14	5,89
Other Countries	8,93	15,88	10,10	8,62	10,87	11,51	9,04	8,69	12,92	10,81
Total	2,20,99	2,85,07	2,67,99	2,03,73	2,58,38	2,45,53	2,14,96	1,55,85	1,49,69	1,24,91

No. 234.—Exports of Seeds—*contd.*

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Sesamum (til or jinjili)—										
Italy	2,67	54,07	34,35	13	3,17	24,26	4,23	2	6,19	7,77
Belgium	...	1,18	3,15	...	45	89	...	...	65	...
France	13,89	16,58	25,68	55	7,00	8,41	1,20	...	14	31
Austria and Hungary	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Germany	64	3,12	6,69	3	1	58	1,00	...	1,54	36
United Kingdom	...	...	1	...	65	15,86	9,95	...	...	...
Other Countries	11,00	19,54	47,46	4,12	21,04	31,78	12,70	3,46	14,58	11,06
Total	28,66	94,49	1,17,34	4,83	32,32	81,78	27,18	3,48	23,10	19,50
Poppy—										
France	15,23	8,81	6,17	92	2,27	1,06	...	55	17	16
Belgium	2	24	26	23	5	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	2,15	7,15	9,73	4,30	5,05	1,02	71	1,18	40	1,40
Total	17,40	16,20	16,16	5,45	7,07	2,08	71	1,73	57	1,56
Mowa or Mowra—										
Belgium	3,42	90	70	2,59	5,49	6,50	47	1,20	...	17
France	3,57	2,06	62	3,37	69	3,50	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	89	30	49	2,60	61	24	...	10	...	5
Germany	5,35	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	54	36	...	14,32	3	71	16	20	...	...
Total	13,67	3,07	1,81	23,18	6,81	11,01	63	1,50	...	22
Other Seeds	90,50	75,52	62,88	40,58	54,87	54,89	44,42	40,51	39,20	26,50
Total Seeds	20,81,72	33,16,86	29,63,68	19,08,77	26,69,30	29,62,52	26,46,76	17,86,18	14,58,83	11,80,68

No. 235.—Exports of Indian Tea

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. 1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
United Kingdom	27,06,69	29,78,52	23,74,77	24,68,83	28,44,08	22,35,34	23,10,34	19,04,58	16,02,94	14,78,66
Russia	...	8,38	12,02	88	34,24	23,72	27,40	35,32	16,30	13,45
Canada	1,04,53	82,75	56,37	83,14	69,49	70,38	74,40	61,67	67,40	60,33
Australia and New Zealand	32,62	42,30	44,61	00,92	23,08	37,42	32,62	31,27	18,41	13,77
Ceylon	23,94	27,25	38,56	31,24	33,58	32,99	26,59	37,07	20,01	23,23
Turkey, Asiatic	50	2,18	2,71	4,50	1,36	3,41	1,94	2,67	1,35	2,00
Iran	22,11	28,50	23,10	33,75	26,50	26,60	31,91	23,71	9,64	6,55
United States of America	54,73	54,81	38,11	61,91	73,09	56,33	59,18	63,07	49,99	57,16
Chile	11,41	9,13	11,72	10,11	8,02	9,70	5,75	3,25	1,74	2,51
Egypt	16,45	22,02	23,00	24,20	16,07	24,41	36,60	21,06	14,71	8,46
Union of South Africa	8,15	11,81	12,42	10,01	11,28	9,25	8,80	6,07	3,42	2,60
Germany	3,98	3,17	3,43	3,87	2,96	1,49	1,61	1,19	81	65
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	10	98	11,63	4,21	25,33	47,82	8	12,64	6,41	
Other Countries	69,49	60,24	68,82	1,01,21	78,81	78,89	74,81	61,01	40,33	35,71
Total	31,64,61	33,39,24	27,12,17	29,03,78	32,48,49	28,60,44	26,00,64	23,55,93	19,43,74	17,15,28

No. 236.—QUANTITY (chests) and VALUE of INDIAN and on PRIVATE ACCOUNT to

Destination	Consignee*	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27	
		Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)
1. United Kingdom.†	Home Government (India Office)	...	...	573	15,08	335	8,47	483	10,84
2. Ceylon	Private merchants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Colonial Government	...	...	30	1,20	45	1,80	30	1,20
3. Straits Settlements (including Labuan).	Colonial Government	2,335	60,75	2,700	85,50	1,950	78,00	2,370	94,80
	Private merchants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Hongkong	Colonial Government	240	9,60	240	9,60	225	9,00	180	7,20
	Private merchants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Macao	Private merchants	245	11,24	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Japan	Private merchants	100	4,30	50	2,25	125	5,09	...	...
7. Indo-China.	Private merchants	2,710	1,24,49	1,145	53,04	1,545	70,16	...	...
	Government	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,360	94,40
8. Java	Colonial Government	900	36,00	300	12,00	1,400	56,00	1,500	60,00
9. Siam	Government	1,600	64,00	1,300	52,00	1,500	60,00	1,400	56,00
	Private merchants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. British Borneo.	Colonial Government	84	3,36	123	4,92	182	7,28	172	6,88
	Private	95	4,19	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Mauritius and Dependencies.	Private merchants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Colonial Government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Iran	Private merchants	396	18,72	495	24,03	...	...	...	...
13. Other Countries.	Private merchants	1(a)	3(a)	1(b)	3(b)	(c)	1(c)	(c)	1(c)
14. TOTAL	Private merchants	3,547	1,62,97	1,691	80,25	1,670	75,86	...	1
	Colonial and other Govts.	5,149	1,82,71	4,693	1,65,22	5,302	2,12,08	8,012	3,20,48
	Home Government	...	...	573	15,08	335	8,47	483	10,84
15. GRAND TOTAL.		8,696	3,45,68	6,957	2,60,55	7,307	2,96,41	8,495	3,31,33

* Private merchants, Colonial Government, etc.

† The figures relate to medical opium which is sold to private manufacturers on account of the Government of India.

(a) Represents 1 chest valued at Rs. 1,800 shipped to Aden on Government account and ½ chest (20 lbs.) valued at Rs. 761 was shipped to Zanzibar on private account.

Opium exported from British India by Sea, both on Government each foreign country.

1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33		
Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	Quantity chests	Value Rs. (1,000)	
543	14,01	420	9,68	405	10,10	70	1,02	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
20	80	21	84	27	1,08	24	96	20	80	16	64	
2,217	88,68	1,964	78,56	1,704	68,16	1,460	58,40	1,207	48,28	758	30,32	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
223	8,02	190	7,60	165	6,60	141	5,64	116	4,64	74	2,96	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
2,142	85,68	1,522	60,88	1,662	66,48	1,321	52,84	1,101	44,04	281	11,24	
1,205	48,20	964	38,56	604	24,16	643	25,72	203	8,12	...	...	8
1,565	62,60	1,301	55,04	1,238	49,32	1,044	41,76	869	34,76	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
159	6,36	142	5,68	121	4,84	88	3,52	66	2,64	32	1,28	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	12
(c)	1(c)	1	2(d)	(e)	(e)	1(f)	3(f)	1 (g)	3 (g)	1(h)	3(h)	13
...	1	1	2	...	...	1	3	...	1	...	1	14
7,531	3,01,24	6,194	2,47,76	5,516	2,20,64	4,721	1,88,84	3,583	1,43,30	1,162	46,46	
543	14,01	420	9,88	405	10,10	70	1,02	...	...	...	...	
8,074	3,15,26	6,615	2,57,66	5,921	2,30,74	4,792	1,90,79	3,583	1,43,31	1,162	46,47	15

(b) 128 lbs. valued at Rs. 1,800 were shipped to Aden on Government account, and 32 lbs valued at Rs. 1,2 to Zanzibar on private account.

(c) 20 lbs. valued at Rs. 750 were shipped to Zanzibar and Pemba on private account.

	Chests	lbs.	Rs.	
(d) To Aden and Dependencies	1 9/10	(123 9/10)	1,800	On private account.
,, Zanzibar and Pemba	1/10	(15)	562	
	1 1/10	(138 9/10)	2,362	
(e) To Zanzibar and Pemba	1/2	10	375	,, ,, ,,
(f) To Aden and Dependencies	1 1/4	(123)	1,800	
,, Zanzibar and Pemba	1/4	(40)	1,500	,, ,, ,,
,, Germany	1/20	(2)	75	
	1 1/2	(165)	3,375	
(g) To Aden and Dependencies	1/2	123	1,714	On Government account.
,, Zanzibar and Pemba	1/4	30	1,125	,, private account.
(h) To Aden and Dependencies	1/4	123	1,702	On Government account.
,, Zanzibar and Pemba	1/20	32	1,200	,, private account.

No. 237.—Exports of Hides and Skins.

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Raw Hides †:										
United States of America	4,06	7,68	7,15	4,97	22,39	12,39	8,67	1,26	43	1
Germany	1,46,51	1,70,72	1,25,78	1,10,95	1,02,91	1,83,87	1,11,80	63,22	32,50	19,61
United Kingdom	7,28	5,34	23,90	10,50	33,89	17,03	5,84	7,66	4,53	4,25
Italy	71,14	72,90	70,51	53,97	46,82	54,92	45,20	32,91	16,22	12,47
Spain	10,31	23,02	26,16	28,81	22,36	33,46	29,80	15,50	8,34	4,36
France	1,04	96	3,25	1,42	1,80	3,61	1,18	42	23	4
Netherlands	2,89	4,56	5,22	4,53	7,37	21,10	12,37	11,46	4,28	4,94
Austria and Hungary	13	10	...	..	...	44	10	...	...	3
Other Countries	41,51	45,42	58,61	42,65	57,35	79,52	55,03	45,18	24,97	16,89
Total	2,85,47	3,30,79	3,20,58	2,57,80	3,84,89	4,05,43	2,70,17	1,77,61	91,50	62,60
Raw Skins †:										
United States of America	2,86,15	2,10,60	3,34,83	3,28,48	3,53,71	4,03,24	3,85,12	2,58,24	1,78,95	91,46
United Kingdom	32,02	37,12	22,99	27,29	33,25	22,43	30,55	31,94	46,55	53,55
France	30,59	35,60	35,45	51,04	41,30	53,50	38,54	20,73	15,47	20,65
Australia	9,41	6,87	7,11	9,61	11,10	10,34	20,84	14,58	6,87	9,03
Netherlands	32,51	37,84	15,98	21,61	25,51	18,23	12,28	16,83	9,78	13,44
Canada	3,43	...	...	4	...	...	...	5	5	...
Japan	...	1	5	...	23	19	...	...	25	2
Other Countries	10,70	8,64	12,45	17,05	24,25	33,49	31,25	20,20	15,88	25,52
Total	4,05,71	3,42,68	3,98,86	4,56,02	4,89,35	5,41,42	5,18,58	3,62,57	2,73,80	2,13,65
Dressed or Tanned Hides:										
United Kingdom	2,93,67	3,15,30	2,88,54	2,61,45	3,85,25	3,08,30	3,09,75	2,51,47	2,08,24	1,59,20
Other Countries	23,11	19,68	15,64	16,38	26,52	46,69	33,92	8,29	4,42	2,83
Total	3,16,78	3,35,04	3,04,18	2,77,83	4,11,77	4,39,99	3,43,67	2,59,76	2,12,66	1,62,12
Dressed or Tanned Skins:										
United Kingdom	1,86,72	3,03,59	3,06,70	3,76,84	4,30,15	3,92,18	3,67,81	3,22,79	2,76,79	2,70,99
Japan	47,40	36,36	39,64	36,78	28,88	36,75	31,90	20,15	25,69	20,65
United States of America	19,57	25,33	29,88	30,85	19,21	48,85	30,44	5,67	3,41	42
Other Countries	19,39	17,86	17,14	15,39	17,28	12,98	11,95	18,78	7,80	0,15
Total	2,73,08	3,83,14	3,93,36	4,59,86	4,95,50	4,90,76	4,61,60	3,67,59	3,13,69	3,04,31

† Excluding cuttings.

No. 238.—Exports of Indigo.

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Japan	5,69	2,05	5	4	13	14	12	5	2	3
United Kingdom	2,46	1,75	85	75	1,26	59	59	37	50	19
Egypt	4,23	1,01	1,27	53	40	15	27	8	2	3
Turkey, Asiatic	5	9	3	2	3	...	1	1	2	...
Arabia	20	5	3	4	2	...	4	...	...	...
Other Countries	7,20	5,37	3,36	2,86	3,29	1,45	1,38	1,04	1,45	51
Total	20,03	10,02	5,59	4,24	5,13	2,33	2,41	2,45	2,01	72

No. 239.—Exports of Vegetable Oil (Non-Essential).

United Kingdom	10,68	8,33	10,51	12,43	6,07	8,47	7,47	6,91	15,36	23,40
Belgium	...	...	...	1	26	2	15	54	66	77
Italy	1	14	24	29	...	...	...	...	16	...
Mauritius and Dependencies	9,33	9,33	11,65	4,68	6,95	5,84	4,94	5,26	4,15	2,47
Natal	4,03	4,71	4,07	2,71	2,05	2,20	2,03	1,24	62	50
Straits Settlements	1,59	1,96	2,02	1,57	1,57	3,48	3,75	1,42	81	68
Ceylon	1,56	1,57	1,90	1,61	2,35	1,02	1,78	1,13	68	60
Australia	1,90	1,39	1,31	53	40	33	44	27	12	31
United States of America	1,03	38	20	43	21	21	61	17	7	23
Other Countries	9,03	9,80	11,43	6,80	7,59	10,39	10,63	7,55	7,81	9,41
Total	39,16	37,61	44,53	31,25	29,37	37,45	31,80	24,40	30,44	38,27

No. 240.—Exports of Oil Cakes.

United Kingdom	65,70	91,54	66,68	86,25	1,04,00	1,11,56	1,19,23	91,56	72,51	72,44
Ceylon	50,58	44,45	68,29	69,24	56,61	54,55	47,87	33,58	26,26	16,84
Japan	62,26	42,16	40,01	36,40	31,36	35,18	14,11	10,67	23,60	10,79
Java	1,82	93	...	...	50	...	1,19	8	33	...
Straits Settlements	2,18	1,76	2,02	2,93	2,06	2,80	2,27	1,38	1,10	50
Other Countries	11,61	39,16	33,62	57,94	1,17,66	1,70,00	1,27,35	70,58	76,91	95,54
Total	1,94,10	2,20,00	2,10,62	2,52,76	3,14,19	3,84,18	3,11,92	2,08,05	2,00,68	1,96,51

No. 241.—Value of Principal Government Stores Imported into British India, by Sea.

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes	16,76	13,26	20,17	23,90	9,41	12,09	9,08	9,84	8,04	4,07
Arms, Ammunition, etc.	28,12	24,27	28,57	23,71	35,68	65,71	47,96	43,74	23,08	38,09
Books and Printed Matter	1,33	1,43	1,30	1,74	2,15	3,10	3,56	3,77	3,08	2,38
Building and Engineering Materials	5,31	2,42	3,21	5,72	5,60	5,42	4,42	4,13	2,15	1,34
Carriages and Carts	72,02	44,29	26,45	37	1,49	43	21	1,05	9	62
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines	29,99	10,19	13,12	12,78	11,89	13,51	11,03	12,34	12,02	8,45
Coal and Coke	91	1,84	90	2	...	13	8	2	...	5
Cotton manufactures	32,19	20,29	18,89	17,78	12,80	8,94	4,78	5,89	3,60	2,97
Flax manufactures	6,34	6,98	7,29	9,25	8,20	6,71	5,23	7,87	1,45	1,04
Hardware and Cutlery	52,27	28,56	28,39	29,84	24,22	20,93	19,53	19,39	10,54	5,16
Instruments and Apparatus	51,10	33,07	44,10	46,51	53,48	66,07	42,76	34,46	31,65	16,51
Machinery and Millwork	1,00,24	88,84	1,11,29	1,20,14	1,24,08	3,90,01	3,54,04	2,57,89	1,14,07	28,71
Metals	60,40	68,33	1,31,51	1,02,57	1,75,54	1,44,52	84,64	42,39	21,35	7,46
Paper, Stationery, etc.	73,38	37,65	47,35	46,29	50,66	30,81	35,43	30,69	17,82	9,27
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	2,28,00	1,29,55	3,14,85	2,63,27	4,58,03	*	*	*	*	*
Ships, Parts of	74	43	1,39	3,57	2,71	1,77	11	4,06	10	40
Telegraph Materials	14,85	2,09	2,22	44	53	1,58	31	9	10	...
Woollen manufactures	31,50	29,11	32,33	30,13	33,09	11,89	13,06	5,58	6,95	7,35
All other Articles	1,50,94	1,31,23	1,48,97	2,01,73	1,59,18	2,25,58	2,53,62	3,43,60	1,71,05	1,08,27
Total	9,57.19	6,73,53	9,82,35	9,59,76	11,68,74	10,09,20	8,91,05	8,26,89	4,27,14	2,43,33

* Discontinued.

No. 242.—Value of Principal Government Stores (Indian and Foreign), Exported from British India, by Sea.

Articles	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes	1,21	2,86	83	2,33	4,51	41	90	2,25	1,40	95
Arms, Ammunition, etc.	6,57	17,53	7,05	4,37	2,30	58	5,32	5,16	80	72
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines	20	1,30	6,62	1,08	39	47	16	30	14	47
Grain, Pulse, and Flour	9,32	6,02	5,23	4,49	3,70	98	90	49	31	29
Metals	60	7,32	6,74	16,81	16,11	5,01	8	8	4	...
Opium	79,37	1,13,81	1,03,03	1,19,48	1,16,17	1,00,24	88,74	68,72	56,38	35,22
Telegraph Materials	1,24	69	1,41	43	78	64	56	32	5	0
All other Articles	48,04	57,80	17,61	11,49	13,26	10,67	9,07	9,28	6,38	6,46
Total	1,46,55	2,06,83	1,48,52	1,60,48	1,57,24	1,18,95	1,05,73	86,55	65,50	44,30

No. 243.—VALUE of TREASURE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, together with total QUANTITY in THOUSANDS of OUNCES.

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	GOLD									
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom	16,26,35	23,02,14	10,62,06	2,70,38	3,01,41	3,28,00	2,18,80	2,07,08	24,79	4
France	1,17,49	1,03,20	28,65	...	...	...	5,53	...	...	...
Other Countries	...	1,82,05	37	15	1,08	7	5	...	...	..
TOTAL	17,43,84	26,77,39	10,91,08	2,70,53	3,02,49	3,28,07	2,25,38	2,07,08	24,79	4
AFRICA:										
Zanzibar and Pemba	...	...	1	3	28	...	...	...	71	3,76
Egypt	10,07	5,02	13,47	1,06,62	2,03,44	1,75,39	1,82,76	12,28	...	...
Union of South Africa	3,31,18	23,46,85	10,52,55	11,77,17	8,47,08	13,34,93	4,17,86	6,63,18	30,37	6,31
Other Countries	4,00	1	3	...	...	10	12	...	6,64	6,27
TOTAL	3,46,15	23,51,88	10,66,06	12,83,82	10,50,80	15,10,43	6,00,74	6,75,46	37,72	16,34
AMERICA:										
United States	2,67,27	20,35,30	2,32,24	8,68	1,21,78	2,36	...	...	...	1
ASIA:										
Aden	62,54	25,80	33,86	31,96	22,40	26,44	27,48	15,48	16,24	14,66
Arabia	2,63	3,10	2,96	15,40	20,40	32,19	30,18	26,09	29,85	24,94
Ceylon	10,67	9,74	1,21	3,07	27,95	26,75	1,40,02	44,97	51,95	51,50
Hongkong	17,34	20,90	11,68	4,52	6,85	3,35	5,21	36,71	60	20
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	10,01	3,62	76	1,14	18	7	1,40	62,32	28	...
Straits Settlements	7,09	7,12	5,50	4,80	10,22	5,57	5,02	74,79	2,83	...
Iraq	76,74	18,42	70,23	68,30	24,50	60,87	72,45	56,05	52,75	3,12
Other Countries	2,40	24	5,62	16,40	17,60	7,01	2,30	7,46	22,74	20,51
TOTAL	2,07,51	88,74	1,30,22	1,46,44	1,18,00	1,62,15	2,84,07	3,34,40	1,27,02	1,15,42
AUSTRALASIA	3,60,55	2,75,61	94,39	2,31,05	99,38	1,28,00	8,12,93	1,16,12	40,42	...
Total, Private	29,25,32	74,28,98	35,22,00	19,50,12	18,13,44	21,21,90	14,33,11	13,24,52	2,70,95	1,31,81
,, Government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Value	29,25,32	74,28,98	35,22,00	19,50,12	18,13,44	21,21,90	14,33,11	13,24,52	2,70,95	1,31,81
,, Quantity (thousands) Oz.	4,320	12,024	6,202	3,403	3,188	3,780	2,526	2,330	460	1,72

[Continued on next page

No. 243.—VALUE OF TREASURE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, together with total QUANTITY in THOUSANDS OF OUNCES—*contd.*

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	SILVER									
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
EUROPE :										
United Kingdom .	9,91,45	5,27,94	6,38,32	12,00,31	5,71,53	8,00,19	7,38,20	7,58,86	2,38,29	42,94
France . .	9,90	1,45	...	32,90	83,22	1,84	15,12	11,23	...	...
Other Countries .	10	...	12,78	18,55	23,55	1,21	5,91	...	...	...
TOTAL .	10,01,45	5,29,39	6,51,10	12,51,76	6,78,30	8,03,24	7,59,23	7,70,09	2,38,29	42,94
AFRICA :										
Zanzibar and Pemba . .	4,03	20,38	7,28	61	32	21	14	...	10	2,00
Kenya Colony .	1,97	2,52	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
Egypt . .										
Mauritius and Dependencies (including Seychelles)	6	12	...	44	31,90	1,09,92	70,56	...	...	...
	55,95	85	...	70,95	11,70	11,79	...	1,00	18,34	10,00
Other Countries	16,02	32,66	18,20	16,08	15,22	16,24	7,92	12,67	4,79	1
TOTAL .	78,08	56,53	25,48	88,08	59,14	1,38,19	87,62	13,67	23,23	12,01
AMERICA :										
United States .	8,82,61	14,09,40	9,47,73	4,90,73	6,87,42	4,60,32	2,33,56	2,33,18	48,87	74
Canada . .	...	...	1,44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL .	8,82,61	14,09,40	9,49,17	4,90,73	6,87,42	4,60,32	2,33,56	2,33,18	48,87	74
ASIA :										
Aden . . .	2,78	03	8,28	14,97	10,44	6,36	12,94	...	...	8
	*3,80	*5	*2,83	*3,65	*55	...	*50	*71	*74	...
Arabia . .	25,40	47,10	33,36	12,59	11,11	19,89	18,54	13,13	3,28	7,29
	* 2,00	*2,00	*1,52	...	*2,59	...	*5,02	...	...	*8
Bahrein Islands .	9,15	55,28	34,46	25,42	16,78	20,55	20,16	19,94	3,74	6,97
Ceylon . .	7	...	8,08	93	25,02	82	44	57,52	30,07	1
Hongkong . .	8,84	48	1,26	7,40	2,43	1,55	1,84	10,03	2,43	1,34
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macão)	20,78	1,08,20	20,05	98,82	22,09	...	10,64	70,05	...	11
Iran . .	11,50	20,51	15,21	7,59	88	78	10,62	1,64	1,97	65
	*20,00			*8,73						
Siam . . .	8,94	...	5,96	03	...	...	...	2,11	2,50	1,16
Straits Settlements	1,21	3	15,95	16	...	21	...	23,59	3,36	2,60
Iraq . . .	38,01	73,29	35,18	21,74	16,00	11,83	21,40	20,55	14,00	70,58
	*6,38									
Other Countries .	28	16	20	4	...	...	...	...	5,15	35
TOTAL .	1,59,14	3,08,03	1,88,24	2,00,67	1,07,89	60,98	1,02,19	2,19,30	74,24	91,32
AUSTRALASIA .	89,04	1,24,72	1,80,71	1,45,10	1,14,62	1,29,44	1,50,31	1,10,39	58,01	16,04
Total, Private	21,78,09	24,26,02	19,85,35	21,65,96	16,44,23	15,92,18	13,36,39	13,45,92	4,41,90	1,62,87
" Government	*32,18	*2,05	*4,85	*10,36	*3,14	...	*5,52	*71	*74	*8
Total Value .	22,10,27	24,28,07	19,89,70	21,76,34	16,47,37	15,92,18	13,41,91	13,46,63	4,42,64	1,62,95
" Quantity Oz. (thousands)	107,887	122,320	108,347	134,006	107,652	103,680	97,407	111,225	32,399	84,29
GRAND TOTAL, IMPORTS OF TREASURE VALUE	51,36,59	92,67,05	55,12,69	41,26,46	34,60,81	37,14,08	27,65,02	26,71,15	7,22,59	2,94,76

NOTE.—The figures marked (*) are those of Government Imports.

No. 244.—VALUE of TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA by SEA distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, together with total QUANTITY in THOUSANDS OF OUNCES.

COUNTRIES	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	GOLD									
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	49,01	48,10,59	39,24,79
Other Countries	...	...	...	...	6	...	... *4	...	5,26,43	4,68,09
	...	...	...	...	...	...		...		
TOTAL	...	2	...	1	6	...	4	49,01	53,37,02	43,92,88
AFRICA:										
Egypt	...	1,44	9,14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	3,62	8,04	5,02	12	16	14	2	2	...	...
TOTAL	3,62	9,48	14,16	12	16	14	2	2	...	...
AMERICA:										
United States	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	7,36,19	22,98,61
ASIA:										
Arabia	1,50	2,89	1,39	19	...	16	...	2	...	2,22
Bahrein Islands	51	18,93	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
Ceylon	16	3,00	35	9	6	2	2	...	...	38
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,54	...
Straits Settlements	72	1,25	21,17	5,58	2,41	1,11	48	29	57	...
Other Countries	17	75	47	3,99	75	48	47	...	2,90	...
TOTAL	3,06	26,82	23,38	9,85	3,22	1,77	97	31	5,04	2,60
Total, Private	6,68	36,32	37,54	10,07	3,44	1,91	99	49,34	60,78,25	66,84,09
,, Government	...	...	...	...	...	...	*4	...	...	...
Total Value	6,68	36,32	37,54	10,07	3,44	1,91	1,03	49,34	60,78,25	66,84,09
,, Quantity Oz. (thousands)	10	59	66	17	6	3	2	87	8,181	85,26

NOTE.—The figures marked (*) are those of Government Exports.

[Continued on next page

No. 244.—Value of Treasure Exported from British India by Sea, distinguishing Countries to which Exported, together with total Quantity in thousands of Ounces—*contd.*

Countries	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
	SILVER									
Europe:	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
United Kingdom	2	4,57	...	1	*1,48	*3,27,19	*3,32,34	18 *1,39,63	36,58 *3,01,89	75,04 *2,74,23
Other Countries	42	...	...	...	...	9	*9	...	...	...
Total	44	4,57	...	1	1,48	3,27,28	3,32,43	1,39,81	3,38,47	3,49,27
Africa:										
Zanzibar and Pemba	25	23,05	5,02	5	...	...	9,50	1	7,00	...
Kenya Colony	...	...	47	49	32	38	26	...	...	...
Egypt	...	5	2	7	5	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius and Dependencies (including Seychelles)	70,20	...	...	25	30,40	10,80	...	5	...	...
Other Countries	*4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	70,49	23,10	5,51	86	80,77	11,18	9,76	6	7,00	...
Asia:										
Aden	2,82	1,12	1,23	...	3,95	1,20	...	2	... *32	...
Arabia	31,65	44,48	17,00	24,85	17,49	9,97	11,90	5,06	4,76	3,67
Bahrein Islands	69,38	40,47	13,60	55,92	67,75	39,59	38,96	6,65	7,43	10,16
Ceylon	30,27	40,34	1,68 *6,50	33,62	68	49	37	1	...	1
Hongkong	...	...	...	...	...	10	79,78	1,68,22 *17,74	1,00,82	...
China (exclusive of Hongkong and Macao)	1,31,56	2,52,48	1,08,95	63,25	1,30,89 *3,23	2,16,84	...	...	...	91
Henjam Island	...	*14	*26	*15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran	1,38 *44	11,37 *22	11,64 *37	7,43 *8	5,06	5,13	3,49	...	37	24
Siam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,71	...
Straits Settlements	17	17	19,83	2,54	54	1,36	76	12	5,87	...
Other Countries	1,83 *4	2,20	70 *2	83	1,89	1,97	2,32	11	18,06	...
Total	2,69,54	3,92,99	2,71,78	1,88,67	2,31,48	2,76,65	1,37,58	1,98,83	1,39,34	14,99
Australasia—										
Fiji Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Total, Private	3,39,95	4,20,30	2,70,14	1,89,31	2,59,02	2,87,92	1,47,36	1,81,33	1,82,60	90,03
,, Government	*53	*36	*7,15	*23	*4,71	*3,27,19	*3,32,43	*1,57,37	*3,02,21	*2,74,23
Total Value	3,40,47	4,20,66	2,77,29	1,89,54	2,63,73	6,15,11	4,79,79	3,38,70	4,84,81	3,64,26
,, Quantity Oz. (thousands)	14,578	19,975	14,083	9,764	14,830	39,859	34,976	30,689	43,540	32,947
Grand Total, Exports of Treasure Value	3,47,15	4,56,98	3,14,88	1,99,61	2,67,17	6,17,02	4,80,82	3,88,04	65,63,06	70,48,35

Note.—The figures marked (*) are those of Government Exports.

No. 245.—Balance of Trade*

(In lakhs of Rupees)

—	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Exports of Indian Merchandise (private)	+3,48,84	+3,84,66	+3,74,84	+3,01,44	+3,19,15
Re-exports of Foreign Merchandise (private)	+13,07	+13,51	+10,49	+8,01	+9,54
Imports of Foreign Merchandise (private)	—2,17,03(a)	—2,43,16(a)	—2,24,20(a)	—2,29,98(a)	—2,46,71(a)
Balance of Trade in Merchandise (private)	+1,44,88	+1,55,01	+1,61,13	+79,47	+81,98
Gold (private)†	—29,19	—73,93	—34,85	—19,40	—18,10
Silver (private)†	—18,38	—20,06	—17,15	—19,79	—13,55
Currency Notes (private)	—1,08	—28	+13	—14	—24
Balance of transactions in Treasure (private)	—48,65	—94,27	—51,88	—39,33	—32,19
Total Visible Balance of Trade	+96,23	+60,74	+1,09,25	+40,14	+49,79
Council bills, purchases of sterling and other Government remittances to the United Kingdom	—33,39	—56,35	—61,34	—2,82	—37,77
Sterling transfers on London sold in India	...	...	...	+1,93	...
Transfers of Government Securities	—35	—38	—1,37	+3	+28
Interest drafts on India in respect of Government of India Securities	—44	—41	—36	—34	—35
Balance of Remittances of Funds	—34,18	—57,14	—63,87	—1,20	—37,84

—	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Exports of Indian Merchandise (private)	+3,30,13	+3,10,80	+2,20,49	+1,55,86	+1,32,27
Re-exports of Foreign Merchandise (private)	+7,33	+7,18	+5,15	+4,60	+3,22
Imports of Foreign Merchandise (private)	—2,51,49(a)	—2,38,96(a)	—1,63,58(a)	—1,25,72(a)	—1,32,77(a)
Balance of Trade in Merchandise (private)	+86,47	+78,98	+62,06	+34,83	+3,22
Gold (private)†	—31,20	—14,22	—12,75	+57,98	+65,52
Silver (private)†	—13,04	—11,80	—11,65	—2,59	—73
Currency Notes (private)	—12	—9	—3	+26	+14
Balance of Transactions in Treasure (private)†	—34,36	—26,20	—24,43	+55,65	+64,93
Total Visible Balance of Trade	+52,11	+52,78	+37,63	+90,48	+68,15
Council bills, purchases of sterling and other Government remittances to the United Kingdom	—41,02	—20,59	—7,26	—53,04	—48,18
Sterling transfers on London sold in India	...	...	+7,75	+18,08	...
Transfers of Government Securities	—1	—29	—8	+0	—13
Interest drafts on India in respect of Government of India Securities	—36	—33	—33	—32	—32
Balance of Remittances of Funds	—41,30	—21,01	+8	—34,32	—48,63

Note.—In these balances plus (+) signifies net export and minus (—) net import.

* All possible items in the balance of Trade cannot be included in the table.

† Excludes transactions which do not enter into the balance of trade.

(a) Exclusive of the value of railway materials imported direct by State Railways working under Company management, which was not paid for in the ordinary way and not therefore taken into account in arriving at the balance of trade.

No. 246.—Value of Registered Imports into British India, by Land, distinguishing Countries, etc., whence Imported and Provinces into which Imported.

Countries		1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
		Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
Persia	Merchandise	56,04	56,32	
Afghanistan	Merchandise	94,34	1,67,05	
	Treasure	...	83	
Tirah	Merchandise	2,41	10,47	
Dir, Swat and Bajaur	Merchandise	10,60	35,03	
Buner	Merchandise	49	1,33	
Waziristan	Merchandise	2,88	14,82	
Kurram Valley	Merchandise	16	1,02	
Chinese Turkistan	Merchandise	22,55	22,63	
	Treasure	2,15	6,67	
Central Asia	Merchandise	19,90	21,12	
	Treasure	2,17	5,95	
Tibet	Merchandise	74,68	57,39	
	Treasure	9,67	6,80	
Nepal	Merchandise	6,07,21	5,82,00	
	Treasure	20,03	18,58	
Sikkim	Merchandise	73,46	65,51	
	Treasure	29	5	
Bhutan	Merchandise	9,66	7,55	
	Treasure	...	...	
Towang	Merchandise	20	2	
Nágá and Mishmi Hills	Merchandise	4,63	4,32	(a)
Duffla and Aka Hills	Merchandise	5	61	
Western China	Merchandise	1,14,72	1,22,34	
	Treasure	38,36	32,40	
Unadministered Kachin Country	Merchandise	28	27	
	Treasure	1,33	1,03	
Shan States	Merchandise	6,27,41	8,44,13	
	Treasure	1,32,40	1,46,92	
Karennee	Merchandise	9,74	7,53	
	Treasure	3,05	2,80	
North Siam	Merchandise	33,02	29,39	
	Treasure	6,67	5,65	
South Siam	Merchandise	12,28	17,98	
	Treasure	2,13	1,74	
Other Countries	Merchandise	68	33	
	Treasure	3	5	
Total	Merchandise	17,77,39	20,79,46	
	Treasure	2,18,28	2,29,52	
Provinces into which imported—				
Sind and British Baluchistan		1,40,68	1,83,36	
N.-W. Frontier Province		24,47	1,14,26	
Kashmir		33,90	36,74	
Punjab		35,12	30,12	
United Provinces		2,60,76	2,49,04	
Bihar and Orissa		3,48,43	3,37,09	
Bengal		1,64,46	1,40,52	
Assam		6,46	5,32	
Burma		9,81,30	12,11,63	
Total		19,95,67*	23,08,08	

* Exclusive of the figures of the N.-W. F. Province for the months, July, 1923, to February, 1924, for which returns were not received.

(a) Discontinued from April, 1925.

No. 247.—VALUE of REGISTERED EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, etc., to which EXPORTED and PROVINCE from which EXPORTED.

COUNTRIES		1923-24	1924-25	1925-26
		Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
Persia	Merchandise	1,51,60	2,56,45	
Afghanistan	Merchandise	1,72,59	2,78,20	
	Treasure	46	...	
Tirah	Merchandise	4,85	13,37	
Dir, Swat, and Bajaur	Merchandise	14,32	51,56	
Bunar	Merchandise	82	1,26	
Waziristan	Merchandise	4,56	6,43	
Kurram Valley	Merchandise	2,69	13,77	
Chinese Turkistan	Merchandise	25,20	14,23	
	Treasure	24	41	
Central Asia	Merchandise	28,74	15,39	
	Treasure	1,08	1,22	
Tibet	Merchandise	34,50	35,54	
	Treasure	3,49	16,13	
Nepal	Merchandise	2,80,88	2,70,43	
	Treasure	3,00	4,06	
Sikkim	Merchandise	16,04	15,79	
	Treasure	40	34	
Bhutan	Merchandise	4,09	2,10	
	Treasure	7	9	
Towang	Merchandise	12	4	
Nágá and Mishmi Hills	Merchandise	4,14	4,27	
Duffla and Aka Hills	Merchandise	2	99	(a)
Western China	Merchandise	83,89	96,78	
	Treasure	3,80	2,83	
Unadministered Kachin Country	Merchandise	1,12	1,09	
	Treasure	59	33	
Shan States	Merchandise	7,25,34	7,03,51	
	Treasure	20,31	20,18	
Karennee	Merchandise	2,47	3,25	
	Treasure	1,78	1,03	
North Siam	Merchandise	10,91	10,28	
	Treasure	13,17	11,29	
South Siam	Merchandise	3,22	2,95	
	Treasure	1,83	1,35	
Other Countries	Merchandise	30	18	
TOTAL	Merchandise	15,72,41	18,06,86	
	Treasure	55,23	66,86	
Provinces from which exported—				
Sind and British Baluchistan		2,53,49	3,08 74	
N.-W. Frontier Province		97,94	2,22,31	
Kashmir		30,42	19,22	
Punjab		31,54	18,08	
United Provinces		75,09	84,13	
Bihar and Orissa		2,10,05	1,09,45	
Bengal		48,70	63,34	
Assam		6,40	5,08	
Burma		8,73,41	8,61,87	
TOTAL		16,27,64*	18,73,72	

* Exclusive of the figures of the N.-W. F. Province for the months, July, 1923, to February, 1924, for which returns were not received.

(a) Discontinued from April, 1925.

No. 248.—Principal Imports and Exports of Merchandise across the Land Frontier.

—	1923-24*	1924-25	1925-26
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	
Imports into India			
Grain and Pulse (chiefly Rice)	2,52,06	3,20,17	
Fruits, Vegetables, and Nuts	1,44,03	1,77,60	
Metals and manufactures of metals	2,76,97	4,70,83	
Provisions (chiefly Ghi)	1,69,39	1,79,74	
Living Animals	95,79	80,76	
Raw Wool	1,01,58	1,03,34	
Wood	54,50	50,65	
Raw Silk	1,26,48	1,42,18	
Oilseeds (chiefly Rapeseed and Linseed)	47,87	45,38	
Tea	46,24	52,11	
Hides, Skins, and Horns	17,88	28,13	
Raw Jute	34,98	37,21	
Drugs and Medicines	12,76	14,61	
Tobacco	19,76	13,65	
Spices	19,63	20,14	
Dyeing Materials	31,47	23,65	
Lac	32,65	41,82	(a)
Exports from India			
Cotton Goods, Foreign	2,49,27	3,27,55	
Metals and Manufactures of Metals (chiefly Brass, Copper, and Iron)	3,00,34	2,67,56	
Grain and Pulse	31,31	33,16	
Cotton Goods, Indian	1,35,14	1,83,71	
Sugar	64,03	78,39	
Cotton Yarn, Indian	73,64	95,36	
Provisions	63,93	62,29	
Petroleum	71,01	64,34	
Cotton Yarn, Foreign	36,09	54,24	
Raw Cotton	3,94	10,13	
Spices	48,91	38,66	
Salt	31,61	32,08	
Dyeing Materials	17,38	15,09	
Living Animals	12,84	16,32	
Tobacco	22,62	20,01	
Leather	22,38	53,56	
Silk Goods	7,98	11,97	
Tea	65,02	1,06,75	
Apparel	14,17	30,22	

* Exclusive of the figures of the N.-W. F. Province for the months, July, 1923, to February, 1924, for which returns were not received.

(a) Discontinued from April, 1925.

No. 249.—Rail-borne trade at Stations adjacent to Land Frontier routes of India proper during the eight official years 1925-26 to 1932-33

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

IMPORTS

Articles	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Grain and Pulse—								
Wheat—								
Group (a)	14,067	73,357	20,774	6,353	9,612	6,077	3,425	23,809
,, (b)	157,732	232,642	200,520	204,373	119,490	34,208	60,928	211,378
,, (c)	206,015	40,292	143,913	83,127	146,638	118,342	60,218	128,599
Total	378,354	346,291	365,207	293,853	275,740	158,627	124,571	363,786
Gram and Pulse—								
Group (a)	9,415	8,681	5,710	4,888	2,158	4,292	1,174	2,061
,, (b)	155,163	326,992	94,945	240,068	81,257	150,007	84,324	343,388
,, (c)	204,041	140,459	180,085	66,361	172,422	129,498	111,135	76,331
Total	368,619	476,132	280,740	311,317	255,837	283,797	196,633	421,780
Rice, husked—								
Group (a)	1,025	1,278	327	2,250	2,213	2,816	604	486
,, (b)	26,495	63,479	53,767	38,514	24,154	71,422	28,031	14,348
,, (c)	1,258,649	1,219,496	1,175,277	1,430,179	1,223,679	1,385,690	1,529,679	1,765,483
Total	1,286,169	1,284,253	1,229,371	1,470,943	1,249,046	1,459,428	1,558,307	1,780,317
Rice, unhusked—								
Group (a)	1,056	1,790	719	783	1,185	254	337	357
,, (b)	111,905	96,204	56,312	56,207	41,094	10 511	10,789	14,954
,, (c)	996,064	571,067	725,551	1,032,121	615,630	779,097	668,445	651,886
Total	1,109,025	669,061	782,582	1,089,111	657,899	789,862	679,571	666,197
Others—								
Group (a)	14,011	11,165	36,377	24,741	102,768	74,149	33,510	20,553
,, (b)	462,872	416,402	525,826	786,000	809,845	303,595	479,293	491,570
,, (c)	323,051	276,662	224,327	364,241	345,547	209,465	266,563	217,008
Total	799,934	704,229	786,530	1,175,582	1,258,160	587,209	778,366	730,131
Hides of cattle—								
Group (a)	815	1,777	1,847	2,980	3,073	1,599	1,647	1,618
,, (b)	42,209	71,680	82,101	93,003	70,716	58,287	47,404	49,098
,, (c)	22,370	25,465	31,789	35,417	28,080	24,032	20,314	15,998
Total	65,394	98,922	115,737	131,400	101,869	84,218	69,365	66,714

[Continued on next page

No. 249.—Rail-borne trade at Stations adjacent to Land Frontier routes of India proper during the eight official years 1925-26 to 1932-33—*contd.*

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

IMPORTS—*contd.*

Articles	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32†	1932-33
Skins of sheep and goats—								
Group (*a*)	7,113	14,199	14,473	18,048	33,003	10,143	7,539	5,176
„ (*b*)	41,279	55,360	53,025	55,630	42,618	37,128	25,905	22,978
„ (*c*)	4,264	5,173	5,964	3,747	3,154	2,750	3,668	2,028
Total	52,656	74,732	73,462	77,425	68,774	50,021	37,112	30,182
Ghi—								
Group (*a*)	9,657	18,534	12,415	6,172	5,080	5,495	9,724	9,347
„ (*b*)	14,954	18,426	17,601	28,784	10,300	8,102	3,773	3,491
„ (*c*)	53,302	68,576	57,308	57,692	64,538	56,799	43,324	46,782
Total	77,913	105,536	87,324	92,648	79,918	70,396	56,821	59,610
Tobacco—								
Group (*a*)	5,660	9,869	8,422	8,772	8,190	7,411	7,730	8,894
„ (*b*)	66,694	69,067	80,706	78,686	73,369	71,495	76,468	86,717
„ (*c*)	38,844	54,133	48,967	49,161	57,918	40,430	28,068	45,963
Total	111,198	133,069	138,095	136,599	139,477	119,336	112,266	136,574
Wool, raw—								
Group (*a*)	155,744	157,444	177,232	189,683	121,367	46,961	47,132	26,607
„ (*b*)	35,920	51,916	51,331	55,843	38,015	24,407	24,303	20,184
„ (*c*)	55,149	82,268	89,683	68,509	54,149	31,975	58,138	23,728
Total	246,813	291,628	318,246	313,535	213,531	103,343	129,563	70,519
*Carpets and rugs—								
Group (*a*)	14,559	22,924	26,512	28,170	25,914	16,765	13,295	12,691
„ (*b*)	2,968	6,001	5,769	4,587	5,311	5,342	3,502	6,880
Total	17,527	28,925	32,281	32,757	31,225	22,107	16,797	19,571
**Borax—								
Group (*b*)	...	...	47	2,560	...	...	2,296	...
„ (*c*)	28,958	19,884	25,229	17,842	14,443	15,135	7,530	6,685
Total	28,958	19,884	25,276	20,402	14,443	15,135	9,826	6,685
† Charas	1,469	1,379	1,998	2,015	2,349	2,983	2,730	2,309
‡ Jute, raw	229,955	222,186	300,053	382,673	303,329	287,921	300,075	207,971
Oil seeds—								
‡ Linseed	376,414	580,448	667,818	398,393	582,551	406,968	408,814	446,444
‡ Mustard and rape seed	321,048	390,210	380,660	324,287	282,083	259,751	304,071	353,003

* Carpets and rugs are imported in appreciable quantities into groups (*a*) and (*b*) only and are not registered at other stations.

** Borax is imported in appreciable quantities only from Tibet and is registered only at stations in groups (*b*) and (*c*).

† Charas is imported mainly from Central Asia and Turkistan and is registered only at stations in group (*b*).

‡ These commodities are imported in appreciable quantities only into group (*c*) and are registered only at those stations.

No. 249.—Rail-borne trade at Stations adjacent to Land Frontier routes of India proper during the eight official years 1925-26 to 1932-33—*contd.*

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

IMPORTS—*concld.*

Articles	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Treasure—								
Gold (in ounces)—								
Group (*a*)	290	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
,, (*b*)	...	...	...	...	...	1,772	94	35,920
,, (*c*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	290	...	...	...	1	1,772	94	35,920
Silver (in ounces)—								
Group (*a*)	6	339,695	673,496	1,155,310	907,280	189,496	391,874	588,372
,, (*b*)	554,907	1,438,488	2,248,823	4,581,403	3,947,464	2,768,929	3,659,650	6,066,718
,, (*c*)	350,509	1,058,080	590,576	171,200	88,320	317,000	347,080	192,010
Total	905,422	2,837,103	3,512,900	5,907,913	4,943,064	3,275,425	4,398,104	6,847,100

Registration Stations.

For compilation purposes the registration stations have been divided into three groups.

Group (*a*) comprises the rail route which bifurcates into the Nushki-Duzdap extension and the trade towards Kandahar. This group will include trade with Persia and Western and Southern Afghanistan.

The following stations are included in it :—

1. Zahidan* (formerly Duzdap).
2. Mirjawa*.
3. Nok-kundi.
4. Dalbandin.
5. Padag Road.
6. Ahmedwal.
7. Nushki.
8. Quetta.
9. Boston.
10. Yaru.
11. Gulistan.
12. Killa Abdulla.
13. Chaman.

* Temporarily closed.

Group (*b*) comprises the trade through the North-West Frontier Province and the Punjab with Northern and Eastern Afghanistan, with Kashmir, and through them with Central Asia and Turkistan. The following stations are included in this group :—

1. Ghazighat.
2. Bhakkar.
3. Darya Khan.
4. Pezu.
5. Tank.
6. Mawzai (formerly Girni Road).
7. Lakimarwat.
8. Bannu.
9. Thal.
10. Kohat Cantonment.
11. Pabbi.
12. Peshawar Cantonment.
13. Peshawar City.
14. Khairabad.
15. Nowshera.
16. Mardan.
17. Takhtibhai.
18. Dargai.
19. Havelian.
20. Rawalpindi.
21. Jammu (Tawi).
22. Pathankote.
23. Hoshiarpur.
24. Haripur Hazara.
25. Dawel.
26. Sarna
27. Suchetgarh.
28. Ranbirsinghpura.
29. Miran Sahib.
30. Jammu Cantonment.
31. Parachinar.

Group (*c*) comprises the trade through the United Provinces, Bihar and Orissa, Bengal and Assam, with Tibet, Nepal, Sikkim and Bhutan. The following stations are included in this group :—

1. Ramnagar.
2. Haldwani.
3. Tanakpur.
4. Katarniau Ghat.
5. Naipalganj Road.
6. Uska Bazar.
7. Bridgmanganj.
8. Raxaul.
9. Bairagnia.
10. Janakpur Road.
11. Jayanagar.
12. Bhaptiahi.
13. Nautanwa.
14. Jogbani.
15. Naksalbari.
16. Galgalia.
17. Ghum.
18. Gielle Khola (formerly Kalimpong Road).
19. Kalimpong
20. Nagrakata.
21. Carron.
22. Banarhat.
23. Saikhowaghat.

No. 249.—Rail-borne trade at Stations adjacent to Land Frontier routes of India proper during the eight official years 1925-26 to 1932-33—*contd.*

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

EXPORTS

Articles	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Cotton—								
Twist and yarn—								
Group (*a*)	17,798	12,984	11,406	10,350	18,675	11,794	21,053	12,659
,, (*b*)	26,846	33,497	19,946	19,689	17,930	19,092	18,694	20,413
,, (*c*)	37,922	47,067	34,584	31,901	39,840	47,632	32,877	40,692
Total	82,566	93,548	66,026	61,940	76,445	79,418	72,624	73,764
Piece-goods, foreign—								
Group (*a*)	82,599	66,964	62,073	134,310	54,500	48,717	80,905	67,778
,, (*b*)	182,805	225,502	183,546	130,209	128,197	64,513	79,435	81,431
,, (*c*)	64,022	86,704	94,230	85,328	75,260	48,201	55,047	50,717
Total	329,426	379,260	339,849	349,037	257,957	181,431	215,417	199,926
Piece-goods, Indian—								
Group (*a*)	56,582	61,877	60,114	50,748	42,519	31,051	48,080	39,476
,, (*b*)	73,130	87,962	112,261	159,496	133,068	137,464	143,930	147,749
,, (*c*)	62,527	86,321	78,285	76,535	80,139	88,760	101,345	108,870
Total	192,239	236,160	250,660	286,769	245,756	257,275	294,255	295,095
†Dyes and dyeing materials—								
Indigo—(Natural)—								
Group (*a*)	—	—	566	519	554	167	1,318	1,438
,, (*b*)	—	—	361	295	285	367	229	261
,, (*c*)	—	—	272	83	81	131	23	2
Total	—	—	1,199	897	920	655	1,569	1,701
Others—								
Group (*a*)	—	—	2,479	3,182	380	1,829	1,771	888
,, (*b*)	—	—	1,840	3,595	3,845	3,106	28,374	29,718
,, (*c*)	—	—	6,035	21,055	8,956	5,841	8,223	1,598
Total	—	—	10,354	27,832	12,081	10,776	27,368	32,204
Grain and Pulse—								
Wheat—								
Group (*a*)	164,476	152,580	186,438	206,915	371,574	148,469	110,533	120,694
,, (*b*)	708,772	821,624	572,212	709,658	1,062,372	1,188,708	917,004	627,596
,, (*c*)	125,138	171,486	133,274	154,262	109,838	79,438	108,768	87,195
Total	998,386	1,195,690	891,924	1,130,835	1,543,784	1,416,613	1,136,305	835,485
Rice, husked—								
Group (*a*)	42,032	38,948	35,527	66,421	101,942	58,038	61,755	42,650
,, (*b*)	92,947	158,181	101,136	180,974	279,597	217,047	217,732	220,001
,, (*c*)	493,417	313,823	342,968	282,408	319,603	373,862	390,803	400,173
Total	628,396	510,952	479,631	529,801	701,142	648,947	670,321	662,824
Others—								
Group (*a*)	234,604	95,467	232,042	241,349	271,158	162,804	282,722	172,326
,, (*b*)	777,554	710,580	840,593	872,177	781,079	683,943	906,751	1,008,531
,, (*c*)	289,729	478,000	350,664	360,432	306,372	316,859	530,328	309,478
Total	1,301,887	1,293,047	1,432,599	1,473,958	1,358,209	1,163,606	1,719,801	1,580,335
Iron and Steel—								
Unwrought—								
Group (*a*)	4,298	4,481	5,889	4,349	23,554	23,809	27,779	5
,, (*b*)	52,898	24,506	36,425	18,124	19,353	25,352	21,101	15,188
,, (*c*)	8,188	8,098	14,402	11,151	10,826	8,406	8,039	11,123
Total	65,384	37,085	56,716	33,624	52,633	57,657	56,913	26,316
Sections—								
Group (*a*)	17,897	31,976	61,681	40,802	91,383	25,004	66,556	55,019
,, (*b*)	140,706	216,320	236,637	200,669	151,519	251,944	165,778	94,629
,, (*c*)	90,483	140,372	104,658	103,716	114,691	66,008	58,630	48,641
Total	249,085	388,668	402,976	352,687	357,543	343,046	290,964	198,289
Machinery and Mill-work—								
Group (*a*)	3,655	10,533	4,505	21,083	12,798	4,000	21,166	4,824
,, (*b*)	15,411	38,216	43,865	32,736	16,870	26,033	23,395	14,847
,, (*c*)	10,394	9,712	7,990	10,040	10,273	13 260	7,421	10,164
Total	29,460	58,461	56,350	64,759	39,941	43,293	51,981	29,835

† Separately recorded from April, 1927.

No. 249.—Rail-borne trade at Stations adjacent to Land Frontier routes of India proper during the eight official years 1925-26 to 1932-33—*concld.*

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

EXPORTS—*contd.*

Articles	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Iron and Steel—								
Others, including Hardware and Cutlery—								
Group (*a*)	16,353	4,794	5,500	6,233	5,987	9,301	1,630	8,188
,, (*b*)	21,681	27,883	16,458	27,292	8,295	37,470	21,471	14,607
,, (*c*)	24,336	19,184	20,998	20,121	16,189	6,870	5,985	8,576
Total	62,270	51,861	42,956	53,646	30,471	53,641	29,086	31,371
Petroleum—								
Group (*a*)	9,894	15,148	46,177	53,296	55,941	99,356	111,953	53,184
,, (*b*)	94,146	140,728	142,893	122,535	153,593	224,969	191,338	177,709
,, (*c*)	86,779	122,167	176,544	155,031	166,518	75,747	86,868	79,662
Total	190,819	278,043	365,614	330,862	376,052	370,072	392,150	310,555
Salt—								
Group (*a*)	12,205	4,853	8,324	10,075	8,375	10,311	9,207	13,689
,, (*b*)	609,744	866,403	882,746	952,107	831,743	804,159	849,904	859,724
,, (*c*)	744,624	769,104	851,235	881,637	965,812	784,038	884,173	632,632
Total	1,366,533	1,640,360	1,742,305	1,843,819	1,705,929	1,598,508	1,740,374	1,705,945
Sugar—								
Refined—								
Group (*a*)	201,293	121,807	122,702	133,050	125,089	276,607	164,760	144,278
,, (*b*)	428,672	632,963	681,887	715,515	695,728	680,103	534,727	508,008
,, (*c*)	95,213	96,064	117,382	140,687	118,066	109,237	71,154	89,538
Total	725,158	851,824	922,061	989,252	939,483	1,075,207	770,631	741,424
Unrefined—								
Group (*a*)	38,483	60,009	43,215	47,590	32,709	23,295	5,001	16,688
,, (*b*)	104,474	60,069	25,838	24,662	19,204	55,473	41,448	37,948
,, (*c*)	20,689	31,849	39,498	29,981	40,091	18,079	25,731	28,496
Total	163,646	151,927	108,541	102,263	92,604	96,847	72,180	83,132
Tea—								
Black—								
Group (*a*)	30,553	34,889	27,905	33,624	16,998	2,968	20,365	17,603
,, (*b*)	12,343	22,961	19,550	23,015	27,589	25,502	30,777	30,528
,, (*c*)	4,087	775	463	626	358	245	4,316	10,608
Total	46,983	58,625	47,367	57,265	44,895	28,715	55,458	70,739
Green—								
Group (*a*)	25,445	16,455	12,775	8,185	23,337	35,606	15,938	9,795
,, (*b*)	58,001	70,407	43,840	33,304	36,154	33,232	30,250	22,995
,, (*c*)	452	353	264	795	480	487	477	304
Total	83,898	87,215	56,879	42,374	59,971	69,315	46,671	33,094
Tobacco—								
Group (*a*)	3,171	7,161	7,894	5,831	5,053	5,271	7,227	5,997
,, (*b*)	50,024	49,903	68,330	73,239	54,306	63,264	68,025	49,751
,, (*c*)	54,247	50,991	62,987	62,302	72,018	57,002	57,038	57,035
Total	107,442	108,145	139,220	141,492	131,377	125,537	132,790	112,183
* Brass and Copper	12,170	11,871	12,911	15,213	10,734	7,877	14,256	20,156
* Betelnuts	21,230	20,227	35,496	36,796	36,923	30,347	38,931	31,516
Treasure—								
Gold (in ounces)—								
Group (*a*)	..	...	..	...	24	61	...	..
,, (*b*)	139	3,121	852	1,632	1,704	24,826	15,399	2,513
,, (*c*)	383	...	...	347	1,130	571	183	...
Total	512	3,121	852	1,979	2,948	25,458	15,581	2,513
Silver (in ounces)—								
Group (*a*)	...	91,723	331,079	1,355,922	1,498,890	..	...	...
,, (*b*)	1,345,830	5,732,765	2,769,969	1,718,010	3,968,888	5,218,398	3,634,361	3,782,185
,, (*c*)	180,000	397,524	420,094	303,742	817,406	3,069,588	11,616,879	193,502
Total	1,525,830	6,222,012	3,521,142	3,377,674	6,185,182	8,287,986	15,151,240	3,975,687

* These commodities are sent in appreciable quantities only to Nepal, and they are consequently registered only at stations in group (*c*).

No. 249-A.—Trade at Stations on the important Land Frontier routes of Burma, during the seven official years 1926-27 to 1932-33.

[All quantities in maunds, except treasure.]

IMPORTS

Articles	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Cordage, rope and twine (excluding wire rope)—							
(d)	630	693	604	661	587	351	477
(e)	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
(f)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	630	693	604	661	587	358	477
Cotton manufactured—							
Piecegoods—							
(d)	421	201	134	346	333	340	375
(e)	...	...	143	1,002	428	...	...
(f)	16	6	...	...	..	...	...
Total	437	207	277	1,408	761	340	375
Other sorts, including rugs—							
(d)	430	311	498	594	564	171	223
(e)	...	...	...	...	...	54	1,878
(f)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	430	311	498	594	564	225	2,101
Grain and pulse—							
Gram and pulse—							
(d)	14,210	4,355	4,144	14,238	5,129	10,573	9,757
(e)	16,853	32,708	47,057	39,601	36,947	19,170	18,334
(f)	1,274	3,072	3,282	2,000	288	454	1,249
Total	32,336	40,135	54,483	55,834	42,364	30,197	29,340
Rice, husked—							
(d)	61,366	58,034	62,446	69,028	88,013	75,043	86,567
(e)	25,835	11,529	2,069	1,116	4,519	3,013	3,423
(f)	7,443	20,908	20,765	29,246	41,280	24,766	36,091
Total	94,644	90,471	85,280	99,390	133,812	102,822	126,101
Rice, unhusked (paddy)—							
(d)	34,682	22,862	19,116	18,742	3,733	1,534	...
(e)	408	136	462	489	61	633	388
(f)	15,330	15,369	10,787	26,403	18,416	17,038	16,755
Total	50,420	38,367	30,365	45,634	22,210	19,205	17,143
Hides of Cattle—							
(d)	3,698	4,661	5,671	2,383	1,630	1,482	1,102
(e)	6,485	16,203	11,011	6,369	4,805	4,801	1,782
(f)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	10,183	20,864	16,682	8,752	6,435	6,283	2,884
Lac—							
(d)	2,967	1,434	3,713	2,534	1,332	672	1,758
(e)	91,966	50,177	133,638	122,248	29,215	42,425	20,751
(f)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	94,933	51,661	137,351	124,782	30,547	43,097	22,509
Sugar—							
Refined—							
(d)	6	..	...	...	...	...	...
(e)	272	...	...	...	1,082	...	...
(f)	...	...	...	...	...	173	...
Total	278	...	...	...	1,082	173	...
Unrefined, including jaggery—							
(d)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e)	...	...	...	...	...	...	204
(f)	1,246	3,752	1,243	256	...	9	256
Total	1,246	3,752	1,243	256	...	9	460
Tea—							
Dry—							
(d)	6,299	7,004	8,067	8,995	10,421	8,594	11,803
(e)	2,480	218	2,918	4,660	3,551	8,260	12,352
(f)	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Total	8,779	7,222	10,985	13,655	13,972	16,863	23,655

Note.—"(d)" means trade at Bhamo, downward traffic on the river.
"(e)" means trade at Lashio, Heho and Shwenyaung outward traffic.
"(f)" means trade at Thinganyinaung (formerly at Kawkareik) importations into Burma.

No. 249-A.—Trade at stations on the important Land Frontier route of Burma, during the seven official years 1926-27 to 1932-33—*contd.*

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

IMPORTS—*contd.*

Articles	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Tea—*contd.*							
Wet—							
(*d*)	186	60	273	143	159	115	19
(*e*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	619
(*f*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	186	60	273	143	159	115	638
Tobacco—							
Cigarettes—							
(*d*)	165	...	...	27	4	13	...
(*e*)	27	...	...	...	293	516	1,348
(*f*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	192	...	...	27	297	529	1,348
Others—							
(*d*)	4,805	5,246	3,241	4,347	2,507	1,074	1,630
(*e*)	136	...	157	436	...	47	21
(*f*)	191	670	555	2,146	349	219	329
TOTAL	5,132	5,916	3,953	6,929	2,856	1,340	1,989
Orpiment—							
(*d*)	9,040	8,354	12,965	8,568	5,601	4,236	3,644
(*e*)	...	...	...	...		34	...
(*f*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	9,040	8,354	12,965	8,568	5,601	4,270	3,644
Silk—							
Raw—							
(*d*)	4,262	3,639	2,824	3,960	3,891	4,346	5,583
(*e*)	...	...	...	...	...	435	626
(*f*)	626	683	826	938	374	130	215
TOTAL	4,888	4,322	3,650	4,798	4,265	4,911	6,373
Manufactured—							
(*d*)	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*)	48	58	44	14	6	3	10
TOTAL	50	58	44	14	6	3	10
Timber—							
Teak—							
(*d*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*)	...	...	...	...	...	61	...
(*f*)	3,729	27	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	3,729	27	...	..	...	1	...
Other kinds—							
(*d*)	69	...	81	41	14	...	78
(*e*)	218	7,541	8,709	1,334	82	...	...
(*f*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	287	7,541	8,790	1,375	96	...	78
Matches—							
(*d*)	4	14	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*)	14	...	...	..	...	...	...
(*f*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	18	14	...	...	...	...	...
Treasure—							
Gold (in ounces)	...	...	...	...	...	...	101
Silver (in ounces)—							
(*d*)	24,093	52,500	54,561	7,892	20,870	120,328	5,577,310
(*e*)	229,200	...	114,332*	286,848†	333,484‡	890,128**	...
(*f*)	212,292	5,436	18,360	300	318	...	..
TOTAL	465,585	57,936	187,253	295,040	364,646	1,016,456	5,577,310

NOTE—"(*d*)" means trade at Bhamo, downward traffic on the river.
"(*e*)" means trade at Lashio, Hehe and Shwenyaung, outward traffic.
"(*f*)" means trade at Thingannyinaung (formerly at Kawkareik), importations into Burma.

* Represent Government specie booked from Lashio Treasury to Mandalay.

† Include Government Treasure sent to the Rangoon Currency Office and the Mandalay Treasury.

‡ Of this total, 17,816 ounces represent Government Treasure transferred to Mandalay Treasury and 317,648 ounces Government Treasure to Rangoon Currency Office.

** Of this 394,240 ounces represent Government Treasure.

No. 249-A.—Trade at stations on the important Land Frontier routes of Burma during the seven official years 1926-27 to 1932-33—*contd.*

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

EXPORTS

Articles	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Cotton—							
Raw cotton—							
(*d*)	13,355	5,564	9,688	14,553	15,225	20,681	10,250
(*e*)	245	14	965	122	2,729	816	6,304
(*f*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	13,600	5,578	10,653	14,675	17,954	21,497	16,554
Cotton twist and yarn—							
(*d*)	46,735	48,799	50,726	55,766	47,850	36,028	37,759
(*e*)	11,822	9,555	31,161	22,649	16,270	18,324	15,657
(*f*)	3	41	65	17	...	...	137
Total	58,560	58,395	81,952	78,432	64,120	54,852	53,553
Cotton piecegoods—							
(*d*)	21,827	31,051	20,134	18,056	13,091	9,168	9,322
(*e*)	29,549	41,585	20,256	22,438	15,672	28,468	31,693
(*f*)	89	404	594	138	...	...	...
Total	51,465	73,040	40,984	40,632	28,763	37,636	41,015
Rice, husked—							
(*d*)	2,285	345	2,058	1,042	109	160	150
(*e*)	14,521	25,724	28,232	2,524	258	2,667	3,157
(*f*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	16,806	26,069	30,290	3,566	367	2,827	3,307
Dyes and dyeing materials—							
(*d*)	69	214	81	340	155	176	144
(*e*)	...	...	41	48	21	176	20
(*f*)	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Total	69	218	122	388	176	352	164
Iron and steel—							
Unwrought (ore, pig iron, etc.)—							
(*d*)	...	3,510	3,153	547	90	65	208
(*e*)	...	54	...	14	932	958	3,342
(*f*)	6	33	428	56	36	7	...
Total	6	3,597	3,581	617	1,058	1,030	3,610
Machinery and Millwork—							
(*d*)	420	40	422	101	142	105	3,519
(*e*)	577	7,023	5,684	4,784	6,051	2,021	403
(*f*)	39	66	9	...	...	...	...
Total	1,036	7,129	6,115	4,975	6,193	2,126	3,982

Note.—"(*d*)" means trade at Bhamo, upward traffic on the river.
"(*e*)" means trade at Lashio, Hsho and Shwenyaung, inward traffic.
"(*f*)" means trade at Thingannyinaung (formerly at Kawkareik), exportations from Burma

No. 249-A.—Trade at stations on the important Land Frontier routes of Burma during the seven official years 1926-27 to 1932-33—*contd.*

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

EXPORTS—*contd.*

Articles	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Iron and Steel—*contd.* Hardware and cutlery—							
(*d*)	5,198	3,501	3,072	1,416	1,733	1,803	1,039
(*e*)	448	4,205	2,340	5,306	9,135	2,211	1,265
(*f*)	28	834	809	292	165	194	168
Total	5,674	8,540	6,221	7,014	11,033	4,208	2,462
Others, including bars, angles, beams, and other sections—							
(*d*)	6,186	4,312	6,545	7,253	7,535	7,235	3,762
(*e*)	17,965	19,097	18,588	14,047	20,362	10,944	6,371
(*f*)	425	257	...	...	...	...	..
Total	24,576	24,506	25,133	21,300	27,897	18,180	10,133
Petroleum—							
Kerosene oil—							
(*d*)	20,683	23,648	21,237	20,842	19,143	15,103	13,293
(*e*)	46,985	44,989	64,829	68,479	57,385	51,225	47,706
(*f*)	978	1,448	1,331	2,097	1,560	1,432	1,462
Total	67,646	70,085	87,397	90,918	78,088	67,760	62,461
Petrol—							
(*d*)	1,900	2,315	2,971	3,390	3,031	2,867	2,403
(*e*)	12,529	20,861	35,241	50,922	57,361	49,760	28,045
(*f*)	21	17	253	...	...	...	...
Total	14,450	23,193	38,464	54,312	61,292	52,627	30,538
Provisions and Oilman's Stores—							
Condensed Milk—							
(*d*)	3,602	4,245	3,846	3,146	2,754	1,701	1,232
(*e*)	2,298	2,577	3,294	5,348	3,333	3,601	3,022
(*f*)	67	149	539	487	134	183	130
Total	5,967	6,971	7,679	8,981	6,221	5,485	4,384
Fish dry and fish wet (ngapi)—							
(*d*)	11,061	13,327	14,513	15,675	14,020	12,072	14,057
(*e*)	10,917	15,734	12,861	14,206	12,706	6,039	5,731
(*f*)	1,089	1,410	934	733	1,001	651	1,459
Total	23,067	30,471	28,307	30,614	27,727	20,102	22,147
Other provisions and oilman's stores—							
(*d*)	4,219	3,529	2,931	3,448	2,118	1,608	1,503
(*e*)	15,393	16,953	17,321	26,485	10,381	12,295	14,476
(*f*)	546	480	403	883	468	612	577
Total	20,158	20,955	20,654	29,816	12,957	14,515	16,556

Note.—"(*d*)" means trade at Bhamo, upward traffic on the river.
"(*e*)" means trade at Lashio, Hsipaw and Shwenyaung inward traffic.
"(*f*)" means trade at Thaganuyinaung (formerly at Kawkareik), exportations from Burma.

No. 249-A.—Trade at stations on the important land frontier routes of Burma during the seven official years 1926-27 to 1932-33—*contd.*

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

EXPORTS—*contd.*

Articles	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Salt—							
(*d*)	92,286	77,255	73,503	79,069	67,460	58,053	62,685
(*e*)	129,065	148,291	157,300	132,261	135,236	119,846	97,660
(*f*)	1,206	1,697	1,514	2,044	1,305	1,400	1,119
Total	222,557	227,243	232,317	213,374	204,001	179,299	161,464
Silk—							
Raw—							
(d)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(e)	...	...	...	...	...	...	333
(f)	...	...	18	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	18	...	...	...	333
Manufactured—							
(*d*)	28	13	27	10	46	43	22
(*e*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*)	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Total	28	17	27	10	46	43	22
Jadestone—							
(*d*)	131	77	175	121	132	70	150
(*e*)	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
(*f*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	131	77	175	121	132	70	150
Sugar—							
Refined—							
(*d*)	7,893	6,850	6,055	6,117	5,794	4,673	4,908
(*e*)	7,894	10,505	10,308	13,806	10,248	10,254	7,951
(*f*)	374	565	686	1,299	994	696	508
Total	16,161	17,920	17,049	21,222	17,036	15,623	13,367
Unrefined including jaggery—							
(*d*)	13,205	5,021	3,966	2,711	3,869	4,264	3,489
(*e*)	2,084	939	3,489	3,520	1,994	1,455	380
(*f*)	2	25	...	67	9	2	13
Total	15,291	5,985	7,455	6,298	5,872	5,721	3,882
Tea, dry—							
(*d*)	2,303	954	850	742	1,071	846	793
(*e*)	2,294	2,803	1,868	1,980	1,601	1,138	509
(*f*)	8	35	21	24	10	...	...
Total	4,600	3,792	2,729	2,746	2,682	1,984	1,302

Note.—"(*d*)" means trade at Bhamo, upward traffic on the river.
"(*e*)" means trade at Lashio, Hsipaw and Shweuyaung inward traffic.
"(*f*)" means trade at Thinganyinaung (formerly at Kawkareik), exportations from Burma.

No. 249-A. Trade at stations on the important land frontier routes of Burma during the seven official years 1926-27 to 1932-33—*concld.*

(All quantities in maunds, except treasure)

EXPORTS—*concld.*

Articles	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Tobacco—							
(*d*)	1,480	1,076	878	434	598	566	354
(*e*)	2,715	2,851	3,546	2,701	2,100	1,308	285
(*f*)	907	196	761	533	438	382	315
Total	5,102	4,123	5,185	3,663	3,136	2,256	954
Candles—							
(*d*)	1,752	1,885	1,577	1,207	1,104	1,117	718
(*e*)	4,709	10,314	7,383	6,208	4,198	4,368	3,464
(*f*)	111	211	176	364	189	3	183
Total	6,572	12,410	9,136	7,869	5,491	5,488	4,365
Matches—							
(*d*)	3,414	3,679	2,584	2,125	3,454	2,277	2,634
(*e*)	1,892	2,783	3,188	6,144	4,368	3,905	2,360
(*f*)	...	21	371	388	242	56	144
Total	5,306	6,483	6,143	8,657	8,064	6,238	5,038
Woollen goods (piecegoods, rugs, blankets, woollen twist and yarn, etc.)—							
(*d*)	81	108	123	63	80	75	95
(*e*)	54	4,145	191	102	143	387	4,144
(*f*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	135	4,253	314	165	223	462	4,239
Treasure—							
Gold (in ounces)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silver (in ounces)—							
(*d*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*)	8,712	16,368	2,748	324	...	...	...
Total	8,712	16,368	2,748	324	...	...	...

NOTE.—"(*d*)" means trade at Bhamo, upward traffic on the river,
"(*e*)" means trade at Lashio, Hobo and Shwenyaung inward traffic.
"(*f*)" means trade at Thinganuyinaung (formerly at Kawkareik), exportations from Burma.

No. 250.—TRADE OF

—	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
FOREIGN TRADE, Private :					
Imports :					
Merchandise	4,80,12	5,63,57	5,49,06	5,80,09	6,24,29
Treasure	51,30	1,00,16	1,48,74	1,11,06	1,25,71
Exports :					
Merchandise	5,07,55	5,86,50	5,57,17	5,27,34	6,02,83
Treasure	48,66	92,65	98,40	66,04	1,00,99
TOTAL .	10,87,63	13,42,88	13,53,37	12,84,53	14,53,82
INDIAN TRADE, Private :					
Imports :					
Merchandise	2,20,12	1,99,78	1,69,81	1,61,56	1,87,54
Treasure	4,32	4,19	2,87	8	4,06
Exports :					
Merchandise	37,36	37,11	30,34	34,84	34,94
Treasure	51,90	22,13	37,76	38,64	36,94
TOTAL .	3,13,70	2,63,21	2,40,28	2,35,12	2,63,48
LAND TRADE :					
Imports :					
Merchandise	29,80	32,07	28,21	27,83	33,78
Treasure	2,02	60	...	...	...
Exports :					
Merchandise	45,13	35,10	29,01	28,53	30,39
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL .	76,95	67,77	57,22	56,36	64,17
GRAND TOTAL .	14,78,28	16,73,86	16,50,87	15,76,01	17,81,47

ADEN.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	—
Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1.000)	Rs. (1,000)	
					FOREIGN TRADE, *Private*:
					Imports:
5,74,02	5,55,29	4,34,89	4,23,32	4,38,80	Merchandise
61,92	84,59	55,71	40,45	36,25	Treasure
					Exports:
5,78,03	4,77,14	3,46,23	2,84,28	2,73,41	Merchandise
38,14	33,65	34,55	31,36	22,47	Treasure
12,52,11	11,50,67	8,71,38	7,88,41	7,70,93	TOTAL
					INDIAN TRADE, *Private*:
					Imports:
1,90,86	1,35,70	1,11,50	73,41	61,04	Merchandise
1,25	...	5,35	2,37	34	Treasure
					Exports:
40,79	37,56	24,35	40,02	33,25	Merchandise
23,87	32,44	12,20	15,07	13,60	Treasure
2,56,77	2,05,70	1,53,40	1,30,87	1,08,23	TOTAL
					LAND TRADE:
					Imports:
32,89	23,30	18,18	14,40	10,23	Merchandise
...	...	...	...	...	Treasure
					Exports:
25,08	22,67	13,93	5,90	4,99	Merchandise
...	...	...	...	...	Treasure
58,57	45,97	32,11	20,29	15,22	TOTAL
15,67,45	14,02,34	10,56,98	9,39,57	8,94,38	GRAND TOTAL

No. 251.—Vessels Entered and Cleared at ports in British India, distin-

VESSELS	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
					ENTERED					
With Cargoes:										
Steam . . .	2,341	6,667,894	2,395	6,924,434	2,411	7,041,419	2,365	6,930,836	2,571	7,598,539
Sailing . . .	686	68,682	635	64,315	640	61,953	518	51,249	564	51,794
TOTAL .	3,027	6,736,576	3,030	6,988,749	3,051	7,103,372	2,883	6,982,085	3,135	7,650,333
In Ballast:										
Steam . . .	413	1,265,031	537	1,591,203	375	1,165,692	402	1,323,106	378	1,188,048
Sailing . . .	315	34,724	365	33,545	357	32,931	397	39,475	405	32,459
TOTAL .	728	1,299,755	902	1,624,938	732	1,198,623	799	1,362,581	783	1,220,507
Steam . . .	2,754	7,932,925	2,932	8,515,727	2,786	8,207,111	2,767	8,254,002	2,949	8,786,587
Sailing . . .	1,001	103,406	1,000	97,860	997	94,884	915	90,664	969	90,253
GRAND TOTAL .	3,755	8,036,391	3,932	8,613,587	3,783	8,301,995	3,682	8,344,666	3,918	8,876,840
					CLEARED					
With Cargoes:										
Steam . . .	2,745	7,897,122	2,918	8,497,229	2,727	8,093,319	2,630	7,800,807	2,667	7,828,456
Sailing . . .	1,016	108,942	885	92,947	858	87,319	871	89,181	992	96,946
TOTAL .	3,761	6,006,064	3,803	8,590,176	3,585	8,180,638	3,501	7,889,988	3,659	7,925,402
In Ballast:										
Steam . . .	161	569,827	139	444,757	190	647,728	223	800,736	233	773,760
Sailing . . .	29	2,093	148	7,552	65	5,228	32	2,901	24	2,590
TOTAL .	190	571,420	287	452,309	255	652,951	255	803,637	257	776,350
Steam . . .	2,906	8,466,449	3,057	8,941,986	2,917	8,741,047	2,853	8,601,543	2,900	8,602,216
Sailing . . .	1,045	111,035	1,033	100,499	923	92,542	903	92,082	1,016	99,536
GRAND TOTAL .	3,951	8,577,484	4,090	9,042,485	3,840	8,833,589	3,756	8,693,625	3,916	8,701,752

-guishing STEAMERS and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST.

1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33		VESSELS
No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	
				ENTERED						
										With Cargoes:
2,718	8,187,016	2,721	8,327,048	2,539	7,858,281	2,328	7,337,803	2,124	6,900,371	Steam
491	43,303	538	47,775	492	41,665	522	42,853	509	40,005	Sailing
3,209	8,230,319	3,259	8,374,823	3,030	7,899,946	2,850	7,380,655	2,633	6,940,376	TOTAL
										In Ballast:
414	1,238,437	420	1,244,004	338	1,071,846	291	956,718	294	922,723	Steam
420	30,941	293	28,862	338	33,838	317	30,232	314	30,683	Sailing
834	1,278,368	713	1,272,866	676	1,105,684	604	986,950	608	953,406	TOTAL
3,132	9,425,443	3,141	9,571,052	2,876	8,930,127	2,619	8,294,520	2,418	7,832,094	Steam
911	83,244	831	76,637	830	75,503	835	73,085	823	70,688	Sailing
4,043	9,508,687	3,972	9,647,689	3,706	9,005,630	3,454	8,367,605	3,241	7,902,782	GRAND TOTAL
				CLEARED						
										With Cargoes:
3,801	8,358,972	2,888	8,776,368	2,523	7,823,154	2,338	7,481,175	2,216	7,206,561	Steam
963	91,108	873	82,070	920	86,604	843	76,101	858	76,109	Sailing
3,764	8,450,080	3,761	8,858,438	3,443	7,909,758	3,181	7,557,276	3,074	7,282,670	TOTAL
										In Ballast
277	892,628	248	876,507	255	871,331	173	623,075	152	518,093	Steam
30	3,510	23	1,462	53	3,686	47	4,381	48	3,987	Sailing
307	896,138	271	877,969	308	875,017	220	627,456	200	522,080	TOTAL
3,078	9,251,600	3,136	9,652,875	2,778	8,694,485	2,511	8,104,250	2,368	7,724,654	Steam
993	94,618	896	83,532	973	90,290	890	80,482	906	80,096	Sailing
4,071	9,346,218	4,032	9,736,407	3,751	8,784,775	3,401	8,184,732	3,274	7,804,750	GRAND TOTAL

No. 252.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which entered, with Countries, distinguishing

Nationalities	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
British	2,068	5,644,008	2,208	6,065,711	2,074	5,792,200	2,048	5,745,050	2,213	6,184,868
British Indian	346	183,345	284	126,140	272	94,110	327	113,078	305	123,497
Native	692	68,237	720	65,128	739	65,515	615	56,904	687	61,145
Foreign:										
American	104	357,363	76	200,242	67	280,438	62	268,423	63	248,514
Chinese	7	14,989	8	647	...	...	...	...	...	...
Danish	11	27,320	7	17,125	4	5,512	4	11,320	4	11,529
Dutch	112	347,062	118	353,829	112	333,164	103	306,692	94	296,979
French	19	83,225	18	73,133	21	85,048	33	146,868	35	169,828
German	81	292,519	95	335,359	99	357,068	104	393,650	131	529,365
Greek	5	16,234	18	50,943	9	22,956	1	2,592	14	37,026
Italian	101	361,595	136	463,619	121	443,911	119	460,589	117	464,157
Japanese	135	461,885	164	570,911	186	627,393	187	632,903	169	542,196
Norwegian	44	87,776	45	93,031	48	97,368	41	92,567	63	134,281
Russian	...	...	1	6,869	1	1,511	...	...	1	1,348
Swedish	21	68,050	23	75,710	26	81,530	23	70,078	17	53,196
Other Nationalities	9	21,823	11	25,190	4	12,771	15	43,052	11	18,911
Total Foreign	649	2,139,841	720	2,356,608	698	2,350,170	692	2,428,734	719	2,507,330
GRAND TOTAL	3,755	8,036,331	3,932	8,613,587	3,783	8,301,995	3,682	8,344,066	3,918	8,876,840

No. 253.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which entered from Foreign Countries,

Nationalities	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
British	2,241	6,272,649	2,319	6,468,055	2,158	6,159,510	2,118	6,051,524	2,185	6,050,162
British Indian	358	140,898	315	147,064	312	120,874	346	126,555	363	130,083
Native	712	71,440	729	68,154	629	59,565	587	56,273	679	60,699
Foreign:										
American	119	400,320	90	327,787	71	209,750	57	244,370	52	202,455
Chinese	6	13,845	8	647	...	...	...	...	...	...
Danish	8	20,061	8	19,200	6	10,098	4	10,143	1	1,985
Dutch	95	283,700	99	289,092	119	360,057	99	295,994	96	299,877
French	20	86,695	19	77,579	21	85,948	33	151,525	37	176,241
German	67	233,638	77	268,403	100	358,078	97	371,439	128	510,445
Greek	18	67,050	17	52,745	15	40,959	4	12,848	19	53,398
Italian	97	347,487	153	512,309	122	440,727	128	485,782	126	478,702
Japanese	144	485,923	180	626,607	225	756,147	216	725,417	172	580,764
Norwegian	41	74,410	43	86,757	37	65,509	32	60,266	57	108,393
Russian	...	...	2	13,738	1	1,511	...	...	1	1,348
Swedish	18	58,889	18	57,768	22	67,701	20	59,605	12	36,875
Other Nationalities	7	19,579	13	30,580	2	6,265	15	41,884	8	21,405
Total Foreign	640	2,092,497	727	2,363,312	741	2,408,650	705	2,469,273	709	2,459,888
GRAND TOTAL	3,951	8,577,484	4,090	9,042,485	3,840	8,833,589	3,756	8,693,625	3,916	8,701,752

ENTERED WITH CARGOES or in BALLAST at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA from FOREIGN NATIONALITIES.

1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33		NATIONALITIES
No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	
2,375	6,605,164	2,270	6,433,354	1,995	5,857,507	1,860	5,596,498	1,767	5,348,635	British
273	121,702	253	92,202	109	81,967	156	79,730	197	51,726	British Indian
122	51,135	591	50,189	647	54,104	674	53,074	637	49,052	Native
										Foreign :
88	331,237	65	233,539	44	153,551	47	198,445	41	224,844	American
2	4,051	1	3,871	2	3,396	4	7,650	2	6,567	Chinese
1	1,145	5	11,156	5	10,570	19	44,338	7	16,442	Danish
92	270,299	123	409,479	122	434,329	80	271,402	70	229,525	Dutch
33	102,966	34	166,822	32	162,376	27	136,065	21	112,763	French
144	601,339	155	673,187	151	665,742	127	552,696	96	420,142	German
20	57,230	1	1,698	5	15,278	...	...	5	13,989	Greek
119	471,861	140	590,277	119	472,604	125	523,486	121	597,881	Italian
165	557,609	201	662,203	231	771,221	172	599,222	164	593,330	Japanese
81	187,879	101	224,248	123	234,019	110	241,953	92	213,336	Norwegian
...	...	1	1,771	...	...	...	...	...	...	Russian
18	62,844	19	59,619	21	70,542	20	63,442	16	48,055	Swedish
13	21,742	12	33,864	12	29,334	4	1,952	5	6,495	Other Nationalities
776	2,739,222	858	3,071,924	867	3,017,962	735	2,940,651	640	2,458,869	TOTAL FOREIGN
4,046	9,517,313	3,972	9,647,569	3,708	9,011,540	3,455	8,370,553	3,241	7,902,782	GRAND TOTAL

CLEARED with CARGOES or in BALLAST from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA to distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33		NATIONALITIES
No	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	
2,323	6,520,890	2,286	6,553,371	1,908	5,656,064	1,756	5,391,176	1,714	5,224,771	British
317	115,890	237	84,726	234	95,141	195	81,493	212	62,058	British Indian
677	57,033	667	60,793	752	63,400	715	58,078	702	54,344	Native
										Foreign :
76	276,440	74	263,870	44	156,711	44	184,426	44	235,184	American
3	4,150	1	3,871	2	3,396	5	9,512	2	3,848	Chinese
1	1,145	6	10,052	5	11,989	16	34,187	6	14,717	Danish
92	286,733	129	436,812	121	416,347	83	270,697	75	240,305	Dutch
3	102,986	30	149,011	29	142,108	26	131,148	16	86,448	French
136	557,534	159	707,499	153	679,511	136	593,707	95	419,315	German
28	80,740	3	7,887	3	9,667	...	...	3	8,685	Greek
126	502,049	135	564,374	120	475,194	132	550,593	123	603,691	Italian
161	551,530	196	638,545	232	771,454	169	681,955	171	590,830	Japanese
78	176,981	84	179,309	122	224,158	102	228,854	91	207,993	Norwegian
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Russian
11	36,920	16	47,226	15	51,807	18	57,280	15	45,358	Swedish
11	22,917	9	27,576	13	33,943	5	5,514	5	7,303	Other Nationalities
757	2,661,031	842	3,087,517	859	2,975,480	736	2,656,963	648	2,463,677	TOTAL FOREIGN
4,074	9,354,844	4,032	9,786,407	3 763	8,790,685	3,402	8,187,710	3,274	7,804,750	GRAND TOTAL

No. 254.—Total Shipping of eight principal Ports—Summary.

—	Pre-war Average		War Average		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	No.	Tons (Thousands)	No.	Tons (Thousands)	No.	Tons (Thousands)	No.	Tons (Thousands)	No.	Tons (Thousands)
Bombay	81,804	8,514	75,046	6,402	54,664	11,222	52,071	11,383	51,561	12,411
Calcutta	3,655	8,298	2,286	5,244	2,754	8,795	2,620	8,351	2,557	7,730
Rangoon	3,117	5,446	2,557	4,235	3,591	8,785	3,671	9,164	3,198	8,246
Karachi	5,702	3,726	6,186	2,814	5,566	5,041	6,239	4,707	6,171	4,421
Madras (Fort St. George)	1,218	3,323	738	1,814	1,605	5,817	1,665	5,338	1,358	4,652
Tuticorin	3,948	2,591	3,099	982	1,689	2,376	1,630	2,468	1,799	2,903
Cochin	2,468	1,676	2,226	655	2,234	2,910	1,913	2,803	1,897	2,893
Chittagong	1,085	784	2,219	587	2,100	1,302	2,097	1,323	1,876	1,091
Bombay										
Steamers — British	2,055	5,067	1,349	3,538	1,697	6,172	1,700	6,484	1,774	7,022
Steamers — British Indian	2,540	575	2,382	565	3,236	992	3,150	959	3,378	1,030
Steamers — Foreign	568	1,574	420	957	860	3,144	848	3,125	840	3,493
Steamers — Total	5,163	7,216	4,151	5,060	5,793	10,308	5,698	10,568	5,992	11,545
Sailing Vessels (Total)	76,641	1,298	70,895	1,432	48,871	914	46,373	815	45,569	866
Total (Steam and Sailing)	81,804	8,514	75,046	6,402	54,664	11,222	52,071	11,383	51,561	12,411
Calcutta										
Steamers — British	2,612	6,606	1,469	3,934	1,865	6,220	1,806	6,007	1,782	5,845
Steamers — British Indian	480	348	280	168	256	364	249	356	282	253
Steamers — Foreign	506	1,336	460	1,126	623	2,209	555	1,987	487	1,631
Steamers — Total	3,598	8,290	2,209	5,228	2,744	8,793	2,610	8,350	2,551	7,729
Sailing Vessels (Total)	57	8	77	16	10	2	10	1	6	1
Total (Steam and Sailing)	3,655	8,298	2,286	5,244	2,754	8,795	2,620	8,351	2,557	7,730
Rangoon										
Steamers — British	2,169	4,121	1,808	2,764	2,184	6,001	2,393	6,706	2,140	6,000
Steamers — British Indian	351	474	277	377	239	619	207	589	184	562
Steamers — Foreign	321	524	542	1,051	763	2,140	637	1,844	551	1,663
Steamers — Total	2,841	5,419	2,137	4,192	3,186	8,760	3,237	9,139	2,875	8,225
Sailing Vessels (Total)	276	27	420	43	405	25	434	25	323	21
Total (Steam and Sailing)	3,117	5,446	2,557	4,235	3,591	8,785	3,671	9,164	3,198	8,246

NOTE.—These figures include all foreign and coastal shipping which entered or cleared with cargoes or in ballast under steam or sail.

No. 254.—Total Shipping of eight principal ports—Summary—*contd.*

—	Pre-war Average		War Average		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons
		(Thousands)		(Thousands)		(Thousands)		(Thousands)		(Thousands)
Karachi										
Steamers — British	1,526	2,864	1,113	2,131	1,055	2,745	1,035	2,698	1,001	2,681
Steamers — British Indian	82	125	44	83	374	428	358	391	320	293
Steamers — Foreign	181	535	123	311	449	1,038	375	1,362	339	1,238
Steamers — Total	1,789	3,524	1,280	2,525	1,878	4,811	1,768	4,451	1,660	4,212
Sailing Vessels (Total)	3,913	202	4,906	289	3,688	230	4,471	256	4,511	209
Total (Steam and Sailing)	5,702	3,726	6,186	2,814	5,566	5,041	6,239	4,707	6,171	4,421
Madras (Fort St. George)										
Steamers — British	972	2,727	521	1,501	1,074	3,988	993	3,572	914	3,281
Steamers — British Indian	20	25	18	45	50	126	58	156	55	142
Steamers — Foreign	192	567	80	196	420	1,697	392	1,592	317	1,222
Steamers — Total	1,184	3,319	619	1,802	1,544	5,811	1,443	5,320	1,286	4,645
Sailing Vessels (Total)	34	3	119	12	61	6	222	18	72	8
Total (Steam and Sailing)	1,218	3,322	738	1,814	1,605	5,817	1,665	5,338	1,358	4,653
Tuticorin										
Steamers — British	1,060	2,370	381	790	692	1,930	632	1,824	782	2,212
Steamers — British Indian	10	12	..	...	77	202	133	342	150	355
Steamers — Foreign	33	99	26	66	68	190	90	256	100	287
Steamers — Total	1,103	2,481	407	856	837	2,322	905	2,422	1,032	2,854
Sailing Vessels (Total)	2,845	110	2,692	126	852	54	725	46	767	47
Total (Steam and Sailing)	3,948	2,591	3,099	982	1,689	2,376	1,630	2,468	1,799	2,901
Cochin										
Steamers — British	447	1,266	161	486	681	1,970	607	1,946	638	2,047
Steamers — British Indian	4	4	...	..	427	597	465	540	498	501
Steamers — Foreign	106	310	23	63	97	276	108	267	97	242
Steamers — Total	557	1,580	184	549	1,205	2,843	1,180	2,753	1,233	2,850
Sailing Vessels (Total)	1,911	96	2,042	106	1,029	67	733	50	664	43
Total (Steam and Sailing)	2,468	1,676	2,226	655	2,234	2,910	1,913	2,803	1,897	2,893
Chittagong										
Steamers — British	645	714	335	392	642	1,007	629	1,138	578	925
Steamers — British Indian	332	35	974	112	1,070	136	1,118	144	1,059	142
Steamers — Foreign	12	26	39	43	24	62	8	34	7	19
Steamers — Total	989	775	1,348	547	1,737	1,205	1,755	1,316	1,644	1,086
Sailing Vessels (Total)	96	9	871	40	363	7	342	7	242	5
Total (Steam and Sailing)	1,085	784	2,219	587	2,100	1,302	2,097	1,323	1,876	1,091

Note.—These figures include all foreign and coastal shipping which entered or cleared with cargoes or in ballast under steam or sail.

No 255.—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of VESSELS of 100 TONS and UPWARDS BELONGING to or REGISTERED in INDIA, as it STOOD ON 31ST MARCH, 1933.

—	STEAMERS AND MOTOR VESSELS		SAILING		TOTAL	
	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons	Vessels	Tons
Calcutta—						
Iron	...	...	...	...	...	...
Steel	27	14,361	...	...	27	14,361
Wood and Composite	1	237	8	1,380	9	1,617
Total	28	14,598	8	1,380	36	15,978
Chittagong—						
Steel	2	1,050	...	...	2	1,050
Wood and Composite	...	...	9	2,377	9	2,377
Total	2	1,050	9	2,377	11	3,427
Bombay †—						
Steel	78	140,304	1	193	79	140,497
Wood and Composite	2	748	1	515	3	1,263
Total	80	141,052	2	708	82	141,760
Karachi—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	1	14,114	1	14,114
Total	...	...	1	14,114	1	14,114
Madras—						
Steel	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subordinate ports of Madras—						
Coconada—						
Iron	...	...	1	124	1	124
Wood and Composite	...	...	26	5,593	26	5,593
Negapatam—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	19	2,997	19	2,997
Pamban—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	14	1,850	14	1,850
Tuticorin—						
Iron	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wood and Composite	1	112	11	1,465	12	1,577
Cochin—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	8	1,322	8	1,322
Calicut—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	65	10,597	65	10,597
Mangalore—						
Wood and Composite	...	..	14	2,589	14	2,589
Tellichery—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	2	365	2	365
Cuddalore—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	1	139	1	139
Total	1	112	161	27,041	162	27,153
Rangoon—						
Iron	1	133	1	161	2	294
Steel	45	53,878	2	888	47	54,766
Wood and Composite	...	...	20	6,259	20	6,259
Total	46	54,011	23	7,308	69	61,319
Subordinate ports of Rangoon—						
Moulmein—						
Wood and Composite	...	...	3	1,225	3	1,225
Kyaukpyu—						
Iron	5	19,725	...	...	5	19,725
Total	5	19,725	3	1,225	8	20,950
Total all ports—						
Iron	6	19,858	2	285	8	20,143
Steel	152	209,593	3	1,081	155	210,674
Wood and Composite	4	1,097	202	52,787	206	53,884
GRAND TOTAL	162	230,548	207	54,153	369	284,701

† Excludes vessels registered under the Indian Registration of Ships Act, IX of 1841.

No. 256.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels, including their repeated Voyages, that Entered and Cleared with Cargoes at each of the Principal Ports in British India.

—	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Bombay	1,366	3,881,928	1,215	3,815,705	1,293	4,024,014	1,092	3,578,048	1,303	4,181,419
Calcutta	825	2,013,532	866	3,155,585	830	3,050,506	865	3,191,345	784	2,846,451
Tuticorin	334	599,983	318	599,034	325	597,199	318	576,962	316	610,310
Rangoon	796	2,415,053	799	2,537,074	791	2,516,840	746	2,333,240	717	2,252,302
Karachi	1,054	1,790,678	1,235	2,330,480	1,033	1,630,051	934	1,652,205	1,061	1,803,033
Madras	396	1,493,464	315	1,575,377	485	1,865,223	478	1,878,032	500	1,800,659
Negapatam	172	348,056	138	272,497	157	348,020	174	415,152	185	496,094
Cochin	68	200,431	65	163,803	76	180,471	81	207,922	83	206,703
Cuddalore	78	188,320	54	117,406	40	80,117	38	87,130	49	92,381
Bassein	39	110,216	41	121,701	45	135,538	33	108,530	28	81,262
Chittagong	22	42,949	19	59,158	12	31,442	11	32,695	13	31,631
Cocanada	31	54,579	26	74,985	27	62,409	34	60,842	29	71,517
Mangalore	46	30,497	49	42,730	76	49,810	51	37,301	50	52,377
Calicut	159	118,680	139	86,657	110	82,416	133	134,044	139	105,957
Tellicherry	6	19,010	13	42,446	5	16,199	6	17,671	9	26,276
Akyab	87	59,420	72	39,269	59	37,662	34	20,652	60	15,998
Moulmein	18	30,745	24	40,743	4	10,769	9	20,036	5	6,746
Vizagapatam	7	24,881	14	43,323	12	42,738	9	27,208	5	11,845
TOTAL	5,399	14,332,406	5,502	15,118,034	5,380	14,774,004	5,036	14,329,095	5,336	14,783,671
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA	6,788	14,742,640	6,833	15,578,826	6,686	15,284,010	6,384	14,872,073	6,804	15,575,735

—	1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Bombay	1,267	4,478,382	1,323	4,836,230	1,216	4,579,904	1,133	4,731,113	1,318	5,502,380
Calcutta	898	3,184,271	827	2,961,755	671	2,426,376	574	2,089,418	544	1,988,410
Tuticorin	318	672,072	345	725,000	320	666,737	241	622,640	329	695,983
Rangoon	761	2,379,286	884	2,727,557	798	2,525,613	787	2,639,850	686	2,396,254
Karachi	1,004	1,760,076	1,013	1,820,590	1,065	1,624,782	1,040	1,379,007	980	1,287,047
Madras	577	2,348,976	670	2,676,981	504	2,085,954	591	1,823,179	269	1,156,389
Negapatam	142	400,273	111	336,537	135	471,104	96	352,954	106	341,370
Cochin	125	316,557	86	218,075	106	272,851	96	267,056	52	107,022
Cuddalore	40	93,978	48	97,877	50	73,484	40	101,523	61	66,013
Bassein	34	76,500	25	73,814	24	67,743	18	50,215	12	38,696
Chittagong	12	33,816	12	38,119	11	28,588	7	22,043	8	22,154
Cocanada	32	70,695	26	74,408	36	88,712	36	86,454	30	56,503
Mangalore	55	49,088	54	60,481	52	61,142	26	68,424	27	40,143
Calicut	139	160,182	130	164,310	124	174,984	97	101,498	106	90,173
Tellicherry	5	24,798	9	29,530	4	14,731	8	24,485	5	15,964
Akyab	68	20,252	51	19,650	48	30,486	47	17,155	47	22,827
Moulmein	6	7,360	8	8,864	26	22,718	47	48,195	11	8,943
Vizagapatam	10	31,910	9	33,747	3	12,710	1	4,516	6	18,610
TOTAL	5,496	16,078,452	5,630	16,723,721	5,193	15,231,088	4,941	14,429,208	4,623	13,841,374
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA	6,976	16,660,025	7,030	17,233,201	6,475	15,815,614	6,032	14,940,909	5,708	14,232,040

No. 257.—Coasting Trade : Value of the Total Trade.

—	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Imports :	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Private Merchandise :					
Indian	1,04,30,73	99,63,96	1,03,11,27	95,05,17	1,01,13,69
Foreign	9,02,10	8,53,83	8,77,17	8,74,38	8,83,00
Government Stores :					
Indian	63,30	55,38	81,04	1,07,50	91,48
Foreign	34,10	31,48	26,82	31,55	43,34
Total Merchandise	1,14,30,23	1,09,04,65	1,12,96,30	1,05,18,60	1,11,31,51
Treasure	1,38,77	1,72,19	1,36,70	3,60,23	1,47,66
Total Imports	1,15,69,00	1,10,76,84	1,14,33,00	1,08,78,83	1,12,79,17
Exports :					
Private Merchandise :					
Indian	89,39,23	87,85,57	87,87,21	83,68,01	92,55,93
Foreign	11,68,40	10,10,82	11,59,69	10,62,41	12,55,59
Government Stores :					
Indian	67,96	69,72	93,86	75,71	60,28
Foreign	47,82	39,34	44,92	46,94	44,07
Total Merchandise	1,03,23,41	99,05,45	1,00,85,68	95,53,07	1,06,15,87
Treasure	1,42,71	1,72,04	2,87,21	2,27,09	1,51,10
Total Exports	1,03,66,12	1,00,77,49	1,03,72,89	97,80,16	1,07,66,97
Total Trade	2,19,35,12	2,11,54,33	2,18,05,89	2,06,58,99	2,20,46,10

—	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33
Imports :	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Private Merchandise :					
Indian	98,78,00	92,07,45	80,49,20	79,84,27	67,85,95
Foreign	8,29,28	10,09,12	7,35,25	6,95,73	5,55,80
Government Stores :					
Indian	82,08	87,34	79,81	94,42	83,99
Foreign	44,48	39,28	36,49	28,94	24,05
Total Merchandise	1,08,34,74	1,03,43,19	89,00,75	88,03,76	74,49,69
Treasure	1,68,81	1,78,76	1,52,23	1,43,06	1,96,19
Total Imports	1,10,03,55	1,05,21,95	90,52,98	89,46,82	76,45,88
Exports :					
Private Merchandise :					
Indian	85,20,94	82,68,50	71,82,45	74,77,70	68,44,88
Foreign	11,20,14	12,64,72	9,41,29	8,41,75	6,71,69
Government Stores :					
Indian	50,06	81,70	68,59	57,44	50,04
Foreign	48,43	34,93	27,42	28,05	15,65
Total Merchandise	97,89,57	96,49,85	82,19,75	84,04,94	75,82,26
Treasure	1,36,19	1,53,59	1,43,33	2,12,89	1,18,79
Total Exports	99,25,76	98,03,44	83,63,08	86,17,83	77,01,05
Total Trade	2,09,29,31	2,03,25,39	1,74,16,06	1,75,64,65	1,53,46,93

No. 258.—TOTAL VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (INDIAN and FOREIGN) and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the SEVERAL MARITIME PROVINCES OF BRITISH INDIA from and to INDIAN PORTS (BRITISH and FOREIGN).

PROVINCES	Years	IMPORTS				EXPORTS			
		MERCHANDISE			Treasure	MERCHANDISE			Treasure
		Indian	Foreign	Total		Indian	Foreign	Total	
		Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Bengal	1923-24	31,53,39	93,01	32,46,40	1,05,66	14,89,14	1,78,41	16,67,55	1,41
	1924-25	21,35,08	84,62	22,20,60	1,17,80	16,18,42	1,61,56	17,79,98	2,32
	1925-26	19,43,74	1,25,21	20,68,95	99,75	15,12,55	1,09,59	16,62,14	7,54
	1926-27	18,85,61	1,17,67	20,03,28	68,47	15,77,19	1,66,79	17,43,98	11,03
	1927-28	22,92,79	1,01,21	23,94,00	99,92	14,91,75	1,60,42	16,52,17	19,21
	1928-29	24,80,63	81,06	25,61,69	1,20,79	15,41,07	1,41,07	16,82,14	14,20
	1929-30	20,98,11	97,42	21,95,53	1,27,01	13,65,31	1,33,08	14,98,39	1,81
	1930-31	17,84,90	82,20	18,67,10	1,06,16	11,21,72	1,13,81	12,35,53	1,62
	1931-32	18,80,24	83,14	19,63,38	78,08	10,75,03	1,11,77	11,86,80	15
	1932-33	17,11,99	95,49	18,07,48	40,22	9,78,07	1,12,47	10,90,54	...
Bihar and Orissa	1923-24	9,53	2,42	11,95	...	51,34	...	51,34	8
	1924-25	8,66	2,42	11,08	...	28,03	1	28,04	...
	1925-26	9,56	2,83	12,39	...	27,84	...	27,84	11
	1926-27	11,70	2,32	14,03	...	11,38	9	11,47	12
	1927-28	14,73	2,61	17,34	...	6,50	1	6,00	3
	1928-29	1,45	66	2,11	...	2,35	...	2,35	3
	1929-30	4,26	1,90	6,16	...	4,54	...	4,54	...
	1930-31	4,46	1,81	6,27	...	5,20	...	5,20	...
	1931-32	7,09	1,74	8,83	...	4,78	...	4,78	...
	1932-33	7,50	1,99	9,49	...	4,86	...	4,86	...
Bombay	1923-24	38,61,02	2,19,04	40,80,06	44	31,05,03	7,11,99	38,77,02	37
	1924-25	32,26,08	2,24,45	34,50,53	1,05	38,78,78	6,10,99	34,89,77	5
	1925-26	37,51,52	2,39,42	39,90,94	2,03	26,24,30	7,42,71	33,67,01	4,19
	1926-27	33,60,10	1,86,23	35,55,33	1,24	23,38,34	6,60,59	29,83,93	7,15
	1927-28	31,03,84	1,88,48	32,92,32	1,55	28,06,31	8,03,39	36,09,60	15,63
	1928-29	31,08,00	1,79,41	33,47,41	40	21,47,90	7,50,30	28,98,20	43
	1929-30	29,24,32	1,82,21	31,06,53	84	22,36,58	8,79,07	31,15,65	71
	1930-31	23,47,26	1,42,94	24,90,20	2,11	22,54,34	5,93,66	28,78,00	5,34
	1931-32	23,31,99	1,71,16	25,03,15	13,18	27,76,70	5,23,76	33,00,15	4,59
	1932-33	17,72,37	99,78	18,72,15	41,17	20,04,64	3,57,88	23,62,47	37
Sind	1923-24	10,68,57	1,15,96	11,84,53	41	9,78,55	1,30,65	11,09,20	8,65
	1924-25	10,00,46	1,09,93	12,00,39	1,28	8,23,72	96,57	9,20,29	1

[Continued on next page

No. 258.—TOTAL VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (INDIAN and FOREIGN) and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the SEVERAL MARITIME PROVINCES OF BRITISH INDIA from and to INDIAN PORTS (BRITISH and FOREIGN)—*contd.*

PROVINCES	Years	IMPORTS				EXPORTS			
		MERCHANDISE			Treasure	MERCHANDISE			Treasure
		Indian	Foreign	Total		Indian	Foreign	Total	
		Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)	Rs. (1,000)
Sind—*contd.*	1925-26	10,55,73	96,97	11,52,70	93	5,46,40	1,05,57	6,51,97	1,17
	1926-27	10,20,87	89,03	11,09,90	1,92	5,32,44	77,40	6,09,84	...
	1927-28	10,11,04	85,21	10,96,25	13	5,14,53	87,18	6,01,71	...
	1928-29	8,53,76	95,71	9,49,47	11	3,77,78	75,01	4,52,79	...
	1929-30	8,33,30	1,38,92	9,72,22	5	4,06,54	77,61	4,84,15	41
	1930-31	9,74,30	74,76	10,49,06	10	4,38,34	62,84	5,01,18	1,22
	1931-32	9,99,21	1,27,52	11,26,73	3	5,89,07	75,05	6,34,12	8,49
	1932-33	7,71,25	95,95	8,67,20	8	5,17,31	75,74	5,93,05	4,32
Madras.	1923-24	17,73,71	2,74,34	20,48,05	2	11,64,44	19,01	11,83,45	...
	1924-25	19,16,84	2,45,96	21,62,80	1	10,87,28	32,79	11,20,07	...
	1925-26	18,61,88	2,43,35	21,05,23	...	11,13,78	19,66	11,33,44	...
	1926-27	16,00,02	2,97,21	18,97,23	7	11,92,28	28,40	12,20,68	78,39
	1927-28	19,67,26	3,18,00	22,85,26	2	11,33,57	32,93	11,66,50	...
	1928-29	18,31,60	2,79,16	21,10,76	4	11,34,44	31,66	11,66,10	...
	1929-30	18,16,15	3,92,05	22,08,20	...	12,37,07	26,26	12,63,33	67
	1930-31	16,83,47	2,75,66	19,59,13	...	10,16,70	46,96	10,33,66	...
	1931-32	16,72,13	1,70,00	18,51,13	15	8,26,87	33,00	8,60,77	56
	1932-33	16,45,94	1,80,55	18,26,49	10	7,18,78	39,77	7,58,55	...
Burma.	1923-24	15,63,91	1,97,33	17,61,24	1,13	21,20,34	1,28,34	22,48,68	1,04,57
	1924-25	15,85,94	1,86,45	17,72,39	3,55	23,49,33	1,08,90	24,58,23	1,14,47
	1925-26	16,88,84	1,69,39	18,58,23	9,20	29,62,34	1,22,16	30,84,50	92,02
	1926-27	16,17,87	1,81,92	17,99,79	9,61	27,31,38	1,29,14	28,60,52	78,34
	1927-28	17,24,08	1,87,49	19,11,52	29,40	33,03,24	1,11,66	34,14,94	1,01,39
	1928-29	15,43,46	1,93,23	17,36,74	6,23	33,17,40	1,22,01	34,39,41	1,23,03
	1929-30	15,31,31	1,96,62	17,27,93	2,64	30,18,46	1,48,70	31,67,16	98,76
	1930-31	12,54,81	1,57,88	14,12,69	1,85	23,16,15	1,24,02	24,40,17	89,10
	1931-32	10,94,11	1,33,07	12,27,18	16	22,05,16	97,37	23,02,53	75,75
	1932-33	8,76,90	82,04	9,58,94	...	26,21,22	85,48	27,07,10	73,24
TOTAL	1923-24	1,04,30,73	9,02,10	1,13,32,83	1,07,66	89,68,84	11,68,40	1,01,37,24	1,15,08
	1924-25	99,63,96	8,53,83	1,08,17,79	1,23,69	87,85,56	10,10,62	97,96,38	1,16,85
	1925-26	1,03,11,27	8,77,17	1,11,88,44	1,11,91	87,87,21	11,59,69	99,46,90	1,05,03
	1926-27	95,05,17	8,74,38	1,03,79,55	81,31	83,68,01	10,62,41	94,30,42	1,73,03
	1927-28	1,01,18,69	8,83,00	1,09,96,69	1,31,02	92,55,93	12,55,59	1,05,11,52	1,36,26
	1928-29	98,78,90	8,29,23	1,07,08,18	1,27,57	85,20,94	11,20,14	96,41,08	1,37,69
	1929-30	93,07,45	10,09,12	1,03,16,57	1,30,54	82,08,50	12,64,72	95,33,22	1,03,36
	1930-31	80,49,20	7,35,25	87,84,45	1,10,32	71,53,45	9,41,29	81,23,74	97,28
	1931-32	79,84,77	6,95,63	86,80,40	91,60	74,77,70	8,41,75	83,19,45	84,54
	1932-33	67,35,05	5,55,80	73,41,75	81,57	68,44,88	6,71,69	75,16,57	76,03

No. 259.—Ships Built at Indian Ports.

—	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Bengal:										
Calcutta: Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chittagong: Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay and Sind:										
Bombay: Steam	4	165	2	71	1	74	5	807	...	...
Sailing	22	2,392	4	439	3	140	19	2,159	6	2,123
Karachi: Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	46
Sailing	11	626	15	824	6	377	2	92	15	874
Other Ports: Sailing	20	494	20	385	9	315	10	384	7	159
Steam	...	...	15	375	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras:									3	105
Various Ports: Sailing	20	880	...	...	5	230	21	522	...	...
Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	59		
Burma:										
Various Ports: Steam	3	195	...	...	1	15	1	10	...	...
Sailing	3	255	...	...	...	...	3	249	1	14
Total	83	5,007	56	2,094	25	1,151	62	4,182	33	3,321

—	1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Bengal:										
Calcutta: Steam	...	...	...	..	1	345	...	...	...	...
Chittagong: Steam	...	...	1	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay and Sind:										
Bombay: Steam	1	11	2	55	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sailing	2	72	3	244	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karachi: Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sailing	8	565	3	60	2	20	1	53	...	...
Other Ports: Sailing	13	332	6	237	2	24	2	32	5	91
Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras:										
Various Ports: Sailing	11	305	14	378	17	742	4	149	3	348
Steam	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burma:										
Various Ports: Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	34	1,285	29	1,017	22	1,140	7	224	8	439

No. 260.—Ships First Registered at Indian Ports.

—	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Steam	3	1,527	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay: Steam	...	...	13	5,840	2	2,652	1	560	5	9,179
Burma: Steam	3	195	4	303	1	15	8	236	8	467
Sailing	3	255	...	...	...	...	2	267	2	293
Total	9	1,977	17	6,143	3	2,667	11	1,063	15	9,939
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay and Sind:										
Steam	4	165	2	71	1	74	5	807	2	89
Sailing	83	4,879	90	4,560	58	2,244	84	4,384	26	3,398
Madras: Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	59	...	...
Sailing	20	880	15	375	5	230	21	522	3	105
Burma: Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	107	5,924	107	5,006	62	2,548	111	5,772	31	3,592
GRAND TOTAL	116	7,901	124	11,149	65	5,215	122	6,835	46	13,531

—	1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Steam	...	...	...	...	5	1,955	...	...	3	1,212
Bombay: Steam	3	4,029	2	991	4	4,294	2	1,548	1	123
Burma: Steam	5	5,669	8	1,563	3	9,299	5	998	3	8,634
Sailing	...	...	5	467	...	...	1	106	...	...
Total	8	9,898	15	3,021	12	15,548	8	2,652	7	9,969
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Steam	...	...	1	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay and Sind:										
Steam	3	112	2	55	2	49	1	65	...	...
Sailing	27	1,417	9	451	11	476	4	182	6	109
Madras: Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sailing	11	305	14	378	17	742	4	149	3	348
Burma: Sailing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	41	1,834	26	907	30	1,267	9	376	9	457
GRAND TOTAL	49	11,732	41	3,928	42	16,815	17	3,028	16	10,426

No. 261.—Detentions under the Indian Merchandise Marks Act.

Port		Number of Detentions				Cases where detention was followed		
		Counterfeit Trade Marks or false Trade Description	Non description or false Description of origin.	Unstamped or insufficiently stamped Piece-goods	Total	By Confiscation	By release	
							With Fine	Without Fine
Calcutta		97	471(c)	97	665	...	387	278
Madras (Chief Port) and Out Ports		11	199	39	249	...	153	96
Bombay		142	905	166	1,213	...	809	404
Karachi		140	263	107	510	...	168(d)	342
Rangoon		55	106	19	180	...	68	112
Total, 1932-33		445	1,944(c)	428	2,817	...	1,585(d)	1,232
Totals	1931-32	265	1,948(c)	260	2,473	32	1,036	1,398
	1930-31	265	2,318	324	2,905	2	1,638	1,265
	1929-30	457	3,264	428	4,149	4	2,028	(c)2,117
	1928-29	693	3,240	591	4,529	15	2,298	(b)2,216
	1927-28	334	2,956	558	3,848	3	1,727	2,118
	1926-27	278	2,957	551	3,786	13	2,160	1,613
	1925-26	286	2,916	671	3,873	2	2,411	1,460
	1924-25	283	2,423	625	3,331	3	2,106	1,223
	1923-24	241(a)	1,884	454	2,579	1	1,708	869

(a) Includes one under detention.
(b) „ two for Chittagong.
(c) „ one „ „
(d) Includes 43 cases of provisional penalty.

No. 262.—Wrecks and

A.—

Year	British Vessels						British Indian Vessels			
	Steam		Sailing		Total		Steam		Sailing	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
1923	3	3,489	...	...	3	3,489	...	...	41	(b)2,725
1924	2	(c)4,109	1	491	3	4,600	...	...	17	(n)900
1925	3	942	...	...	3	942	...	...	73	(g)5,740
1926	4	6,450	...	...	4	6,450	...	...	30	1,635
1927	3	1,033	...	...	3	1,033	...	...	52	2,361
1928	3	(k)56	..	...	3	56	...	...	18	1,103
1929	5	(c)290	1	(d)	6	290	...	...	38	(l)1,752
1930	1	4,208	...	...	1	4,208	...	...	64	(f)3,929
1931	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	(f)400
1932	1	636	...	...	1	636	...	...	32	1,110

B.—

Year.	British Vessels						British Indian Vessels			
	Steam		Sailing		Total		Steam		Sailing	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
1923	27	74,754	...	...	27	74,754	...	...	18	(b)661
1924	39	123,060	...	...	39	123,060	...	...	18	739
1925	34	112,761	...	...	34	112,761	...	...	28	1,448
1926	24	81,335	...	...	24	81,335	...	...	17	919
1927	30	(a)106,697	...	...	30	106,697	...	...	19	771
1928	27	76,820	...	...	27	76,820	...	...	13	(f)573
1929	25	74,827	...	...	25	74,827	...	...	19	735
1930	25	60,660	...	...	25	60,660	...	...	21	785
1931	17	52,471	...	...	17	52,471	..	...	14	483
1932	27	73,289	...	...	27	73,289	...	...	9	267

(a) Excluding the tonnage of one British and one British Indian vessels.
(b) " " of six British Indian vessels.
(c) " " of two British steam launches.
(d) " " of one British flat.
(e) " " of one British vessel.
(f) " " of one British Indian vessel.
(g) " " of five British Indian vessels.

Casualties in Indian Waters.

Wrecks.

Native Craft		Foreign Vessels				Number of Lives lost			Year
		Steam		Sailing		British Vessels	B. I. Vessels and Native Crafts	Foreign Vessels	
No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	Number	Number	Number	
10	611	...	...	...	...	80	27	...	1923
13	803	1	(*j*)	...	...	1	4	..	1924
16	(*k*)967	...	...	...	...	20	112	...	1925
10	(*k*)1,436	3	12,030	...	...	2	31	...	1926
17	(*l*)824	2	7,859	...	...	231	56	...	1927
10	653	...	...	...	...	3	15	...	1928
9	(*i*)1,143	1	1,697	...	...	38	27	...	1929
14	(*m*)454	1	20	...	...	...	103	...	1930
15	(*m*)285	1	3,737	...	...	...	11	6	1931
17	669	1	9,511	...	...	9	7	52	1932

Casualties.

Native Craft		Foreign Vessels				Number of Lives Lost			Year
		Steam		Sailing		British vessels	B. I. Vessels and Native Crafts	Foreign Vessels	
No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No	Tonnage	Number	Number	Number	
2	122	0	34,647	1	2,057	1	2	...	1923
5	(*k*)333	8	28,730	...	...	1	10	...	1924
5	481	6	10,781	...	...	...	15	...	1925
2	141	9	(*o*)27,240	...	...	2	...	...	1926
8	370	11	41,762	...	...	26	1	...	1927
3	218	7	26,845	...	...	1	...	...	1928
6	314	4	18,580	...	...	...	1	...	1929
...	...	4	17,310	...	...	2	10	...	1930
4	135	4	18,878	...	...	...	3	...	1931
2	239	8	28,417	...	...	12	5	...	1932

(*k*) Excluding the tonnage of one Native craft.
(*i*) ,, ,, ,, of five Native crafts.
(*j*) Not given.
(*k*) Excluding the tonnage of one British steam launch.
(*l*) ,, ,, ,, of 3 British Indian vessels.
(*m*) ,, ,, ,, of three Native crafts.
(*n*) ,, ,, ,, of four British Indian vessels.
(*o*) ,, ,, ,, of one Foreign vessel.

No. 263.—Joint Stock Companies Registered in British India and at

Class of Companies	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Banking and Loan	600	13,41,42,483	836	14,76,90,821	885	14,26,15,924	1,074	20,03,03,644
Insurance	63	3,16,84,958	66	3,13,07,450	67	3,00,46,719	76	2,66,35,678
Navigation	25	3,72,95,712	26	3,71,82,676	27	2,73,38,160	24	2,57,86,441
Railways and Tramways	47	14,85,15,448	46	14,88,04,039	48	14,93,97,954	46	14,72,97,449
Other Transit and Transport	144	3,47,33,191	128	3,45,55,605	126	3,06,72,637	133	2,94,24,180
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	1,958	76,90,33,407	1,925	80,35,93,172	1,955	88,16,79,269	2,007	87,01,00,660
Tea	384	8,38,07,002	390	9,11,90,442	401	9,75,03,651	426	10,59,52,859
Other Planting Companies	69	1,12,97,233	71	1,14,48,676	74	1,16,03,119	74	76,80,836
Coal Mining	254	11,60,98,547	251	11,77,46,496	242	11,75,95,200	232	11,42,64,635
Gold Mining	4	8,21,370	4	8,20,570	4	8,21,370	4	8,21,370
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	96	29,44,43,464	94	29,50,56,197	80	29,87,30,648	93	29,78,97,349
Cotton Mills	272	37,07,69,517	269	37,56,99,732	271	37,87,59,480	267	37,24,75,147
Jute Mills	54	17,31,89,695	54	17,07,35,017	53	16,30,57,400	55	16,43,58,260
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	28	3,32,53,441	25	3,42,96,653	22	2,20,71,028	22	2,39,20,776
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	110	2,28,01,008	109	2,33,03,508	107	2,30,05,772	109	2,75,38,497
Jute Presses, etc.	28	1,69,87,155	26	1,65,02,373	27	1,72,98,340	26	1,70,68,502
Flour Mills	28	99,33,775	20	1,28,58,205	29	1,35,76,006	23	1,21,75,076
Estate, Land and Building	98	6,18,72,088	101	6,15,40,586	108	7,12,39,070	111	7,28,27,856
Sugar (including jaggery)	39	1,91,95,531	43	1,92,05,260	37	2,01,70,051	34	1,78,84,253
Other Companies	324	17,56,67,479	329	17,04,89,391	354	17,77,36,343	321	18,10,07,734
TOTAL	4,820	2,54,55,03,404	4,822	2,66,50,26,508	4,926	2,67,79,11,041	5,156	2,67,09,39,595

WORK at the end of each year from 1923-24: CLASS, NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL.

1927-28		1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1,190	20,19,56,000	1,372	21,43,24,111	1,558	22,09,40,076	1,647	22,32,19,181	1,680	23,20,19,472	1,715	24,73,91,956
76	2,18,08,726	80	2,20,64,338	143	2,79,54,142	212	2,20,28,839	343	2,11,78,718	451	2,20,41,439
26	2,46,48,254	26	2,41,95,190	28	2,44,88,586	31	2,63,98,512	26	2,40,81,584	24	2,44,20,546
43	14,93,59,790	43	15,06,01,549	45	15,06,81,004	45	15,01,26,215	46	15,04,07,320	44	15,02,57,775
145	2,99,91,795	165	2,95,11,465	188	3,42,78,758	229	3,70,89,503	246	3,99,79,117	250	3,83,44,550
2,072	88,24,10,562	2,208	88,30,81,703	2,382	90,81,97,232	2,519	93,16,57,189	2,708	94,28,61,700	2,935	91,06,48,507
449	11,08,68,355	466	11,60,38,318	485	12,01,21,211	481	12,73,80,391	475	12,73,08,122	459	12,85,80,426
83	1,22,33,361	91	1,21,07,412	96	1,00,44,326	90	1,98,76,512	89	1,96,93,456	89	1,91,50,095
220	10,75,01,078	212	10,50,19,386	218	10,08,02,346	216	9,16,57,387	214	8,97,15,830	212	9,35,77,594
3	7,91,370	2	4,42,870	2	4,42,870	3	4,42,570	3	4,42,870	2	4,42,870
98	28,53,87,761	104	28,81,21,540	105	28,06,03,316	104	28,80,87,023	104	29,23,33,657	101	28,70,28,534
262	36,57,92,861	268	36,80,07,624	270	36,23,42,125	273	32,46,83,587	288	31,90,34,721	297	33,19,69,572
61	16,51,21,250	63	16,74,43,502	64	17,07,74,107	68	17,57,56,082	66	18,41,13,902	69	18,53,20,702
20	2,46,08,633	20	2,46,40,626	18	2,44,45,667	19	2,44,51,513	20	2,44,51,523	18	2,27,53,773
105	2,41,60,034	104	2,45,80,187	101	2,20,21,635	98	2,27,78,440	100	2,52,45,685	101	2,52,37,673
28	1,70,53,853	27	1,72,07,266	29	1,74,92,778	28	1,75,41,891	29	1,75,41,891	30	1,71,24,841
23	1 21,17,000	26	1,32,06,475	26	1,30,10,930	24	1,29,60,141	24	1,32,50,291	23	1,24,90,141
111	7,40,70,377	113	7,31,41,457	121	10,12,09,329	135	9,76,87,794	139	10,03,09,342	151	10,90,81,943
34	1,83,37,043	33	1,90,66,379	30	1,88,07,826	32	2,00,35,207	46	1,99,45,951	107	2,36 01,574
339	13,88,32,417	363	13,60,48,391	404	13,56,94,076	422	9,87,35,473	438	9,81,95,118	406	9,07,41,594
5,388	2,66,71,38,538	5,705	2,69,11,58,870	6,313	2,75,19,21,950	6,675	2,71,28,83,699	7,092 *	274,21,80,379 *	7,544	2,74,19 35,135

* Revised.

No. 264.—Joint Stock Companies Registered in Indian States, and at work at the end of each year from 1923-24: Class, Number and Paid-up Capital.

Class of Companies	1923-24		1924-25(a)		1925-26(a)		1926-27		1927-28	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Banking and Loan	85	2,53,01,399	86	2,54,06,044	96	2,56,03,269	109	2,65,60,266	173	2,98,42,560
Insurance	10	3,80,276	14	3,98,949	13	3,98,852	10	3,89,842	8	4,14,544
Navigation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	300
Railways and Tramways	1	6,95,792	2	7,95,587	2	7,95,587	1	6,95,792	1	6,95,766
Other Transit and Transport	12	32,22,344	15	22,30,15,103	15	22,35,650	9	6,36,964	10	6,43,687
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	163	1,41,49,420	147	1,23,59,693	134	1,27,29,896	126	1,57,26,799	137	1,84,80,827
Tea	6	14,29,275	5	14,59,675	5	12,65,712	6	15,70,140	6	15,94,856
Other Planting Companies	30	40,42,353	34	30,96,508	35	41,08,176	38	39,69,453	37	40,05,771
Coal Mining	1	51,68,014	1	..	1	...	1	54,11,529	1	54,11,529
Gold Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	9	12,15,599	8	11,24,809	8	11,11,909	8	11,97,009	8	12,91,155
Cotton Mills	33	4,03,73,033	30	3,90,50,184	29	3,78,85,342	27	3,88,01,281	26	3,68,39,169
Jute Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	3	14,22,812	2	14,24,531	2	14,24,614	2	14,27,365	2	2,33,691
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	8	8,00,195	6	7,78,705	6	7,94,086	6	7,94,086	6	7,94,056
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills	4	3,54,000	4	3,54,000	5	23,35,200	2	4,000	2	4,000
Estate, Land and Building	1	100	2	40,004	2	52,623	2	69,881	2	93,700
Sugar (including Jaggery)	3	1,01,524	3	62,730	3	90,395	2	3,02,585	2	4,10,480
Other Companies	22	30,92,128	23	38,00,290	23	8,64,876	21	5,59,224	20	13,09,605
TOTAL	391	10,78,38,264	382	9,02,58,012	379	9,16,66,187	370	9,81,16,225	442	9,72,15,226

Class of Companies	1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Banking and Loan	249	3,13,81,556	318	3,53,83,775	331	3,02,03,205	331	3,64,04,299	339	2,07,83,488
Insurance	11	3,91,507	11	3,96,862	25	4,03,785	275	2,90,902	524	3,35,560
Navigation	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Railways and Tramways	1	6,95,793	1	6,95,766	1	6,95,766	1	6,95,766	1	6,95,766
Other Transit and Transport	11	2,36,250	12	5,97,906	15	2,63,937	17	4,49,240	17	7,93,367
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	143	1,25,30,764	159	1,43,72,831	166	1,43,78,902	162	1,45,89,795	171	1,36,62,776
Tea	9	21,57,300	11	41,96,195	11	42,80,370	11	42,92,111	12	50,34,876
Other Planting Companies	38	41,27,056	26	38,97,703	26	40,12,542	26	40,31,925	26	40,40,763
Coal Mining	1	63,15,950	1	63,21,450	1	63,21,450	1	63,21,450	1	63,21,450
Gold Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	8	12,01,155	9	12,02,495	9	12,87,855	9	13,26,135	9	13,00,335
Cotton Mills	26	4,03,17,772	28	4,16,56,872	30	4,27,74,841	31	4,25,08,667	31	4,27,89,107
Jute Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	2	8,30,528	2	8,35,833	2	8,64,308	2	8,64,308	2	8,64,308
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	5	6,63,086	5	6,63,086	5	12,00,685	5	12,00,685	5	13,32,643
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills	2	4,000	1	...	1	..	2	19,67,275	2	19,67,275
Estate, Land and Building	2	93,700	2	93,700	2	1,14,500	2	1,56,200	2	1,56,100
Sugar (including Jaggery)	2	4,12,255	2	4,12,255	2	4,11,755	2	4,11,755	3	8,95,287
Other Companies	20	4,83,730	23	6,79,987	26	6,84,899	28	11,66,581	30	1,83,12,929
TOTAL	535	10,10,32,402	606	11,14,36,206	653	11,30,64,140	905†	11,68,26,044†	1,175	11,93,95,030

(a) Excludes figures for Hyderabad, as the statistics for 1924-25 and 1925-26 were not available.

† Revised.

No. 265.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED in each PROVINCE and at WORK at the end of each year from 1923-24.

Class of Companies	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
Banking and Loan	378	65	1,086	32	42	15	17	8
Insurance	66	101	174	14	44	10	4	10
Navigation	...	7	15	...	...	2	...	..
Railways and Tramways	...	18	24	...	2	...	...	...
Other Transit and Transport	43	48	110	2	6	10	9	...
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	263	476	1,304	139	305	148	39	21
Tea	18	1	383	2	...	...	1	...
Other Planting Companies	10	2	47	...	...	15	1	...
Coal Mining	..	3	101	...	2	...	7	6
Gold Mining	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	1	14	40	...	1	39	4	...
Cotton Mills	31	184	58	8	...	...	1	3
Jute Mills	1	...	66	...	2	...	...	...
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	..	5	6	4	...	...	...	...
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	17	63	5	2	9	...	...	4
Jute Presses, etc.	3	...	26	1	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills	1	8	7	4	...	...	...	..
Estate, Land and Building	7	25	92	...	2	20	2	...
Sugar (including Jaggery)	1	13	32	34	16	1	5	...
Other Companies	67	66	310	30	28	27	10	5
TOTAL, 1932-33	917	1,096	3,966	272	459	288	100	67
TOTALS 1931-32	839	1,051	3,835	236	343	284	96	58
TOTALS 1930-31	800	959	3,653	224	285	288	97	54
TOTALS 1929-30	746	913	3,432	224	252	304	94	58
TOTALS 1928-29	684	857	3,133	206	212	295	88	52
TOTALS 1927-28	668	807	2,868	200	167	286	84	55
TOTALS 1926-27	663	812	2,651	215	173	283	82	49
TOTALS 1925-26	670	804	2,451	228	168	264	76	48
TOTALS 1924-25	692	824	2,327	234	159	261	70	50
TOTALS 1923-24	688	842	2,318	233	149	254	64	51

Class of Companies	Assam	North-West Frontier Province	Ajmer-Merwara	Coorg	Baluchistan	Delhi	Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)	TOTAL
Banking and Loan	56	2	...	...	...	9	5	1,715
Insurance	4	...	3	...	...	31	...	451
Navigation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
Railways and Tramways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44
Other Transit and Transport	3	...	...	...	1	18	...	360
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	40	7	7	2	2	89	8	2,935
Tea	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	459
Other Planting Companies	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	89
Coal Mining	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	212
Gold Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	101
Cotton Mills	2	...	8	...	...	2	...	297
Jute Mills	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	69
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	16
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	...	...	1	...	...	..	...	101
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	30
Flour Mills	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	23
Estate, Land and Building	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	151
Sugar (including Jaggery)	1	1	...	...	...	3	...	107
Other Companies	13	1	...	...	...	15	...	466
TOTAL, 1932-33	179	11	19	5	3	184	8	7,544
TOTALS 1931-32	171	6	22	5	2	134	10	7,[illegible]
TOTALS 1930-31	166	6	22	5	1	108	8	6,975
TOTALS 1929-30	163	5	22	4	2	86	[illegible]	6,713
TOTALS 1928-29	151	5	22	4	2	77	7	5,79[illegible]
TOTALS 1927-28	133	3	22	5	2	71	7	5,385
TOTALS 1926-27	116	3	22	5	2	70	10	5,156
TOTALS 1925-26	108	2	23	4	...	64	9	4,926
TOTALS 1924-25	111	2	23	3	...	56	10	4,822
TOTALS 1923-24	118	2	42	8	...	53	10	4,820

No. 266.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED in each INDIAN STATE and at WORK at the end of each year from 1923-24.

Class of Companies		Mysore	Baroda	Gwalior	Indore	Travancore	Hyderabad	Total
Banking and Loan		45	2	1	2	275	14	339
Insurance		4	8	2	1	509	...	524
Navigation		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railways and Tramways		1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Other Transit and Transport		4	...	2	...	10	1	17
Trading and Manufacturing Companies		43	14	17	4	78	15	171
Tea		...	...	...	...	12	...	12
Other Planting Companies		...	...	...	...	26	...	26
Coal Mining		...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Gold Mining		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies		8	...	...	...	...	1	9
Cotton Mills		3	13	6	6	1	2	31
Jute Mills		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.		1	1	...	...	...	...	2
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.		...	4	...	...	...	1	5
Jute Presses, etc.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills		...	...	1	1	...	...	2
Estate, Land and Building		2	...	...	...	...	...	2
Sugar (including Jaggery)		2	...	...	...	1	...	3
Other Companies		7	1	5	...	12	5	30
	TOTAL, 1932-33	120	43	34	14	934	40	1,175
TOTALS	1931-32	118	44	36	13	653	41	905
	1930-31	121	42	36	11	403	40	653
	1929-30	118	37	34	11	372	34	606
	1928-29	129	40	33	10	308	15	535
	1927-28	126	41	29	11	221	14	442
	1926-27	123	42	30	11	152	12	370
	1925-26	118	51	34	13	140	23	379
	1924-25	118	57	39	11	134	23	382
	1923-24	112	62	41	18	139	19	391

No. 267.—Joint Stock Companies Registered elsewhere than in India, but working in British India at the end of each year from 1923-24: Class, Number and Paid-up Capital.

Class of Companies	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		£		£		£		£		£
Banking and Loan	32	158,156,783	32	161,364,616	30	71,014,704	31	69,162,396	31	78,416,373
Insurance	128	61,353,652	134	46,011,171	136	46,265,246	141	54,923,390	147	57,075,239
Navigation	17	30,438,435	18	31,063,772	18	31,064,327	19	31,064,377	18	33,694,379
Railways and Tramways	25	35,626,060	25	35,626,060	24	35,017,568	23	32,821,066	23	32,900,066
Other transit and transport	8	11,779,536	11	8,003,996	11	8,003,950	10	7,703,996	9	7,674,929
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	263	210,186,931	273	276,049,038	303	289,707,531	316	312,267,118	312	298,635,356
Tea	164	20,294,235	168	22,462,081	161	22,310,929	177	25,748,718	177	25,700,642
Other Planting Companies	32	2,903,036	29	2,923,053	29	2,400,598	29	3,168,714	29	3,468,214
Coal Mining	5	222,962	6	222,962	7	222,962	7	222,962	5	200,000
Gold Mining	3	442,912	2	206,705	2	206,705	2	206,708	2	206,714
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	17	17,354,031	16	18,133,102	21	19,756,792	24	20,755,359	20	72,000,306
Cotton Mills	6	568,862	7	568,862	7	418,725	7	434,046	5	203,000
Jute Mills	7	4,388,667	6	4,726,110	6	4,602,777	6	4,602,777	5	2,752,778
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estate, Land and Building	...	...	3	242,233	2	242,222	4	242,222	6	372,347
Sugar (including Jaggery)	2	306,656	2	30,656	2	306,656	2	306,656	1	280,000
Other Companies	11	24,170,000	10	4,949,055	23	4,898,167	21	4,888,167	24	5,488,167
TOTAL	722	578,337,744	756	613,789,467	783	536,598,905	821	568,068,672	824	619,236,810

Class of Companies	1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		£		£		£		£		£
Banking and Loan	28	90,992,913	28	90,992,913	20	95,737,223	29	99,250,234	29	98,617,042
Insurance	141	65,030,004	141	65,158,080	137	69,029,222	142	68,479,375	140	72,668,768
Navigation	16	39,300,525	17	40,108,425	19	41,473,023	18	41,268,432	19	41,645,250
Railways and Tramways	21	32,959,066	21	32,959,066	10	27,959,066	18	24,800,066	18	25,094,900
Other transit and transport	9	1,273,787	10	1,273,787	10	1,475,813	11	1,475,813	11	2,110,257
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	323	277,868,482	332	281,363,313	363	282,925,320	356	300,463,710	352	308,721,652
Tea	178	26,033,818	177	26,982,375	174	26,648,714	170	25,140,526	178	28,003,130
Other Planting Companies	26	3,239,475	28	3,298,145	29	3,371,340	28	3,255,803	25	2,959,908
Coal Mining	4	150,000	4	240,000	4	240,000	4	240,000	4	240,000
Gold Mining	1	90,461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	31	168,998,310	32	110,681,002	32	111,131,499	34	113,403,586	34	195,060,903
Cotton Mills	5	203,000	5	203,000	5	203,000	5	203,000	4	200,000
Jute Mills	5	2,752,400	5	2,752,400	5	2,752,450	5	2,752,450	5	2,752,450
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000	2	150,000
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Flour Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estate, Land and Building	6	317,710	6	376,740	6	364,772	5	354,637	5	[illegible] 18[illegible]
Sugar (including Jaggery)	1	280,000	1	280,000	1	21,000	1	21,000	1	280,000
Other Companies	25	6,088,167	29	65,200,691	28	65,608,143	27	39,079,356	30	40,679,756
TOTAL	822	715,664,148	838	721,959,137	853	728,091,493	864	732,946,887	857	819,610,004

No. 268.—Joint Stock Companies Registered elsewhere than in India but working in Indian States at the end of each year from 1923-24 : Class, Number and Paid-up Capital.

Class of Companies	1923-24		1924-25		1925-26		1926-27		1927-28	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		£		£		£		£		£
Banking and Loan	1	1,996,056	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Insurance	1	77,750	1	87,000	1	87,000	2	140,175	3	140,175
Navigation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railways and Tramways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Transit and Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	7	9,531,565	7	214,375	8	13,742,091	5	9,398,440	4	9,410,040
Tea	3	280,690	5	304,230	5	347,467	6	351,734	6	421,668
Other Planting Companies	9	2,205,576	8	900,504	10	925,754	10	938,754	12	972,504
Coal Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gold Mining	6	1,744,908	6	1,744,908	6	1,777,403	6	1,777	6	1,777,403
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...
Cotton Mills	3	367,154	3	375,488	3	463,313	3	463,313	3	800,488
Jute Mills	1	72,000	1	81,000	1	108,000	1	108,000	1	81,000
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estate, Land and Building	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar (including Jaggery)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Companies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	33	16,284,699	33	3,708,114	36	17,451,628	35	13,177,819	37	13,161,708

Class of Companies	1928-29		1929-30		1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
		£		£		£		£		£
Banking and Loan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Insurance	4	160,000	4	163,650	4	163,650	4	163,650	4	163,650
Navigation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railways and Tramways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Transit and Transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trading and Manufacturing Companies	5	18,476,532	5	18,476,032	4	9,301,565	4	6,683,865	4	6,683,865
Tea	9	554,334	8	510,720	8	516,845	8	598,819	8	527,985
Other Planting Companies	15	1,794,629	14	1,548,387	16	1,567,605	14	1,509,353	16	1,573,660
Coal Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gold Mining	6	1,744,903	6	1,744,203	6	1,770,703	6	1,770,738	6	1,770,738
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	2	...
Cotton Mills	3	159,238	3	159,238	3	159,238	3	159,238	3	175,380
Jute Mills	1	81,000	1	81,000	1	81,000	1	81,000	1	81,000
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...
Cotton Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jute Presses, etc.	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills	...	. .	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Estate, Land and Building	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar (including Jaggery)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Other Companies	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	45	18,000,636	43	17,683,230	44	13,650,806	42	10,972,663	44	10,982,228

No. 269.—Joint Stock Companies Registered elsewhere than in India but working at the end of each year from 1923-24 in each Province in British India.

Class of Companies	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar	Assam	Baluchistan	Delhi	Coorg	Total
Banking and Loan	...	17	9	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	29
Insurance	1	50	82	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	2	...	140
Navigation	...	4	14	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Railways and Tramways	3	3	5	3	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	18
Other Transit and Transport	...	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	11
Trading and manufacturing Companies	17	180	195	1	...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	352
Tea	12	...	140	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	178
Other Planting Companies	3	3	10	...	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	3	25
Coal Mining	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Gold Mining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	2	5	9	...	...	12	2	2	1	1	...	...	34
Cotton Mills	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Jute Mills	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..
Cotton, Ginning, Pressing, Baling, etc.	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Jute Presses, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Flour Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estate, Land and Building	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Sugar (including Jaggery)	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Other Companies	11	9	7	1	...	2	...	...	...	..	...	...	30
TOTAL, 1932-33	53	226	493	6	...	36	4	3	28	1	4	3	857
TOTALS 1931-32	53	230	486	6	...	37	4	3	27	1	4	4	864
1930-31	53	237	478	5	...	38	4	3	26	1	4	4	863
1929-30	51	230	472	5	1	40	4	3	24	1	3	4	858
1928-29	55	228	453	5	1	39	4	3	27	1	3	3	822
1927-28	53	253	434	5	1	36	4	3	25	1	2	7	824
1926-27	55	240	442	5	1	36	4	3	25	1	2	7	821
1925-26	53	240	409	4	1	28	5	4	23	1	2	7	783
1924-25	49	234	393	4	1	28	5	2	30	1	2	7	756
1923-24	47	231	376	4	1	26	4	2	30	1	2	8	722

No. 270.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED elsewhere than in INDIA but working at the end of each year from 1923-24 in each INDIAN STATE.

Class of Companies		Mysore	Travancore	French Territory	Total
Banking and Loan		...	...	...	...
Insurance		...	4	...	4
Navigation		...	...	...	...
Trading and manufacturing Companies		3	1	...	4
Tea		3	5	...	8
Other planting Companies		5	11	...	16
Coal Mining		...	...	...	...
Gold Mining		6	...	...	6
Other Mining and Quarrying		...	2	...	2
Cotton Mills		...	...	3	3
Jute Mills		...	...	1	1
	TOTAL, 1932-33	17	23	4	44
TOTALS.	1931-32	14	24	4	42
	1930-31	17	23	4	44
	1929-30	16	23	4	43
	1928-29	16	25	4	45
	1927-28	10	23	4	37
	1926-27	11	20	4	35
	1925-26	12	20	4	36
	1924-25	11	18	4	33
	1923-24	9	20	4	33

No. 271.—Amount of Income and Outgo of Indian Life Assurance Companies.

[In thousands of rupees]

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
Number of Companies dealt with	45	48	49	51	56
Income	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Premiums for Life Assurance and annuities	1,85,79	2,04,39	2,25,19	2,52,89	2,91,76
Net interest, dividends, and rents	59,59	62,63	66,64	73,10	79,69
Other receipts	3,59	23,00	6,64	6,51	57,38
Total	2,48,97	2,90,02	2,98,47	3,32,50	4,28,83
Outgo					
Claims by death	52,20	56,53	57,09	64,46	64,70
Claims by survivance	30,09	47,50	49,76	63,53	62,41
Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums	5,87	7,25	7,41	9,18	9,56
Annuities and pensions	65	64	69	69	52
Dividends not including those paid by companies transacting business other than life assurance	98	90	3,47	2,33	1,67
Expenses of management	45,77	58,06	62,93	72,29	86,19
Depreciation, transfer to investment fluctuation account, etc.	4,79	1,86	5,09	3,67	9,39
Increase to life assurance funds	96,62	1,17,19	1,11,21	1,16,35	1,94,19
Total	2,48,97	2,90,02	2,98,47	3,32,50	4,28,83

	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
Number of Companies dealt with	59	62	66	81	93
Income	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Premiums for Life Assurance and annuities	3,84,78	3,89,68	4,30,47	4,67,48	5,18,20
Net interest, dividends, and rents	85,69	95,89	1,08,86	1,13,40	1,24,52
Other receipts	2,72	6,12	5,34	6,34	45,74
Total	4,23,19	4,91,69	5,39,67	5,87,22	6,88,46
Outgo					
Claims by death	71,40	60,08	91,55	93,72	1,08,18
Claims by survivance	67,60	87,11	82,75	89,51	99,72
Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums	11,59	12,67	14,44	21,13	23,07
Annuities and pensions	64	63	67	82	86
Dividends not including those paid by companies transacting business other than life assurance	7,52	2,35	2,61	5,62	3,19
Expenses of management	1,02,51	1,18,17	1,25,75	1,33,62	1,48,78
Depreciation, transfer to investment fluctuation account, etc.	17,31	88,05	40,88	48,58	37,90
Increase to life assurance funds	1,44,62	1,56,63	1,61,02	1,91,27	3,02,81
Miscellaneous*	...	...	...	..	8,10
Total	4,23,19	4,91,69	5,39,67	5,87,22	6,88,46

*Figures in respect of this item prior to 1932 are included in those shown against "Depreciation, transfer to investment fluctuation account, etc.".

No. 272.—Amount of Life Assurance Funds, Paid-up Capital and total realisable Assets of Indian Life Assurance Companies.

[In thousands of rupees]

As at end of financial year	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
Liabilities	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Life assurance funds	10,29,51	11,46,44	12,58,04	13,70,07	15,72,32
Paid-up capital	53,47	55,14	56,40	58,63	51,83
Total	10,82,98	12,01,58	13,14,44	14,35,30	16,24,15
Realisable assets					
Mortgages on property in India	57,46	68,62	60,45	78,32	86,91
Loans on policies within their surrender values	91,11	1,00,55	1,12,05	1,23,28	1,40,45
Loans on stock and shares, etc.	21,48	24,73	13,91	12,06	12,02
Indian Government Securities :—					
War Loan and other terminable securities	2,41,85	2,35,70	2,61,70	2,74,62	2,75,60
4 per cent Government Promissory Notes*	25,82	25,31	21,29	31,85	39,04
3½ per cent Government Promissory Notes*	4,45 72	4,71,07	4,89,75	5,03,54	5,18,07
3 per cent Government Promissory Notes*	21,13	21,62	22,16	48,47	90,39
Port Trust, Improvement and Municipal securities, etc.	1,68,63	1,74,99	2,58,75	2,83,04	3,16,26
Shares in Indian Companies	28,42	26,50	49,53	57,27	66,36
Land and House property	74,40	75,85	82,26	89,43	1,01,77
Agents' balances, outstanding premiums, and outstanding interest, etc.	32,79	32,70	39,55	44,51	50,05
Accrued interest	10,10	11,57	9,65	9,91	11,40
Deposit, cash and stamps	30,72	32,24	35,98	40,09	44,46
Miscellaneous assets	2,75	5,39	4,02	5,07	4,89
Total	12,52,47	13,56,93	14,08,05	16,04,26	17,60,17

As at end of financial year	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
Liabilities	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Life assurance funds	17,10,07	18,73,84	20,53,40	22,46,11	25,10,15
Paid-up capital	1,50,45	1,48,32	1,49,59	1,62,09	1,67,00
Total	18,69,52	20,22,16	22,02,99	24,09,10	26,77,24
Realisable Assets					
Mortgages on property in India	1,74,04	92,70	85,56	1'04,66	1,18,16
Loans on policies within their surrender values	76,85	1,83,43	2,15,14	2,02,63	3,06,53
Loans on stock and shares, etc.	22,70	41,70	31,82	29,60	37,02
Indian Government Securities :—					
War Loan and other terminable securities 4 per cent Government Promissory Notes* 3½ per cent Government Promissory Notes* 3 per cent Government Promissory Notes*	11,32,83	12,27,47	10,61,63	14,63,55	15,35,29
Port Trust, Improvement and Municipal securities, etc.	3,52,46	3,59,74	3,91,99	3,97,44	4,44,52
Shares in Indian Companies	74,26	79,89	70,48	1,17,13	1,29,68
Land and House property	1,18,17	1,27,06	1,35,15	1,45,78	1,59,14
British, Colonial and Foreign Government Securities	43,83	52,16	3,48,99	50,84	53,84
Agents' balances, outstanding premiums, and outstanding interest, etc.	66,27	83,43	88,71	1,01,00	1,21,17
Accrued Interest	24,10	26,01	28,54	31,92	30,95
Deposit, cash and stamps	71,11	79,90	70,31	75,02	1 00,46
Miscellaneous assets	9,98	13,89	38,99	43,40	56,15
Total	21,66,69	23,66,88	25,57,26	28,23,92	31,01,91

* Some Companies have their holding of Government Securities at cost price, some at par, some at market rates, and some at other rates.

No. 273.—AMOUNT OF NEW SUMS ASSURED BY INDIAN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES UNDER EACH CLASS OF POLICY AND OF TOTAL SUMS ASSURED REMAINING IN FORCE AT THE CLOSE OF EACH FINANCIAL YEAR.

[In thousands of rupees]

Class of Life Assurance	Financial year ending in				
	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
NEW SUMS ASSURED UNDER—					
Whole term of Life	45,86	54,42	67,27	85,62	94,39
Limited premium	35,55	45,93	54,93	77,49	1,02,66
Endowment Assurances	4,37,72	5,71,39	5,00,53	7,69,76	9,79,46
Children's Endowments	2,12	91	1,62	1,02,05	1,00,73
Other classes	63,68	15,04	1,00,81		
TOTAL	5,84,93	6,28,59	8,15,16	10,34,02	12,77,23
Total sum assured in force at the end of the period under Ordinary Life Assurance Policies (*plus* bonus additions)	38,62,00	42,00,00	47,00,00	53,32,00	60,23,00

Class of Life Assurance	Financial year ending in				
	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
NEW SUMS ASSURED UNDER—					
Whole term of Life	Details are not available.	Details are not available.	Details are not available.	Details are not available.	Details are not available.
Limited premium					
Endowment Assurances					
Children's Endowments					
Other classes					
TOTAL	15,40,80	17,28,96 *and 16 p. a.*	16,50,06 *and 7 p. a.*	17,75,59 *and 26 p. a.*	19,66,39 *and 16 p. a.*
Total sum assured in force at the end of the period under Ordinary Life Assurance Policies (*plus* bonus additions)	71,11,00	81,31,64 *and 1,23 p. a.*	88,66,36 *and 1,21 p. a*	98,02,35 *and 1,56 p. a.*	1,06,01,58 *and 1,59 p. a.*

No. 274.—New Life Assurance policies effected by Non-Indian Companies in India during the financial years ending in 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931 and 1932.

[In thousands of rupees]

Year	Number of Companies	Number of policies effected in India	Indian new business				Renewal premiums
			Sums assured		Single premiums		
			Assurances	Annuities p. a.	Assurances	Annuities	
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1928* . . .	21	30,337	9,55,50	32	2,70	2,58	53,99
1929† . . .	23	39,593	12,32,14	72	1,82	2,93	68,24
1930† . . .	23	39,523	11,75,82	20	2,81	2,03	69,36
1931* . . .	24	28,229	9,59,48	26	20,15	2,38	52,31
1932 . . .	24	25,020	8,75,04	63	10,56	6,70	47,85

* Excludes particulars of one company which are not available.
† „ „ two companies „ „

No. 275.—Total Life Assurance business remaining in Force in India of Non-Indian Companies at the end of the financial years 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931 and 1932.

[In thousands of rupees]

Year	Number of Companies	Number of policies effected in India	Indian business				Total assets in India
			Sums assured (and bonuses)	Annuities p. a.	Premium income		
					Life Assurance	Annuities	
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1928* . . .	21	151,025	53,93,84	1,76	2,85,52	1,73	23,03,38
1929 . . .	23	183,640	64,08,14	5,73	3,41,80	1,11	27,83,03
1930 . . .	23	202,703	69,76,48	2,40	3,87,46	1,44	30,02,42
1931 . . .	24	2,11,760	74,19,38	2,12	4,08,88	1,51	33,74,26
1932 . . .	24	2,10,767	76,60,76	2,53	4,18,92	4,54	33,86,09

* Excludes particulars of one company which are not available.

No. 276.—Amount of Income and Outgo of Post Office Insurance Fund and Total Sums Assured in force (and bonuses) at end of year.

[In thousands of rupees]

	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928
Income	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Premiums for Life Assurance and annuities	29,04	32,84	36,83	41,07	46,05
Net interest, dividends, and rents	7,25	8,00	8,79	9,68	10,73
Other receipts	2	2	2	1	2
Total	36,31	40,86	45,64	50,76	56,80
Outgo					
Claims by death	6,53	6,16	8,35	8,23	8,51
Claims by survivance	7,26	7,89	9,84	9,77	10,49
Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums	1,60	1,93	2,00	1,99	2,03
Annuities and pensions	5	5	5	5	4
Expenses of management	1,26	2,12	2,31	2,38	2,36
Increase to life assurance funds	19,61	22,71	23,09	23,34	33,38
Total	36,31	40,86	45,64	50,76	56,80
Total Sums Assured	7,60,62	8,63,10	9,54,04	10,55,07	11,66,54

	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
Income	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Premiums for Life Assurance and annuities	51,19	56,09	61,38	65,30	66,48
Net interest, dividends, and rents	11,96	13,25	14,65	16,16	17,73
Other receipts	2	2	2	2	3
Total	63,17	69,36	76,05	81,38	84,24
Outgo					
Claims by death	9,63	12,04	11,28	12,59	11,91
Claims by survivance	11,76	12,96	14,33	16,20	17,06
Surrenders including Bonuses in cash and in reduction of premiums	1,64	2,89	3,33	4,41	4,76
Annuities and pensions	4	4	3	3	4
Expenses of management	2,68	3,07	3,42	3,14	2,64
Increase to life assurance funds	37,32	38,36	43,66	45,01	47,53
Total	63,17	69,36	76,05	81,38	84,24
Total Sums Assured	13,02,47	14,17,81	15,32,85	15,88,80	16,24,39

No. 277.—Particulars relating to premiums derived from Fire, Marine and Miscellaneous Insurance Business of Indian Companies during the financial years 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931 and 1932.

[In thousands of rupees]

Year	Number of Companies	Premium income included in Revenue Account							
		Fire		Marine		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Indian	Non-Indian	Indian	Non-Indian	Indian	Non-Indian	Indian	Non-Indian
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1928*	16	16,44	60,47	10,76	23,72	14,10	6,47	41,30	1,04,46
1929*	20	23,98	59,17	11,25	19,48	17,61	24	51,74	83,40
1930*	22	25,22	64,94	10,16	28,31	25,59	8,48	61,97	1,01,13
1931*	23	28,42	54,96	7,19	24,75	24,11	16,09	59,73	95,80
1932†	28	28,48	50,59	7,30	23,26	28,28(a)	19,39	64,06(a)	97,92

*Figures of one company and details of non-Indian premium income of another company are not available.

† ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, two other companies ,, ,,

(a) Including figures of one company's business for a period of 16 months.

No. 278.—Particulars relating to Fire, Marine and Miscellaneous Insurance Business of Non-Indian Companies in respect of the financial years ending in 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931 and 1932.

[In thousands of rupees]

Particulars of Companies	Year	Number of Companies	Indian business: Premium income included in Revenue Account under policies effected in India — Fire	Marine	Miscellaneous	Total	Total assets in India (of Companies not doing Life business)
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Constituted within U. K.	1928	*61	1,06,03	25,28	41,03	1,73,24‡	5,63,11
	1929	*60	97,19	20,77	54,21	1,72,17‡	2,98,21
	1930	*60	89,83	18,00	56,98	1,64,81‡	2,99,81
	1931	*60	72,45	13,71	50,39	1,36,55	3,13,64
	1932	*60	67,24	12,92	43,36	1,23,52	3,10,89
,, in Australasia	1928	2	14	...	...	14	2
	1929	*6	10,48	18,38	3,75	32,61	17,96
	1930	*8	7,99	11,57	3,35	22,91	30,35
	1931	*6	7,42	12,56	4,60	24,58	22,02
	1932	*6(a)	7,33	10,76	3,39	21,47	22,83
,, ,, Canada	1928	3	1,50	74	7	2,31	46
	1929	3	1,32	1,51	9	3,42	1,86
	1930	3	1,19	1,21	7	2,47	5,31
	1931	3	1,22	92	4	2,18	1,23
	1932	3	1,19	1,03	4	2,26	1,98(b)
,, ,, Hongkong	1928	7	5,19	10,04	20	15,43	34,16
	1929	7	5,37	8,75	23	14,35	37,89
	1930	7	4,98	6,24	26	11,48	35,04
	1931	7	3,62	4,95	25	8,82	32,53
	1932	7	5,56	7.14	35	13,05	49,74
,, ,, Straits Settlements.	1929	2	41	12	4	57	1,13
	1930	2	71	12	4	87	91
	1931	2	62	6	6	74	75
	1932	2	59	9	5	73	70
,, ,, South Africa	1928	1	...	5	...	5	8
	1929	1	...	13	...	13	12
	1930	1	...	9	...	9	16
	1931	1	...	10	...	10	18
	1932	1	...	10	...	10	11
,, ,, U. S. A.	1928	11	8,73	4,97	...	13,70	29
	1929	10	8,75	5,05	...	13,80	2,42
	1930	10	8,87	2,68	...	11,55	2,09
	1931	9	8,89	1,93	...	10,82	2,72
	1932	8	10,03	2,85	...	12,88	2,77(b)
,, ,, Switzerland	1928	6	1,11	37	...	1,48	39
	1929	6	1,56	53	...	2,09	69
	1930	6(a)	1,19	44	...	1,63	38
	1931	6(a)	94	34	...	1,28	53
	1932	5	1,27	50	...	1,83	92

* Excludes subsidiary companies the figures of which are included in the Table.

‡ Indian premium of one company is not available.

(a) Particulars of one company are not available.

(b) Excludes Rs. 8,22,000 deposited in banks in India on account of the American group of Insurance Companies and standing in the name of the American Foreign Insurance Associations.

No. 278.—Particulars relating to Fire, Marine and Miscellaneous Insurance Business of Non-Indian Companies in respect of the financial years ending in 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931 and 1932.—*contd.*

[In thousands of rupees.]

Particulars of Companies.	Year.	Number of Companies.	Indian business. Premium Income included in Revenue Account under policies effected in India. Fire.	Marine.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Total assets in India (of Companies not doing Life business).
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Constituted in Germany	1928	4	...	70	...	70	9
	1929	4	...	36	...	36	24
	1930	2(*a*)	...	2	...	2	3
	1931	2(*a*)	...	16	...	16	...
	1932	3(*b*)	2	2	...	4‡	2
,, ,, Holland	1928	3	44	33	7	64	10
	1929	3	47	28	19	82	6
	1930	3	37	21	3	61	6
	1931	3	30	14	3	47	5
	1932	3	29	12	3	44	...
,, ,, France	1928	2	2,31	...	19	2,50	2,43
	1929	2	2,41	8	...	2,49	1,47
	1930	2(*a*)	2,20	...	...	2,20	1,03
	1931	2(*a*)	2,10	3	...	2,13	1,28
	1932	2,(*a*)	2,02	...	1	2,03	1,55
,, ,, Austria	1929	1	...	2	...	2	2
	1930	1	...	3	...	3	1
	1931	1	...	4	...	4	1
	1932	1	...	4	...	4	...
,, ,, Italy	1928	†1	...	...	...	...	...
	1929	1	43	...	...	43	...
	1930	1	75	...	...	75	27
	1931	1	58	...	...	58	40
	1932	1	62	...	...	62	16
,, ,, Japan	1928	9	1,04	36	7	1,47	1,88
	1929	10	1,97	52	10	2,59	3,78
	1930	9	2,06	27	13	2,46	5,53
	1931	9	1,33	32	11	1,76	6,49
	1932	9	1,13	59	11	1,83	7,58
,, ,, Java	1928	5	75	68	14	1,00	33
	1929	5	64	60	12	1,36	27
	1930	5	44	44	6	94	34
	1931	5	42	30	6	78	35
	1932	5	36	25	6	67	28
Total	1928	1,15	1,28,17	43,52	41,77	2,13,46	6,03,34
	1929	1,21	1,31,63	58,97	58,01	2,47,21	3,66,21
	1930	1,18	1,20,58	41,82	60,92	2,22,82	3,82,27
	1931	1,17	90,89	35,66	55,54	1,80,09	3,62,08
	1932	1,16	97,64	36,47	47,40	1,81,51	3,09,23

† Figures of this company are not available.
‡ The Indian premium income of one company is not available.
(*a*) Particulars of one company are not available.
(*b*) Including one company which has since stopped transacting business in India.

No. 279.—General Statistics of the Post Office of British India

Year	Post Offices	Letter Boxes	Village Postmen	Total Strength of Establishments	Length of Railways, Roads, etc., over which the Mails were conveyed Miles	Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets Issued	No. of Inland and Foreign (including Indian State) Money Orders	Value payable post: Number of articles sent
1923-24 .	19,491	50,037	8,478	105,880	155,460	1,209,326,932	33,630,030	10,971,414
1924-25 .	19,652	49,959	8,463	105,800	156,117	1,244,425,235	34,977,329	11,503,150
1925-26 .	20,108	52,065	8,592	107,527	158,694	1,278,005,572	36,820,210	12,294,629
1926-27 .	20,737	55,707	8,681	109,396	161,289	1,293,679,184	38,070,115	12,569,295
1927-28 .	21,608	58,384	8,949	108,700	166,606	1,348,607,021	39,875,512	12,890,900
1928-29 .	22,820	60,771	9,003	112,714	166,941	1,386,024,525	41,893,443	13,036,290
1929-30 .	23,888	63,155	9,176	114,812	168,114	1,391,810,580	41,711,284	13,157,331
1930-31 .	24,175	63,503	8,907	115,205	169,558	1,299,692,351	40,158,203	11,982,690
1931-32 .	23,985	62,341	8,514	113,326	168,167	1,175,483,477	38,750,578	10,146,819
1932-33 .	23,797	60,611	8,236	106,480	167,878	1,121,153,329	36,715,271	8,971,494

No. 280.—Estimated number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets.

Year	Postcards	Letters					Total letters and postcards	Newspapers
		Paid and Service	Unpaid	Registered	Insured	Value-payable		
1923-24	531,906,208	465,036,253	21,795,219	23,402,275	4,477,023	5,228,672	1,051,845,650	71,020,397
1924-25	542,365,050	478,328,996	21,084,513	24,257,062	4,438,102	5,441,616	1,075,915,339	74,378,525
1925-26	550,648,307	485,565,157	21,450,686	25,360,719	4,530,016	5,797,845	1,093,352,730	77,353,016
1926-27	552,746,795	490,297,201	21,445,185	26,089,573	4,534,145	5,859,280	1,100,972,179	82,822,967
1927-28	577,074,236	505,245,453	21,539,146	27,240,903	4,523,614	6,025,774	1,141,649,116	88,384,184
1928-29	590,878,894	519,548,534	21,172,059	28,092,631	4,000,087	6,128,555	1,170,420,710	90,781,880
1929-30	586,528,002	517,768,951	20,866,536	29,858,488	4,602,510	6,251,443	1,165,373,825	92,911,767
1930-31	540,779,698	485,948,721	18,442,277	29,519,329	4,327,183	5,899,208	1,084,916,411	84,102,516
1931-32	493,176,998	420,679,303	18,491,265	26,699,041	3,834,609	5,081,123	977,562,339	76,498,369
1932-33	450,776,173	420,345,681	18,225,415	23,828,697	3,279,327	5,281,984	921,737,277	70,564,906

Year	Parcels					Packets	Grand Total
	Registered			Unregistered	Total		
	Ordinary	Insured	Value-payable				
1923-24 . .	5,549,881	1,188,299	5,742,742	1,186,518	13,566,890	72,893,905	1,209,326,932
1924-25 . .	5,991,556	1,219,477	6,061,534	1,207,567	14,480,134	79,651,237	1,244,425,235
1925-26 . .	6,435,832	1,227,636	6,496,784	1,307,560	15,467,812	86,832,014	1,278,005,572
1926-27 . .	6,760,565	1,096,631	6,710,015	1,457,479	16,024,690	93,869,358	1,293,679,184
1927-28 . .	7,190,401	1,074,844	6,865,126	1,567,388	16,697,754	101,875,507	1,348,607,021
1928-29 . .	7,437,251	994,748	6,907,735	1,742,851	17,082,110	107,789,575	1,386,024,525
1929-30 . .	7,771,593	970,580	6,905,888	1,932 867	17,580,887	115,944 101	1,391,810,580
1930-31 . .	7,527,978	803,067	6,083,487	2,149,050	16 563 577	114,019,847	1,299,692,351
1931-32 . .	6,662,804	678,181	4,465 616	2,403,310	14,110,031	107,812,7 8	1,175,483,477
1932-33 . .	5,919,085	577,225	3,689,510	3,435,665	13,621,485	114,029,661	1,121,153,329

No. 281.—TOTAL NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF MONEY ORDERS WITH ANNUAL INCREASE.

No. 281.—TOTAL NUMBER and AMOUNT OF

Postal Circles	INLAND ORDERS ISSUED AND PAID IN INDIA				†FOREIGN (INCLUDING INDIAN STATE) ORDERS ISSUED AND PAID IN INDIA			
	NUMBER		AMOUNT		NUMBER		AMOUNT	
	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid
			Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.
Bengal and Assam	10,123,086	7,496,865	17,73,63,998	16,88,54,561	19,058	52,166	7,04,857	15,56,080
Bihar and Orissa	2,789,466	3,812,973	5,34,94,929	6,28,57,589	4,337	2,458	1,35,974	81,674
Punjab and N. W. Frontier	3,937,003	834,978	9,23,66,624	11,19,29,318	74,823	126,594	22,19,827	54,41,086
Burma	2,533,117	1,176,678	7,75,83,549	4,02,28,793	11,795	3,880	3,91,857	1,30,299
Bombay	4,215,469	3,593,555	9,06,95,262	11,87,58,314	39,623	100,990	13,09,782	47,65,225
Madras	5,877,357	6,189,051	11,18,24,073	15,07,83,581	25,498	379,106	8,80,213	1,08,70,472
United Provinces	3,782,826	2,215,597	7,43,03,486	5,79,80,543	34,073	81,003	9,29,879	21,13,496
Central Circle	2,432,968	1 362,010	5,69,90,992	3,97,20,007	38,176	80,212	10,85,(32	7,80,867
Sind and Baluchistan	743,346	274,924	1,88,03,585	1,67,70,189	10,787	6,169	3,88,486	3,97,779
TOTAL, 1932-33	86,434,638	26,956,631	75,33,70,448	76,18,86,805	259,019	782,507	79,46,307	2,61,86,678
1931-32	37,562,801	37,459,224	77,67,41,246	78,67,74,833	269,656	887,107	89,09,767	3,18,38,751
1930-31	38,810,730	38,668,378	85,18,17,955	86,49,62,769	297,500	1,005,254	1,16,42,956	4,06,18,852
1929-30	40,212,784	40,351,516	92,65,33,439	93,97,52,080	302,730	1,139,927	1,21,90,941	4,38,36,335
1928-29	39,935,818	39,484,627	91,84,95,896	91,55,26,857	300,984	1,110,121	1,23,21,145	4,00,91,048
TOTALS 1927-28	38,204,244	38,168,006	90,58,57,836	90,81,44,747	326,826	1,109,111	1,24,63,004	4,08,52,687
1926-27	36,606,309	36,709,209	88,35,88,264	88,24,36,663	308,508	1,018,689	1,18,58,034	4,43,80,588
1925-26	35,550,509	35,405,049	86,71,20,265	86,72,97,903	320,010	929,088	1,25,18,241	3,92,88,516
1924-25	33,894,367	33,681,140	82,75,60,989	82,74,36,786	295,512	825,383	1,20,16,442	3,66,20,631
1923-24	32,579,252	32,570,532	80,06,60,606	80,14,62,225	262,103	764,874	1,21,15,120	3,59,08,380

†Excludes number and value of through foreign money orders.

Money Orders with Annual Increase

GRAND TOTAL								Postal Circles
Number		Amount		Increase / Decrease per cent in relation to preceding year.				
				Number.		Amount.		
Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	
		Rs.	Rs.					
10,142,144	7,549,031	17,80,68,855	17,04,10,641					Bengal and Assam
2,793,803	3,815,431	5,36,30,903	6,29,30,263					Bihar and Orissa
4,011,856	961,572	9,45,86,451	11,78,70,404					Punjab and N.-W. Frontier
2,544,012	1,180,567	7,79,24,906	4,03,54,002					Burma
4,255,092	3,094,545	9,20,05,044	11,85,23,539					Bombay
5,002,855	6,568,157	11,26,54,286	16,16,54,053					Madras
3,817,798	2,296,600	7,52,[illegible]3,315	6,00,44,089					United Provinces
2,471,144	1,392,282	5,80,26,924	4,05,00,874					Central Chole
754,088	281,093	1,91,62,071	1,61,76,968					Sind and Baluchistan
36,698,057	27,739,228	76,18,22,755	78,79,73,879	—3·01	—27 66	—3 10	—5·74	TOTAL, 1932-33
37,832,457	38,346,331	78,56,51,013	81,86,13,084	—3·41	—3·88	—8·96	—9·60	1931-32
39,108,280	39,068,632	86,29,60,911	90,55,81,621	—3·47	—4·39	—8·07	—8·35	1930-31
40,515,514	41,491,443	93,87,24,380	98,80,88,365	0·69	2·20	0·85	2·75	1929-30
40,236,797	40,594,748	93,08,17,041	96,16,17,905	4·42	8·36	1·86	0·69	1928-29
38,531,070	39,272,117	91,8[illegible]20,840	95,49,97,484	4·12	4·09	2·55	3·04	1927-28 TOTALS
37,004,812	37,727,898	89,54,41,248	92,68,17,246	3·16	3·83	1·79	2·23	1926-27
35,870,519	36,334,137	87,96,35,506	90,65,81,419	5·10	5·29	4·77	4·92	1925-26
34,129,879	34,506,528	83,95,77,481	86,40,57,417	3·86	3·51	3·30	3·19	1924-25
32,861,355	33,335,406	81,27,75,726	83,73,70,605	2·69	2·84	2·26	1·50	1923-24

No. 282.—Number of Post Office Savings Banks, Depositors and Amount of Deposits.

Year	Number of Banks at end of year	Number of Depositors	Deposits each year (inclusive of Interest)	Withdrawals each year	Balance of Deposits (inclusive of Interest)	Interest
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24 . . .	10,535	2,069,314	18,38,64,845	16,79,80,436	24,78,83,170	67,08,070
1924-25 . . .	10,727	2,164,473	18,15,10,695	17,04,08,958	25,63,94,907	71,20,687
1925-26 . . .	11,162	2,317,390	19,78,68,202	18,19,48,345	27,23,14,764	73,99,014
1926-27 . . .	11,994	2,518,142	21,17,01,752	18,89,26,973	29,50,89,541	79,20,535
1927-28 . . .	12,326	2,606,071	24,00,05,395	20,84,26,748	32,66,68,188	86,71,833
1928-29 . . .	12,684	2,020,332	37,21,69,445	25,39,20,953	34,4,,07,680	97,41,934
1929-30 . . .	12,763	2,304,904	27,27,88,430	24,63,82,740	37,13,13,369	1,02,65,430
1930-31 . . .	12,846	2,477,613	25,40,86,714	25,50,93,046	37,02,59,874	1,04,43,448
1931-32 . . .	12,880	2,401,527	28,47,19,961	27,29,42,751	38,20,33,085	1,08,48,476
1932-33 . . .	12,690	2,736,645	32,11,95,802	26,86,91,472	43,45,37,410	1,15,37,414

No. 283.—Receipts and Charges of the Post Office of British India.

Year	RECEIPTS							
					Deduct			
	Postage (Stamps and cash)	Service Postage Stamps	Money Order Receipts	Other Receipts	Payments to British Post Office, etc.	Civil Dept. Share of Stamps	Tel. Dept. Share of Stamps	Total Receipts
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24 . .	6,96,29,537	89,54,283	1,06,32,794	5,77,868	—6,92,728	19,00,800	2,07,32,173	6,78,54,237
1924-25 . .	7,22,66,202	85,97,061	1,09,36,365	5,70,035	—1,31,029	47,39,000	2,07,70,476	6,69,91,276
1925-26 . .	7,34,55,692	86,95,611	1,13,76,853	5,24,373	2,376	47,39,000	1,94,66,342	6,98,44,811
1926-27 . .	7,78,20,889	89,03,236	1,16,35,103	4,91,731	—4,40,361	47,66,000	2,20,61,204	7,24,04,116
1927-28 . .	7,71,71,452	90,56,634	1,19,30,145	6,24,949	—1,53,107	47,95,300	1,96,24,685	7,45,16,302
1928-29 . .	7,78,47,784	90,60,786	1,20,96,577	7,52,273	—1,04,376	47,95,300	1,96,47,969	7,54,18,477
1929-30 . .	7,99,04,868	94,30,962	1,22,15,914	7,53,601	—1,81,284	47,57,200	1,87,57,361	7,83,76,568
1930-31 . .	7,50,76,914	99,72,970	1,12,57,350	7,34,939	2,74,820	47,87,300	1,75,17,901	7,50,91,971
1931-32 . .	7,43,04,127	93,25,853	1,04,60,272	6,76,672	—2,48,161	47,67,300	1,65,43,510	7,36,84,265
1932-33 . .	7,44,74,780	91,24,979	1,01,84,632	6,51,438	8,64,223	47,87,300	1,55,44,471	7,32,43,835

Year	CHARGES (WORKING EXPENSES)							
	Administration, etc.	Conveyance of Mails	Payments under the Postal Arrangements with H. M. Treasury	Stationery and Printing and other Charges	Interest on Capital outlay	Inter-branch adjustment	*Deduct*—Credits for Services rendered to Other Departments	Total Charges
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24 .	4,74,06,244	1,03,71,971	1,43,018	75,94,906	..	..	..	6,55,16,139
1924-25 .	4,83,32,151	1,22,15,325	3,01,470	52,18,718	..	..	23,77,237	6,41,90,427
1925-26 .	4,88,92,082	1,22,32,911	3,00,972	54,47,631	6,05,156	..	25,22,443	6,49,56,409
1926-27 .	5,15,82,667	1,24,52,457	2,95,000	70,59,779	4,04,319	11,51,619	28,44,274	7,08,01,567
1927-28 .	5,47,45,945	1,27,71,465	2,92,938	77,67,336	4,62,176	11,40,131	31,09,603	7,40,70,388
1928-29 .	5,84,82,950	1,31,67,199	2,93,345	89,46,509	5,17,789	7,64,364	42,12,881	7,79,59,275
1929-30 .	6,10,27,290	1,36,89,384	2,93,333	89,17,257	7,10,572	11,77,049	46,90,934	8,11,23,901
1930-31 .	6,26,59,258	1,31,58,480	2,93,333	86,18,633	9,28,128	7,74,731	51,31,989	8,13,09,588
1931-32 .	6,12,76,320	1,29,28,371	4,43,893	77,21,380	12,46,103	7,04,905	54,99,065	7,88,21,907
1932-33 .	5,06,83,595	1,23,23,064	7,11,787	79,35,242	15,50,578	8,23,865	56,86,051	7,38,51,180

No. 284.—Post Office—Capital Account—Expenditure.

Year	Expenditure		Year	Expenditure	
	of the year	to the end of the year		of the year	to the end of the year
1923-24 . . .	5,36,518	1,24,51,325	1928-29 . . .	13,27,861	2,19,05,043(*b*)
1924-25 . . .	7,18,307	1,31,69,732	1929-30 . . .	11,63,702	3,30,77,608(*c*)
1925-26 . . .	21,31,811	1,52,96,533	1930-31 . . .	13,05,877	2,43,76,810(*d*)
1926-27 . . .	7,26,490	1,60,23,023	1931-32 . . .	10,81,950	2,54,49,787(*e*)
1927-28 . . .	16,03,313	2,07,17,321(*a*)	1932-33 . . .	4,58,916	2,59,66,236(*f*)

(*a*) Owing to revaluation of assets, the depreciated value of postal buildings has been raised by Rs. 30,90,685. This accounts for the difference in the capital outlay to the end of the year 1927-28.

(*b*) Owing to revaluation of assets, the depreciated value of postal buildings has been reduced by Rs. 1,40,130.

(*c*) Owing to further investigation into Block account value of postal buildings has been increased by Rs. 8,803.

(*d*) Includes a deduction of Rs. 6,666 to the figures adopted in 1929-30 being the net decrease in the value of buildings as a result of further investigation.

(*e*) Includes a deduction of Rs. 8,982 to the figure adopted in 1930-31 being the net decrease in the value of buildings as a result of further investigation.

(*f*) Owing to revaluation of assets the depreciated value of postal buildings has been increased by Rs. 57,533.

No. 285.—Telegraph Lines—Summary.

Year	Miles along road		Miles along railway		Miles of Cable (e)	Miles of Cable Conductor (f)	Total miles of	
	Line (a)	Wire (b)	Line (c)	Wire (d)			Line, (a), (c) & (e)	Wire, (b), (d) & (f)
1923-24	41,362	65,598	43,938	277,329	387	4,368	85,682	347,295
1924-25	42,068	67,506	44,255	280,846	397	4,642	86,715	352,994
1925-26	43,461	72,192	40,502	314,751	427	5,717	90,390	392,660
1926-27	44,102	72,808	46,878	326,551	431	5,955	91,501	405,214
1927-28	46,141	75,862	47,851	340,538	409	6,932	94,401	423,332
1928-29	45,760	75,473	48,621	353,903	464	10,857	94,845	440,233
1929-30	47,889	79,796	49,022	357,922	454	8,968	97,365	406,686
1930-31	49,306	83,957	49,519	365,907	473	9,334	99,358	459,198
1931-32	49,666	84,912	49,658	370,929	497	10,928	99,821	466,769
1932-33	49,861	88,731	49,879	371,959	519	11,897	100,259	472,097

No. 286.—Telegraph Offices—Summary.

Year	Offices maintained technically by the Department						Offices maintained by licensed administration			
	Number open for paid traffic		Number belonging to licensed systems				Open for paid traffic		Open for administrative purposes	
	Departmental	Combined	Open for paid traffic		Open for administrative purposes		Railway	Canal	Railway	Canal
			Railway	Canal	Railway	Canal				
1923-24	172	3,507	1,724	7	250	1,255	3,004	—	294	—
1924-25	165	3,555	1,741	7	302	1,360	3,945	—	299	—
1925-26	163	3,688	2,090	11	276	1,539	3,799	—	280	—
1926-27	153	3,852	1,798	8	330	1,722	3,899	—	285	—
1927-28	144	4,011	1,827	9	360	1,811	3,995	—	519	—
1928-29	135	4,129	1,893	11	284	1,993	4,106	—	383	—
1929-30	125	4,221	1,831	15	456	2,099	4,038	—	358	—
1930-31	121	4,297	1,935	11	344	2,216	4,131	—	391	—
1931-32	110	4,291	1,869	31	391	1,998	4,094	—	445	—
1932-33	115	4,274	1,479	36	268	2,216	4,162	—	432	—

No. 287.—Telephone Lines—Summary.

Year	Miles of line (A)	Miles of wire on line (B)	Miles of cable (C)	Miles of cable conductor (D)	Total miles of line (A) and (C)	Total miles of wire (B) and (D)
1923-24	6,862	56,846	510	57,452	7,372	114,298
1924-25	6,750	59,252	571	65,593	7,321	124,845
1925-26	5,595	32,485	593	69,641	6,188	102,126
1926-27	6,004	35,343	621	72,306	6,625	106,849
1927-28	5,986	36,362	630	73,163	6,616	109,525
1928-29	7,614	37,345	608	71,621	8,222	108,966
1929-30	6,269	39,579	678	77,180	6,947	116,759
1930-31	6,501	41,089	686	73,175	7,187	114,264
1931-32	6,897	42,834	704	73,680	7,601	116,514
1932-33	6,179	39,847	722	75,610	6,901	115,457

No. 288.—Telephone Offices—Summary.

Year	Number of Exchanges			Total lines connected	Total telephones connected	Number of Departmental Non-exchange Telephone	Total Annual Rental including Toll fees
	Departmental	Non-Departmental	Private Branch				
							Rs.
1923-24 . .	91	140	45	13,599	3,628	1,035	29,03,248
1924-25 . .	94	158	56	14,836	14,785	930	31,39,714
1925-26 . .	97	153	63	16,168	15,936	871	34,28,916
1926-27 . .	112	144	76	17,086	16,930	886	40,83,834
1927-28 . .	138	142	74	19,986	19,932	919	43,23,986
1928-29 . .	144	144	83	20,062	19,935	954	48,88,175
1929-30 . .	156	135	106	21,120	21,810	885	50,61,539
1930-31 . .	160	136	110	21,136	21,975	894	52,71,028
1931-32 . .	163	167	98	21,528	21,355	927	53,76,672
1932-33 . .	169	148	98	21,498	22,109	930	55,06,418

No. 289.—Telephone systems maintained by Licensed Telephone Companies at Calcutta, Bombay, Madras, Rangoon, Moulmein, Karachi and Ahmedabad.

Year	Number of Public Exchanges	Number of Private Branch Exchanges	Number of Telephones connected	Non-Exchange Telephones	Total line mileage	Total wire mileage	Gross rental
							Rs.
1923-24 . . .	14	823	23,696	1,526	992	117,901	53,49,636
1924-25 . . .	14	599	24,709	1,746	1,264	168,495	47,72,326
1925-26 . . .	20	1,001	26,188	2,001	1,727	196,299	54,54,937
1926-27 . . .	18	662	27,722	2,036	1,439	196,322	60,41,344
1927-28 . . .	18	689	29,909	1,974	1,586	204,646	68,01,736
1928-29 . . .	22	881	31,723	2,027	1,629	207,380	73,84,759
1929-30 . . .	23	907	33,208	1,883	1,698	212,681	76,49,502
1930-31 . . .	24	962	33,060	1,859	1,822	220,736	74,86,912
1931-32 . . .	24	947	32,476	2,019	1,899	226,532	73,06,298
1932-33 . . .	25	995	33,104	2,079	1,899	229,737	75,03,102

No. 290.—Radio-telegrams.

Year	Sent	Received	Total	Value (Amount accruing to Government of India)
	No.	No.	No.	Rs.
1923	3,809	14,192	18,001	1,17,738
1924	4,381	15,297	19,678	1,30,155
1925	5,826	14,289	20,115	1,37,738
1926	13,834	14,995	28,859	1,46,623
1927	9,751	21,704	31,455	1,47,336
1928	11,484	22,794	34,278	1,50,778
1929	9,670	25,135	34,805	1,59,845
1930	8,341	29,485	37,826	1,67.993
1931	8,925	38,042	46,967	1,83,114
1932	6,507	26,407	32,914	1,87,976

No. 291.—Capital, Revenue and Working Expenses of the Telegraph Department.

Year	Capital Outlay		Revenue			Working Expenses	Net Revenue
	Expenditure of the year	Expenditure to the end of the year	From Messages	Miscellaneous	Total		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1923-24 . .	37,00,265	19,21,01,665	2,41,76,927	73,40,776	3,15,17,703	3,38,73,227	—23,55,524
1924-25 . .	67,71,167	19,80,62,832	2,50,59,884	77,11,039	3,27,70,923	3,37,43,676	—9,72,753
1925-26 . .	51,59,453*	10,09,41,347*	2,23,79,312	98,13,420	3,22,92,732	3,34,77,853	—11,85,121
1926-27 . .	44,65,943*	10,54,11,756*	2,20,61,204	1,07,78,664	3,28,39,868	3,39,77,455	—11,37,587
1927-28 . .	49,27,048	(a) 11,18,73,045	2,28,07,118	1,00,47,626	3,37,54,744	3,68,15,796	—30,61,052
1928-29 . .	55,93,072	11,90,04,931	2,34,26,555	1,15,20,276	3,49,46,831	3,77,89,662	—28,42 831
1929-30 . .	34,11,027	(b) 12,24,08,482	2,21,73,439	1,17,99,026	3,39,73,005	3,80,70,203	—40,97,198
1930-31 . .	54,50,620	12,78,59,802	2,04,80,145	1,22,14,538	3,26,94,683	3,98,34,779	—71,40,096
1931-32 . .	20,95,846	(b) 13,08,36,049	2,01,80,541	1,25,94,319	3,27,74,860	3,70,22,364	—42,47,504
1932-33 . .	14,78,932	(c) 13,23,18,094	1,92,15,281	1,30,81,266	3,22,96,547	3,58,78,457	—35,81,910

* The figures represent the newly constructed block account.

(a) Owing to revaluation of assets, the depreciated value of buildings has been raised by Rs. 17,35,111. This accounts for the difference in the capital outlay to the end of the year 1927-28.

(b) Owing to further investigation into Block account the value of certain assets has been reduced by Rs. 7,476 and 18,509 in 1929-30 and 1931-32 respectively.

(c) Owing to revaluation of assets, the depreciated value of certain assets has been raised by Rs. 3,118.

No. 292.—Statistics of Messages

PAID

Year	Inland Traffic					
	State		Private (Including Press)		Total	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1923-24	1,237,927	22,42,194	15,031,810	1,69,26,059	16,259,737	1,91,69,153
1924-25	1,104,599	18,85,721	15,853,228	1,76,64,195	16,957,818	1,95,49,916
1925-26	1,056,420	17,20,109	14,859,610	1,65,37,692	15,915,032	1,82,57,801
1926-27	1,068,063	16,87,396	14,993,363	1,65,52,899	16,061,426	1,82,40,295
1927-28	1,102,452	17,82,434	15,672,857	1,72,91,127	16,775,309	1,90,73,561
1928-29	1,047,061	16,66,454	15,857,209	1,73,64,843	16,904,270	1,90,31,297
1929-30	1,121,092	17,88,401	15,143,749	1,63,33,632	16,264,841	1,81,22,033
1930-31	1,226,085	21,28,786	14,129,022	1,50,38,031	15,355,107	1,71,66,817
1931-32	1,197,484	21,68,451	13,394,217	1,42,16,365	14,591,701	1,63,84,816
1932-33	852,069	16,01,146	12,391,051	1,42,22,499	13,243,120	1,58,23,645

Year	PAID MESSAGES—(*contd.*)					
	Total State		Total Private (Including Press)		Grand Total	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1923-24	1,247,878	23,42,861	17,802,511	2,19,18,011	19,050,384	2,42,60,872
1924-25	1,137,005	19,46,914	18,705,595	2,33,54,946	19,842,600	2,53,01,860
1925-26	1,088,038	17,84,352	17,680,145	2,05,94,960	18,768,178	2,23,79,312
1926-27	1,098,869	17,48,667	17,923,733	2,08,17,527	19,022,602	2,20,61,194
1927-28	1,134,831	18,42,321	18,839,203	2,09,64,796	19,974,034	2,28,07,117
1928-29	1,081,579	17,87,321	19,159,426	2,16,89,235	20,241,004	2,34,26,556
1929-30	1,155,619	18,64,360	18,320,565	2,03,18,079	19,476,184	2,21,73,439
1930-31	1,260,843	22,12,902	16,854,536	1,82,67,242	18,115,379	2,04,80,144
1931-32	1,226,855	22,48,891	15,935,529	1,79,31,650	17,161,884	2,01,80,541
1932-33	880,625	17,15,491	14,712,680	1,74,99,885	15,593,255	1,92,15,376

by GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS.

MESSAGES						
FOREIGN TRAFFIC*						
State		Private (including Press)		TOTAL		Year
Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
19,946	1,00,667	2,770,701	49,91,052	2,790,647	50,91,719	1923-24
32,415	61,193	2,852,367	56,90,751	2,884,782	57,51,944	1924-25
31,618	64,243	2,821,535	40,57,268	2,853,148	41,21,511	1925-26
30,806	56,271	2,930,370	37,64,628	2,961,176	38,20,899	1926-27
32,379	59,887	3,166,346	36,73,669	3,198,725	37,33,556	1927-28
34,518	70,867	3,302,216	43,24,892	3,336,734	43,95,259	1928-29
34,527	71,959	3,176,816	39,79,447	3,211,343	40,51,406	1929-30
34,758	84,116	2,725,514	32,29,211	2,760,272	33,13,327	1930-31
28,871	80,440	2,541,312	37,15,285	2,570,183	37,95,725	1931-32
28,556	1,14,345	2,331,579	32,77,386	2,360,135	33,91,731	1932-33

FREE MESSAGES				INDIAN TELEGRAPHIC MONEY ORDER ADVICES	Year
DETAILS OF PRESS MESSAGES		CONCESSIONAL (FOREIGN STATES, ETC.)	TOTAL		
Number	Value	Number	Number	Number	
	Rs.				
476,283	5,14,879	39,852	39,852	878,200	1923-24
495,865	5,50,600	†	†	961,524	1924-25
406,010	4,59,504	†	†	1,043,450	1925-26
493,285	5,81,272	†	†	965,169	1926-27
523,344	5,77,350	†	†	1,167,854	1927-28
587,238	6,38,799	†	†	1,058,359	1928-29
583,999	6,31,391	†	†	1,114,055	1929-30
668,958	6,44,200	†	†	1,014,030	1930-31
757,599	7,38,872	†	†	858,347	1931-32
751,595	6,67,987	†	†	773,463	1932-33

*The value of the messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charges.
†Discontinued from 1st April, 1924.

No. 293.—Normal and Actual Rainfall

Province	Sub-divisions	Normal Rainfall	Actual				
			1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
		Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.
Madras	Malabar	100·2	120·0	142·9	110·0	103·1	102·4
	Madras, South-East	35·7	33·9	32·5	39·9	30·1	30·0
	Madras, Deccan	24·8	16·7	22·4	26·9	20·5	24·7
	Madras Coast, North	41·2	42·8	45·6	52·7	36·1	43·7
Bombay	Gujarat	32·3	18·4	29·1	22·1	45·7	49·6
	Konkan	108·5	112·3	98·5	93·5	121·7	107·9
	Bombay, Deccan	30·9	25·5	27·9	25·3	28·0	33·0
	Sind	6·7	4·2	6·9	2·9	9·7	9·6
Bengal	Bengal	75·0	65·6	79·9	73·5	79·6	65·0
United Provinces	United Provinces, East	39·3	42·2	43·8	43·7	39·6	39·1
	United Provinces, West	37·2	39·9	47·3	41·9	38·7	42·9
Punjab	Punjab, East and North	23·3	26·5	26·3	24·4	26·8	20·4
	Punjab, South-West	10·0	12·2	11·8	9·3	11·5	5·7
Burma	Lower Burma	124·3	146·8	136·2	130·4	131·7	125·3
	Upper Burma	46·9	49·4	46·4	43·6	57·6	52·2
Bihar and Orissa	Orissa	58·7	51·0	50·0	75·8	61·2	54·5
	Chota Nagpur	52·7	57·6	52·7	51·9	58·7	50·5
	Bihar	48·3	37·1	56·4	46·3	43·7	40·4
Central Provinces and Berar	Berar	32·4	29·2	31·1	25·6	30·7	33·9
	Central Provinces, West	46·6	52·4	46·5	43·3	57·0	45·8
	Central Provinces, East	53·9	50·9	47·9	58·3	58·9	57·7
Assam	Assam	100·3	98·5	99·2	99·6	98·5	111·2
North-West Frontier Province	North-West Frontier Province	15·6	18·3	17·1	15·2	20·1	11·8
Baluchistan	Baluchistan	8·2	7·6	8·8	5·0	9·2	5·4
Andamans and Nicobars	Bay Islands	96·4	78·1	77·1	83·1	94·0	71·9
Hyderabad	Hyderabad, North	34·3	28·9	28·8	29·8	30·1	31·8
	Hyderabad, South	30·7	24·4	29·6	33·8	23·0	34·6
Mysore	Mysore	36·1	36·1	40·6	36·3	34·5	31·7
Kashmir	Kashmir	41·5	43·4	43·9	39·5	43·3	34·0
Central India	Central India, West	34·8	42·6	39·8	27·7	37·4	34·4
	Central India, East	42·4	45·3	49·3	46·7	55·4	41·2
Rajputana	Rajputana, West	12·5	11·8	13·0	7·8	19·3	14·7
	Rajputana, East	26·1	28·0	38·5	19·2	31·9	26·7

according to CHIEF POLITICAL DIVISIONS.

RAINFALL					Variation of 1932 rainfall from the normal	Percentage variation from the normal	Sub-divisions
1928	1929	1930	1931	1932			
Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	Per cent	
88·1	116·9	105·2	111·6	119·8	+19·6	+20	Malabar
37·6	37·0	49·7	41·3	41·5	+5·8	+16	Madras, South-East
24·1	23·1	26·7	20·6	23·5	—1·3	—5	Madras, Deccan
43·7	37·3	50·4	48·0	41·2	*Nil*	*Nil*	Madras Coast, North
31·4	26·5	34·7	38·5	32·8	+0·5	+2	Gujarat
120·1	98·1	109·5	148·2	114·0	+5·5	+5	Konkan
31·1	27·3	32·8	40·4	38·7	+7·8	+25	Bombay, Deccan
2·0	15·0	5·8	3·0	6·9	+0·2	+3	Sind
79·8	74·8	69·7	74·8	71·0	—4·0	—5	Bengal
30·4	39·1	42·3	39·1	27·7	—11·6	—30	United Provinces, East
29·1	28·2	33·3	39·5	33·3	—3·9	—10	United Provinces, West
18·5	17·8	22·2	23·2	20·7	—2·6	—11	Punjab, East and North
9·4	12·1	9·1	10·6	9·5	—0·5	—5	Punjab, South-West
130·1	138·8	126·8	117·0	116·0	—8·3	—7	Lower Burma
53·6	47·4	50·4	42·2	45·9	—1·0	—2	Upper Burma
65·4	62·6	56·6	60·5	59·0	+0·3	+1	Orissa
51·6	61·5	56·6	50·7	46·5	—6·2	—12	Chota Nagpur
48·3	53·0	43·4	45·2	36·1	—12·2	—25	Bihar
34·5	25·6	31·9	47·9	35·5	+3·1	+10	Berar
46·1	44·8	43·3	57·3	48·8	+2·2	+5	Central Provinces, West
45·7	56·1	50·4	58·6	53·5	—0·4	—1	Central Provinces, East
102·8	117·2	101·2	103·6	105·0	+4·7	+5	Assam
15·3	17·5	14·1	11·7	16 2	+0·6	+4	North-West Frontier Province
6·0	7·7	6·3	7·1	7·0	—1·2	—15	Baluchistan
80·6	84·9	84·2	75·7	107·9	+11·5	+12	Bay Islands
37·3	25·8	28·9	43·0	35·0	+0·7	+2	Hyderabad, North
33·5	23·9	28·0	34·0	29·4	—1·3	—4	Hyderabad, South
35·8	39·2	38·7	36·7	47·8	+11·7	+32	Mysore
43·9	39·4	40·4	34·7	35·1	—6·4	—15	Kashmir
32·5	28·8	35·3	42·5	36·2	+1·4	+4	Central India, West
32·9	38·2	40·3	29·0	32·7	—9·7	—23	Central India, East
11·8	12·9	10·6	15·7	11·2	—1·3	—10	Rajputana, West
22·3	20·7	25·1	29·7	22·5	—3·6	—14	Rajputana, East

No. 294.—Irrigation Works—Principal

Irrigation Works	Mileage in Operation		Area of Land Irrigated during the year	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of year	Gross Receipts (Direct and Indirect)	Net Revenue			Interest on mean Capital outlay	Percentage of working expenses to receipts
	Main Canals and Branches	Distributaries				Working Expenses (Direct and Indirect)	Amount	Percentage on total Capital outlay		
PRODUCTIVE WORKS.	*Miles*	*Miles*	*Acres*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Per cent.	Rs.	Per cent.
Irrigation Works.										
Madras:										
Godavari Delta system.	511	1,995	857,553	1,79,63,913	50,02,033	12,71,226	37,31,407	20·77	5,69,104	25·41
Kistna Delta system .	349	2,186	744,771	1,94,69,983	46,60,624	11,52,550	35,08,074	18·02	6,74,028	24·73
Cauvery Delta system	1,268	3,205	208,650	77,40,449	18,24,048	7,18,550	11,05,498	14·27	3,20,037	39·39
Pennar River Canals system.	31	477	72,203	68,16,776	6,19,475	1,44,338	4,75,137	6·97	1,94,580	23·30
Palar Anicut System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Periyar System .	145	100	96,806	1,08,33,280	8,83,043	1,50,332	6,92,711	6·39	3,50,054	21·55
Ganjam Minor River System . . .	110	225	19,733	2,87,210	65,836	67,638	—1,802	..	9,572	102·74
Lower Coleroon Anicut System . .	383	620	76,491	30,01,669	4,79,172	1,39,896	3,39,276	11·30	1,10,370	29·20
Other Systems . .	785	727	219,355	7,54,38,569	14,71,042	8,99,092	5,71,950	0·75	37,10,920	61·12
Total .	3,581	9,541	2,295,952	14,25,60,849	1,50,05,373	45,83,622	1,04,22,251	7·31	59,69,165	30·55
Bombay:										
Ghar Canal .	...	...	...	6,78,303	—1,20,279	—14,142	—1,06,137	...	23,631	...
Desert Canal . .	296	38	195,595	27,55,056	3,42,345	2,62,487	79,858	2·90	89,710	76·67
Fuleli Canal . .	693	...	370,044	62,66,471	5,30,248	2,47,569	2,82,679	4·51	2,88,352	46·69
Pinjan Canal . .	400	...	103,541	12,46,655	1,89,433	1,53,605	35,828	2·87	57,027	81·08
Western Nara and Pritchard . .	...	...	...	22,97,134	10,033	—1,352	20,385	0·89	81,566	...
Other Canals . .	3,260	4,575	1,917,498	24,03,95,822	65,19,780	40,80,088	24,33,692	1 01	28,47,239	62·67
Total .	4,649	4,613	2,587,578	25,36,50,041	74,80,500	47,84,255	27,46,305	1·08	33,87,525	63·29
Bengal	11	8	5,861	1,01,27,712	10,151	5,499	4,652	0·05	39,081	54·17
United Provinces:										
Ganges Canal . .	568	3,320	1,218,222	4,21,63,094	70,92,742	16,59,303	60,03,439	14·24	14,21,047	21·96
Lower Ganges Canal.	662	3,165	835,988	4,19,26,709	36,93,162	14,18,064	22,75,098	5·43	13,05,033	38·39
Eastern Jumna Canal	120	795	325,092	60,24,776	30,60,954	5,39,631	25,21,323	41·85	2,08,206	17·63
Agra Canal . .	100	902	275,170	1,23,69,755	11,60,579	4,42,721	7,17,858	5·80	3,85,149	38·15
Rohilkhand Canals .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sarda Canal . .	912	3,205	861,679	10,01,86,516	31,02,492	19,67,583	11,34,909	1·13	51,34,048	63·42
Other Canals . .	...	109	30,523	1,75,00,476	12,49,211	10,40,823	2,08,388	1·19	9,46,800	83·32
Total .	2,371	11,046	3,545,674	22,01,71,326	1,90,59,140	70,68,125	1,28,61,015	5·84	94,01,102	35·50
Punjab:										
Upper Bari Doab Canal	332	1,513	1,169,438	2,16,85,321	55,58,522	13,70,347	41,79,175	19·27	7,10,019	24·81
Western Jumna Canal	306	1,748	869,787	1,88,70,353	40,47,586	18,76,563	21,71,023	11·50	6,22,176	46·36
Sidhnai Canal . .	67	254	252,400	13,30,686	7,46,120	1,24,572	6,21,548	46·71	42,847	16·70
Sirhind Canal . .	318	1,616	1,823,543	2,63,29,773	42,75,021	12,72,949	30,02,072	11·40	8,49,390	29·78
Chenab Inundation Canal . . .	164	182	197,958	11,61,655	4,35,329	1,68,310	2,67,019	22·83	41,014	38·66
Muzaffargarh Inundation Canal . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lower Chenab Canal.	453	2,477	2,239,446	3,90,12,487	2,00,01,600	34,51,010	1,65,50,590	39·46	13,04,063	17·26
Panjnad Headworks .	...	...	...	28,49,215	1,641	32,948	—31,307	...	1,51,151	2007·80
Lower Jhelum Canal.	161	1,011	482,181	2,02,08,852	50,45,598	14,70,139	35,55,759	19·40	7,48,005	29·25
Panjnad Headworks .	...	...	...	12,99,769	748	15,025	—14,277	...	68,131	2008·70
Upper Chenab Canal .	172	1 245	547,720	3 77,01,581	31,34,250	15,75,613	15,58,637	3·98	12,14,200	50·27
Panjnad Headworks .	...	...	...	15,18,538	875	17,500	—16,625	...	80,558	2006·81
Upper Jhelum Canal .	128	693	309,613	4,47,60,270	20,20,364	11,50,881	8,75,483	1·12	14,67,871	56·71
Panjnad Headworks .	...	...	...	5,71,448	329	6,607	—6,278	...	30,313	2008·21
Lower Bari Doab Canal	132	1,317	1,110,022	2,21,27,264	88,83,924	16,40,103	72,43,821	30·47	7,34,632	18 4:
Panjnad Headworks .	...	...	...	15,88,987	916	18,375	—17,459	...	84,206	2006·06
Sutlej Valley Project	1,127	5,611	2,399,126	9,17,03,100	43,29,680	27,34,028	15,94,652	1·74	50,15,572	63·17
Central Workshops .	...	...	...	6,34,406	5,360	1,06,048	—1,00,688	...	...	...
Total .	3,860	17,667	11,741,324	33,39,41,265	5,84,77,003	1,70,41,578	4,14,35,485	12·45	1,32,55 644	19·14
Burma:										
Shwebo Canal . .	71	322	197,225	74,58,678	7,97,395	2,05,981	5,31,414	7·16	2,77,709	33·34
Other Canals . .	272	484	341,319	1,30,74,448	13,70,544	6,26,808	7,43,736	5·69	4,68,533	45·73
Total .	343	806	538,544	2,05,33,626	21,67,939	8,32,789	12,75,150	6·21	7,46,242	41·16

Note.—This table refers only to works for which capital accounts are maintained.

Results of Operations.

Irrigation Works	Mileage in Operation		Area of land irrigated during the year	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of year	Gross Receipts (Direct and Indirect)	Working Expenses (Direct and Indirect)	Net Revenue		Interest on mean Capital outlay	Percentage of working expenses to receipts
	Main Canals and Branches	Distributaries					Amount	Percentage on total Capital outlay		
PRODUCTIVE WORKS—*contd.* *Irrigation Works*—contd.	*Miles*	*Miles*	*Acres*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Per cent.	Rs.	Per cent.
North-West Frontier Province	86	185	199,955	75,25,904	8,52,912	3,41,620	5,15,292	6·85	2,66,730	39·87
Total Productive Irrigation Works	14,421	44,366	20,914,688	98,75,00,023	10,39,57,038	3,46,97,458	6,93,60,150	7·01	3,30,96,379	33·38
Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works										
Bengal:										
Grand Trunk Canal	...	...	...	14,37,582	...	...	...	...	79,065	...
Burma:										
Twante Canal	22	...	...	56,86,555	4,50,911	68,224	3,91,687	6·88	1,93,264	14·83
Others	...	...	933,790	65,96,574	41,67,745	13,66,678	28,01,067	42·46	2,24,909	32·79
Total	22	...	933,790	1,22,83,129	46,27,656	14,34,902	31,92,754	25·99	4,17,173	31·00
Total, Productive Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works	22	...	933,790	1,37,20,711	46,27,656	14,34,902	31,92,754	23·27	4,96,238	31·00
Total, Productive Works	14,443	44,366	21,848,478	1,00,12,21,334	10,85,85,294	3,61,32,360	7,24,52,904	7·24	3,35,92,617	33·28
UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS *Irrigation Works*										
Madras	912	845	229,570	4,37,65,675	11,10,805	5,26,635	5,84,170	1·33	14,03,665	47·41
Bombay	1,457	1,258	1,038,860	13,06,36,987	54,15,980	24,90,380	29,25,591	2·24	52,80,509	45·98
Bengal	65	256	28,136	84,02,053	1,12,940	1,56,013	—43,072	...	2,76,157	138·14
United Provinces	276	1,803	395,980	3,71,72,914	11,21,310	11,12,822	8,488	0·02	13,79,953	99·25
Punjab	876	977	703,872	50,60,609	13,14,096	12,47,248	66,848	1·32	2,14,502	94·91
Burma	152	369	223,030	2,02,82,820	7,20,467	4,52,468	2,67,999	1·32	8,43,996	62·80
Bihar and Orissa	723	2,735	500,620	6,27,53,328	37,86,073	16,00,328	21,80,645	3·47	20,41,147	42·42
Central Provinces	362	3,036	350,343	6,80,40,834	9,21,424	10,18,525	—97,101	...	30,03,010	110·54
North-West Frontier Province	138	413	186,224	2,20,30,497	7,62,203	4,06,143	3,56,059	1·62	7,53,692	53·29
Rajputana	...	...	...	35,59,340	1,13,990	53,260	60,730	1·71	1,15,350	46·72
Baluchistan	8	71	21,008	35,51,340	37,860	95,035	—57,175	...	1,41,792	251·03
Total, Unproductive Irrigation Works	4,969	11,821	4,077,551	40,62,55,463	1,54,17,947	91,64,865	62,53,082	1·54	1,58,03,173	59·44
Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works										
Madras	207	...	...	93,73,722	1,14,114	2,09,604	—95,490	...	2,96,253	183·65
Bengal	1,272	...	...	3,20,02,602	7,23,169	11,44,438	—4,21,269	...	14,09,441	158·25
Burma	88	...	341,053	1,35,22,313	6,13,806	5,18,467	95,339	0·70	6,29,248	84·47
Total, Unproductive Navigation Embankment and Drainage Works	1,607	...	341,053	5,48,98,727	14,51,089	18,72,509	—4,21,420	...	23,34,944	129·01
TOTAL UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS	6,576	11,821	4,419,504	46,11,54,190	1,68,69,036	1,10,37,374	58,31,662	1·26	1,70,38,117	65·43
GRAND TOTAL, PRODUCTIVE AND UNPRODUCTIVE WORKS, 1932-33	31,019	56,187	26,267,982	1,46,23,75,524	12,54,54,330	4,71,69,764	7,82,84,566	5·35	5,15,30,734	37·60
1931-32	23,057	51,101	25,206,161	1,42,61,10,902	11,53,70,206	4,45,03,606	7,08,66,600	4·97	4,78,99,101	38·57
1930-31	22,913	49,018	26,022,486	1,36,41,09,180	12,09,10,904	5,69,34,204	6,39,86,700	4·69	4,69,60,320	47·08
1929-30	22,909	50,038	27,961,206	1,30,26,84,335	12,04,29,508	5,85,53,531	7,08,15,977	5·44	4,61,45,741	48·26
1928-29	22,976	49,402	26,330,874	1,23,02,76,169	11,75,55,437	5,06,40,162	6,68,80,571	5·44	4,27,54,198	43·08
1927-28	22,402	44,587	22,802,900	1,16,31,67,211	12,10 06,522	4,74 85,444	7,35,21,078	6·38	4,08,43,936	39·24
1926-27	21,539	41,709	23,172,488	1,08,06,08,206	11,50,18,095	4,61,52,782	6,98,65,313	6·47	3,86,08,838	39·20
1925-26	21,276	41,221	22,180,330	99,83,78,926	11,45,73,277	4,66,67,928	7,40,15,349	7·41	3,56,41,3 6	35·99
1924-25	21,156	41,049	21,875,000	93,58,45,079	10,84,91,247	4,02,98,202	6,81,98,045	7·29	3,34,58,6 6	37·14
1923-24	20,608	40,958	20,938,678	89,53,66,370	10,05,10,765	3,77,48,040	6,27,62,725	7·09	3,08,51,437	35·44

No. 295.—Details of operations of Irrigation

Province	IRRIGATION					
	Area irrigated, in acres			Gross Revenue from all sources	Gross Revenue per acre irrigated	Total value of crops irrigated
	Kharif (a)	Rabi (a)	Total			
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	5,886,103	1,218,129	7,104,322	3,16,09,945	4·46	19,64,30,551 (i)
Bombay	2,610,630*	1,518,865*	(e)4,301,636	1,46,53,198	3·41	8,04,12,714
Bengal	51,047	627	52,574	1,79,636	3·42	34,15,232
United Provinces	1,550,538	2,411,059	3,961,597	2,10,80,350	5·32	15,33,96,456
Punjab	5,553,535	6,902,648	12,456,483	(g) 7,24,70,477	5·82	36,04,82,059
Burma	(h)716,017	109,456	825,473	20,99,617	3·63	1,47,59,072
Bihar and Orissa	830,328	62,833	893,161	37,86,673	4·24	5,08,94,373
Central Provinces and Berar	380,795	4,532	(c) 386,327	10,15,717	2·63	97,05,274
North-West Frontier Province	186,415	199,764	386,179	16,19,114	4·19	1,35,35,496
Baluchistan	7,129	13,879	21,008	37,860	1·80	2,77,502
Ajmer-Merwara	10,346	10,152	20,498	1,17,076	5·71	5,04,444
Total, 1932-33	17,784,233	12,451,934	30,400,758	14,06,28,953	4·92	90,18,73,773
Totals 1931-32	17,515,037	11,649,317	29,332,163	(f)13,57,23,093	4·63	85,97,93,886
Totals 1930-31	18,544,008	12,245,125	30,957,783	13,80,61,928	4·46	87,69,93,805
Totals 1929-30	18,700,245	12,754,251	31,614,773	14,99,86,259	4·74	1,26,66,12,218
Totals 1928-29	18,223,298	12,255,708	30,645,046	14,56,13,706	4·75	1,41,44,28,855
Totals 1927-28	16,702,969	9,813,744	26,680,930	13,53,51,516	5·07	1,26,73,27,000
Totals 1926-27	16,930,798	10,386,081	27,378,224	13,23,04,612	4·83	1,34,08,80,057
Totals 1925-26	16,773,571	10,413,433	27,344,114	13,77,04,889	5·04	1,40,03,54,103
Totals 1924-25	16,255,348	10,079,183	26,493,567	13,27,23,210	5·01	1,47,25,30,665
Totals 1923-24	15,710,110	9,874,872	25,736,992	(b) 12,30,61,246	4·78	1,34,92,86,650

* Figures for other than Capital Works in the Deccan and Gujarat in Bombay not included, as detailed information is not available.

(a) Figures relate to First crop and Second crop in Madras.

(b) Exclusive of Navigation tolls in Bengal.

and NAVIGATION WORKS.

NAVIGATION							Province
Length of Canal open for navigation	Total Number of boats plying cargo	Total Number of boats plying passengers	Quantity of cargo carried	Value of cargo carried	Number of passengers carried	Quantity of cargo carried by rafting	
Miles			Tons	Rs.		c. ft. & tons	
1,426¼	28,013		1,610,849	11,60,51,712	1,397,171	tons 124,984	Madras
...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	Bombay
1,302	92,829	6,899	1,379,771	13,29,36,118	124,499	c. ft. 422,964	Bengal
412	45	20	44,054	3,09,732	...	c. ft. 512,763	United Provinces
189	...	...	...	...	...	c. ft. 2,732,482, tons 47,396	Punjab
60	29,153	17,720	494,762	2,97,61,820	1,857,852	c. ft. 3,050,350, tons 61,007	Burma
407½	20,326	2,225	8,160,267	95,23,643	42,101	tons 4,627,296	Bihar and Orissa
...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	Central Provinces and Berar
...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	North-West Frontier Province
...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	Baluchistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	Ajmer-Merwara
3,977	(d) 170,366	26,864	11,689,703	28,55,83,025	3,431,533	c. ft. 6,718,509 tons 4,860,683	TOTAL, 1932-33
3,986½	(d) 176,781	28,382	12,100,019	33,06,13,584	3,090,817	c. ft. 10,133,387, tons 7,429,444	1931-32
4,023	(d) 174,096	24,571	13,093,351½	35,70,13,265	2,856,044	c. ft. 8,780,160, tons 6,728,073	1930-31
4,008½	(d) 192,434	22,751	13,762,801	46,05,08,452	3,122,364	c. ft. 9,166,925, tons 8,727,899	1929-30
4,078½	(d) 211,889	23,417	15,351,048	50,53,21,878	3,669,670	c. ft. 9,949,299, tons 9,721,008	1928-29
4,078½	(d) 206,142	21,421	13,407,611½	43,30,80,859½	3,916,717	c. ft. 12,402,759, tons 7,798,356	1927-28 } TOTALS
4,081½	(d) 212,287	15,232	16,842,564	51,82,39,175	3,050,521	c. ft. 13,215,731, tons 7,434,434	1926-27
4,085½	(d) 271,214	26,289	17,447,908	61,90,07,711	2,909,124	c. ft. 10,295,092, tons 9,678,283	1925-26
4,115½	(d) 243,595	23,325	18,457,522	51,62,59,063	2,716,041	c. ft. 12,621,765, tons 8,987,386	1924-25
4,555	(d) 276,580	22,224	21,437,776	83,68,77,425	2,752,587	c. ft. 11,018,134, tons 6,008,063	1923-24

(c) Inclusive of 1,510 acres classed as "Perennial" in the Central Provinces.
(d) Includes the total number of boats plying passengers in the Madras Presidency.
(e) Total for all works.
(f) Excludes Rs. 76,386 of net revenue earned by the Central Workshops Division in the Punjab.
(g) Excludes Rs. 1,00,688 on account of net loss in the Central Workshops Division.
(h) Includes 64,196 acres, both "Kharif" and "Rabi" irrigated by non-capital works.
(i) Represents value of crops raised from 4,059,934 acres irrigated by flow and lift under Productive and Unproductive works.

No. 296.—Wholesale Prices of Staple

Year	Exports								
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay)	Cotton Yarn, 20s (Bombay)	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta)	Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon)	Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay)	Opium, Bengal	Indigo, good, middling to good (Calcutta)	Jute, picked (Calcutta) (a)	Gunny Bags (Calcutta) (b)
	Per candy of 784 lb.	Per lb.	Per Bazar maund of 82⅔ lb.	Per cwt.	Per cwt.	Per chest of 140 lb.	Per factory maund of 74·67 lb.	Per bale of 400 lb.	Per 100
January:	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1913	323 0 0	0 8 3	5 8 0	5 3 11	5 7 6	1,835 8 0	140 0 0	68 0 0	39 4 0
1914	292 0 0	0 7 11	5 8 0	4 9 0	5 13 0	1,546 1 1	165 0 0	93 0 0	42 8 0
1915	193 0 0	0 6 0	5 12 0	4 2 7	7 0 0	1,600 0 5	650 0 0	54 0 0	34 0 0
1916	300 0 0	0 7 3	6 6 0	3 13 8	6 13 0	1,805 0 5	650 0 0	62 0 0	43 0 0
1917	413 0 0	0 10 6	5 10 0	3 13 2	6 8 0	3,280 2 2	650 0 0	68 0 0	44 8 0
1918	594 0 0	1 2 0	5 2 0	3 9 11	6 14 6	3,213 1 1	300 0 0	53 0 0	68 0 0
1919	676 0 0	1 5 0	7 2 0	4 13 9	11 2 0	3,829 1 4	350 0 0	95 0 0	58 0 0
1920	549 0 0	1 10 0	10 0 0	6 12 1	10 12 0	5,688 1 4	412 8 0	90 0 0	65 8 0
1921	320 0 0	1 1 6	8 8 0	5 12 8	9 1 0	5,063 5 4	412 8 0	100 0 0	40 0 0
1922	483 0 0	1 2 3	6 12 0	6 12 3	11 8 0	4,530 0 0	412 8 0	85 0 0	46 4 0
1923	481 0 0	0 15 3	6 6 0	6 6 8	7 8 3	4,673 1 7	297 8 0	103 0 0	53 12 0
1924	658 8 0	1 2 0	5 12 0	6 15 5	6 10 0	4,537 8 0	247 8 0	70 0 0	55 8 0
1925	459 0 0	1 0 0	6 12 0	7 13 2	8 4 0	4,568 3 5	247 8 0	89 0 0	65 0 0
1926	360 0 0	0 12 9	7 4 0	6 12 10	9 2 0	4,510 0 0	247 8 0	140 0 0	82 0 0
1927	253 0 0	0 9 3	8 4 0	6 7 0	7 8 3	(c)	215 0 0	70 0 0	61 8 0
1928	376 0 0	0 11 6	8 0 0	6 6 2	7 6 0	(c)	197 8 0	77 0 0	55 4 0
1929	359 0 0	0 12 3	6 4 0	6 0 6	8 4 0	(c)	197 8 0	73 0 0	52 0 0
1930	306 12 0	0 10 9	6 8 0	5 6 9	15 1 0	(c)	197 8 0	65 0 0	38 8 0
1931	173 8 0	0 7 6	5 2 0	3 5 1	3 8 0	(c)	197 8 0	37 0 0	32 4 0
1932	199 0 0	0 7 9	3 14 0	3 5 3	4 12 0	(c)	165 0 0	38 0 0§	37 12 0
1933	203 0 0	0 7 0	2 12 0	2 11 2	5 6 0	(c)	165 0 0	28 0 0	28 12 0

No. 297.—Variations in the Wholesale Prices of the Staple Articles of

Year	Exports								
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay)	Cotton Yarn, 20s (Bombay)	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta)	Rice Ngatsain (Rangoon)	Wheat Delhi, No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay)	Opium, Bengal	Indigo, good, middling to good (Calcutta)	Jute, picked (Calcutta) (a)	Gunny Bags (Calcutta) (b)
March 1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
January:									
1913	127	96	250	190	107	140	53	373	178
1914	115	93	259	166	114	118	63	510	193
1915	76	70	271	151	137	122	248	296	155
1916	118	84	300	140	133	138	248	340	195
1917	162	122	265	138	127	251	248	373	202
1918	233	210	241	131	135	246	114	290	309
1919	265	245	335	176	218	293	133	521	264
1920	215	303	471	245	210	435	157	493	298
1921	125	204	400	210	177	387	157	548	182
1922	189	213	318	245	225	347	157	466	210
1923	189	178	300	232	147	358	113	564	244
1924	258	210	271	252	130	347	94	384	252
1925	180	186	412	283	161	350	94	488	295
1926	141	149	341	246	179	345	94	767	345
1927	99	108	388	233	147	...	82	483	259
1928	148	134	376	231	144	...	75	422	233
1929	141	143	294	218	162	...	75	305	230
1930	120	125	306	196	99	...	75	356	175
1931	68	87	241	120	69	...	75	203	147
1932	78	90	182	121	93	...	63	209	172
1933	80	82	129	98	105	...	63	153	131

(a) Jute "C. D. M. & Co. (red) group" (s) ot) from 1913 to 1921 and "Reds" from 1922.

(b) 2¼ lbs. 44" × 26½" up to 1925 and A. Twill Bags hemmed, 2¼ lbs., 44 × 26½" since 1926.

(c) No sale.

(") Fair (Assam) Pekoe Souchong.

(e) 34", 37½—38 yds. 18 × 15, 9¼ weight from 1913 to 1921, and 37" by 38 yds., 16 by 16, 8½ lbs. from 1922.

‡ Quotation for July 1930. § Quotation for February 1932.

Articles of Export and Import.

Exports			Imports (into Calcutta)							Year
Linseed, bold (Bombay)	Tea, fair Souchong (Calcutta) (*d*)	Sugar, raw, cane, jaggery (Madras)	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lb. (*e*)	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb. (*f*)	Cotton Yarn, Orange (*g*)	Copper, Braziers	Iron Bars, Swedish (rolled)	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay) (*h*)	Kerosene Oil, Chester	
Per cwt.	Per lb.	Per candy of 500 lb.	Per piece	Per morah of 16,800 yards	Per lb.	Per factory maund of 74·67 lb.	Per cwt.	Per cwt.	Per case of 2 tins =65 lb.	
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
										January
8 10 0	0 6 6	21 8 0	6 7 0	0 5 10	0 14 6	47 0 0	8 14 0	9 3 0	4 12 0	1913
8 2 0	0 7 6	21 0 0	6 2 0	0 5 9	0 14 6	47 0 0	8 8 0	8 10 0	5 0 0	1914
7 7 6	0 7 9	25 0 0	5 14 0	0 4 10	0 14 9	43 0 0	8 12 0	15 0 0	5 0 0	1915
8 10 0	0 8 6	33 0 0	6 2 0	0 6 11	0 14 9	64 0 0	14 0 0	18 4 0	5 0 0	1916
10 9 0	0 8 6	38 0 0	7 10 0	0 9 0	1 10 6	81 0 0	20 0 0	21 8 0	6 9 0	1917
9 8 3	0 5 9	40 0 0	9 10 0	0 14 3	2 8 0	77 8 0	23 0 0	17 8 0	7 14 0	1918
13 10 0	0 5 9	37 0 0	16 8 0	1 3 6	2 14 0	...	...	20 8 0	10 10 0	1919
18 0 0	0 8 0	60 0 0	17 0 0	1 1 0	2 8 0	70 0 0	32 0 0	37 4 0	10 12 0	1920
13 12 0	0 3 0	55 0 0	17 8 0	1 2 0	2 11 0	54 0 0	20 0 0	20 8 0	10 12 0	1921
12 0 0	0 11 0	70 0 0	14 6 0	0 14 0	2 2 0	60 0 0	19 0 0	19 8 0	10 12 0	1922
13 4 0	0 15 0	60 0 0	13 4 0	1 8 0	1 12 0	54 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	10 3 0	1923
14 1 0	0 15 0	52 0 0	15 8 0	1 15 0	1 13 0	50 0 0	20 0 0	27 2 0	9 8 0	1924
14 3 0	1 0 6	52 0 0	14 5 0	1 7 6	1 12 0	46 0 0	16 0 0	17 7 0	9 8 0	1925
11 0 0	0 15 0	60 0 0	11 14 0	1 2 6	1 7 3	44 0 0	16 0 0	10 6 0	9 9 0	1926
10 4 0	0 9 6	63 0 0	9 4 0	0 15 1½	1 4 0	40 0 0	16 0 0	13 0 0	9 13 0	1927
10 1 0	0 13 0	40 0 0	8 11 0	1 1 6	1 3 0	41 0 0	15 0 0	9 12 0	8 8 0	1928
10 11 0	0 12 0	65 0 0	8 11 0	1 3 7½	1 5 0	46 0 0	16 0 0	9 2 6	8 9 0	1929
13 8 0	0 6 6	62 0 0	8 7 0	1 1 6	1 2 0	48 0 0	16 0 0	8 10 9	8 9 0	1930
6 14 0	†0 5 0	40 0 0	7 10 0	0 11 3	0 12 6	37 0 0	16 0 0	8 4 3	8 5 0	1931
6 4 0	0 5 3	35 0 0	7 11 0	0 11 4½	0 14 0	34 0 0	15 0 0	10 15 3	8 15 0	1932
6 3 6	0 4 3	35 0 0	7 11 0	0 11 5½	0 13 0	25 8 0	15 0 0	10 9 9	8 9 0	1933

Export and Import, the Prices in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

Exports			Imports (into Calcutta)							Year
Linseed, bold (Bombay)	Tea, fair Souchong (Calcutta) (*d*)	Sugar, raw, cane, jaggery (Madras)	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lb. (*e*)	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb. (*f*)	Cotton Yarn, Orange (*g*)	Copper, Braziers	Iron Bars, Swedish (rolled)	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay) (*h*)	Kerosene Oil, Chester	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	March 1873
										January
141	59	104	108	90	97	118	81	52	133	1913
133	68	101	103	89	97	118	78	49	140	1914
122	70	120	90	75	98	108	80	86	140	1915
141	77	150	103	107	98	161	128	104	140	1916
174	77	183	128	140	177	204	182	123	184	1917
151	52	103	162	222	267	195	210	100	221	1918
222	52	178	278	304	307	...	..	117	208	1919
294	73	289	286	265	287	176	202	223	302	1920
224	27	265	295	281	287	136	162	169	302	1921
196	100	337	242	218	227	151	173	111	302	1922
216	196	289	223	180	187	136	162	126	286	1923
249	136	251	261	233	193	126	182	155	267	1924
232	150	251	241	177	157	116	146	100	267	1925
180	196	289	200	139	155	111	146	77	268	1926
167	86	289	166	114	133	101	146	97	274	1927
164	118	230	146	133	127	103	137	73	230	1928
174	109	313	116	148	140	116	146	67	260	1929
240	59	209	142	130	120	121	140	63	256	1930
113	45	222	128	97	83	93	146	60	248	1931
102	48	169	129	91	93	86	137	80	261	1932
102	30	169	129	91	87	64	137	77	250	1933

(*f*) "George Mayall 40s." from 1913 to 1918, "Banner Mill 40s." from 1919 to 1922, and price per lb. of Japan 40s. from 1923. In calculating the index number for yarn, Japan 40s, the index number for Banner Mill in January 1922 has been assumed to represent the price of Japan 40s., *i.e.*, Re. 0-14-6, in the same month.

(*g*) No. 44s-40s net weight from 1913 to 1919 and No. 60s to 40s net weight from 1920.

(*h*) Since 1926 the price per maund at Calcutta has been shown. The price from 1926 to 1928 is per maund of "All-cane sugar equal to D. S. 23 or higher" at Calcutta. In calculating the index number for this sugar the index number for Mauritius sugar in December 1924 has been assumed to represent the price of "All-cane sugar equal to D. S. 23 or higher" *i.e.*, Rs. 13 in the same month. From 1929 the prices relate to "Java 25 D. S. and/or higher." The base (1873) price of this variety has been calculated from the relation between the average prices of "All-cane equal to D. S. 23 or higher" and "Java D. S. 25 and/or higher" during the period.

† Quotation for June, 1931.

No. 298.—Average Annual Wholesale Prices of Staple Commodities in India.

Year	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2	Cotton, Bombay (a)	Linseed, Calcutta, small to medium	Silk, Calcutta, European Filature	Tea, Calcutta, Indian Pekoe	Indigo, Calcutta, Bengal good	Jute, Calcutta (b)	Rice, Rangoon, Ngatsain and Ngakyouk	Rapeseed, Calcutta (c)	Cottonseed, Bombay
	Per Bazar Maund of 82⅔ lbs.	Per Candy	Per Bazar Maund	Per Factory Ser.	Per lb.	Per Factory Maund	Per 400 lb. bale	Per Cwt.	Per Bazar Maund	Per Cwt.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1873	3 8 3	199 10 0	4 11 3	21 7 8	0 13 6	274 7 0	23 13 6	2 7 7½	4 8 9	...
1913 . .	3 15 2	286 8 2	5 9 5	16 2 0	0 7 10	135 0 0	77 15 3	4 14 1	6 2 5	3 10 6
1914 . .	4 10 10	199 0 0	5 10 8	16 12 3	0 8 0	150 0 0	77 12 0	4 10 0	6 5 7	3 7 6
1915 . .	5 4 10	215 5 4	5 2 0	14 7 8	0 9 6	625 0 0	54 5 7	4 11 0	5 8 2½	3 1 0
1916 . .	4 9 0	292 11 4	5 12 0	17 6 3	0 9 1	650 0 0	67 4 1	4 5 4	5 10 1	3 8 6
1917 . .	4 11 9	412 11 11	5 3 0	22 5 5	0 8 1	450 0 0	55 12 0	3 11 0	6 1 6	3 11 0
1918 . .	6 5 10	663 2 6	6 2 1	26 8 6	0 8 8	320 13 4	71 6 5	4 1 3	7 14 3	5 8 10
1919 . .	7 13 8	467 12 1	12 10 1	24 10 1	0 8 9	454 1 4	102 3 2	5 6 0	12 14 11	6 9 11
1920 . .	6 12 0	376 12 2	11 8 3	29 0 1	0 5 10	425 0 0	97 8 2	6 15 3	10 15 10	4 12 0
1921 . .	7 14 1	341 8 4	8 10 11	29 1 0	0 7 0	425 0 0	93 9 0	7 8 2	8 14 0	5 10 8
1922 . .	7 5 10	418 9 7	9 9 0	36 2 1	0 12 9	339 14 2	87 13 5	7 1 5	9 1 7	5 4 0
1923 . .	5 5 3	482 7 9	9 7 6	34 7 8	1 0 1	266 2 8	68 5 10	6 9 11	7 9 5	5 7 1
1924 . .	5 6 5	518 5 6	9 8 1	39 15 4	1 0 4	255 0 0	75 13 5	7 5 10	8 1 4	5 11 9
1925 . .	6 8 7	402 11 1	9 5 7	22 1 4	0 12 4	253 5 4	111 9 9	7 1 0	8 8 5	4 15 1
1926 . .	6 5 7	301 4 3	7 4 9	22 0 10	0 13 11	237 8 0	98 11 6	7 6 6	8 10 1	4 2 6
1927 . .	5 13 11	327 7 5	7 4 0	20 12 9	0 13 10	225 13 4	76 6 0	6 14 3	8 2 5	4 8 9
1928 . .	5 8 9	336 1 10	7 7 6	20 7 4 (d)	0 12 2	202 8 0	75 0 11	6 4 10	8 3 2	4 13 5
1929 . .	5 10 9	298 5 9	8 5 8	17 13 7 (d)	0 11 6	203 15 4	71 4 0	6 4 2	8 10 8	4 6 11
1930 . .	4 5 1	191 13 8	7 4 4	14 6 8 (d)	0 9 7	202 8 0	50 4 9	5 2 0	7 2 2	3 3 2
1931 . .	3 0 7	101 7 6	4 5 8	11 0 0 (d)	0 6 4	194 6 0	37 5 6	3 2 3	5 4 0	2 11 0
1932 . .	3 12 1	104 14 4	4 0 4	13 14 10 (d)	0 5 4	172 11 4	31 11 8	3 7 5	4 15 0	3 15 4
1933 . .	3 12 8	174 1 8	4 4 1	9 0 0 (d)	0 7 10	149 9 4	29 13 10	2 8 3	4 4 10	2 11 1

(a) Oomras from 1913 to 1919 and Oomras from 1910.
(b) C. D. M. & Co., from 1913, and Reis from 1932.
(c) Yellow Medium Mixed, Patna 4 per cent from 1913 to 1914 and Brown 5 per cent from 1915.
(d) Quotation for dilature silk 12-16 Deniers, Malda.

No. 299.—Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Salt in British India in Rupees and Decimal of a Rupee per Maund.

(One Maund = 82·286 lb.)

Province and District	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
Madras:											
Bellary	3·7	3·6	3·3	2·9	2·9	2·8	2·8	2·9	2·8	3·4	3·4
Coimbatore	4·1	3·6	2·5	2·4	2·4	2·4	2·4	...	...	...	...
Ganjam	3·0	3·5	2·4	3·1	2·6	2·6	2·6	2·7	2·9	3·0	2·7
Madras	3·3	2·2	2·0	2·0	2·0	1·9	1·9	2·2	2·4	2·7	2·2
Nellore	2·9	2·3	2·1	2·1	2·1	2·1	2·1	2·0	2·0	2·2	2·0
North Arcot	3·4	2·4	2·2	2·2	2·2	2·2	2·2	...	...	...	...
Salem	4·4	3·4	2·9	2·7	2·7	2·7	2·6	2·5	2·3	2·3	2·7
South Canara	3·9	3·3	2·4	2·7	2·4	2·6	2·5	2·6	2·5	2·9	3·7
Tanjore	3·4	2·6	2·2	2·1	2·1	2·1	2·1	2·1	2·1	2·4	2·3
Tinnevelly	3·0	2·3	2·0	1·8	1·9	2·0	2·0	2·0	2·0	2·2	2·2
Trichinopoly	3·5	2·7	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·6	2·6
Vizagapatam	3·4	2·7	3·6	4·2	2·9	2·6	2·7	2·7	2·7	2·8	2·7
Bombay and Sind:											
Ahmedabad	3·2	2·4	2·3	2·3	2·3	2·3	2·3	2·3	2·3	2·5	2·5
Ahmednagar	4·4	3·3	2·9	2·9	2·9	3·3	2·9	2·7	2·7	3·5	3·5
Belgaum	3·9	3·2	2·9	2·8	2·7	2·2	2·4	2·7	2·3	3·0	4·1
Bombay	4·0	2·9	2·6	2·8	2·8	2·8	2·7	2·3	2·2	2·3	2·8
Dharwar	4·4	3·4	3·2	3·3	3·4	3·1	3·2	3·1	3·2	3·3	4·1
Dhulia	4·5	3·5	3·1	3·0	3·2	3·3	3·0	3·0	3·0	3·6	3·8
Hyderabad	3·8	2·7	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	...	
Karachi	2·8	2·1	2·0	2·1	2·0	1·9	1·9	1·9	2·0	2·5	2·5
Nasik	3·8	3·1	2·8	2·7	2·5	2·8	2·7	2·5	2·4	2·9	3·2
Shikarpur	4·0	3·0	2·9	3·0	3·1	3·0	3·1	3·1	2·6	..	...
Sholapur	4·5	3·5	3·1	3·5	3·5	3·5	3·2	3·1	3·1	4·2	3·9
Surat	3·0	2·3	2·2	2·2	2·2	2·2	2·2	2·2	2·2	2·5	2·5
Bengal:											
Backerganj	4·0	3·4	2·7	2·9	3·3	3·2	3·1	2·6	2·5	3·0	2·7
Burdwan	3·7	3·3	3·1	2·6	3·0	2·9	2·6	2·6	2·5	2·9	3·0
Calcutta	4·7	5·0	4·5	3·8	3·8	3·8	3·8	3·5	3·0	3·1	3·1
Chittagong	4·9	5·0	5·5	2·6	3·3	2·7	2·5	2·8	2·4	2·9	2·5
Dacca	4·5	3·7	3·1	3·1	3·4	3·4	3·1	3·2	2·9	3·5	3·2
Dinajpur	4·6	4·2	3·6	3·1	3·2	3·6	3·2	3·0	2·9	3·2	2·9
Khulna	4·4	3·5	3·0	2·9	3·2	3·3	3·0	2·9	2·5	2·8	3·0
Midnapur	4·2	3·9	3·3	2·9	3·3	3·6	3·5	4·0	2·5	2·6	2·6
Murshidabad	5·1	3·3	2·7	2·8	2·9	2·8	2·8	2·7	2·6	2·8	2·9
Rajshahi	4·3	3·5	2·7	3·1	3·4	3·3	3·3	3·3	3·3	3·3	3·2
Rungpur	5·1	5·0	5·0	5·3	5·0	5·0	5·0	4·8	3·4	3·5	3·2
Tipperah	4·4	3·4	3·1	3·2	3·8	3·3	3·1	3·4	3·0	3·2	3·1
United Provinces:											
Agra	3·5	2·8	2·3	2·2	2·2	2·3	2·5	2·5	2·3	2·5	2·5
Allahabad	4·4	3·8	4·1	3·6	3·6	3·6	4·2	4·3	3·3	3·0	3·0
Bareli	3·5	2·9	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·7	2·9	2·7	2·8	2·7
Cawnpore	3·6	3·0	2·6	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·6	2·5	2·8	2·6
Fyzabad	4·0	3·8	3·0	2·9	2·9	2·8	2·9	2·9	2·8	3·1	3·0
Garhwal	7·4	6·5	6·0	5·3	5·8	5·6	5·5	6·0	4·8	4·6	4·5
Gorakpur	4·2	3·9	3·4	3·2	3·1	3·1	3·0	3·2	3·5	3·3	3·1
Jhansi	3·8	3·2	2·7	2·7	2·7	2·7	2·7	2·8	2·7	2·9	2·9
Lucknow	3·7	3·1	2·6	2·6	2·6	2·6	2·7	2·9	3·1	2·8	2·8
Meerut	3·6	3·6	2·9	2·8	3·0	2·8	2·9	3·1	2·7	2·7	2·7
Mirzapur	4·4	3·8	3·3	3·2	2·8	2·9	3·1	3·3	3·2	3·4	3·3
Muzaffarnagar	3·4	2·9	2·7	2·7	2·8	2·6	2·7	2·6	2·9	2·7	2·5
Saharanpur	3·5	3·0	2·7	2·6	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·6	2·6	2·7	2·7
Sitapur	3·8	3·2	2·6	2·5	2·6	2·5	3·1	4·5	3·3	3·1	3·1
Sultanpur	4·0	3·3	3·0	2·9	2·7	2·8	3·0	3·0	3·1	3·1	3·2
Punjab, Delhi, and N.-W. F. Province:											
Ambala	3·4	2·8	3·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·3	3·5	2·7	2·6
Amritsar	3·6	2·8	2·3	2·4	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·6	2·7	2·7
Dehra Ismail Khan	3·7	2·9	2·5	2·5	2·3	2·3	2·3	2·3	2·2	2·5	2·6
Delhi	3·5	2·8	2·5	2·4	2·4	2·3	2·4	2·3	2·3	2·6	2·6
Ferozepur	3·9	3·5	3·7	3·3	2·6	2·6	2·7	2·7	2·6	2·8	2·7
Hissar	3·3	2·7	2·4	2·3	2·4	2·4	2·9	2·5	2·5	2·7	2·7
Jhelum	3·5	2·8	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·4	2·5	2·7	2·7
Lahore	4·1	3·2	2·6	3·0	2·6	2·4	2·4	2·3	2·4	2·7	2·5
Ludhiana	2·9	2·7	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·5	2·6	2·9	2·9
Lyallpur	3·6	3·2	2·9	3·1	2·9	2·9	2·9	2·8	2·7	2·7	2·7
Multan	3·6	2·8	2·5	2·7	2·6	2·7	2·7	2·5	2·5	2·7	2·7
Peshawar	3·3	2·5	2·3	2·3	2·4	2·3	2·4	2·3	2·3	2·8	2·8
Rawalpindi	3·1	2·5	2·3	2·5	2·4	2·3	2·3	2·2	2·3	2·6	2·7

[Continued on next page.

No. 299.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of SALT IN BRITISH INDIA in Rupees and Decimal of a Rupee per Maund—*contd.*

(One Maund=82·286 lb.)

Province and District.	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
BURMA:											
Akyab	5·2	5·1	4·5	4·3	5·1	4·6	4·4	4·4	4·3	4·3	4·3
Bassein	4·3	3·8	3·6	3·6	3·6	3·6	3·6	3·6	3·6	3·5	3·6
Bhamo	5·7	5·7	5·7	4·7	4·3	4·3	4·3	4·3	4·3	4·3	4·3
Mandalay	5·5	5·3	5·2	5·3	5·7	5·7	5·3	4·3	4·0	4·1	4·3
Meiktila	5·3	5·4	4·6	3·6	3·6	3·5	3·6	3·6	3·7	4·3	3·6
Moulmein (Amherst)	5·3	5·1	3·6	3·6	3·7	3·6	3·2	3·0	3·1	4·3	4·3
Pakokku	4·6	5·3	5·5	4·1	4·6	4·6	4·6	4·0	3·4	4·3	4·3
Prome	4·6	3·9	3·4	3·1	3·5	4·3	4·2	2·8	3·7	4·3	4·3
Rangoon	5·4	4·6	4·3	4·3	4·3	4·3	4·3	4·3	3·0	3·2	3·0
Sandoway	5·1	4·3	4·3	4·1	4·9	4·4	3·6	4·0	4·1	3·5	3·2
Toungoo	5·1	5·1	3·8	3·6	3·6	3·4	3·4	3·2	3·2	3·2	3·2
BIHAR AND ORISSA:											
Cuttack	3·4	2·8	2·6	3·1	3·1	2·9	3·0	3·1	2·5	3·0	2·7
Darbhanga	4·3	3·9	3·4	3·3	3·3	3·3	3·3	3·3	3·3	3·5	3·4
Hazaribagh	4·2	3·6	3·1	3·2	3·4	3·3	3·1	2·8	2·0	3·2	3·0
Manbhum	4·0	3·8	3·5	3·3	3·6	3·6	3·1	3·0	3·0	3·5	3·1
Monghyr	5·2	4·6	4·0	4·0	4·0	4·0	3·6	3·1	3·3	3·6	4·0
Muzaffarpur	4·5	4·1	3·3	3·6	3·6	3·4	3·3	3·5	3·4	3·6	3·6
Patna	4·6	3·8	3·2	3·2	3·3	3·2	3·2	3·1	3·0	3·2	3·4
Purnea	4·6	3·8	3·1	3·3	3·5	3·3	3·5	3·6	3·3	3·1	3·1
Sambalpur	4·5	3·9	3·6	4·0	3·5	3·4	3·4	3·4	3·4	3·5	3·3
Santhal Parganas	4·1	3·5	3·2	3·2	3·1	3·1	3·1	3·0	3·0	3·0	2·9
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR:											
Amraoti	3·8	3·2	3·2	2·9	2·9	2·9	2·9	3·1	3·0	3·2	3·3
Chanda	3·6	3·7	3·4	3·5	3·6	3·4	3·2	3·5	3·6	4·2	4·0
Chhindwara	4·4	3·6	3·4	3·3	3·3	3·2	3·2	3·3	3·2	3·5	3·5
Jubbulpore	4·1	3·6	3·3	3·4	3·4	3·3	3·3	3·3	3·3	3·3	3·3
Nagpur	4·6	4·0	3·6	3·4	3·2	3·5	3·6	3·5	3·5	3·9	3·9
Nimar	4·2	3·4	3·1	3·1	3·2	3·3	3·3	3·1	3·2	3·4	3·3
Raipur	4·6	3·8	3·3	3·5	3·6	3·8	4·0	3·3	3·3	4·0	3·8
Saugor	4·3	3·4	2·9	2·9	2·9	2·9	2·9	3·0	3·0	3·2	3·1
Yeotmal	4·8	3·4	3·7	3·5	3·3	3·3	3·5	3·3	3·6	4·3	3·7
ASSAM:											
Cachar	4·7	4·1	3·3	3·1	3·6	3·6	3·5	3·2	3·2	3·4	3·2
Darrang	5·1	4·4	3·9	3·9	4·4	4·0	4·0	4·0	3·8	4·0	4·0
Goalpara	4·2	3·6	3·1	3·2	3·4	3·1	3·1	3·1	3·0	3·4	3·1
Khasi and Jaintia Hills.	5·8	5·5	5·0	5·0	5·0	5·0	4·7	4·4	4·1	4·0	4·0
Lakhimpur	4·9	5·0	5·0	4·6	4·1	4·0	4·0	3·9	3·5	3·3	3·2
Sylhet	4·4	3·7	3·3	3·2	3·7	3·5	3·4	3·2	3·3	3·7	3·7
RAJPUTANA:											
Ajmer	3·3	2·8	2·4	2·4	2·3	2·3	2·3	2·3	2·4	2·5	2·5
COORG:											
Coorg	4·2	3·8	2·9	3·1	2·9	2·9	2·9	2·7	2·8	2·7	2·8

No. 300.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS IN BRITISH INDIA.

No. 300.—Average Annual Retail Prices Current decimal of a Rupee per Maund

Year.	RICE (Common)												
	Madras							Bombay and Sind					
	Bellary	Coimbatore	Ganjam	Madras	Salem	Tanjore	Tinnevelly	Ahmedabad	Belgaum	Bombay	Surat	Karachi	Shikarpur
1873	3·1	2·9	1·3	2·8	2·4	1·9	2·9	3·6	3·7	3·2	3·7	2·5	2·2
1913	6·1	6·0	5·8	5·7	7·4	5·6	5·5	5·9	5·1	5·3	5·0	5·8	6·1
1914	5·7	5·9	5·9	5·7	7·1	5·5	5·2	6·2	5·0	5·5	5·5	6·2	6·5
1915	5·1	5·1	5·8	5·3	5·7	4·9	4·7	6·4	4·7	5·6	5·3	5·7	6·4
1916	5·1	5·5	5·8	5·8	5·9	5·3	5·0	7·1	4·9	5·8	5·4	5·7	6·6
1917	5·7	5·9	5·2	5·7	5·5	5·1	5·5	7·5	5·4	5·8	5·8	6·8	5·6
1918	7·1	6·5	5·3	6·7	6·9	6·0	6·5	8·4	7·8	7·5	7·2	8·6	7·8
1919	10·0	8·9	10·3	9·3	11·1	8·8	8·6	10·0	8·2	7·6	8·1	7·0	9·8
1920	9·5	9·8	10·6	8·9	10·3	8·8	8·2	10·0	8·4	7·5	8·3	9·4	13·0
1921	7·6	7·8	8·1	8·2	9·2	7·3	6·9	9·9	7·3	7·4	7·6	9·7	13·4
1922	7·2	7·5	7·0	8·3	9·0	8·1	7·1	8·3	7·5	7·4	6·4	8·4	8·0
1923	7·4	7·3	6·1	7·0	8·3	6·5	6·6	8·2	7·6	7·0	6·7	6·0	10·4
1924	7·8	7·6	7·3	8·5	9·8	7·6	7·1	8·9	7·5	7·6	6·9	6·8	7·3
1925	7·9	8·1	7·7	8·9	9·7	9·2	7·7	8·9	7·0	7·4	7·5	7·2	7·3
1926	7·4	8·1	7·7	8·3	9·7	6·7	7·1	8·9	7·0	7·4	7·9	7·5	10·0
1927	8·4	8·1	7·6	8·6	9·7	7·4	7·5	8·1	6·7	7·4	7·9	7·3	10·2
1928	8·1	8·1	7·1	8·9	10·0	8·4	7·0	8·0	7·0	7·8	7·3	7·0	8·6
1929	7·4	8·1	6·7	8·2	9·7	7·5	5·7	8·0	6·4	9·0	7·2	6·7	8·5
1930	6·7	7·4	6·1	7·0	8·0	5·9	5·2	7·8	5·8	7·4	6·5	5·81	5·6
1931	5·0	5·2	4·7	4·8	5·4	4·8	4·1	6·7	4·1	5·6	4·9	4·0	4·7
1932	5·0	5·1	3·7	4·7	5·2	4·3	3·9	5·8	3·3	5·0	4·3	4·1	...
1933	3·9	4·3	3·3	4·4	4·0	3·1	3·0	5·4	3·2	4·4	4·3	4·0	...

Year	United Provinces —*contd.*					Punjab, Delhi, and N.-W. Frontier Province						Burma			
	Mirzapur	Saháranpur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	Sultanpur	Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	Rangoon	Bassein	Tounguo	Mandalay
1873	2·9	2·8	2·6	3·4	2·7	2·6	3·2	3·2	4·5	4·3	4·5	3·0	2·0	1·5	3·0*
1913	5·4	5·9	5·2	5·2	4·1	5·6	6·9	6·1	4·8	5·7	6·3	4·2	4·2	4·4	4·0
1914	5·2	6·0	5·6	5·7	5·0	5·7	6·9	6·4	4·9	5·7	6·2	4·0	4·0	3·9	3·5
1915	5·1	6·1	5·7	5·6	5·3	5·8	6·7	6·8	5·0	6·2	6·4	4·1	3·9	3·8	4·0
1916	4·9	6·0	5·7	5·6	4·5	5·5	7·4	6·6	4·7	5·9	6·1	3·7	3·6	3·6	3·9
1917	5·0	5·4	4·9	4·7	4·0	5·2	6·8	6·7	4·6	5·1	5·6	3·1	3·4	3·2	3·4
1918	5·7	7·2	5·7	5·8	5·2	7·0	8·0	7·6	6·0	7·0	7·2	3·4	3·2	3·1	3·2
1919	8·2	10·5	9·6	8·7	7·8	9·0	11·1	9·8	8·6	9·4	9·3	4·7	4·9	4·3	5·0
1920	8·6	9·8	9·7	8·4	7·7	8·7	12·5	9·2	7·8	9·8	9·4	5·7	5·5	5·8	6·4
1921	7·7	9·6	8·3	7·4	7·2	8·5	11·1	8·4	8·1	10·0	9·0	6·3	6·1	6·0	7·1
1922	7·1	9·3	8·5	7·2	6·4	8·5	9·9	7·7	9·3	10·3	9·0	6·1	5·6	5·6	6·8
1923	5·9	8·5	7·0	6·5	6·0	6·9	8·7	6·7	6·5	8·3	7·9	5·7	5·5	5·4	5·2
1924	6·5	7·9	6·8	6·7	5·7	7·4	8·8	7·2	6·7	7·5	8·1	6·7	6·5	5·8	6·3
1925	6·6	8·4	7·2	6·7	5·8	8·0	9·0	8·0	7·0	9·2	8·2	5·9	5·3	5·9	5·9
1926	7·1	8·0	7·8	7·4	6·0	7·7	10·3	8·0	7·2	9·1	7·7	6·5	6·1	5·8	6·5
1927	6·9	7·9	8·0	7·3	5·4	7·4	11·0	8·0	6·7	9·3	8·0	5·9	6·1	6·5	6·4
1928	7·5	8·0	7·9	7·4	6·3	7·3	11·0	8·0	6·6	9·0	8·2	5·6	5·4	5·4	6·0
1929	6·7	8·4	8·3	7·4	6·3	7·5	11·6	8·3	6·4	8·3	8·0	5·4	5·3	4·7	5·6
1930	5·8	6·1	6·6	6·1	4·9	5·3	10·0	6·8	4·8	5·9	6·4	5·1	4·6	3·6	4·7
1931	4·2	4·4	4·7	4·9	3·7	4·2	8·0	5·2	3·3	4·9	4·8	3·1	2·8	2·3	2·9
1932	4·2	4·6	4·3	4·5	3·4	4·6	7·7	4·5	3·3	4·7	4·6	3·4	2·9	2·7	2·7
1933	4·1	4·2	4·2	4·2	3·2	4·7	7·4	4·8	3·4	4·3	4·8	2·7	2·3	1·9	2·3

* Price for 1887.

of Food Grains in British India; in Rupees and
(one Maund = 82·286 lb.)

RICE (Common)—*contd.*

Bengal								United Provinces					Year
Backerganj	Calcutta	Chittagong	Dacca	Dinajpur	Midnapur	Murshidabad	Rangpur	Agra	Allahabad	Bareli	Cawnpore	Meerut	
1·6	3·3	1·8	1·7	1·6	1·8	2·1	1·9	3·0	2·8	2·7	2·8	3·3	1873
5·8	6·2	4·2	5·4	4·9	4·4	4·8	6·1	5·7	5·6	5·5	5·1	5·7	1913
5·9	6·5	4·9	6·0	5·2	4·7	4·8	6·3	5·9	6·1	5·5	5·2	5·8	1914
6·3	6·5	4·8	6·0	5·6	4·9	5·2	6·1	6·1	5·2	5·5	5·5	5·8	1915
5·6	6·7	5·0	5·3	4·8	4·4	5·1	5·5	6·3	4·9	5·0	5·0	5·9	1916
4·8	5·8	4·4	5·2	4·2	4·2	4·0	5·1	6·3	4·7	4·6	5·5	5·6	1917
4·1	5·2	3·9	4·5	3·7	3·6	3·7	4·3	7·3	6·0	6·1	6·3	6·4	1918
7·4	7·5	6·4	6·0	7·0	7·5	7·2	7·5	8·1	7·7	8·4	8·0	7·1	1919
7·8	8·6	7·5	7·9	7·3	7·4	7·2	7·9	9·9	8·0	8·4	9·5	7·4	1920
6·2	8·2	6·2	6·3	6·2	6·6	6·7	7·5	9·0	7·9	8·0	8·3	7·5	1921
6·4	8·1	6·6	6·3	5·3	5·4	6·1	5·3	8·7	7·9	7·9	7·7	8·0	1922
5·6	7·4	6·2	5·3	5·0	4·8	5·1	6·0	7·5	6·9	6·8	6·8	7·5	1923
6·6	7·3	6·3	7·1	6·0	5·8	5·8	8·4	7·5	7·2	6·7	6·9	7·3	1924
8·0	8·2	6·7	8·0	6·7	6·2	6·5	8·3	8·0	7·5	7·1	7·4	7·3	1925
7·9	9·5	6·9	7·6	6·9	7·3	6·7	8·3	8·8	7·6	6·7	7·8	7·3	1926
6·2	9·3	6·9	8·2	7·6	6·5	7·1	8·5	7·5	7·5	6·2	7·8	7·3	1927
7·1	8·9	6·0	7·6	8·3	6·5	7·2	9·1	8·4	7·7	6·6	7·9	6·9	1928
6·7	8·8	5·9	6·9	5·8	5·4	5·6	7·2	7·6	7·5	7·5	8·2	6,8	1929
6·2	7·7	5·4	6·4	5·1	4·9	5·0	7·2	6·8	5·9	6·2	6·2	6·0	1930
4·2	5·5	4·2	4·5	3·6	3·0	3·5	4·4	4·7	4·6	4·7	4·5	4·2	1931
3·3	4·2	3·8	3·3	2·9	2·7	2·9	3·2	4·2	4·3	4·7	4·7	4·0	1932
3·0	3·8	3·6	3·0	2·9	2·6	3·0	3·1	3·8	4·1	4·7	4·4	4·0	1933

Bihar and Orissa						Central Provinces			Assam				Year
Cuttack	Darbhanga	Monghyr	Muzaffarpur	Patna	Purnea	Jubbulpore	Nagpur	Raipur	Cachar	Goalpara	Lakhimpur	Sylhet	
1·3	2·3*	2·5	2·0	2·3	2·0	2·6	2·3	1·1	1·6	1·7	3·2	1·3	1873
4·3	5·4	5·4	5·7	4·5	5·6	4·2	4·4	4·0	4·3	5·5	5·1	4·5	1913
4·5	5·1	5·4	6·3	4·7	5·5	4·0	4·7	4·2	4·6	5·6	5·3	5·1	1914
4·8	5·2	5·8	6·9	5·1	5·4	5·2	4·5	4·1	4·9	5·6	6·3	5·1	1915
4·3	4·7	5·0	6·4	4·2	4·7	4·7	4·3	4·1	5·2	5·0	5·7	5·0	1916
3·6	4·0	4·2	4·5	3·4	4·2	4·4	4·5	3·7	4·3	4·4	5·2	4·4	1917
3·9	4·2	4·8	4·9	3·8	4·1	6·0	5·4	4·4	3·1	4·4	4·5	3·1	1918
7·3	7·4	7·7	9·3	6·7	8·1	7·8	9·5	7·7	5·9	6·5	6·7	6·1	1919
7·8	7·8	7·2	10·0	6·6	7·5	7·1	7·8	7·2	7·3	7·5	8·0	7·5	1920
6·3	7·0	7·3	9·2	6·0	7·2	6·9	8·1	7·1	5·3	6·4	7·4	6·3	1921
5·0	6·5	6·6	9·0	5·7	5·8	5·8	6·8	6·0	5·3	5·8	6·2	5·7	1922
4·4	5·6	5·7	6·7	4·9	5·4	5·3	6·0	5·0	4·7	6·1	6·3	5·2	1923
5·5	6·5	7·2	7·2	5·3	6·2	5·7	6·4	4·9	5·3	6·7	7·0	6·0	1924
5·0	7·4	6·0	7·1	5·8	6·5	6·6	6·5	5·8	6·4	7·1	7·5	7·7	1925
6·0	8·1	7·2	8·1	6·2	7·3	6·8	6·6	5·9	6·1	7·4	7·0	7·4	1926
6·0	7·9	7·0	8·9	6·7	7·0	6·7	6·5	5·6	6·8	7·7	8·8	7·6	1927
5·3	7·9	7·7	8·0	7·0	7·4	6·6	6·3	5·8	6·1	7·3	8·3	7·1	1928
5·0	7·7	6·5	8·0	6·3	6·7	6·5	6·5	5·7	5·5	6·5	7·3	6·4	1929
4·2	7·0	5·4	6·6	4·8	5·7	5·2	5·1	3·9	4·6	6·1	6·0	5·8	1930
2·8	5·0	4·1	5·6	3·4	3·6	3·7	3·8	2·8	3·7	3·1	4·9	4·7	1931
2·6	3·8	3·8	3·6	3·2	3·0	3·6	3·4	2·5	2·8	3·1	3·7	3·9	1932
2·4	3·9	3·8	3·8	3·1	3·6	3·2	3·1	2·3	2·7	2·9	3·3	3·5	1933

* Price for 1874.

[*Continued on next page.*

No. 300.—Average Annual Retail Prices

Year	WHEAT										
	Bombay and Sind									Bengal	
	Ahmedabad	Ahmednagar	Belgaum	Bombay	Dharwar	Dhulia	Nasik	Surat	Karachi	Calcutta	Dacca.
1873	2·9	2·2	3·4	3·4	3·5	2·8	3·0	3·2	2·6	3·5	3·3
1913	4·1	4·0	4·6	5·6	4·3	4·4	3·9	4·3	4·3	4·2	4·5
1914	4·8	4·7	4·7	5·9	4·4	4·7	4·2	5·3	4·5	4·7	5·3
1915	5·4	5·3	4·0	7·2	4·1	5·0	4·6	5·7	5·1	*	*
1916	4·9	4·2	3·8	5·7	3·7	4·3	4·1	5·5	4·8	*	*
1917	5·2	4·6	4·5	6·0	4·4	5·0	4·4	5·4	5·5	*	*
1918	7·5	7·5	7·0	9·2	6·4	7·9	6·7	8·3	6·4	*	*
1919	7·6	8·7	10·7	9·9	9·6	9·0	8·9	8·9	7·3	*	*
1920	9·1	8·4	8·8	9·1	8·0	8·0	8·1	7·5	6·8	*	*
1921	8·6	8·8	9·2	9·8	9·0	9·0	9·5	8·9	8·7	*	*
1922	7·6	8·8	7·2	8·9	6·6	8·4	8·8	8·0	7·4	*	*
1923	6·5	6·5	6·5	7·2	5·7	6·4	6·6	6·5	5·0	*	*
1924	6·4	6·8	10·1	7·4	9·0	6·8	6·4	6·7	5·4	*	*
1925	7·7	7·2	9·3	7·8	8·2	7·4	6·5	7·7	6·8	*	*
1926	7·5	7·4	8·1	7·7	7·3	7·8	6·7	6·3	6·3	*	*
1927	6·4	6·4	6·3	7·6	6·9	7·9	6·8	7·8	5·8	*	*
1928	6·3	5·9	6·7	7·6	6·2	6·4	5·5	6·6	5·9	*	*
1929	6·8	5·9	5·3	8·6	5·1	6·3	6·5	6·8	6·0	*	*
1930	4·8	5·1	4·7	6·2	4·6	5·2	5·4	6·3	4·0	*	*
1931	3·4	3·3	3·8	4·1	3·6	3·7	3·6	4·4	2·8	*	*
1932	3·9	3·4	3·7	4·3	3·9	4·0	3·3	4·2	3·6	*	*
1933	4·4	3·6	3·1	4·8	3·1	3·8	3·3	4·3	3·8	*	*

Year	United Provinces—*contd.*				Punjab, Delhi, and N.-W. Frontier Province							
	Saháranpur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	Sultanpur	Amritsar	Delhi	Ferozpur	Jhelam	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar
1873	2·0	2·6	2·6	2·7	1·7	2·1	1·6	2·1	1·6	1·9	2·2	2·2
1913	3·6	3·5	3·6	3·4	3·2	3·8	3·4	3·6	3·5	3·5	3·7	4·1
1914	4·0	4·3	4·4	4·1	3·6	4·4	3·9	3·6	4·0	3·7	3·7	4·0
1915	4·8	5·0	4·9	4·9	4·5	5·0	4·5	4·4	4·8	4·3	4·5	4·4
1916	4·1	4·2	4·2	4·1	3·7	4·3	3·9	3·8	4·0	3·8	4·1	4·1
1917	4·4	4·3	4·4	4·0	4·1	4·4	4·2	4·3	4·2	4·2	4·6	4·3
1918	5·3	5·1	5·6	4·8	5·0	5·6	4·9	5·5	5·1	4·9	5·8	4·9
1919	6·6	6·7	7·0	6·6	6·0	6·9	6·4	6·1	6·5	5·8	6·5	5·4
1920	5·8	6·0	6·1	5·8	5·2	6·0	5·4	6·0	5·6	5·2	6·4	5·3
1921	7·4	7·0	6·0	6·5	7·1	7·6	7·7	8·0	7·2	7·4	8·4	7·8
1922	6·0	6·9	6·6	6·4	5·9	6·4	5·8	6·3	5·5	6·0	6·7	5·9
1923	4·1	5·0	4·8	5·1	3·9	4·6	3·9	4·1	3·7	4·2	4·1	4·0
1924	4·3	5·0	4·7	5·0	4·8	5·0	4·3	4·3	4·1	4·9	4·8	4·5
1925	5·8	6·0	6·0	5·8	5·6	6·2	5·8	6·0	5·3	6·0	6·3	6·0
1926	5·5	5·9	5·9	5·7	5·0	5·9	5·9	5·5	5·5	5·6	6·0	5·3
1927	5·2	5·1	5·0	4·8	4·7	5·4	5·1	5·0	4·8	5·0	5·3	4·7
1928	5·1	5·8	5·3	5·3	5·1	5·4	5·0	5·3	4·8	5·1	5·6	4·9
1929	5·8	5·5	5·2	5·4	5·2	5·7	5·4	5·3	5·4	5·1	5·5	5·2
1930	3·2	3·8	3·4	3·6	2·9	3·5	3·2	3·1	3·1	2·8	3·3	3·2
1931	2·2	2·8	2·6	2·8	2·0	2·4	2·1	2·3	2·0	1·8	2·4	2·3
1932	3·1	3·4	3·3	3·4	2·6	3·3	2·7	2·9	2·7	2·6	3·2	2·8
1933	2·9	3·1	3·0	3·0	2·9	3·3	3·0	3·3	2·8	2·9	3·2	3·0

* Bengal prices no longer reported.

CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS—*contd.*

WHEAT—*contd.*

BENGAL—*contd.*				UNITED PROVINCES							YEAR
Dinajpur	Midnapur	Murshidabad	Rangpur	Agra	Allahabad	Bareli	Cawnpore	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzuffarnagar	
3·1	3·3	2·0	2·8	2·5	2·8	2·4	2·4	2·0	2·9	2·0	1873
3·7	4·3	3·7	4·3	3·8	4·3	3·6	3·8	3·6	4·1	3·4	1913
4·3	4·2	4·1	4·6	4·5	4·8	4·2	4·5	4·2	4·9	3·9	1914
*	*	*	*	5·3	5·5	4·7	5·1	4·8	5·6	4·6	1915
*	*	*	*	4·6	4·6	4·1	4·3	4·1	4·7	3·9	1916
*	*	*	*	4·9	4·4	4·2	4·5	4·3	4·7	4·2	1917
*	*	*	*	6·0	5·5	5·5	5·7	5·4	5·8	5·2	1918
*	*	*	*	7·2	7·5	7·0	7·2	6·7	7·7	6·5	1919
*	*	*	*	6·6	6·7	6·1	6·5	6·2	6·6	5·9	1920
*	*	*	*	8·0	7·4	7·1	7·5	7·4	7·6	7·1	1921
*	*	*	*	6·4	7·3	6·7	7·3	5·9	7·3	5·9	1922
*	*	*	*	5·0	5·2	4·8	5·1	4·3	5·0	4·2	1923
*	*	*	*	4·9	5·4	4·7	5·1	4·5	5·5	4·2	1924
*	*	*	*	6·6	6·4	5·9	6·3	5·8	6·6	5·5	1925
*	*	*	*	5·5	6·2	5·7	6·3	5·6	6·5	5·2	1926
*	*	*	*	5·2	6·1	5·1	5·5	5·1	5·9	4·8	1927
*	*	*	*	5·7	6·1	5·5	5·6	5·2	6·3	5·0	1928
*	*	*	*	6·0	6·0	5·4	5·7	5·3	5·9	5·2	1929
*	*	*	*	3·9	4·0	3·4	3·6	3·3	3·8	3·0	1930
*	*	*	*	2·8	3·0	2·5	2·7	2·3	2·9	2·2	1931
*	*	*	*	3·3	3·5	3·3	3·5	2·9	3·6	2·8	1932
*	*	*	*	3·3	3·4	3·0	3·3	3·0	3·3	2·9	1933

BIHAR AND ORISSA							CENTRAL PROVINCES			YEAR
Cuttack	Darbhanga	Hazaribagh	Monghyr	Muzaffarpur	Patna	Purnea	Jubbulpore	Nagpur	Raipur	
2·5	2·7†	3·0	2·5	2·7	2·5	3·1	2·0	1·8	0·9	1873
3·0	3·0	4·6	3·8	3·0	3·3	4·0	3·6	3·7	3·6	1913
4·0	4·3	4·8	4·2	4·6	4·0	4·5	4·4	4·3	4·1	1914
5·3	5·3	5·8	5·0	5·6	5·0	5·0	5·0	4·8	4·8	1915
4·4	4·6	5·1	4·2	4·4	3·9	4·3	4·0	4·1	3·9	1916
4·4	4·0	5·0	4·0	4·1	3·8	3·9	4·3	4·3	3·8	1917
6·1	5·0	6·1	4·8	5·4	4·6	4·5	5·8	6·2	5·2	1918
8·5	7·1	8·0	6·6	7·5	6·1	6·8	7·1	8·5	8·0	1919
7·7	6·8	7·3	6·1	6·7	5·7	5·8	6·4	8·4	7·1	1920
8·1	6·8	7·6	6·4	7·3	6·4	6·3	7·3	8·6	7·6	1921
8·0	7·0	7·6	6·2	7·8	6·0	5·5	6·0	7·5	7·1	1922
5·7	4·0	5·6	4·6	5·1	4·3	4·1	4·4	5·3	4·2	1923
5·6	5·3	5·6	4·8	5·5	4·7	4·9	5·2	5·8	4·5	1924
6·8	5·5	6·8	5·0	5·7	5·8	5·1	5·8	6·5	5·5	1925
6·3	6·1	6·6	6·0	6·8	6·0	5·7	5·6	6·1	5·0	1926
6·3	6·3	6·2	5·6	6·2	5·6	5·5	5·2	6·5	5·1	1927
6·3	6·2	6·3	5·8	6·0	5·8	5·6	5·9	5·7	5·3	1928
6·3	5·3	6·0	5·0	5·0	5·3	5·7	6·0	5·9	5·0	1929
4·8	4·3	4·3	4·0	4·3	3·8	4·4	3·9	4·5	3·0	1930
3·2	3·7	3·3	3·2	3·2	3·0	3·5	2·8	2·9	2·1	1931
3·4	3·6	3·8	3·5	3·5	3·6	3·3	3·0	3·3	2·6	1932
3·9	3·8	3·4	3·1	3·5	3·2	2·9	3·0	3·5	2·6	1933

* Bengal prices no longer reported. † Price for 1874.

[*Continued on next page.*

No. 300.—Average Annual Retail Prices

JOWAR

Year	Madras				Bombay and			
	Bellary	Coimbatore	Trichinopoly	Salem	Ahmedabad	Ahmednagar	Belgaum	Bombay
1873	1·6	1·9	1·8	1·7	1·9	1·3	2·3	2·0
1913	3·0	3·5	3·4	3·9	3·3	3·6	3·4	4·1
1914	3·1	3·5	3·4	3·5	3·6	2·8	3·1	4·3
1915	2·4	3·2	3·0	3·1	3·5	2·6	2·7	3·8
1916	2·2	3·4	3·1	3·1	3·1	2·4	2·6	3·5
1917	2·7	4·0	3·4	3·3	3·1	2·8	3·5	4·1
1918	5·3	4·9	4·2	4·2	...	6·8	6·5	8·7
1919	7·5	7·1	6·5	7·3	8·2	8·8	8·2	9·7
1920	6·5	7·8	5·0	6·6	6·3	5·7	6·0	7·5
1921	6·4	5·4	4·3	5·6	7·8	7·4	6·5	7·8
1922	3·7	6·1	5·1	5·0	5·0	4·7	4·2	5·5
1923	4·3	5·6	4·2	4·4	3·7	3·9	4·5	5·0
1924	5·3	6·6	5·0	5·9	4·3	4·9	5·9	6·2
1925	4·0	6·2	5·3	5·6	4·5	4·6	4·4	5·5
1926	3·7	6·0	4·8	5·0	5·2	4·2	4·3	5·6
1927	4·7	5·0	4·9	5·1	4·8	4·5	4·6	5·7
1928	3·8	6·1	4·4	5·3	4·6	3·2	3·9	5·3
1929	4·4	5·1	4·2	5·1	4·9	4·6	4·0	5·7
1930	2·6	4·4	3·2	4·3	3·9	3·3	3·1	5·2
1931	1·0	3·0	2·5	2·2	2·4	1·7	2·0	3·5
1932	3·0	2·8	2·0	2·5	2·6	1·0	2·1	3·8
1933	2·0	2·4	2·3	2·5	2·9	1·8	2·2	3·3

Year	United Provinces—*contd.*						
	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffarnagar	Saharanpur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	Sitapur
1873	1·5	2·1	1·5	1·6	1·7	2·3	1·6
1913	2·7	2·7	2·5	2·4	2·4	2·3	2·3
1914	3·6	3·7	3·7	4·0	3·3	3·4	3·6
1915	3·5	3·6	3·6	3·7	3·8	3·5	3·0
1916	2·9	3·0	3·2	3·3	2·8	2·7	2·8
1917	2·9	2·8	3·1	3·1	3·2	2·9	2·8
1918	3·5	4·0	6·0	...	3·9	4·1	4·1
1919	6·6	6·5	6·3	7·8	5·2	5·5	6·2
1920	5·0	4·8	4·4	4·5	5·2	4·2	4·3
1921	5·8	4·9	6·3	...	4·6	5·0	4·7
1922	4·2	4·1	4·9	...	5·4	4·3	4·2
1923	3·4	3·4	3·4	...	3·1	3·2	3·0
1924	3·1	3·0	2·9	...	2·7	2·7	2·7
1925	4·7	3·8	4·4	...	4·2	4·3	4·1
1926	4·6	4·4	4·9	...	5·3	4·8	4·3
1927	3·9	3·7	4·3	...	3·7	3·5	3·5
1928	3·9	3·5	3·7	...	3·8	3·7	3·5
1929	5·0	4·5	5·0	...	5·1	4·7	4·8
1930	3·1	2·8	3·3	...	4·2	2·5	2·3
1931	1·8	1·6	3·0	...	2·1	1·6	1·3
1932	1·0	2·1	1·9	2·3	2·3	2·0	2·0
1933	2·1	2·3	...	...	2·3	2·0	1·8

CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS—*contd.*

(Great Millet)

SIND				UNITED PROVINCES				YEAR
Dhulia	Surat	Karachi	Shikarpur	Agra	Allahabad	Bareli	Cawnpore	
1·5	2·3	2·7	1·6	1·9	2·0	2·1	1·8	1873
3·4	3·7	3·2	3·6	2·7	2·4	2·4	2·6	1913
3·1	4·0	3·4	3·7	3·4	3·6	3·2	3·5	1914
3·1	3·7	3·7	3·8	3·4	3·5	3·3	3·3	1915
3·0	3·2	3·6	3·2	2·8	2·7	2·8	2·5	1916
3·4	4·0	3·5	3·3	2·7	2·9	2·6	2·7	1917
6·4	8·4	...	6·1	4·6	4·0	3·4	4·6	1918
8·2	9·1	7·1	7·8	6·3	6·0	5·5	6·4	1919
5·9	5·6	5·8	5·3	4·3	4·3	4·0	4·2	1920
7·4	8·2	6·5	7·1	5·8	5·2	5·4	4·9	1921
4·6	5·0	4·7	4·8	4·4	4·0	4·4	4·5	1922
3·9	5·1	3·6	3·2	3·2	3·2	3·0	2·9	1923
4·1	5·8	4·1	3·7	3·3	2·7	2·8	2·7	1924
4·8	6·1	4·5	4·6	4·3	3·9	4·0	4·6	1925
5·0	5·9	4·7	4·9	4·6	4·2	4·5	4·5	1926
4·3	5·5	4·5	4·7	3·9	4·0	3·5	4·1	1927
3·9	5·0	4·8	4·6	3·4	4·4	3·3	3·2	1928
4·9	5·6	5·1	4·7	4·9	5·2	4·8	4·5	1929
3·3	4·6	3·7	3·4	2·9	2·3	2·5	2·6	1930
2·1	3·2	2·6	2·4	1·7	1·4	1·7	1·4	1931
2·7	3·7	2·8	...	1·8	2·0	1·7	1·8	1932
2·6	3·2	2·7	...	2·1	2·2	1·8	2·0	1933

PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE						BIHAR AND ORISSA	CENTRAL PROVINCES			YEAR
Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawal-pindi	Peshawar	Patna	Jubbul-pore	Nag-pur	Nimar	
1·1	1·5	1·1	1·5	1·9	1·5	1·3	1·5	1·4	1·2	1873
2·7	2·6	2·6	2·5	2·6	2·7	2·4	3·0	3·3	3·2	1913
3·3	3·6	3·5	2·6	2·6	3·4	2·9	3·0	3·4	3·1	1914
3·6	3·6	4·1	3·3	3·6	3·2	3·3	3·1	2·9	3·4	1915
2·8	3·0	3·1	3·1	3·1	3·1	2·7	2·5	2·6	2·4	1916
2·9	3·0	3·0	3·1	3·1	3·7	2·2	3·0	3·2	3·1	1917
5·1	5·8	6·0	5·1	5·2	5·0	3·2	4·4	4·8	6·3	1918
6·5	6·1	6·6	5·6	6·5	4·5	5·6	6·1	7·2	7·5	1919
4·4	4·3	4·5	4·3	5·4	3·4	4·0	5·5	6·3	5·7	1920
6·3	6·5	7·6	5·7	8·4	7·0	4·5	5·0	6·8	6·8	1921
4·6	4·5	5·1	4·4	4·7	5·1	4·1	3·6	4·0	4·2	1922
3·2	3·1	3·3	2·8	2·6	2·5	3·6	2·5	3·3	3·5	1923
3·4	3·4	3·2	3·6	3·3	3·0	3·3	3·1	4·3	4·2	1924
4·5	4·6	4·6	4·5	4·4	...	4·7	3·7	4·5	4·9	1925
5·6	4·9	5·5	5·0	6·1	...	4·6	4·1	4·3	4·7	1926
5·1	4·5	4·7	4·3	...	...	4·6	3·5	4·8	4·2	1927
4·0	4·0	3·9	3·7	4·3	...	4·5	3·0	4·1	3·7	1928
4·5	5·1	5·1	4·4	4·0	...	4·9	4·1	4·3	4·9	1929
3·5	3·1	3·9	2·6	4·2	...	3·7	2·7	3·1	2·9	1930
2·6	1·7	1·8	1·6	2·2	...	2·2	1·8	1·9	2·0	1931
...	2·0	2·0	2·0	2·1	...	2·6	1·9	2·7	2·7	1932
2·7	2·3	2·2	2·2	2·3	...	2·0	2·1	2·3	3·3	1933

[*Continued on next page*

No. 300.—Average Annual Retail Prices

Year	Bajra (Spiked Millet)					
	Madras				Bombay and Sind	
	Coimbatore	Salem	Tanjore	Vizagapatam	Ahmedabad	Ahmednagar
1873	1·5	1·6	1·4	1·2	2·0	1·6
1913	3·6	4·7	3·7	2·8	3·6	3·6
1914	4·0	4·4	3·3	3·8	4·4	3·2
1915	3·6	3·8	3·0	3·0	4·2	3·1
1916	...	3·9	3·2	2·8	3·8	3·1
1917	...	4·0	3·2	2·7	3·0	3·7
1918	...	4·6	3·9	3·9	8·2	7·5
1919	6·8	7·2	7·0	6·0	9·3	9·4
1920	7·4	8·3	7·3	6·4	6·6	6·5
1921	6·1	6·0	5·5	4·9	8·6	8·1
1922	5·8	6·6	6·5	3·5	6·5	6·0
1923	7·3	6·0	5·6	3·6	5·6	5·2
1924	5·8	6·8	6·1	4·5	5·2	5·6
1925	5·5	6·5	6·5	3·6	5·8	5·7
1926	5·3	6·1	5·8	4·3	6·3	5·2
1927	5·6	6·4	5·3	4·9	5·6	5·0
1928	5·4	6·3	6·3	4·4	5·5	3·8
1929	5·8	6·2	5·5	3·7	6·5	5·2
1930	5·5	5·7	4·7	3·6	4·7	4·0
1931	2·8	3·6	3 7	3·0	3·0	1·3
1932	2·9	4·0	3 7	2·6	3·2	2·2
1933	2·7	3·6	2·5	2·4	3·6	2·7

Year	United Provinces							
	Agra	Allahabad	Bareli	Cawnpore	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffar-nagar	Saharan-pur
1873	2·2	2·3	2·0	1·9	1·6	2·4	1·8	1·7
1913	2·9	2·8	2·7	2·8	3·1	3·1	3·3	2·8
1914	3·7	3·8	3·0	3·5	3·5	4·0	4·1	3·6
1915	3·9	3·9	3·7	3·6	3·7	3·9	3 9	3·8
1916	3·1	3·1	3·1	3·2	3·5	3·3	3·6	3·7
1917	2·6	3·1	3·0	2·9	3·3	3·4	3·0	3·2
1918	5·5	5·1	4·6	5·4	4·2	4·4	5·6	3·0
1919	6·8	7·1	6·3	7·3	6·7	7·0	7·1	6·0
1920	5·1	5·0	4·9	5·0	5·1	5·5	5·3	5·4
1921	6·6	6·2	6·0	5·0	6·3	6·1	5·0	5·0
1922	4·9	4·7	5·2	5·1	4·8	4·6	4·8	4·5
1923	3·6	3·6	3·8	3·6	3·6	3·4	3·2	3·1
1924	3·5	3·6	3·4	3·2	3·8	3·9	3·2	2·8
1925	4·2	4·2	4·5	4·6	5·6	4·3	3·0	4·1
1926	5·2	5·0	5·0	4·8	4·0	5·0	4·9	4·7
1927	4·1	4·2	4·1	4·1	4·3	4·3	4·1	4·3
1928	4·2	4·8	3·9	3·8	4·7	4·7	4·3	3·8
1929	5·6	6·2	5·3	5·3	5·4	5·6	4·8	4·4
1930	3·1	3·3	3·2	2·9	3·0	3·2	2·5	3·1
1931	1·9	1·7	2·0	1·7	1·9	2·0	1·8	2·0
1932	1·8	2·2	2·0	2·0	2·1	2·6	1·9	1·8
1933	2·2	2·3	2·0	2·2	2·2	2·6	...	2·2

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*contd.*

BAJRA (Spiked Millet)—*contd.*								
BOMBAY AND SIND—*contd.*								YEAR
Belgaum	Bombay	Dhulia	Surat	Karachi				
2·2	2·4	1·8	2·4	1·7				1873
3·3	3·8	3·6	3·9	3·5				1913
3·2	4·3	3·5	4·5	4·1				1914
2·8	4·4	3·5	3·9	4·3				1915
2·7	4·6	3·5	4·0	4·0				1916
3·3	4·8	3·8	3·8	3·6				1917
6·0	8·6	7·3	7·8	6·0				1918
5·4	9·5	9·0	8·8	8·0				1919
6·0	7·0	6·5	6·1	6·1				1920
6·8	9·1	8·2	8·4	7·3				1921
4·6	7·1	5·7	6·2	5·8				1922
4·5	5·5	5·1	5·5	4·0				1923
5·8	5·4	5·3	5·6	4·6				1924
4·8	6·0	6·3	5·9	4·8				1925
4·5	6·1	6·1	6·3	6·0				1926
4·4	6·1	4·9	5·9	5·0				1927
3·9	5·5	5·0	5·3	5·5				1928
4·3	6·5	5·5	6·7	5·8				1929
3·4	5·5	4·4	5·2	4·3				1930
2·0	3·9	2·6	3·5	3·0				1931
1·8	4·0	3·1	4·0	3·2				1932
2·0	3·6	3·3	3·7	3·4				1933

UNITED PROVINCES—*contd.*		PUNJAB, DELHI AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE						YEAR
Fyzabad	Lucknow	Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	
2·1	2·2	1·3	1·8	1·2	1·6	1·7	1·7	1873
2·8	2·5	3·3	2·9	3·4	3·1	3·1	3·5	1913
3·6	3·3	3·6	3·9	4·1	3·3	3·2	3·6	1914
4·2	3·8	4·4	4·0	4·3	3·7	3·7	3·5	1915
3·8	3·0	3·9	3·2	4·0	3·3	3·7	3·9	1916
3·0	2·9	3·0	3·0	3·2	3·2	3·0	3·3	1917
4·4	4·6	5·4	5·7	6·2	4·8	4·5	3·8	1918
7·2	6·5	7·4	7·3	8·3	6·6	6·9	6·6	1919
6·4	4·5	5·5	5·1	5·4	5·1	5·6	5·8	1920
6·5	5·9	7·6	7·3	8·3	6·7	8·4	7·7	1921
6·0	4·6	6·0	5·1	6·8	4·7	5·7	5·7	1922
3·8	3·2	3·4	3·8	3·0	3·2	3·1	3·5	1923
3·2	3·0	3·6	3·8	3·3	3·7	3·6	4·0	1924
5·1	4·0	5·1	5·0	4·8	4·4	4·0	4·6	1925
5·9	4·9	5·6	5·6	5·4	5·3	6·2	5·0	1926
4·5	3·6	4·2	4·4	4·5	4·4	4·4	4·5	1927
4·3	3·9	4·5	4·5	4·4	4·4	4·6	4·6	1928
6·9	5·3	5·4	5·0	5·2	5·2	5·6	6·0	1929
4·2	3·1	3·2	4·4	4·2	2·8	3·0	3·7	1930
2·2	1·6	1·8	...	2·1	2·0	2·0	2·5	1931
2·0	2·2	2·4	2·2	1·8	2·1	2·4	2·4	1932
2·5	2·1	3·1	2·5	2·0	2·8	2·8	2·9	1933

[*Continued on next page*

No. 300.—Average Annual Retail Prices

Year	Ragi							
	Madras				Bombay		Bihar and Orissa	
	Bellary	Ganjam	Madras	Salem	Belgaum	Bombay	Darbhanga	Hazaribagh
1873	1·2	1·0	1·5	1·3	1·8	3·0	1·3*	1·7
1913	2·9	2·6	3·4	3·2	3·0	4·5	2·7	2·6
1914	3·5	2·7	3·4	3·2	2·7	4·6	3·1	2·9
1915	2·5	3·3	3·1	2·8	2·6	4·8	3·1	3·2
1916	2·4	3·1	3·2	2·6	2·4	4·8	3·2	2·7
1917	2·6	2·3	3·3	...	2·7	4·9	2·4	2·3
1918	4·1	4·0	3·8	3·0	4·4	7·6	2·5	2·5
1919	6·3	6·2	6·6	7·0	6·7	10·5	4·7	5·0
1920	6·3	6·0	7·2	6·7	5·5	...	4·7	5·1
1921	5·0	4·5	5·4	4·9	4·6	...	4·0	4·0
1922	4·8	2·8	5·4	4·8	3·7	...	4·0	3·0
1923	4·1	3·3	4·8	4·3	4·1	...	3·8	2·5
1924	4·6	2·8	5·0	5·5	5·1	...	3·9	2·5
1925	3·7	2·7	5·1	5·1	4·1	...	3·9	2·6
1926	3·6	3·5	4·8	4·6	3·9	...	4·5	3·5
1927	4·0	3·5	5·1	5·0	4·0	...	4·5	3·5
1928	3·9	3·1	5·0	4·8	3·3	...	5·2	4·0
1929	4·1	2·5	4·8	4·7	3·2	...	4·5	4·2
1930	2·7	2·2	4·2	3·9	2·6	...	2·7	2·9
1931	1·8	1·9	2·8	2·2	1·9	...	2·4	2·0
1932	2·3	1·4	3·0	2·6	1·8	...	2·3	1·7
1933	1·6	1·6	3·0	2·6	1·8	...	2·3	1·8

Year	Gram									
	Sind	United Provinces			Punjab and Delhi			Central Provinces		
	Karachi	Cawnpore	Meerut	Fyzabad	Amritsar	Delhi	Rawalpindi	Jubbulpore	Nagpur	Raipur
1873	2·6	1·9	1·6	2·0	1·4	1·6	1·6	1·7	2·1	1·2
1913	3·3	2·7	2·7	2·6	2·7	2·7	2·8	2·6	3·3	3·2
1914	4·0	3·0	3·6	4·2	3·4	3·7	3·3	3·9	4·4	3·9
1915	4·0	3·5	3·4	3·9	3·4	3·4	3·5	3·9	4·3	3·9
1916	3·8	3·0	3·2	3·0	3·2	3·3	3·5	3·5	3·7	3·2
1917	4·0	2·9	3·3	2·8	3·3	3·2	3·6	3·4	3·6	3·1
1918	4·9	3·9	4·1	3·6	4·1	4·0	4·4	4·6	5·1	3·8
1919	6·7	6·8	6·5	7·0	5·7	6·3	5·8	6·0	7·7	7·5
1920	6·4	5·3	5·7	5·4	5·7	5·6	5·9	6·5	7·2	7·2
1921	7·8	6·1	6·7	6·3	7·0	6·7	7·3	6·3	7·1	7·2
1922	6·0	5·3	5·1	5·4	5·4	5·1	5·2	5·1	6·3	6·2
1923	4·9	2·9	3·1	3·0	3·1	3·0	3·1	3·0	4·1	3·1
1924	4·2	2·2	3·2	2·7	3·3	3·2	3·5	3·0	4·2	3·2
1925	4·8	4·0	3·9	3·6	4·0	3·8	4·3	3·8	4·6	4·0
1926	5·4	4·4	4·6	4·0	4·6	4·6	4·8	3·9	4·9	5·0
1927	5·6	4·5	4·5	4·1	4·4	4·4	4·8	4·5	5·3	5·1
1928	5·7	4·9	4·7	5·0	4·6	4·7	4·9	4·8	5·2	5·4
1929	6·8	5·6	5·8	5·5	5·5	5·9	5·6	5·4	5·8	5·6
1930	4·7	3·8	4·0	3·3	3·7	4·1	3·7	3·5	4·5	3·8
1931	3·3	2·3	2·5	2·1	2·4	2·5	2·5	2·1	3·0	2·4
1932	3·0	2·4	2·4	2·4	2·3	2·4	2·4	2·1	2·8	2·3
1933	3·1	2·4	2·5	2·6	2·4	2·5	2·4	2·2	2·9	2·2

* Price for 1874.

CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS—*concld.*

BARLEY

Bengal		United Provinces										Year
Calcutta	Rajshahi	Agra	Allahabad	Bareilli	Cawnpore	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffarnagar	Saháranpur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	
2·3	1·2	1·0	2·2	1·7	1·8	1·4	2·2	1·3	1·4	2·0	1·9	1873
3·3	2·8	2·7	2·6	2·5	2·7	2·6	2·9	2·6	2·5	2·5	2·6	1913
3·5	3·3	3·4	3·5	3·1	3·4	3·2	3·8	3·0	2·9	3·3	3·3	1914
*	*	3·3	3·4	2·9	3·4	3·1	3·8	3·1	3·0	3·5	3·2	1915
*	*	3·2	3·1	2·9	3·1	3·1	3·4	3·0	3·1	3·0	2·9	1916
*	*	3·1	2·8	2·6	2·9	3·0	2·9	2·8	2·9	2·8	2·8	1917
*	*	3·7	3·5	3·4	3·8	3·5	3·8	3·3	3·6	3·3	3·6	1918
*	*	5·4	5·6	4·8	5·2	4·9	6·0	4·6	4·6	5·2	5·0	1919
*	*	4·8	4·7	3·9	4·4	4·3	5·1	4·0	3·9	4·3	4·0	1920
*	*	5·5	4·8	4·5	4·9	4·9	5·2	4·8	4·6	4·7	4·5	1921
*	*	4·4	4·5	3·8	4·3	3·8	4·7	3·8	3·6	4·5	3·9	1922
*	*	3·0	3·4	2·3	2·9	2·5	3·5	2·3	2·2	3·2	2·7	1923
*	*	3·2	3·5	2·7	3·2	3·1	3·7	2·9	2·8	2·9	2·8	1924
*	*	3·9	4·3	3·6	4·3	4·1	4·3	3·7	3·6	4·1	3·9	1925
*	*	4·3	4·7	3·6	4·5	4·2	4·6	3·8	3·6	4·2	4·0	1926
*	*	3·8	4·3	3·3	4·1	3·8	3·8	3·5	3·4	3·7	3·5	1927
*	*	3·8	4·5	3·4	4·2	3·9	4·4	3·6	3·5	3·9	3·7	1928
*	*	4·6	4·7	4·3	4·4	4·4	4·4	3·9	3·8	4·7	4·0	1929
*	*	2·7	2·5	2·1	2·4	2·0	2·6	2·0	1·9	2·4	2·1	1930
*	*	1·9	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·5	1·9	1·4	1·3	1·8	1·5	1931
*	*	2·0	2·3	2·1	2·3	1·9	2·7	1·7	1·7	2·4	2·1	1932
*	*	2·3	2·3	2·0	2·3	2·0	2·4	1·8	1·7	2·3	1·9	1933

BARLEY—*contd.*

Punjab, Delhi, and N.-W. Frontier Province						Bihar and Orissa			Year
Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	Monghyr	Muzaffarpur	Patna	
1·0	1·4	1·2	1·5	1·5	1·1	1·3	1·0	1·6	1873
2·5	2·7	2·5	2·6	2·6	2·6	2·4	2·0	2·4	1913
2·0	3·3	2·9	2·9	2·6	2·5	3·1	3·1	3·1	1914
2·8	3·3	2·9	3·1	2·7	2·4	3·0	3·2	3·4	1915
3·0	3·3	2·1	3·2	3·0	2·6	2·8	2·8	2·6	1916
2·9	3·2	2·9	3·2	2·9	2·6	2·0	2·3	2·2	1917
3·7	3·9	3·8	3·6	3·6	3·0	2·9	2·9	2·7	1918
4·3	5·2	5·0	4·7	4·1	2·9	5·1	5·2	4·5	1919
3·5	4·4	4·1	3·9	3·9	2·5	4·2	4·6	4·1	1920
4·0	5·2	5·3	5·5	5·4	4·0	4·2	4·4	3·9	1921
4·2	4·1	4·1	4·0	3·9	3·3	3·9	4·2	3·9	1922
2·4	2·6	2·5	2·5	2·3	2·1	3·5	3·0	3·1	1923
3·1	3·2	2·7	3·2	2·6	2·7	3·9	3·5	3·2	1924
3·8	4·0	3·8	4·0	4·2	3·6	3·6	3·7	3·5	1925
3·7	4·3	4·1	3·7	4·0	3·4	3·9	4·0	3·8	1926
3·6	3·9	3·6	3·5	3·6	3·2	4·2	4·1	3·9	1927
3·9	4·0	3·7	3·7	4·0	3·4	3·9	4·1	4·2	1928
3·6	4·6	4·0	4·1	3·6	3·6	3·4	3·7	3·7	1929
2·1	2·5	1·9	2·1	2·3	2·1	2·0	2·7	2·3	1930
1·3	1·7	1·4	1·4	1·8	1·6	2·3	2·2	1·9	1931
1·5	1·6	1·7	1·9	2·0	1·8	2·5	2·2	2·3	1932
2·2	2·2	1·9	2·1	2·1	2·1	2·0	2·2	2·0	1933

* Bengal prices no longer reported.

No. 301.—Variations in the Prices in Table No. 300.

Year	Rice (common)												
	Madras							Bombay and Sind					
	Bellary	Coimbatore	Ganjam	Madras	Salem	Tanjore	Tinnevelly	Ahmedabad	Belgaum	Bombay	Surat	Karachi	Shikarpur
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1913	197	207	446	219	308	205	190	164	138	166	135	232	277
1914	184	203	454	219	206	289	179	172	135	172	140	248	295
1915	165	176	440	204	237	258	162	178	127	175	143	228	201
1916	165	190	446	223	246	279	172	197	132	181	146	228	300
1917	134	203	400	219	229	268	190	208	146	181	157	273	255
1918	220	224	408	258	287	316	224	233	211	234	195	344	365
1919	323	307	702	354	462	463	207	278	222	237	210	316	445
1920	300	338	815	342	420	463	283	273	227	234	224	376	591
1921	245	209	623	315	383	384	238	275	197	231	205	388	609
1922	232	259	538	319	375	426	245	231	203	231	173	338	364
1923	230	252	469	304	346	342	228	228	205	219	181	210	473
1924	252	262	562	327	408	400	245	247	203	240	186	272	332
1925	256	270	592	342	404	484	266	247	189	231	203	288	332
1926	230	270	592	319	404	353	245	247	189	231	214	300	455
1927	271	279	585	331	404	389	258	225	181	231	214	292	468
1928	261	279	546	342	417	442	241	222	189	244	197	280	391
1929	230	279	515	315	404	395	197	222	173	281	195	268	386
1930	216	259	469	269	383	311	179	217	157	231	176	212	265
1931	161	179	362	185	225	253	141	180	111	175	182	160	214
1932	161	176	285	161	217	226	134	161	89	184	116	164	...
1933	126	148	254	163	167	163	103	160	88	137	116	160	...

Year	United Provinces—*contd.*					Punjab, Delhi, and N.-W. Frontier Province						Burma			
	Mirzapur	Saharanpur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	Sultanpur	Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	Rangoon	Bassein	Toungoo	Mandalay
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100†
1913	186	211	200	153	152	215	216	191	107	133	140	140	210	293	103
1914	179	214	215	168	185	219	216	200	109	133	138	137	200	260	90
1915	176	218	219	165	196	223	209	212	111	144	142	137	196	253	103
1916	169	214	219	165	167	212	231	206	104	137	136	123	180	240	100
1917	172	193	188	138	148	200	212	209	103	119	124	103	170	213	87
1918	197	257	219	171	193	269	250	237	133	163	160	113	190	207	82
1919	283	375	309	250	289	316	347	308	191	219	207	167	245	267	128
1920	297	360	373	247	285	335	391	287	173	228	209	190	275	387	164
1921	266	343	319	218	267	327	347	262	180	233	200	210	305	400	182
1922	245	332	327	212	237	327	369	241	207	240	200	203	280	373	174
1923	203	303	269	191	222	265	272	209	144	193	176	190	275	360	133
1924	224	282	262	197	211	285	275	225	149	174	180	223	325	387	162
1925	228	300	277	197	215	308	281	250	156	214	182	197	265	303	151
1926	241	266	310	218	222	296	319	250	160	212	171	217	305	387	167
1927	248	282	308	215	200	285	344	250	149	216	178	197	305	433	164
1928	250	286	304	218	233	281	344	250	147	209	182	187	270	360	154
1929	231	300	310	218	234	298	362	259	142	193	178	180	265	313	144
1930	200	218	254	179	181	204	312	212	107	137	143	170	230	240	121
1931	145	157	161	144	137	162	250	163	73	114	107	103	140	153	74
1932	145	164	165	132	126	177	241	141	73	109	102	113	145	160	69
1933	141	150	162	124	119	181	231	150	76	100	107	90	115	127	69

† Price for 1887 being taken as 100.

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100.

RICE (COMMON)—*contd.*

BENGAL								UNITED PROVINCES					YEAR
Backarganj	Calcutta	Chittagong	Dacca	Dinajpur	Midnapur	Murshidabad	Rangpur	Agra	Allahabad	Bareili	Cawnpore	Meerut	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
362	168	233	318	306	244	229	321	190	200	204	182	173	1913
369	197	272	353	325	261	229	332	197	218	204	186	176	1914
394	197	267	363	350	272	248	321	203	186	204	196	176	1915
350	203	278	312	300	244	243	289	210	175	185	211	179	1916
300	176	244	306	262	233	190	263	210	168	170	196	170	1917
256	158	217	265	231	200	176	226	243	214	226	225	194	1918
462	227	356	471	437	417	343	395	270	275	311	286	215	1919
487	201	417	465	456	411	343	416	330	286	311	339	224	1920
387	248	344	371	387	367	319	395	300	282	296	296	227	1921
430	245	367	371	331	300	290	279	290	282	293	276	242	1922
350	224	344	312	312	267	249	363	250	246	252	236	227	1923
412	221	350	418	375	322	276	442	250	257	248	246	421	1924
500	248	372	471	419	344	310	437	297	268	263	264	221	1925
494	268	383	447	431	406	319	437	293	271	248	279	221	1926
512	282	383	482	475	361	338	447	250	268	229	279	221	1927
414	270	333	447	519	361	343	479	280	275	244	282	200	1928
419	267	328	406	362	360	267	379	253	268	278	293	206	1929
387	233	300	376	319	272	238	379	227	211	230	221	182	1930
263	167	233	265	235	167	167	232	157	164	174	161	127	1931
206	127	211	188	131	150	138	168	140	154	174	168	121	1932
187	115	200	176	181	144	143	163	127	140	174	157	121	1933

BIHAR AND ORISSA						CENTRAL PROVINCES			ASSAM				YEAR
Cuttack	Darbhanga	Monghyr	Muzafarpur	Patna	Purnea	Jubbulpore	Nagpur	Raipur	Cachar	Goalpara	Lakhimpur	Sylhet	
100	100*	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
331	235	216	285	196	280	162	191	364	269	324	159	346	1913
346	223	216	315	204	275	188	264	362	287	329	166	393	1914
369	236	232	345	222	270	200	196	373	306	329	197	393	1915
331	204	200	320	133	235	181	187	373	325	294	179	335	1916
277	174	168	225	148	210	169	196	336	269	259	162	338	1917
300	183	192	245	165	205	231	235	400	194	259	141	338	1918
554	322	308	485	201	405	300	413	700	369	382	209	460	1919
600	330	288	500	287	375	273	330	665	456	441	250	577	1920
495	304	292	460	261	360	205	362	645	331	376	231	485	1921
385	289	264	450	248	290	223	296	545	331	329	194	439	1922
338	243	228	335	213	270	204	261	455	294	376	197	400	1923
423	288	288	360	230	310	219	278	445	331	304	219	462	1924
454	322	276	355	252	325	254	283	527	400	418	234	592	1925
462	352	288	405	270	365	262	287	536	381	435	247	569	1926
462	343	316	445	291	380	258	282	509	425	453	259	585	1927
408	343	308	400	304	370	274	274	527	381	429	259	546	1928
385	335	260	400	274	335	250	263	518	344	382	228	492	1929
223	304	216	330	209	285	200	222	355	287	359	216	446	1930
215	217	184	280	148	180	142	165	265	331	218	153	362	1931
210	165	152	180	139	150	138	148	227	175	182	116	300	1932
185	170	152	190	135	150	133	135	209	169	171	103	269	1933

* Price for 1874 being taken as 100.

[*Continued on next page*

No. 301.—Variations in the Prices in Table No. 300.

Year	WHEAT										
	Bombay and Sind									Bengal	
	Ahmedabad	Ahmednagar	Belgaum	Bombay	Dharwar	Dhulia	Nasik	Surat	Karachi	Calcutta	Dacca
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1913	141	182	135	165	123	157	130	134	165	120	136
1914	166	214	138	174	126	168	140	166	173	134	161
1915	186	241	118	212	117	179	163	178	196	...	...
1916	169	191	112	168	106	154	137	172	185	...	...
1917	179	200	132	176	126	170	147	169	212	...	...
1918	259	341	206	271	183	282	223	250	236	...	...
1919	262	305	315	201	274	321	207	278	231	...	...
1920	314	382	260	268	229	286	270	234	262	...	...
1921	207	400	271	288	257	321	317	278	335	...	...
1922	262	400	213	263	180	300	203	250	285	...	...
1923	224	205	191	212	163	229	220	203	192	...	...
1924	221	300	207	218	257	243	213	209	209	...	...
1925	266	327	274	239	234	264	217	241	262	...	...
1926	259	336	238	226	209	279	223	250	242	...	...
1927	221	282	244	224	254	282	227	244	233	...	...
1928	217	208	197	234	177	229	183	206	227	...	...
1929	234	208	156	253	146	225	217	212	231	...	...
1930	106	232	138	182	131	156	180	197	154	...	...
1931	117	150	112	121	103	132	120	137	108	...	...
1932	134	155	100	136	111	143	110	131	138	...	...
1933	153	164	91	141	80	136	110	134	146	...	...

Year	United Provinces—*contd.*				Punjab, Delhi, and N. W. Frontier Province							
	Saharanpur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	Sultanpur	Amritsar	Delhi	Ferozepur	Jhelum	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1913	180	135	138	126	188	181	212	171	219	184	168	186
1914	200	165	169	152	212	210	244	171	250	195	168	182
1915	240	192	188	181	265	238	281	210	300	226	205	200
1916	205	162	162	152	218	205	244	181	250	200	186	186
1917	220	165	169	148	241	210	263	205	262	221	209	195
1918	265	196	212	178	294	267	306	262	319	258	264	223
1919	330	258	260	244	363	329	400	290	406	305	295	245
1920	290	231	235	215	306	286	337	286	350	274	201	241
1921	370	280	265	241	418	362	481	381	450	389	362	355
1922	300	265	260	237	347	305	362	300	344	316	306	268
1923	205	192	185	180	239	210	244	195	231	221	186	182
1924	215	192	181	185	253	238	269	205	256	258	218	205
1925	290	231	231	215	320	295	362	286	331	316	286	273
1926	275	227	227	211	294	281	369	262	344	295	273	241
1927	200	196	192	178	276	257	319	238	300	263	241	214
1928	255	228	204	196	300	257	312	252	300	268	255	223
1929	265	212	200	200	306	271	337	253	337	268	250	236
1930	160	146	131	133	171	167	200	148	194	147	150	145
1931	110	108	100	104	118	114	131	110	125	95	109	105
1932	155	131	127	126	153	157	169	138	169	137	145	127
1933	145	119	115	111	171	157	187	157	175	153	145	138

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100—*contd.*

WHEAT—*contd.*

BENGAL—*contd.*				UNITED PROVINCES							YEAR
Dinajpur	Midnapur	Murshidabad	Rangpur	Agra	Allahabad	Bareli	Cawnpur	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffarnagar	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
119	130	185	154	152	154	150	158	180	141	170	1913
139	127	205	164	180	171	175	187	210	169	195	1914
...	...	...	...	212	196	196	212	240	193	230	1915
...	...	...	...	184	164	171	179	205	162	195	1916
...	...	...	...	196	157	175	187	215	162	210	1917
...	...	...	...	340	196	229	237	270	200	260	1918
...	...	...	...	288	268	292	300	335	266	325	1919
...	...	...	...	264	239	254	271	310	228	295	1920
...	...	...	...	320	264	296	312	370	262	355	1921
...	...	...	...	256	261	270	304	295	248	295	1922
...	...	...	...	200	186	200	212	215	173	210	1923
...	...	...	...	196	193	196	213	225	190	210	1924
...	...	...	...	264	220	246	262	290	228	275	1925
...	...	...	...	220	221	237	262	280	224	260	1926
...	...	...	...	208	218	212	239	256	208	240	1927
...	...	...	...	228	218	229	233	260	217	250	1928
...	...	...	...	240	214	225	237	265	203	260	1929
...	...	...	...	156	143	142	150	165	131	150	1930
...	...	...	...	112	107	104	112	115	100	110	1931
...	...	...	...	132	125	137	146	145	124	140	1932
...	...	...	...	132	121	125	137	150	114	145	1933

BIHAR AND ORISSA							CENTRAL PROVINCES			YEAR
Cuttack	Darbhanga	Hazaribagh	Monghyr	Muzaffarpur	Patna	Purnea	Jubbulpore	Nagpur	Raipur	
100	100*	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
156	144	153	152	144	132	120	190	206	400	1913
184	150	160	168	170	160	145	220	239	456	1914
213	196	193	200	207	200	161	259	307	533	1915
176	170	170	168	163	156	130	200	228	433	1916
176	148	167	160	152	153	126	215	239	423	1917
244	185	203	192	200	184	145	290	344	578	1918
340	263	267	264	278	244	219	365	472	880	1919
308	252	243	244	248	228	187	320	407	789	1920
324	253	253	256	270	256	203	365	478	844	1921
320	259	258	248	280	240	177	370	417	789	1922
228	181	187	184	180	172	139	220	294	467	1923
224	196	187	192	204	188	158	260	332	600	1924
272	204	227	200	211	232	165	290	361	611	1925
252	226	220	210	252	240	184	280	330	556	1926
252	233	207	224	238	224	177	260	361	567	1927
252	230	210	232	222	232	161	295	317	599	1928
252	196	200	200	185	212	184	300	328	556	1929
102	159	143	160	159	152	142	195	250	333	1930
128	137	110	128	110	116	113	140	161	230	1931
136	133	127	140	130	144	106	150	183	340	1932
156	141	118	124	130	128	94	150	194	289	1933

* Price for 1874 being taken as 100.

[*Continued on next page*

No. 301.—Variations in the Prices in Table No. 300

Year	Jowar (great millet)							
	Madras				Bombay and Sind			
	Bellary	Coimbatore	Trichinopoly	Salem	Ahmedabad	Ahmednagar	Belgaum	Bombay
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1913	187	184	180	220	174	277	148	205
1914	104	194	180	206	189	215	135	215
1915	150	168	167	182	184	200	117	190
1916	187	179	172	182	163	185	113	175
1917	160	211	180	194	163	215	152	205
1918	331	258	233	247	...	523	283	435
1919	469	374	361	420	432	677	357	485
1920	406	411	278	388	332	433	201	375
1921	400	284	239	329	411	560	283	300
1922	231	321	283	294	263	363	183	275
1923	269	295	233	259	195	300	106	250
1924	331	347	278	347	226	377	257	260
1925	250	326	294	329	237	354	101	275
1926	231	316	267	294	274	323	187	280
1927	204	263	272	300	253	346	200	285
1928	237	263	244	312	211	240	170	265
1929	275	268	233	300	258	354	174	285
1930	162	232	178	253	200	254	135	260
1931	119	158	139	129	126	131	87	175
1932	187	147	111	147	137	146	91	100
1933	125	126	123	147	153	138	96	165

Year	United Provinces—*contd.*						
	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffarnagar	Saharanpur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	Sitapur
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1913	180	129	167	150	141	100	144
1914	240	176	180	250	194	148	225
1915	233	171	240	231	224	152	244
1916	193	143	213	206	165	117	175
1917	193	124	207	194	168	126	175
1918	233	190	400	...	229	178	256
1919	440	310	420	487	306	230	387
1920	333	229	293	231	306	183	269
1921	387	283	420	...	271	217	294
1922	287	1:5	327	...	318	137	202
1923	227	.62	227	...	182	130	187
1924	207	143	193	...	163	117	169
1925	313	181	293	...	247	187	256
1926	307	210	327	...	312	209	262
1927	260	176	287	...	218	152	319
1928	260	167	247	...	224	161	219
1929	333	214	333	...	300	204	300
1930	207	138	220	...	247	109	141
1931	120	76	133	...	141	70	81
1932	127	100	127	44	135	87	125
1933	140	110	...	...	135	87	112

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100—*contd.*

JOWAR (GREAT MILLET)—*contd.*

BOMBAY AND SIND—*contd.*				UNITED PROVINCES				YEAR
Dhulia	Surat	Karachi	Shikarpur	Agra	Allahabad	Bareli	Cawnpur	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
227	161	119	225	142	120	114	144	1913
207	174	126	231	179	180	152	104	1914
207	161	137	237	179	175	157	183	1915
200	139	133	200	147	135	133	139	1916
127	174	130	206	142	145	124	150	1917
427	305	...	381	242	200	162	256	1918
547	396	263	487	332	300	262	356	1919
203	243	215	331	226	215	190	233	1920
493	357	241	444	305	260	257	272	1921
307	217	174	300	232	200	210	250	1922
260	223	133	200	168	160	143	161	1923
273	252	152	231	174	135	133	150	1924
320	205	167	287	226	195	190	256	1925
333	257	174	306	242	210	214	250	1926
287	239	167	294	205	200	167	228	1927
200	217	178	287	179	220	157	178	1928
327	243	180	294	258	260	229	260	1929
220	200	137	212	153	115	119	144	1930
140	139	96	150	89	70	81	78	1931
180	161	104	...	95	100	81	100	1932
173	139	100	...	111	110	86	111	1933

PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE						BIHAR AND ORISSA	CENTRAL PROVINCES			YEAR
Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	Patna	Jubbulpore	Nagpur	Nimar	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
245	173	236	167	137	160	185	200	236	267	1913
300	240	318	173	137	160	223	200	243	258	1914
327	240	373	220	189	213	254	207	207	283	1915
256	200	282	207	163	207	208	167	186	200	1916
264	200	273	207	163	247	169	200	220	258	1917
464	287	545	340	274	393	246	293	343	525	1918
591	407	600	373	342	300	471	407	514	625	1919
400	287	400	287	284	227	308	307	450	475	1920
573	433	601	380	442	407	340	333	486	507	1921
418	300	464	293	217	240	315	340	286	350	1922
291	207	300	187	187	167	277	167	236	293	1923
309	227	291	240	174	260	254	207	307	360	1924
409	307	418	300	293	...	362	247	321	408	1925
509	327	500	333	321	...	354	273	307	393	1926
464	300	427	287	...	...	354	233	343	350	1927
304	207	355	247	226	...	346	200	293	308	1928
409	340	464	293	311	...	377	273	307	408	1929
318	207	355	173	221	...	285	180	221	242	1930
236	113	164	167	116	.	169	120	136	167	1931
...	133	182	133	126	...	200	127	193	225	1932
245	153	200	147	121	...	154	140	164	193	1933

[*Continued on next page*

No. 301.—Variations in the Prices in Table No. 300.

Year	Bajra (spiked millet)					
	Madras				Bombay and Sind	
	Coimbatore	Salem	Tanjore	Vizagapatam	Ahmedabad	Ahmednagar
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100
1913	240	294	264	233	180	225
1914	267	275	236	233	220	200
1915	240	237	214	250	210	194
1916	...	244	229	233	180	194
1917	...	250	229	225	150	231
1918	...	287	279	335	410	469
1919	453	450	500	500	465	587
1920	493	519	521	533	330	406
1921	407	375	393	408	430	506
1922	387	412	464	292	325	375
1923	487	375	400	300	280	325
1924	387	425	436	375	260	350
1925	367	406	464	300	200	356
1926	353	381	414	368	315	325
1927	373	400	379	408	280	312
1928	360	394	450	387	275	287
1929	387	387	393	308	325	325
1930	307	356	336	300	235	250
1931	187	225	264	250	150	112
1932	103	250	264	217	160	137
1933	180	225	179	200	180	169

Year	United							
	Agra	Allahabad	Bareli	Cawnpore	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffar-nagar	Saharan-pur
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1913	132	122	135	147	104	120	183	165
1914	168	165	150	184	210	167	228	212
1915	177	170	185	180	231	162	217	224
1916	141	135	155	168	206	137	200	218
1917	118	135	150	153	206	112	167	189
1918	250	223	230	264	262	189	311	229
1919	309	300	315	384	410	192	394	353
1920	232	217	245	263	319	220	294	318
1921	300	270	300	311	394	254	328	347
1922	223	204	260	268	300	200	267	265
1923	164	157	190	160	225	142	178	182
1924	150	157	170	168	237	162	178	165
1925	191	183	225	242	360	170	217	241
1926	230	217	250	253	306	308	272	276
1927	186	183	205	216	260	179	228	253
1928	191	209	195	200	294	196	339	224
1929	265	270	265	270	337	233	267	259
1930	141	143	160	153	187	133	139	183
1931	86	74	100	89	119	83	100	119
1932	82	96	160	105	131	108	106	106
1933	100	100	100	116	137	108	...	120

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100—*contd.*

BAJRA (SPIKED MILLET)—*contd.*					Year
Bombay and Sind—*contd.*					
Pelgaum	Bombay	Dhulia	Surat	Karachi	
100	100	100	100	100	1873
150	158	200	162	206	1913
145	179	194	187	241	1914
127	163	194	162	253	1915
123	192	194	167	235	1916
150	200	211	158	212	1917
273	368	406	325	353	1918
382	396	500	367	471	1919
273	202	361	254	359	1920
309	379	456	350	429	1921
200	206	317	258	341	1922
205	220	283	220	235	1923
204	225	204	238	271	1924
200	250	350	246	282	1925
205	254	339	262	353	1926
200	254	274	246	294	1927
177	229	278	221	324	1928
195	271	306	270	341	1929
155	220	244	217	253	1930
91	162	144	146	176	1931
82	167	172	167	188	1932
81	150	183	154	200	1933

Provinces		Punjab, Delhi, and N.-W. Frontier Province						Year
Fyzabad	Lucknow	Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
133	114	254	161	283	194	182	206	1913
171	150	277	217	342	206	188	212	1914
200	173	338	222	358	231	218	206	1915
181	136	200	178	333	206	218	229	1916
171	132	231	167	267	200	176	194	1917
210	209	415	317	517	300	265	224	1918
343	295	569	406	692	412	406	388	1919
305	205	423	283	450	319	310	341	1920
310	268	585	406	692	410	494	453	1921
286	209	463	283	567	294	335	335	1922
181	145	202	211	325	200	182	206	1923
152	138	277	211	275	231	212	235	1924
243	182	362	278	400	275	258	271	1925
281	318	431	311	450	331	305	347	1926
214	164	323	244	375	275	259	265	1927
205	177	346	250	367	275	271	271	1928
329	241	415	328	433	325	329	353	1929
200	141	246	244	350	175	176	218	1930
105	73	138	...	175	125	118	147	1931
124	100	185	122	150	131	141	141	1932
110	95	238	139	242	175	165	171	1933

[Continued on next page

No. 301.—VARIATIONS in the PRICES in TABLE No. 300,

YEAR	RAGI							
	MADRAS				BOMBAY		BIHAR AND ORISSA	
	Bellary	Ganjam	Madras	Salem	Belgaum	Bombay	Darbhanga	Hazaribagh
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100*	100
1913	242	260	227	246	167	115	208	153
1914	292	270	227	248	150	119	233	171
1915	208	330	307	215	144	123	238	188
1916	200	310	213	200	133	123	246	159
1917	217	230	220	...	150	126	185	135
1918	342	400	253	231	244	195	192	147
1919	525	620	440	538	372	260	363	294
1920	525	600	480	515	306	...	362	300
1921	417	450	360	377	256	...	308	235
1922	400	280	380	369	206	...	368	176
1923	342	230	320	331	228	...	292	147
1924	383	260	333	423	253	...	300	147
1925	308	270	340	392	228	...	300	153
1926	300	350	320	354	217	...	346	206
1927	333	350	340	385	222	...	346	206
1928	325	310	333	360	183	...	400	235
1929	342	250	320	362	178	...	340	247
1930	225	220	280	300	144	...	208	171
1931	150	190	187	169	106	...	185	118
1932	192	140	200	200	100	...	177	100
1933	133	100	200	200	100	...	177	106

YEAR	GRAM									
	SIND	UNITED PROVINCES			PUNJAB AND DELHI			CENTRAL PROVINCES		
	Karachi	Cawnpore	Meerut	Fyzabad	Amritsar	Delhi	Rawal-pindi	Jubbul-pore	Nagpur	Raipur
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1913	127	142	169	130	193	160	175	153	157	267
1914	154	205	225	210	243	231	206	229	210	325
1915	164	184	212	195	243	213	210	220	205	325
1916	146	158	200	150	229	206	210	206	176	267
1917	154	153	206	140	236	200	225	200	171	258
1918	188	205	256	180	293	250	275	271	243	317
1919	258	358	406	350	407	304	362	400	367	025
1920	246	279	356	270	407	350	360	382	343	600
1921	300	321	419	315	500	419	456	371	338	600
1922	231	270	319	270	386	310	325	300	300	517
1923	154	153	194	150	221	187	194	177	195	258
1924	162	116	200	135	236	200	219	177	200	267
1925	185	211	244	160	280	237	269	224	219	338
1926	208	233	287	200	330	287	300	220	238	417
1927	215	237	281	205	314	275	300	265	252	425
1928	210	258	294	250	329	294	306	288	244	450
1929	362	295	362	275	393	360	350	318	276	467
1930	181	200	250	165	264	256	231	206	214	317
1931	127	121	156	105	171	156	156	124	143	200
1932	115	126	150	120	157	150	150	124	133	192
1933	110	126	156	130	171	156	150	129	138	183

* Price for 1874 being taken as 100.

the PRICES for 1873 being taken as 100—*concld.*

BARLEY

BENGAL		UNITED PROVINCES										YEAR
Calcutta	Rajshahi	Agra	Allahabad	Bareili	Cawnpore	Meerut	Mirzapur	Muzaffarnagar	Saharanpur	Fyzabad	Lucknow	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
143	233	142	116	147	150	186	132	200	179	125	137	1913
152	275	179	150	162	189	229	173	231	207	165	174	1914
*	*	174	155	171	169	221	173	238	214	175	168	1915
*	*	108	141	171	172	231	155	231	221	150	153	1916
*	*	103	127	153	161	214	132	215	207	140	147	1917
*	*	105	159	200	211	250	173	254	257	165	186	1918
*	*	264	255	282	289	350	273	364	329	260	263	1919
*	*	253	214	230	244	307	232	308	279	215	211	1920
*	*	280	218	265	273	350	236	309	329	235	237	1921
*	*	232	205	224	239	271	214	312	257	225	205	1922
*	*	158	155	135	161	179	159	177	157	160	142	1923
*	*	168	159	159	178	221	168	223	200	145	147	1924
*	*	205	195	212	230	293	195	285	257	205	205	1925
*	*	224	214	212	250	300	209	292	257	210	211	1926
*	*	200	195	194	228	271	173	269	243	185	184	1927
*	*	200	205	200	238	279	200	277	250	195	195	1928
*	*	242	214	253	244	314	209	300	271	235	211	1929
*	*	142	114	124	133	143	118	154	136	120	111	1930
*	*	100	73	94	89	107	83	108	93	80	79	1931
*	*	105	105	124	128	186	123	131	121	120	111	1932
*	*	121	105	118	128	143	109	136	121	110	100	1933

BARLEY—*contd.*

PUNJAB, DELHI, AND N.-W. FRONTIER PROVINCE						BIHAR AND ORISSA			YEAR
Amritsar	Delhi	Ludhiana	Multan	Rawalpindi	Peshawar	Monghyr	Muzaffarpur	Patna	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1873
250	193	208	173	173	236	185	162	150	1913
260	226	242	193	173	227	238	194	194	1914
280	230	242	207	180	218	300	200	212	1915
300	236	258	213	200	236	215	175	162	1916
290	229	242	213	193	236	154	144	137	1917
370	279	317	240	240	273	200	191	169	1918
430	371	417	313	273	264	302	325	281	1919
350	314	342	260	260	227	323	287	266	1920
400	371	442	307	300	445	323	275	244	1921
420	293	342	207	200	300	300	262	244	1922
240	186	208	167	147	191	269	187	194	1923
310	220	225	213	187	245	300	219	200	1924
380	286	317	267	260	327	277	231	219	1925
370	307	342	247	267	309	300	250	237	1926
360	279	300	233	240	291	323	250	244	1927
360	286	308	247	267	309	300	156	262	1928
360	329	333	273	240	327	262	237	221	1929
210	179	188	140	153	191	223	169	144	1930
130	121	117	93	120	145	177	137	110	1931
180	129	142	127	133	164	192	137	144	1932
220	157	158	140	140	191	154	137	125	1933

* Bengal prices no longer reported.

No. 302.—Index Numbers of Retail Prices of Food Grains in India.

(Price in 1873=100)

Year	Rice	Wheat	Jowar	Bajra	Ragi	Gram	Barley
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1913	255	177	188	184	242	170	174
1914	254	200	206	207	257	226	204
1915	246	227	201	212	210	220	212
1916	234	193	175	199	204	198	203
1917	215	205	193	188	223	197	190
1918	228	270	321	311	272	251	234
1919	357	341	437	434	505	396	319
1920	376	310	344	333	509	359	277
1921	355	360	392	401	388	406	325
1922	326	315	287	318	358	328	277
1923	308	356	214	232	333	190	181
1924	335	246	239	239	380	195	207
1925	352	294	283	294	347	241	269
1926	359	281	295	310	324	274	276
1927	368	267	293	274	353	280	259
1928	357	264	253	257	356	295	272
1929	336	262	294	312	347	340	284
1930	273	177	207	211	262	232	155
1931	189	126	134	126	169	148	112
1932	175	150	148	142	197	144	140
1933	152	151	145	151	170	148	144

No. 303.—Index Numbers of Prices in India.

(Price in 1873=100)

Year	Exported articles (28)	Imported articles (11)	General index number for all (39) articles
1873	100	100	100
1913	154	117	143
1914	160	114	147
1915	155	146	152
1916	163	236	184
1917	170	262	196
1918	199	289	225
1919	277	274	276
1920	281	280	281
1921	239	224	236
1922	245	201	232
1923	224	193	215
1924	222	217	221
1925	233	211	227
1926	225	195	216
1927	209	185	202
1928	212	171	201
1929	216	170	203
1930	177	157	171
1931	125	134	127
1932	120	139	128
1933	118	128	121

Note.—These index numbers are for wholesale prices except in the case of foodgrains—jowar, bajra, barley, ragi, and gram, wholesale prices of these articles not being available before 1897.

No. 304.—Cotton mills—Number, Capital, Looms and Spindles.

I.—British India.

Province	Number of mills	Capital*			Number of looms	Number of spindles
		Authorised	Paid-up	Debentures		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Madras	23	5,47,20,050	2,82,27,785	11,77,537	5,137	794,564
Bombay	186	26,12,33,625	21,68,18,225	2,95,74,490	128,652	5,802,401
Bengal	15	2,61,00,000	1,67,02,757	20,56,000	5,789	317,050
United Provinces	22	7,95,56,500	2,93,58,424	75,38,471	8,912	658,448
Punjab	9	2,00,000	7,75,239	...	1,038	49,685
Burma	1	(a)	(a)	...	..	12,320
Central Provinces and Berar	11	2,77,92,500	2,49,49,100	...	6,448	342,028
Ajmer-Merwara	5	48,40,000	29,55,710	...	1,522	51,736
Delhi	5	65,00,000	35,00,000	...	2,587	93,030
Bihar and Orissa	1	...	2,12,350(b)	...	25	...
Total 1932-33	278†	46,09,42,675	32,34,99,590	4,03,46,548	160,110	8,121,262
Totals 1931-32	266	46,80,23,550 £60,000	33,47,27,273	3,52,09,303	154,102	7,893,064
1930-31	261	48,28,58,250 £60,000	32,98,05,789	3,34,14,375	153,481	7,866,436
1929-30	256	48,30,19,750 £60,000	35,08,52,434 £51,613	3,83,53,387	155,805	8,127,072
1928-29	249	54,34,21,000	37,93,34,666	3,21,97,312	148,847	7,653,033
1927-28	252	57,26,86,350	39,32,47,434	4,07,02,000	143,490	7,410,259
1926-27	258	58,58,70,850	40,84,38,659	4,29,97,000	142,734	7,621,589
1925-26	255	58,62,88,850	42,21,70,971	4,21,52,000	139,643	7,551,343
1924-25	255	58,21,94,525	41,36,19,881	4,76,97,463	135,822	7,479,890
1923-24	259	54,10,25,870	38,70,34,386	4,89,27,223	133,060	7,194,548
1922-23	242	48,41,77,753	37,57,20,250	4,25,21,500	125,621	6,665,940

(a) Private concerns—capital not available. (b) Capital from the Government Fund.

* Capital of 32 mills not available.

† Excludes 11 mills—9 in the Bombay Presidency, 1 in Bengal and 1 in Delhi, for which no figures have been included as they remained closed during the year.

[*Continued on next page*

NO. 304.—COTTON MILLS—NUMBER, CAPITAL, LOOMS AND SPINDLES—*contd.*

II.—Indian States and Foreign Territory.

States	Number of mills	Capital*			Number of looms	Number of spindles
		Authorised	Paid-up	Debentures		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Hyderabad	5	1,62,00,000	74,85,000	16,00,000	1,599	114,570
Mysore	6	91,25,000	82,58 559	5,73,000	2,013	139,548
Baroda	16	1,61,20,000	99,40,310	...	4,353	259,352
Gwalior	4	81,00,000	68,79,213	18,00,000	2,323	93,418
Central India—Indore	7	1,62,22,500	1,60,85,515	18,00,000	5,636	198,270
Rajputana—Kishangarh	1	15,00,000	6,60,000	...	...	16,496
Cochin	1	20,00,000	12,98,575	...	348	12,128
Bombay States	3	...	...	...	567	34,304
Western India States	5	15,25,000	9,00,100	...	1,112	61,776
Central Provinces State—Rajnandgaon	1	12,00,000	12,00,000	4,00,000	626	31,212
French Settlements	3	2,50,000 £200,000 Fr10,000,000	2,50,000 £156,580 ...	... ...	1,693	73,412
Central India—Ratlam(*b*)	1	15,00,000	12,00,000	...	325	11,216
TOTAL, 1932-33	53†	7,37,42,500 £200,000 Fr10,000,000	5,41,57,272 £156,580	61,73,000	20,595	1,045,722
TOTALS. 1931-32	51	7,28,17,500 £200,000 Fr10,000,000	5,34,81,446 £140,488	57,84,160 £99,000	19,449	1,015,266
1930-31	49	6,85,17,500 £200,000 Fr10,000,000	4,97,73,206 £140,488	30,00,000 £99,000	18,244	935,903
1929-30	48	6,67,17,500 £600,000(*a*)	5,00,22,380 £140,488	46,39,500 £99,000	17,542	894,807
1928-29	43	6,55,17,500 £600,000(*a*)	4,86,66,163 £140,488	47,00,000 £99,000	16,537	840,277
1927-28	45	6,40,17,500 £600,000(*a*)	4,73,97,841 £140,488	32,00,000 £99,000	15,799	826,021
1926-27	48	7,22,18,600 £440,000(*a*)	5,00,43,655 £140,488	32,00,000 £99,000	15,390	791,228
1925-26	48	7,23,80,928 £440,000(*a*)	5,28,36,492 £390,488	42,00,000 £99,000	14,948	851,893
1924-25	50	6,88,81,500 £440,000(*a*)	5,27,55,714 £380,488	64,00,000 £99,000	14,858	806,316
1923-24	51	6,88,36,000 £360,000(*a*)	4,37,90,167 £300,488	64,18,000 £99,000	14,027	708,648
1922-23	47	4,59,64,610 £360,000(*a*)	3,41,59,200 £300,488	24,82,000 £99,000	11,617	579,179

(*a*) Includes capital of one company reported in francs. (*b*) Relates to August, 1933.
* Capital of 10 mills not available.

† Excludes 5 mills—4 in the Baroda State, and 1 in the Gwalior State for which no figures have been included as they remained closed during the year and includes 3 mills in the French Settlements (Pondicherry).

No. 305.—COTTON MILLS—PRODUCTION.

No. 305.—Cotton Mills—

I.—British

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs
Yarn—					
Counts 1 to 20 . .	379,184	430,901	405,871	468,619	437,317
„ 21 to 30 . .	168,219	205,347	191,063	224,897	238,556
„ 31 to 40 . .	19,143	18,775	18,498	25,738	31,980
„ above 40 . .	3,255	5,809	5,816	11,336	10,960
Wastes, etc. . . .	324	330	1,319	3,634	5,775
Total .	570,125	661,162	623,371*	734,224	724,588
Madras	50,939	54,221	57,837(*a*)	64,498	68,748
Bombay	398,552	474,292	423,451	512,021	491,840
Bengal	26,105	25,672	24,123	31,537	34,347
United Provinces . .	51,993	56,324	60,294	68,795	66,611
Punjab	1,264	1,761	2,945	3,174	3,780
Burma	843	1,067	1,688	480	64
Central Provinces and Berar	32,258	38,116	40,428	38,896	42,860
Ajmer-Merwara . .	2,982	3,260	4,545	4,513	4,231
Delhi	5,189	6,449	8,060(*b*)	10,310	12,107
Total .	570,125	661,162	623,371	734,224	724,588

* Includes 804,000 lbs for which details are not available.
(*a*) „ 740,000 lbs „ „ „ „ „ „
(*b*) „ 64,000 lbs „ „ „ „ „ „

II.—Indian

	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs
Yarn—					
Counts 1 to 20 . .	32,726	38,909	38,878	47,062	57,483
„ 21 to 30 . .	13,758	18,465	22,725	23,413	24,515
„ 31 to 40 . .	524	593	1,239	1,919	1,778
„ above 40 . .	6	14	18	196	181
Wastes, etc. . . .	190	247	196	302	395
Total .	47,204	58,228	63,056	72,892	84,352

India.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	Yarn—
322,731	425,346	436,624	480,788	508,992	Counts 1 to 20
184,724	240,510	227,896	262,527	264,645	„ 21 to 30
34,960	43,674	57,421	66,979	72,173	„ 31 to 40
9,771	14,816	26,215	32,877	34,574	„ above 40
5,489	6,443	5,509	4,955	5,388	Wastes, etc.
557,675	730,819	753,665	848,126	885,772	TOTAL
69,036	74,480	76,926	87,729	104,910	Madras
329,856	467,289	475,944	549,039	558,595	Bombay
30,022	37,053	37,763	37,620	40,821	Bengal
60,328	76,456	85,049	89,781	93,130	United Provinces
3,017	3,717	4,032	5,171	5,033	Punjab
2,048	2,576	3,265	3,259	3,280	Burma
44,057	45,111	45,102	44,143	45,385	Central Provinces and Berar
4,992	5,695	6,003	6,362	7,797	Ajmer-Merwara
14,319	18,442	19,581	24,472	26,791	Delhi
557,675	730,819	753,665	848,126	885,772	TOTAL

States and Foreign Territory.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	
000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	000 lbs	Yarn—
59,292	68,036	77,115	81,269	90,462	Counts 1 to 20
28,289	31,285	31,793	31,478	32,858	„ 21 to 30
2,529	2,691	3,326	4,014	5,013	„ 31 to 40
258	462	1,096	1,125	2,020	„ above 40
253	267	283	281	287	Wastes, etc.
90,621	102,741	113,613	118,247	130,650	TOTAL

[*Continued on next page*

No. 305.—Cotton Mills.

I.—British

		1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Woven goods—						
Grey and bleached piece-goods—						
Chadars	000 lbs	18,698	19,766	20,619	21,858	22,752
Dhutis	"	80,637	89,280	103,484	113,749	120,147
Drills and jeans	"	11,349	15,778	14,132	17,027	19,259
Cambrics and lawns	"	774	777	559	614	834
Printers	"	5,808	5,357	4,025	3,292	3,131
Shirtings and longcloth	"	92,604	108,391	106,856	121,443	124,881
T-cloth, domestics and sheetings	"	14,238	15,862	15,952	21,066	21,917
Tent cloth	"	2,695	3,949	3,394	2,962	2,328
Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar (*a*)	"	..	22,186	22,306	28,274	32,596
Other sorts	"	30,396	7,353	6,955	8,622	8,232
Total	"	257,199	288,699	298,282	338,907	356,077
Coloured piece-goods	000 lbs	102,036	117,883	110,121	137,643	139,095
Grey and coloured goods other than piecegoods	000 lbs	2,560	2,900	3,705	4,093	4,192
	Doz.	513,667	608,534	954,397	995,572	988,710
Hosiery	000 lbs	362	447	652	746	1,004
	Doz.	177,591	197,671	231,171	267,492	371,111
Miscellaneous	000 lbs	1,931	3,503	3,315	3,496	4,209
Cotton goods mixed with silk and wool	"	207	172	708	2,313	4,716
Total	000 lbs	107,096	124,905	118,501	148,291	153,216
	Doz.	691,258	806,205	1,185,568	1,263,064	1,359,821
Grand Total	000 lbs	365,008*	413,768†	416,783	487,198	509,293
	Doz.	691,258	806,205	1,185,568	1,263,064	1,359,821
Madras	000 lbs	16,571	17,494	16,935	18,421	19,949
Bombay	"	307,916	347,673	342,030	407,282	421,591
Bengal	"	4,739	5,389	8,708	7,495	8,307
United Provinces	"	14,026*	16,088†	18,479	21,943	25,115
Punjab	"	564	512	1,178	1,393	1,549
Central Provinces and Berar	"	15,547	19,448	19,464	19,058	19,217
Ajmer-Merwara	"	2,031	2,288	3,448	3,294	3,360
Delhi	"	3,614	4,876	6,541	8,312	10,205
Bihar and Orissa (*b*)	"	..	..	..	..	..
Total	"	365,008	413,768	416,783	487,198	509,293

Note—(1) Figures from 1926-27 relate to goods *manufactured* in mills, while those prior to 1926-27 to goods issued out of the mill premises.

(2) For conversion of pounds into yards, 4·3 yards to the pound may be taken as a general average.

(*a*) Separately specified with effect from April, 1924.

*Includes 713,000 lbs of calendered goods for which details are not available.

† Includes 164,000 lbs for which details are not available.

(*b*) Figures for Bihar and Orissa are being reported from April, 1932.

PRODUCTION—*contd.*

India.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33		
						Woven goods—
						Grey and bleached piece-goods—
17,693	20,725	17,630	18,415	18,467	000 lbs	Chadars
103,495	141,900	150,187	173,916	194,402	,,	Dhutis
14,485	19,959	17,601	22,392	23,067	,,	Drills and jeans
607	477	3,765	5,710	8,667	,,	Cambrics and lawns
2,938	2,631	2,455	3,222	1,973	,,	Printers
87,617	111,021	123,454	152,042	138,644	,,	Shirtings and longcloth
16,616	19,886	26,701	37,466	35,820	,,	T-cloth, domestics and sheetings
2,483	2,697	2,507	1,824	2,675	,,	Tent cloth
21,608	29,900	41,215	24,610	21,017	,,	Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar (*a*)
6,902	8,484	8,356	10,340	11,035	,,	Other sorts
274,444	357,680	393,871	449,967	455,767	,,	TOTAL
91,794	114,761	104,132	124,813	131,170	000 lbs	Coloured piece-goods
3,279	4,500	3,027	3,020	3,300	000 lbs	Grey and coloured goods other than piece-goods
775,351	1,157,534	763,705	803,214	910,770	Doz	
1,385	1,723	1,525	1,761	2,310	000 lbs	Hosiery
401,719	502,328	444,947	550,148	653,650	Doz.	
2,716	2,810	2,206	3,126	3,905	000 lbs	Miscellaneous
2,895	3,147	3,109	2,609	1,500	,,	Cotton goods mixed with silk and wool
102,069	126,941	113,999	135,329	142,185	000 lbs	TOTAL
1,177,070	1,659,862	1,208,652	1,353,362	1,564,420	Doz.	
376,513	484,621	507,870	585,296	597,952	000 lbs	GRAND TOTAL
1,177,070	1,659,862	1,208,652	1,353,362	1,564,420	Doz.	
19,632	20,714	19,668	21,774	22,558	000 lbs	Madras
284,057	376,413	392,057	459,248	462,222	,,	Bombay
9,959	14,357	16,748	17,204	20,852	,,	Bengal
25,698	30,339	33,955	36,370	41,466	,,	United Provinces
962	1,095	1,204	2,076	2,250	,,	Punjab
20,265	21,343	21,648	2,1101	20,714	,,	Central Provinces and Berar
3,778	4,421	4,805	5,866	6,710	,,	Ajmer-Merwara
12,162	15,939	17,785	21,657	21,119	,,	Delhi
..	..	..	..	61	,,	Bihar and Orissa (*b*)
376,513	484,621	507,870	585,296	597,952	,,	TOTAL

(*a*) Separately specified with effect from April 1924.

(*b*) Figures for Bihar and Orissa are being reported from April, 1932.

No. 305.—Cotton Mills—

II.—Indian States and

		1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28
Woven goods—						
Grey and bleached piece-goods—						
Chadars	000 lbs	1,539	1,880	2,168	2,279	3,022
Dhutis	,,	5,022	7,227	6,651	9,372	9,600
Drills and jeans	,,	2,582	2,743	3,974	3,151	3,654
Cambrics and lawns	,,	2	368	22	50	152
Printers	,,	2,047	2,402	1,979	1,565	1,477
Shirtings and long-cloth	,,	7,710	9,667	13,164	13,329	15,950
T-cloth, domestics and sheetings	,,	1,370	1,601	1,418	2,614	2,714
Tent cloth	,,	100	207	597	204	291
Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar (*a*)	,,	..	7,248	8,139	7,536	8,889
Other sorts	,,	9,479	3,223	2,871	2,705	1,641
Total	,,	29,851	36,566	40,983	42,805	47,390
Coloured piece-goods	000 lbs	6,295	7,680	6,574	7,677	9,203
Grey and coloured goods other than piece-goods	000 lbs	15	53	22	59	13
	Doz.	640	2,451	1,407	10,976	3,397
Hosiery	000 lbs	186	226	221	237	210
	Doz.	66,948	79,182	85,375	84,427	84,481
Miscellaneous	000 lbs	306	447	457	793	1,619
Cotton goods mixed with silk and wool	,,	..	100	..	..	78
Total	000 lbs	6,802	8,506	7,274	8,766	11,123
	Doz.	67,588	81,633	86,782	95,403	87,878
Grand Total	000 lbs	36,653	45,072	48,257	51,571	58,513
	Doz.	67,588	81,633	86,782	95,403	87,878

(*a*) Separately specified with effect from April 1924.

PRODUCTION—*concld.*

Foreign Territory.

1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33		
						Woven goods—
						Grey and bleached piecegoods—
2,878	3,040	2,802	2,750	3,340	000 lbs	Chadars
11,768	15,334	14,094	14,398	15,755	,,	Dhutis
4,602	5,064	3,436	3,849	5,214	,,	Drills and jeans
138	97	305	66	372	,,	Cambrics and lawns
1,831	1,515	1,364	1,241	524	,,	Printers
20,084	19,252	17,863	24,215	26,508	,,	Shirtings and long-cloth
3,083	3,847	5,598	5,059	3,763	,,	T-cloth, domestics and sheetings
464	494	892	250	179	,,	Tent cloth
9,967	13,314	19,004	16,961	18,528	,,	Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar (*a*)
1,667	2,121	1,095	1,280	1,842	,,	Other *sorts*
56,482	64,078	66,453	70,049	76,025	,,	TOTAL
10,382	11,098	13,387	13,808	19,554	000 lbs	Coloured piecegoods
52	36	152	218	242	000 lbs	Grey and coloured goods other than piecegoods
10,657	7,244	15,660	28,130	36,201	Doz.	
225	200	143	214	234	000 lbs	Hosiery
91,769	74,025	54,736	72,511	92,691	Doz.	
1,687	1,989	2,019	2,237	387	000 lbs	Miscellaneous
316	214	334	436	507	,,	Cotton goods mixed with silk and wool
12,662	13,537	16,035	16,913	20,924	000 lbs	TOTAL
102,426	81,269	70,396	100,641	128,892	Doz.	
69,144	77,615	82,488	86,962	96,949	000 lbs	GRAND TOTAL
102,426	81,269	70,396	100,641	128,892	Doz.	

(*a*) Separately specified with effect from April 1924.

No. 306.—Jute Mills—Number, Capital, Looms and Spindles, and Mill consumption.

Province	No. of mills	Authorised capital Rs., £, and $	Paid-up capital Rs., £, and $	Number of Looms	Number of Spindles	Mill Consumption* of raw jute Bales (400 lbs each)
		Rs.	Rs.			
Bihar and Orissa	2	...	30,00,000(b)‡	226	5,148	5,002,000
Bengal	93(c)	23,19,62,000(a) £3,175,000	19,07,79,007(a) £2,525,000	59,150	1,171,583	
Madras	3	21,05,000§	17,48,138	830	18,428	
United Provinces	1	30,00,000	16,78,000	300	7,024	
Total, 1932-33	99	23,70,67,000 £3,175,000	19,72,05,145 £2,525,000	60,506	1,202,183	5,002,000†
1931-32	103	23,60,67,000 £3,175,000 $12,000,000	19,76,49,386 £2,525,000 $12,000,000	61,426	1,220,586	4,269,000
1930-31	100	23,60,67,000 £3,175,000 $12,000,000	19,61,74,249 £2,525,000 $12,000,000	61,834	1,224,982	4,564,000
1929-30	98	21,86,67,000 £3,175,000 $12,000,000	18,71,65,615 £2,525,000 $12,000,000	53,900	1,140,435	6,424,000
1928-29	95	21,26,67,000 £3,175,000 $12,000,000	18,19,40,365 £2,525,000 $12,000,000	52,409	1,108,147	6,047,000
1927-28	93	21,19,76,000 £3,175,000 $12,000,000	17,74,56,435 £2,525,000 $12,000,000	52,221	1,105,634	5,794,000
1926-27	93	21,19,81,000 £2,125,000 $12,000,000	17,34,02,086 £2,125,000 $12,000,000	51,061	1,083,816	5,527,000
1925-26	90	21,34,71,000 £2,125,000 $12,000,000	17,40,45,346 £2,125,000 $12,000,000	50,503	1,063,700	5,497,000
1924-25	90	22,13,34,000 £2,125,000 $12,000,000	18,08,17,248 £2,125,000 $12,000,000	50,359	1,067,633	5,676,000
1923-24	89	23,85,84,000 £2,125,000 $17,000,000	17,94,87,938 £2,125,000 $17,000,000	49,038	1,043,417	5,148,000

Totals

* The mill consumption figures relate to twelve months from 1st July to 30th June. Prior to 1932-33 the figures relate to mills in the membership of the Indian Jute Mills Association only.

† Excludes figure for one mill.

‡ Capital of one mill not stated.

§ Capital of one mill not stated; also includes capital of one mill which has other branches of business for which capital cannot be distinguished.

(a) Capital of five mills not s ated.

(b) Proprietory concern ; Represent working capital.

(c) Includes one mill in French Settlements and excludes one mill which stopped work since 28th May 1932.

No. 307.—Woollen Mills, Number, Capital, Looms, Spindles and Production.

I.—British India.

Province	Number of mills	Authorised Capital	Paid-up Capital	Number of		Production	
				Looms	Spindles	Quantity	Value
		Rs.	Rs.			lbs.	Rs.
Bombay	2	(a)50,00,000	(a)50,00,000	315	20,300	(d)	(d)
Bengal	1†	—	—	16	288		
United Provinces	4	(a)1,50,000	(a)1,50,000	(e)664	(e)24,512		
Punjab	4‡	(a)1,00,00,000	(a)12,00,000	(c)43	(h)2,797		
Bihar and Orissa	1†	...	(f)6,41,767	37	1,716		
Burma	1†	...	(f)54,301	(g)16	...		
Total, 1932	13	1,51,50,000	70,46,068	1,091	49,613	(d)	(d)
Totals 1931	13	1,51,60,000	70,44,001	1,093	50,289	(d)	(d)
1930	12	1,51,50,000	68,28,576	1,447	69,293	(d)	(d)
1929	12	1,70,00,000	82,40,357	1,216	63,412	(d)	(d)
1928	12	2,70,00,000	1,30,36,016	1,728	83,294	(d)	(d)
1927	13	2,70,00,000	1,36,84,520	1,769	84,770	(d)	(d)
1926	13	2,70,00,000	1,24,44,085	1,854	83,630	(d)	(d)
1925	11	2,70,00,000	91,05,600	1,834	80,614	(d)	(d)
1924	12	3,70,00,000	1,81,09,415	1,652	79,097	(d)	(d)
1923	10	2,70,00,000	1,67,66,300	1,684	77,612	(d)	(d)

II.—Indian States.

State	Number of mills	Authorised Capital	Paid-up Capital	Number of		Production	
				Looms	Spindles	Quantity	Value
		Rs.	Rs.			lbs.	Rs.
Mysore	4	(i)58,75,000	35,32,707	(b)127	8,134	2,538,234	19,86,800
Baroda	1	8,00,000	5,00,000	62	1,950	514,000	6,25,000
Total, 1932	5	66,75,000	40,32,707	189	10,084	3,052,234	26,11,800
Totals 1931	5	66,75,300	40,32,707	189	10,084	3,287,240	27,43,430
1930	5	66,75,000	40,32,707	174	8,869	3,250,201	24,33,256
1929	5	66,75,000	40,32,707	173	9,259	2,578,328	20,89,572
1928	5	66,75,000	40,27,002	173	9,284	3,201,083	22,39,632
1927	5	1,11,25,000	57,22,077	173	9,259	3,540,345	25,12,938
1926	5	1,11,25,000	57,19,328	167	9,259	3,168,385	31,63,485
1925	5	1,11,25,000	56,87,128	169	9,469	3,272,833	32,30,350
1924	5	1,11,25,000	56,39,747	151	9,259	2,980,110	25,24,827
1923	5	1,11,25,000	56,30,027	151	9,159	2,945,685	39,10,759

(a) Represents capital of one mill.
(b) Excludes 50 hand-looms.
(c) Excludes 53 hand-looms and represents figures for two mills only.
(d) Returns are incomplete.
(e) Represents figures for three mills only and includes figures of looms and spindles for 1931 for one mill as information for the current year is not available.
(f) Govt. factory; no shares called for; mainly represents value of machinery and plant and of closing stock of goods in 1932.
(g) Excludes 27 hand-looms.
(h) Represents figures for two mills only.
(i) Represents capital of three mills only.
† Government Jail Factory.
‡ One combined with a silk mill

No. 308.—Paper Mills—Number, Capital and Production.

1.—British India.

Province	Number of mills	Authorised Capital	Production	
			Quantity	Value
		Rs.	Tons	Rs.
Madras	(a)1	20,00,000	...	...
Bombay	3	(b)9,25,000	3,047	11,04,366
Bengal	(c)4	77,37,500	35,674	1,67,24,596
United Provinces	(d)1	8,00,000	1,670	9,14,047
Total, 1932	9	1,14,62,500	40,391	1,87,43,009
Totals 1931	9	1,14,62,500	40,558	1,85,00,489
1930	10	1,64,62,500	39,706	1,74,12,178
1929	9	1,44,62,500	40,712	1,86,75,694
1928	8	86,61,500	38,016	1,81,94,077
1927	8	82,61,500	33,698	1,64,18,583
1926	8	82,61,500	31,781	1,57,15,878
1925	8	82,61,500	28,288	1,40,73,031
1924	7	48,00,000	25,259	1,34,78,515
1923	7	53,00,000	25,602	1,39,28,001

2.—Indian States.

State	Number of mills	Capital	Production	
			Quantity	Value
		Rs.	Tons	Rs.
Travancore	1	7,00,000	215	65,335
Total, 1932	1	7,00,000	215	65,335
Totals 1931	1	7,00,000	156	49,003
1930	1	7,36,796	111	19,088
1929	1	7,36,796	75	25,290
1928	1	7,36,796	126	39,680
1927	1	7,36,796	245	80,029
1926	1	7,36,796	363	1,14,314
1925	1	7,29,645	308	1,00,716
1924	1	3,00,000	411	1,34,397
1923	1	3,49,000	368	1,28,800

(a) The mill was not under operation during the year.
(b) Capital of one mill being a private concern, is not available.
(c) Includes one paper pulp mill.
(d) Excludes one straw board mill.

No. 309.—Breweries—Number and Production.

Province	Number of breweries in operation	Production in gallons in 1932	Year	Number of breweries in operation	Total production (gallons)
Madras	2	258,542			
Bengal	...	...			
United Provinces	2†	37,767‡	1931	10	1,929,599
Punjab	2*	959,872	1930	11	2,102,460
Burma	1	215,798	1929	11	2,588,557
Baluchistan	1	105,282	1928	13	2,534,390
			1927	13	2,670,837
Bangalore (Civil and Military Station)	1	201,438	1926	13	2,878,608
			1925	13	2,998,755
Total, 1932	9	1,778,699	1924	13	3,246,169
			1923	13	3,650,075

* One brewery is situated in the Baghat State.
† One brewery remained closed from 1st February 1932.
‡ Represents figure for one brewery.

No. 310.—Production of Certain Selected Industries in India

		1932-33
I. JUTE MANUFACTURES—		
1. Twist and yarn	Tons	36,024
2. Manufactures—		
Canvas	Tons	912
	Yds.	1,711,713
Gunny Bags—		
(a) Hessian	Tons	36,221
	No.	79,279,401
(b) Sacking	Tons	543,459
	No.	521,516,289
Gunny Cloth—		
(a) Hessian	Tons	200,867
	Yds.	982,105,688
(b) Sacking	Tons	22,013
	Yds.	48,537,423
Other Manufactures including Rope and Twine	Tons	3,140
Total	Tons	902,636
	Yds.	1,032,354,824
	No.	600,795,690
II. PAPER—		
White and unbleached Printing other than News printing	Cwts.	336,435
Coloured Printing other than News printing	„	16,216
Writing paper and Envelopes	„	267,886
Manilla	„	15,160
Badami	„	86,852
Packing Papers	„	48,356
Pulp Boards	„	6,842
Blotting	„	5,169
Other kinds	„	21,425
Total	„	804,341
III. IRON and STEEL MANUFACTURES—		
1. Pig Iron—		
Basic	Tons	631,763
Foundry	„	248,459
Total	„	880,222

No. 310.—Production of Certain Selected Industries in India—*contd.*

		1932-33.
III. IRON and STEEL MANUFACTURES—*contd.*		
2. Iron Castings and manufactures—		
Iron Castings	Tons.	43,844
Steel Castings	,,	2,926
Miscellaneous Castings	,,	218
Total	,,	46,988
3. Steel Ingots	,,	590,778
4. Finished Steel—		
Rails, heavy, 50 lbs. and above	,,	37,671
Rails, light, below 50 lbs.	,,	462
Beams	,,	60,511
Bars	,,	93,313
Channels	,,	2,302
Angles	,,	26,093
Tees	,,	11,489
Fishplates	,,	2,394
Steel Sleepers	,,	7,620
Tin Bars	,,	53,520
Sheet Bars	,,	29,167
Plates	,,	28,931
Sleeper Bars	,,	..
Black Sheets	,,	12,502
Galvanised Sheets—		
Plain	,,	10,007
Corrugated	,,	36,859
Other Miscellaneous	,,	28,753
Total	,,	441,594
IV. SULPHURIC ACID—		
Ordinary or non-fuming sulphuric Acid	Cwts.	483,905
Fuming Sulphuric Acid	,,	72
Total	,,	483,977
V. SULPHATE OF AMMONIA—		
Neutral	Tons	8,116
Acid	,,	295
Total	,,	8,411

No. 310.—PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN INDIA—*concld.*

		1932-33
VI. PETROL—		
Aviation Petrol	Gallons	1,396,264
Motor Spirit	„	66,638,203
TOTAL	„	68,034,467
VII. KEROSENE OIL—		
Highly refined—(Superior quality)	„	82,567,626
Less refined—(Ordinary quality)	„	77,157,000
TOTAL	„	159,724,626
VIII. PORTLAND CEMENT	Tons	592,531
IX. SUGAR—		
(i) SUGAR PRODUCED FROM—		
Cane	Mds.	5,203,292
Gur or raw sugar	„	1,574,434
TOTAL	„	6,777,726
(ii) MOLASSES PRODUCED FROM—		
Cane	„	2,278,871
Gur or raw sugar	„	923,453
TOTAL	„	3,202,324
X. MATCHES—		
(i) SAFETIES—		
Full Size	Gross	9,476,159
¾ Size	„	1,239,768
½ Size	„	7,716,009
TOTAL	„	18,431,936
(ii) SULPHUR—		
Full Size	„	205,180
¾ Size	„	47,000
½ Size	„	156,286
TOTAL	„	408,466
GRAND TOTAL	„	18,840,402
XI. WHEAT FLOUR—		
Flour	Mds.	5,936,883
Atta (High grade)	„	2,024,934
Atta (Low grade)	„	3,527,626
Bran	„	2,731,664
Soojee	„	747,350
Others	„	106,777
TOTAL	„	15,075,204

NOTE.—Statistics shown in this table are based on voluntary returns. For information relating to the extent to which these figures are complete, a reference is invited to the introductory note to the "Monthly Statistics of the Production of Certain Selected Industries of India" issued by this Department.

No. 311.—Enumeration of Factories

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
1. Government and Local Fund Factories								
A.-Perennial.								
Clothing	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Breweries and distilleries	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1
Carpentry	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Cotton mills	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	...
Dockyards	3	1	3	...	...	3	...	...
Electrical engineering	1	2	8	...	5	...	4	...
Engineering (general)	6	8	11	7	4	3	7	1
Forage presses	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Gas works	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Mints	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Ordnance factories	1	3	3	2	7	1	...	1
Printing presses	5	7	12	4	5	2	3	1
Railway workshops	...	24	14	17	7	4	8	4
Saw mills	...	3	1	1	1	2	...	1
Stone dressing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanneries	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Telegraphs	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Water pumping stations	2	2	5	6	1	1	2	...
Woollen mills	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...
Miscellaneous	3	9	4	8	6	2	1	...
Total Perennial	22	64	65	49	41	19	27	9
B.-Seasonal.								
Forage Presses	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
Total Seasonal	2	1	...	2	1	...	...	...
Total Government and Local Fund Factories	24	65	65	51	42	19	27	9

in BRITISH INDIA.

Assam	North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
								1. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES
								A-PERENNIAL.
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	Clothing
...	...	1	...	...	...	4	4	Breweries and distilleries
...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4	Carpentry
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	Cotton mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	Dockyards
...	5	...	...	1	...	26	26	Electrical engineering
...	...	1	...	1	...	40	52	Engineering (general)
...	6	...	...	...	...	8	8	Forage presses
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	Gas works
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	Mints
...	5	1	...	...	...	24	23	Ordnance factories
2	1	...	...	1	1	44	44	Printing presses
1	...	1	...	...	...	60	86	Railway workshops
...	...	...	...	...	...	9	10	Saw mills
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	Stone dressing
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	Tanneries
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	Telegraphs
...	1	...	...	2	...	23	25	Water pumping stations
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	Woollen mills
2	...	5	...	...	...	40	30	Miscellaneous
5	18	9	...	6	2	336	349	TOTAL PERENNIAL
								B.-SEASONAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	Forage Presses
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	TOTAL SEASONAL
5	18	9	...	6	2	342	352	TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES

[*Continued on next page*

No. 311.—Enumeration of Factories

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
2. All other Factories								
A.-Perennial.								
I.—Textiles.								
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories)	25	208	17	22	9	1	...	15
Hosiery	10	8	15	...	10	3	...	...
Jute mills	3	..	24	1	...	...	2	...
Silk mills	3	11	2	1	...	...	...	...
Woollen mills	...	2	...	4	3	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	2	8	...	3	...	...	...	...
Total	43	237	128	31	22	3	2	15
II.—Engineering.								
Coach-building and motorcar repairing	14	21	22	5	6	8	2	3
Electrical engineering	3	3	8	...	1	1	2	...
Electrical generating and transforming stations	1	10	8	7	3	3	2	5
General engineering	14	39	144	13	3	21	15	5
Kerosene tinning and packing	8	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
Metal stamping	...	20	3	1	...	...	...	...
Railway workshops	19	18	13	6	1	1	14	2
Shipbuilding and engineering	...	2	9	...	...	5	1	...
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
Tramway works	1	2	2	1	...	2	...	...
Miscellaneous	1	10	5	...	...	2	...	...
Total	61	144	225	35	14	43	36	15
III.—Minerals and Metals.								
Foundries	9	17	...	9	17	...	4	...
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	...
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills	...	...	3	...	...	2	...	...
Petroleum refineries	...	...	...	...	1	9	...	...
Miscellaneous	11	...	6	1	12	10	4	...
Total	20	17	11	10	30	21	11	...
IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco.								
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	2	7	6	...	...	3	1	...
Breweries and distilleries	9	...	2	2	4	2	5	2
Coffee	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dairy produce	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
Flour mills	...	26	11	11	17	5	4	1
Food canning and bottling	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Ice and aerated waters	2	15	12	1	...	11	3	...
Rice mills	308	...	330	...	21	...	82	...
Sugar	3	1	1	...	6	...	...	...
Tobacco	2	12	3	...	1	1	1	...
Water pumping stations	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Miscellaneous	5	6	3	1	...	...	3	...
Total	331	70	373	17	49	23	99	4
V.—Chemicals, dyes, etc.								
Bone and manures	8	3	7	1	...	...	...	...
Chemicals	...	2	7	1	3	1	...	...
Dyeing and bleaching	...	34	...	2	...	1	...	4
Gas works	...	2	5	1	2	...	...	1
Lac	...	...	3	...	...	...	15	...
Matches	1	13	14	1	1	4	...	1
Oil mills	6	46	53	21	6	...	29	34
Paints	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	1
Soaps	...	3	10	...	...	1	...	...
Turpentine and rosin	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	2	12	4	1	...	...	7	...
Total	17	115	111	29	13	7	51	41

in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

Assam	North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
								2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES
								A.—PERENNIAL
								I.—Textiles—
...	...	...	5	5	...	307	302	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories)
...	...	...	...	1	...	46	42	Hosiery
...	...	...	...	...	...	100	99	Jute mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	17	9	Silk mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	9	9	Woollen mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	13	11	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	5	6	...	492	472	TOTAL
								II.—Engineering—
4	...	3	...	1	5	94	100	Coach-building and motorcar repairing
...	...	...	...	...	...	18	16	Electrical engineering
1	3	1	...	...	...	43	41	Electrical generating and transforming stations
7	...	...	...	1	...	203	204	General engineering
1	...	...	...	...	...	31	31	Kerosene tinning and packing
...	...	...	...	...	...	30	29	Metal stamping
2	...	...	4	...	1	81	79	Railway workshops
...	...	...	...	...	...	17	18	Shipbuilding and engineering
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	Steel trunk, lock and cutlery
...	...	...	...	1	...	9	9	Tramway works
2	...	...	...	...	...	20	23	Miscellaneous
17	2	4	4	3	6	609	614	TOTAL
								III.—Minerals and Metals—
...	...	...	1	5	...	63	61	Foundries
...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	Lead smelting and lead rolling mills
2	...	...	...	...	...	12	13	Petroleum refineries
...	...	...	...	...	...	44	37	Miscellaneous
2	...	...	1	5	...	128	120	TOTAL
								IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—
...	...	...	...	1	...	22	21	Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery
...	...	1	...	...	1	28	26	Breweries and distilleries
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	Coffee
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	Dairy produce
...	...	1	...	5	...	81	73	Flour mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	Food canning and bottling
...	...	...	...	...	1	45	48	Ice, and aerated waters
5	...	...	...	...	...	740	726	Rice mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	11	7	Sugar
...	...	...	...	...	1	21	16	Tobacco
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	Water pumping stations
...	1	...	...	...	...	10	18	Miscellaneous
5	1	2	...	6	3	983	944	TOTAL
								V.—Chemicals, dyes, etc.—
...	...	...	...	...	...	19	20	Bone and manures
...	...	...	...	...	...	14	14	Chemicals
...	...	...	...	...	...	41	41	Dyeing and bleaching
...	...	...	...	...	...	11	12	Gas works
...	...	...	...	...	...	18	21	Lac
1	...	...	...	...	...	36	38	Matches
10	...	...	...	...	...	205	198	Oil mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	9	9	Paints
...	...	...	...	1	1	16	11	Soaps
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	Turpentine and rosin
...	...	...	...	...	...	26	23	Miscellaneous
11	...	...	...	1	1	397	389	TOTAL

No. 311.—Enumeration of Factories

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
3. All other Factories—*contd.*								
A.-Perennial—*contd.*								
VI.—Paper and Printing—								
Paper mills	...	3	3	2	...	...	...	...
Paper pulp	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Printing, book binding, etc.	55	85	86	27	26	20	10	14
Miscellaneous	1	8	4	...	...	...	...	...
Total	56	96	94	29	26	20	10	14
VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—								
Bricks and tiles	57	8	2	2	...	...	5	...
Carpentry and cabinet making	2	5	15	1	6	3	...	...
Cement, lime and potteries	2	...	9	4	2	1	3	6
Glass	...	3	12	22	1	...	...	2
Saw mills	9	6	5	1	...	125	1	4
Stone dressing	...	...	5	...	...	1	1	...
Miscellaneous	5	12	3	2	...	...	...	...
Total	75	34	51	32	9	130	10	12
VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—								
Leather and shoes	6	2	2	3	...	...	...	...
Tanneries	6	4	4	4	1	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	12	15	6	7	1	...	...	...
IX.—Gins and Presses—								
Wool baling press	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
X.—Miscellaneous—								
Rope works	7	...	5	...	...	4	...	...
Miscellaneous	11	24	23	3	...	2	1	...
Total	18	24	28	3	...	6	1	...
TOTAL PERENNIAL	635	752	1,027	193	164	253	220	101

in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

Assam	North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
								2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—*contd.*
								A.—PERENNIAL—*contd.*
								VI.—Paper and Printing—
...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	Paper mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	Paper pulp
1	...	...	2	7	10	343	348	Printing, book binding, etc.
...	...	...	...	...	...	13	11	Miscellaneous
1	...	...	2	7	10	365	368	TOTAL
								VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—
...	...	...	...	...	...	74	77	Bricks and tiles
...	...	1	...	...	...	33	30	Carpentry and cabinet making
1	...	...	...	2	...	30	28	Cement, lime and potteries
...	...	...	...	...	...	40	32	Glass
7	...	...	...	...	...	153	171	Saw mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	7	6	Stone dressing
...	...	...	...	...	...	22	19	Miscellaneous
8	...	1	...	2	...	364	363	TOTAL
								VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—
...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13	Leather and shoes
...	...	...	...	...	...	19	17	Tanneries
...	...	...	...	...	...	9	4	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	...	...	41	33	TOTAL
								IX.—Gins and Presses—
...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	Wool baling Press
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	Miscellaneous
...	...	1	...	...	...	3	1	TOTAL
								X.—Miscellaneous—
...	...	...	...	...	...	16	15	Rope works
...	...	...	..	3	1	68	69	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	3	1	84	84	TOTAL
44	3	8	13	33	21	3,466	3,368	TOTAL PERENNIAL

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[*Continued on next page*

No. 311.—ENUMERATION of FACTORIES

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa.	Central Provinces and Berar
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—*concld.* B.—SEASONAL.								
Food, Drink and Tobacco—								
Coffee	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ice and aerated waters	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	4
Ricemills	...	88	...	5	...	609	...	50
Sugar	1	40	...	95	...	1	18	...
Tea	75	...	288	15	8	...	5	...
Tobacco	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
Miscellaneous	298	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
TOTAL	389	128	288	115	24	610	27	61
Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—								
Bone mills	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indigo	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...
Lac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oil mills	2	...	...	...	...	32	...	...
TOTAL	2	1	...	...	...	32	8	...
Wood, Stone and Glass—								
Bricks and tiles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Gins and Presses—								
Cotton ginning and baling	401	625	14	95	285	30	...	571
Jute presses	1	...	93	2	...	...	1	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	402	625	107	97	285	30	1	571
Miscellaneous—								
Rubber	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	4	...	...	...	4	...	...
TOTAL SEASONAL	793	758	395	212	309	676	36	633
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES	1,428	1,510	1,422	405	473	929	256	734
GRAND TOTAL	1,462	1,575	1,487	456	515	948	283	743

in BRITISH INDIA—*concld.*

Assam	North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
								2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES—*concld.*
								B. SEASONAL.
								Food, Drink and Tobacco—
...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	Coffee
...	3	...	1	2	...	26	28	Ice and aerated waters
...	...	...	...	...	...	752	719	Rice Mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	155	112	Sugar
586	...	...	...	...	1	978	959	Tea
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	Tobacco
...	...	...	...	...	...	305	303	Miscellaneous
586	3	...	1	2	1	2,235	2,140	TOTAL
								Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	Bone Mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	6	12	Indigo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Lac
...	...	...	...	...	...	34	33	Oil Mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	43	48	TOTAL
								Wood, Stone and Glass—
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	Bricks and Tiles
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	TOTAL
								Gins and Presses—
4	1	...	23	...	...	2,049	2,093	Cotton ginning and baling
...	...	...	...	...	...	97	110	Jute presses
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Miscellaneous
4	1	...	23	...	...	2,146	2,204	TOTAL
								Miscellaneous—
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6	Rubber
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	...	...	8	10	TOTAL
590	4	...	24	2	1	4,438	4,403	TOTAL SEASONAL
634	7	3	36	35	22	7,899	7,791	TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES
639	25	17	36	41	24	8,341	8,148	GRAND TOTAL

No. 312.—Average Daily Number of

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
1.—Government and Local Fund Factories								
A.—Perennial.								
Clothing	...	...	...	1,487	86	...	...	...
Breweries and distilleries	...	176	...	...	...	...	...	20
Carpentry	...	...	...	470	...	...	...	...
Cotton mills	606	...	...	118	174	...	653	...
Dockyards	506	1,055	2,147	...	...	874	...	...
Electrical engineering	23	549	936	...	625	...	678	...
Engineering (general)	1,124	1,409	2,616	532	226	174	886	51
Forage presses	...	...	...	...	69	...	...	...
Gas works	...	30	...	...	63	...	...	...
Mints	...	468	550	...	...	...	...	...
Ordnance factories	445	3,336	4,714	1,799	2,606	118	...	1,821
Printing presses	1,763	1,732	3,142	1,630	1,773	1,001	819	315
Railway workshops	...	12,267	16,614	11,925	8,808	3,429	8,878	115
Saw mills	...	132	19	48	22	750	...	93
Stone dressing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanneries	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	...
Telegraphs	...	68	610	...	...	...	...	...
Water pumping stations	68	137	1,248	595	40	50	60	...
Woollen mills	...	...	106	...	...	195	700	...
Miscellaneous	195	665	712	874	525	120	107	...
Total Perennial	4,750	22,024	33,449	19,496	14,817	6,711	12,841	2,415
B.—Seasonal.								
Forage Presses	92	...	...	135	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	10	11	...	...	18	...	...	...
Total Seasonal	102	11	...	135	18	...	...	...
Total Government and Local Fund Factories	4,852	22,035	33,449	19,631	14,835	6,717	12,841	2,415
2.—All other Factories								
A.—Perennial.								
I.—Textiles								
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories)	38,769	270,308*	19,149	30,226	2,626	835	...	20,220
Hosiery	784	802	664	...	874	366	...	...
Jute mills	5,595	...	254,314	1,837	...	...	1,696	...
Silk mills	322	1,451	277	23	...	...	...	...
Woollen mills	...	962	...	1,779	1,581	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	149	257	...	127	...	...	...	...
Total	45,599	273,760	274,404	33,991	4,581	1,201	1,696	20,220

* Includes the weighted night average.

PERSONS EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in BRITISH INDIA.

Assam	North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
								1.—GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES
								A.—PERENNIAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,573	1,584	Clothing
...	...	22	...	...	...	218	233	Breweries and distilleries
...	...	...	...	...	80	559	640	Carpentry
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,551	1,320	Cotton mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	4,532	5,688	Dockyards
...	162	...	...	56	...	3,029	2,650	Electrical engineering
...	...	68	...	53	...	7,139	9,086	Engineering (general)
...	227	...	...	...	...	296	304	Forage presses
...	...	...	...	...	...	93	112	Gas works
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,018	1,060	Mints
...	461	982	...	...	...	16,282	18,352	Ordnance factories
235	72	...	...	392	23	12,906	13,254	Printing presses
92	...	59	...	...	...	62,187	67,872	Railway workshops
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,064	1,182	Saw mills
...	...	...	...	30	...	30	218	Stone dressing
...	...	...	...	...	...	35	35	Tanneries
...	...	...	...	...	...	678	1,274	Telegraphs
...	9	...	...	85	...	2,313	2,513	Water pumping stations
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,001	971	Woollen mills
160	...	938	...	...	...	4,156	3,612	Miscellaneous
487	931	2,069	...	616	103	120,709	129,958	TOTAL PERENNIAL
								B.—SEASONAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	227	93	Forage Presses
...	...	...	...	...	...	39	30	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	...	...	266	123	TOTAL SEASONAL
487	931	2,069	...	616	103	120,975	130,081	TOTAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES
								2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES
								A.—PERENNIAL
								I.—Textiles—
...	...	...	3,167	10,507	...	395,807	381,205	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other factories)
...	...	...	...	90	...	3,060	2,573	Hosiery
...	...	...	...	...	...	263,442	276,580	Jute mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	2,072	1,709	Silk mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	4,332	3,875	Woollen mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	533	482	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	3,167	10,597	...	669,236	666,424	TOTAL

[*Continued on next page*

No. 312.—AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar	Assam
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—*contd.* A.—PERENNIAL—*contd.*									
II.—Engineering—									
Coach-building and motor car repairing	794	1,194	1,713	165	160	439	55	102	134
Electrical engineering	138	133	674	...	77	16	591	...	...
Electrical generating and transforming stations	411	499	3,286	858	247	397	91	204	26
General engineering	1,319	3,230	15,497	971	147	2,490	1,563	173	695
Kerosene tinning and packing	1,282	2,249	3,360	...	...	...	...	...	58
Metal stamping	...	2,060	784	34	...	...	...	...	...
Railway workshops	11,264	9,805	11,041	8,456	60	285	3,189	927	565
Shipbuilding and engineering	...	1,545	7,015	...	...	3,229	345	...	...
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	...	520	...	432	...	...	...	...	...
Tramway works	415	530	1,098	119	...	430	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	32	382	474	...	...	203	...	...	164
TOTAL	15,655	22,147	44,842	6,035	691	7,549	5,774	1,406	1,642
III.—Minerals and Metals—									
Foundries	401	774	...	361	452	...	1,011	...	...
Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills	...	...	4,249	...	...	...	18,806	...	...
Lead smelting and lead rolling mills	...	...	283	...	...	2,739	...	...	...
Petroleum refineries	...	...	...	...	300	7,883	...	...	2,514
Miscellaneous	974	...	399	80	536	547	1,183	...	...
TOTAL	1,375	774	4,881	391	1,288	11,169	21,069	...	2,514
IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—									
Bakeries, biscuit and confectionery	54	424	714	...	...	166	77	...	...
Breweries and distilleries	312	...	318	124	319	153	192	58	...
Coffee	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dairy produce	...	131	...	91	...	...	...	...	...
Flour mills	...	1,236	1,254	734	1,225	201	257	26	...
Food canning and bottling	...	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ice and mineral waters	152	480	939	27	...	557	68	...	...
Rice mills	10,695	...	12,848	...	505	...	4,308	...	149
Sugar	2,450	330	90	...	996	...	...	...	...
Tobacco	1,499	677	360	...	26	12	2,498	...	...
Water pumping Stations	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	32	...
Miscellaneous	76	521	634	41	...	...	89	...	...
TOTAL	15,148	3,839	17,198	1,017	2,065	1,139	7,520	146	149
V.—Chemicals, dyes, etc.—									
Bone and manures	805	712	862	189	...	...	...	...	...
Chemicals	...	288	2,409	250	104	18	...	...	...
Dyeing and bleaching	...	5,185	...	195	...	51	...	746	...
Gas works	...	437	768	36	97	...	...	24	...
Lac	...	...	437	...	...	...	1,221	...	...
Matches	642	5,124	5,092	673	171	2,357	...	132	333
Oil mills	273	1,936	2,523	2,268	204	...	1,642	1,173	329
Paints	...	...	1,101	...	...	...	...	46	...
Soaps	...	245	386	...	...	451	...	...	...
Turpentine and rosin	...	...	...	94	66	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	20	648	191	102	...	...	1,278	...	...
TOTAL	1,740	14,563	13,859	3,807	662	2,877	4,141	2,121	662

PERSONS EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
							2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—*contd.*
							A.—PERENNIAL—*contd.*
							II.—Engineering—
...	95	...	18	106	4,975	5,666	Coach-building and motor car repairing
...	...	...	...	...	1,509	1,491	Electrical engineering
64	112	...	...	...	5,105	5,807	Electrical generating and transforming stations
...	...	...	20	...	26,105	29,934	General engineering
...	...	...	...	...	6,940	8,560	Kerosene tinning and packing
...	...	...	...	...	2,878	3,867	Metal stamping
...	...	8,812	...	225	49,629	53,215	Railway workshops
...	...	...	...	...	13,034	15,797	Shipbuilding and engineering
...	...	...	...	...	952	851	Steel trunk, lock and cutlery
...	...	...	101	...	2,693	2,476	Tramway works
...	...	...	...	...	1,315	1,386	Miscellaneous
64	207	8,812	139	331	115,294	126,050	TOTAL
							III.—Minerals and Metals—
		22	193	...	3,213	3,544	Foundries
...	...	...	...	...	23,145	26,892	Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills
...	...	...	...	...	2,972	3,056	Lead smelting and lead rolling mills
...	...	...	...	...	10,697	11,286	Petroleum refineries
...	...	...	...	...	3,668	3,303	Miscellaneous
...	...	22	192	...	43,695	47,781	TOTAL
							IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—
...	...	...	36	...	1,470	1,306	Bakeries, biscuit and confectionary
...	43	...	...	116	1,659	1,644	Breweries and distilleries
...	...	...	...	...	40	45	Coffee
...	...	...	...	...	222	199	Dairy produce
...	35	...	344	...	5,353	5,279	Flour mills
...	...	...	...	...	41	46	Food canning and bottling
...	...	...	...	8	2,231	2,393	Ice, and aerated waters
...	...	...	...	...	28,505	28,040	Rice mills
...	...	...	...	...	3,786	2,074	Sugar
...	...	...	...	697	5,679	4,648	Tobacco
...	...	...	...	...	82	75	Water pumping Stations
30	...	...	...	...	1,301	3,329	Miscellaneous
30	78	...	379	821	50,438	49,689	TOTAL
							V.—Chemicals, dyes, etc.—
...	...	...	...	...	2,568	2,016	Bone and manures
...	...	...	...	...	3,069	2,817	Chemicals
...	...	...	...	...	6,177	5,981	Dyeing and bleaching
...	...	...	...	...	1,363	1,493	Gas works
...	...	...	...	...	1,688	2,030	Lac
...	...	...	...	...	14,524	15,308	Matches
...	...	...	...	...	10,348	10,132	Oil mills
...	...	...	...	...	1,337	1,269	Paints
...	...	...	18	21	1,121	831	Soaps
...	...	...	...	...	180	185	Turpentine and rosin
...	...	...	...	...	2,297	2,214	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	18	21	44,471	45,106	TOTAL

[*Continued on next page*

No. 312.—Average Daily number of

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
2.—All other Factories —*contd.*								
A.—Perennial—*concld.*								
VI.—Paper and Printing—								
Paper mills	...	615	4,222	774	...	...	...	...
Paper pulp	...	...	582	...	...	...	...	...
Printing, book binding, etc.	3,865	6,255	5,850	2,040	1,444	1,157	691	442
Miscellaneous	48	155	329	...	...	...	...	...
Total	3,913	7,025	10,983	2,814	1,444	1,157	691	442
VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—								
Bricks and tiles	5,35.	596	173	36	...	...	1,505	...
Carpentry and cabinet making	150	266	811	29	620	66	...	...
Cement, lime and potteries	60	...	1,120	44	501	18	519	2,423
Glass	...	606	1,191	2,355	159	...	...	156
Saw mills	859	506	209	25	...	10,357	26	6
Stone dressing	...	...	256	...	...	40	20	...
Miscellaneous	202	466	85	308	...	...	...	...
Total	6,623	2,440	3,845	2,797	1,280	10,481	2,130	2,585
VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—								
Leather and shoes	171	105	119	2,094	...	...	...	...
Tanneries	1,283	263	322	703	55	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	214	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,454	582	441	2,797	55	...	...	...
IX.—Gins and Presses—								
Wool baling Press	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
X.—Miscellaneous—								
Rope works	2,204	...	911	...	...	807	...	...
Miscellaneous	653	916	2,846	514	...	61	22	...
Total	2,857	916	3,757	514	...	868	22	...
Total Perennial	94,424	326,066	374,210	51,168	12,906	85,941	43,072	26,920

PERSONS EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in BRITISH INDIA—*contd.*

Assam	North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer-Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
								2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES —*contd.*
								A.—PERENNIAL—*concld*
								VI.—Paper and Printing—
...	...	...	...	...	...	5,611	5,674	Paper mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	583	571	Paper pulp
25	...	...	103	455	275	22,602	23,543	Printing, book binding, etc.
...	...	...	...	...	...	532	333	Miscellaneous
25	...	...	103	455	275	29,327	30,121	TOTAL
								VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—
...	...	...	...	...	...	7,732	7,795	Bricks and tiles
...	...	27	...	...	...	1,960	2,509	Carpentry and cabinet making
138	...	...	...	166	...	4,089	5,142	Cement, lime and potteries
...	...	...	...	...	...	4,467	3,488	Glass
642	...	...	...	...	...	12,680	13,719	Saw mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	316	295	Stone dressing
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,061	907	Miscellaneous
780	...	27	...	166	...	33,154	33,855	TOTAL
								VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—
...	...	...	...	...	...	2,439	2,393	Leather and shoes
...	...	...	...	...	...	2,626	2,577	Tanneries
...	...	...	...	...	...	214	68	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	...	...	5,329	5,038	TOTAL
								IX.—Gins and Presses—
...	...	62	...	...	...	88	...	Wool baling Press
...	...	...	...	...	...	34	19	Miscellaneous
...	...	62	...	...	...	123	19	TOTAL
								X.—Miscellaneous—
...	...	...	...	...	...	3,422	3,217	Rope works
...	...	...	...	235	66	5,313	4,506	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	235	66	8,735	7,723	TOTAL
5,772	94	374	12,104	12,161	1,514	999,801	1,014,006	TOTAL PERENNIAL

[*Continued on next page*

No. 312.—Average Daily number of

Industry	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces and Berar
2.—All other Factories—*concld.*								
B.—Seasonal.								
Food, drink and tobacco—								
Coffee	4,328	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ice and aerated waters	...	...	...	...	312	...	...	78
Rice mills	...	1,049	...	277	...	43,254	...	1,299
Sugar	169	861	...	20,251	...	350	8,862	...
Tea	2,986	...	15,722	863	194	...	210	...
Tobacco	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	...
Miscellaneous	7,281	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
Total	14,764	1,910	15,722	21,391	506	43,604	9,162	1,446
Chemicals, dyes, etc.—								
Bone mills	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indigo	...	...	...	...	...	...	400	...
Lac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oil mills	57	...	...	...	...	1,191	...	...
Total	57	60	...	...	...	1,191	400	...
Wood, stone and glass, etc.—								
Bricks and tiles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
Gins and Presses—								
Cotton ginning and baling	18,831	39,457	1,609	8,108	16,762	3,058	...	30,772
Jute Presses	32	...	29,017	121	...	...	40	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	18,863	39,457	30,626	8,269	16,762	3,058	40	30,772
Miscellaneous—								
Rubber	...	...	...	...	...	73	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	99	...	...	...	73	...	...
Total seasonal	33,684	41,546	46,348	29,660	17,268	47,926	9,602	32,292
Total all other Factories	128,108	367,612	420,558	83,643	30,294	88,967	52,674	59,213
GRAND TOTAL	132,960	387,047	454,007	103,474	45,069	90,578	65,515	61,627

PERSONS EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in BRITISH INDIA—*concld.*

Assam	North-West Frontier Province	British Baluchistan	Ajmer Merwara	Delhi	Coorg and Bangalore	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
								2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES—*concld.*
								B.—SEASONAL.
								Food, Drink and Tobacco—
...	...	...	...	...	...	4,328	4,194	Coffee
...	34	...	24	78	...	526	517	Ice and aerated waters
...	...	...	...	...	...	45,879	44,216	Rice mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	30,493	15,406	Sugar
38,450	...	...	...	...	27	58,452	55,937	Tea
...	...	...	...	...	...	90	149	Tobacco
...	...	...	...	...	...	7,350	7,966	Miscellaneous
38,450	34	...	24	78	27	147,118	128,385	TOTAL
								Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—
...	...	...	...	...	...	80	265	Bone mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	400	643	Indigo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	Lac
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,248	1,323	Oil mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,728	2,262	TOTAL
								Wood, Stone and Glass, etc.—
...	...	...	...	...	...	74	51	Bricks and tiles
...	...	...	...	...	...	74	51	TOTAL
								Gins and Presses—
474	42	...	1,460	...	...	120,633	126,696	Cotton ginning and baling
...	...	...	...	...	...	29,210	29,735	Jute presses
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	Miscellaneous
474	42	...	1,460	...	...	149,843	156,445	TOTAL
								Miscellaneous—
...	...	...	...	...	...	78	129	Rubber
...	...	...	...	...	...	99	128	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	...	...	177	257	TOTAL
38,924	76	...	1,484	78	27	298,035	287,401	TOTAL SEASONAL
44,666	170	874	13,588	12,259	1,541	1,293,733	1,301,466	TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES
45,193	1,101	2,443	13,588	12,875	1,044	1,419,711	1,431,487	GRAND TOTAL

No. 313.—Enumeration of Large Industrial

Industry	Hyderabad†	Mysore	Baroda	Kashmir	Central India	Rajputana	Central Provinces States
I.—Factories owned by State Durbars—							
A.—Perennial—							
Breweries and distilleries	...	1	...	...	1	1	...
Carpentry and cabinet making	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Dairy	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Coach-building and motor car repairing	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Electrical engineering(a)	1	5	1	...	1	1	...
Engineering (general)	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Ice factory	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Iron and Steel smelting and steel rolling mills	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Mints	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oil mills	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Stone dressing	...	...	...	...	1	3	...
Printing presses	2	2	1	2	1	2	...
Railway workshops	1	2	1	...	...	1	...
Saw mills	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Silk mills (including filatures)	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	(b) 7	5	...	...	2	3	...
Total Perennial	12	22	4	4	8	12	...
B.—Seasonal—							
Cotton ginning and baling	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
Printing, book-binding, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Total Seasonal	...	...	...	...	1	2	...
Total of Factories owned by State Durbars	13	22	4	4	9	14	...
2.—All other Factories—							
I.—Textiles—							
A.—Perennial—							
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories	5	4	14	...	10	1	1
Hosiery	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Jute mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silk mills (including filatures)	...	8	...	3	...	...	...
Woollen carpet and shawl weaving establishments	...	1	...	6	...	...	...
Woollen mills	...	4	1	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	15	10	3	...	...	1	...
Total	20	28	18	9	10	2	1
II.—Engineering—							
A.—Perennial—							
Coach-building and motor car repairing	7	...	...	...	...	1	...
Electrical engineering	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Electrical generating and transforming stations	...	...	2	...	3	3	...
General engineering	1	1	2	...	...	2	...
Kerosene tinning and packing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metal stamping	...	...	2	...	1	...	...
Railway workshops	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	4	1	...	3	...	...	...
Total	12	4	6	3	4	7	...
III.—Minerals and Metals—							
Foundries	7	3	...	...	1	...	...
Iron and steel smelting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Petroleum refineries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	3	...	...	...	...	1	...
Total	10	3	...	...	1	1	...

† Includes Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.
(a) Includes electrical generating and transforming stations.
(b) Includes one soap factory.

ESTABLISHMENTS in INDIAN STATES.*

Madras States	Bombay States§	Western India States	French Settlements	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
						1. FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS—
						A.—PERENNIAL—
...	...	...	...	3	3	Breweries and distilleries
...	...	...	...	2	2	Carpentry and cabinet making
...	...	...	...	1	2	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories
...	...	...	...	1	1	Dairy
...	...	...	...	1	...	Coach-building and motor-car repairing.
...	...	...	...	9	8	Electrical engineering(a)
...	...	...	...	1	3	Engineering (general)
...	...	...	...	1	1	Ice factory
...	...	...	...	1	1	Iron and Steel smelting and steel rolling mills
...	...	...	...	1	1	Mints
...	...	...	...	1	1	Oil mills
1	...	...	...	5	...	Stone dressing.
...	...	...	...	10	7	Printing presses
...	...	...	...	5	5	Railway workshops
...	...	...	...	1	1	Saw mills
...	...	...	...	3	2	Silk mills (including filatures)
...	...	...	...	17	13	Miscellaneous
1	...	...	...	63	50	TOTAL PERENNIAL
						B.—Seasonal—
...	...	...	...	2	(c)	Cotton ginning and baling. . . .
...	...	...	...	1	(c)	Printing, bookbinding etc
...	...	...	...	3	(c)	TOTAL SEASONAL .
1	...	...	...	66	50	Total of Factories owned by State Durbars
						2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES
						I.—Textiles—
						A.—Perennial—
1	5	3	3	47	44	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories
...	...	...	...	1	1	Hosiery
...	...	...	1	1	1	Jute mills
...	...	...	...	11	7	Silk mills (including filatures)
...	...	...	...	7	1	Woollen carpet and shawl weaving establishments
...	...	...	...	5	4	Woollen mills
...	...	...	...	20	25	Miscellaneous
1	5	3	4	101	83	TOTAL
						II.—Engineering—
...	...	1	...	9	8	Coach-building and motor-car repairing
...	...	...	...	1	...	Electrical engineering
...	...	...	...	8	8	Electrical generating and transforming stations
3	1	...	...	10	4	General engineering
3	...	...	...	3	3	Kerosene tinning and packing
...	...	1	...	4	4	Metal stamping
...	...	...	...	1	2	Railway workshops
...	...	1	...	2	5	Steel trunk, lock and cutlery
...	...	...	...	8	5	Miscellaneous
6	1	3	...	46	39	TOTAL
						III.—Minerals and Metals—
2	...	...	...	13	8	Foundries
...	...	...	...	...	...	Iron and Steel smelting
...	...	...	...	...	...	Petroleum refineries
...	...	...	...	4	3	Miscellaneous
2	...	...	...	17	11	TOTAL

* Including French Settlements.
§ Information from Kolhapur Durbar is not available.
(a) Includes electrical generating and transforming stations.
(c) Shown under perennial group.

[*Continued on next page*

No. 313.—Enumeration of Large Industrial

Industry	Hyderabad†	Mysore	Baroda	Kashmir	Central India	Rajputana	Central Provinces States
2. All other Factories —*contd.*							
IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—							
Bakeries, Biscuit and Confectionery.	2	...	1	...	...	...	...
Breweries and distilleries	4	...	...	...	1	...	...
Coffee	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Flour mills	...	3	...	...	...	1	...
Ice and aerated waters	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Rice mills	(*a*)12	13	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water Pumping Stations	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Miscellaneous	5‡	2	...	...	...	...	...
Total	55	19	1	...	2	2	...
V.—Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—							
Bone and manures	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chemicals	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Dyeing and bleaching	...	3	5	...	1	...	...
Lac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Matches	2	2	2	1	...	...	...
Oil mills	(*b*)8	4	...	1	1	...	...
Paints	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Soap	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Turpentine and rosin	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Total	12	13	8	5	2	...	...
VI.—Paper and Printing—							
Paper mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing, book binding, etc.	...	5	4	1	...	2	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Total	...	5	4	3	...	2	...
VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—							
Bricks and tiles	3	10	7	...	...	...	...
Carpentry and cabinet making.	3	3	...	...	...	1	...
Cement, lime and potteries.	2	...	1	...	...	1	...
Glass	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saw mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone dressing	2	...	1	...	3	2	...
Miscellaneous	17	2	...	12	...	...	...
Total	28	15	9	12	3	4	...
VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—							
Leather and Shoes	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanneries	1	2	...	...	...	1	...
Miscellaneous	1	18	...	...	...	...	...
Total	5	20	...	...	...	1	...
IX.—Gins and Presses—							
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
X.—Miscellaneous—							
Jewellery workshops	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Reeds and Combs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Repairs, etc.	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Rope works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	7	3	...	1	...	...	...
TOTAL PERENNIAL	149	110	46	33	22	19	1

†Includes Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.
‡ Figures for Beedi factories.
(*a*) Particulars of 32 factories not available.
(*b*) Particulars of 6 factories not available.

ESTABLISHMENTS in INDIAN STATES*—*contd.*

Madras States	Bombay States§	Western India States	French Settlements	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
						2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES —*contd.*
						IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—
...	...	...	...	3	1	Bakeries, Biscuit and Confectionery
...	...	...	...	5	5	Breweries and distilleries
...	...	...	...	1	2	Coffee
...	...	...	...	4	30	Flour mills
...	...	...	...	1	5	Ice and aerated waters
29	...	...	...	84	63	Rice mills
...	...	...	...	2	4	Tobacco
...	...	...	...	1	1	Water Pumping Stations
1	...	3	...	11	14	Miscellaneous
30	...	3	...	113	125	TOTAL
						V.—Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—
...	...	...	...	2	1	Fone and manures
...	...	2	...	3	4	Chemicals
...	...	...	...	9	5	Dyeing and bleaching
...	...	...	...	...	1	Lac
4	3	...	...	14	13	Matches
24	...	2	...	40	32	Oil mills
...	...	...	...	1	2	Paints
...	...	...	...	3	2	Soap
...	...	...	...	2	2	Turpentine and rosin
...	...	...	...	1	3	Miscellaneous
28	3	4	...	75	65	TOTAL
						VI.—Paper and Printing—
1	...	...	...	1	1	Paper mills
3	...	1	...	16	21	Printing, book binding, etc.
...	...	...	...	2	...	Miscellaneous
4	...	1	...	19	22	TOTAL
						VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—
42	...	...	...	63	55	Bricks and tiles
...	...	...	...	7	5	Carpentry and cabinet making
..	...	1	...	5	10	Cement, lime and potteries
...	...	...	...	1	3	Glass
2	...	...	...	2	3	Saw mills
...	...	...	...	8	10	Stone dressing
...	...	3	...	34	21	Miscellaneous
44	...	4	...	119	107	TOTAL
						VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—
...	...	...	...	3	3	Leather and shoes
1	1	2	...	8	10	Tanneries
...	...	...	...	19	18	Miscellaneous
1	1	2	...	30	31	TOTAL
						IX.—Gins and Presses—
...	...	8	...	8	10	Miscellaneous
...	...	8	...	8	10	TOTAL
						X.—Miscellaneous—
...	...	...	...	2	1	Jewellery workshops
...	...	...	...	...	1	Reels and Combs
..	...	...	...	2	3	Repairs, etc.
25	...	...	...	25	25	Rope works
...	..	...	...	...	7	Rubber goods
...	...	...	...	7	13	Miscellaneous
25	...	...	...	36	49	TOTAL
141	10	28	4	663	642	TOTAL PERENNIAL

* Including French Settlements.
§ Information from Kolhapur Durbar is not available.

No. 313.—Enumeration of Large Industrial

Industry	Hyderabad.†	Mysore.	Baroda.	Kashmir.	Central India.	Rajputana.	Central Provinces States.
2. All other factories —*contd.*							
B.—Seasonal—							
Textiles—							
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food drink and Tobacco—							
Coffee	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Rice Mills	‡19	1	1	...	...	...	...
Sugar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tea	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total	19	5	1	...	...	...	...
Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—							
Oil Mills	1	...	1	...	2	...	...
Paints	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1	...	1	...	2	...	...
Processes relating to wood, stone and glass—							
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	8	..	...	...
Total	...	...	...	8	...	...	...
Gins and Presses—							
Cotton ginning and baling	(*a*)293	22	134	...	287	38	...
Total	293	22	134	...	287	38	...
Miscellaneous—							
Rubber	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Seasonal	323	27	136	8	289	38	...
Total all other Factories	472	137	182	41	311	57	1
GRAND TOTAL	484	159	186	45	320	71	1

† Includes figures for Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.
‡ Particulars of 16 factories not available.
(*a*) Particulars of 165 factories not available

ESTABLISHMENTS IN INDIAN STATES*—*concld.*

Madras States.	Bombay States.§	Western India States.	French Settlements.	Total for the year 1932.	Total for the year 1931.	Industry.
						2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES —*contd.*
						B.—Seasonal—
						Textiles—
...	...	5	...	5	(*b*)	Miscellaneous
...	...	5	...	5	(*b*)	TOTAL
						Food, Drink and Tobacco—
...	...	...	...	1	(*b*)	Coffee
...	...	...	...	21	(*b*)	Rice Mill
1	...	...	...	1	2	Sugar
57	...	...	...	59	2	Tea
...	2	5	...	8	(*b*)	Miscellaneous
58	2	5	...	90	4(*c*)	TOTAL
						Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—
1	...	4	...	9	(*b*)	Oil Mills
...	...	1	...	1	(*b*)	Paints
1	...	5	...	10	(*b*)	TOTAL
						Processes relating wood, stone and glass—
...	...	2	...	10	(*b*)	Miscellaneous
...	...	2	...	10	(*b*)	TOTAL
						Gins and Presses—
...	25	82	...	881	746	Cotton ginning and baling
...	25	82	..	881	746	TOTAL
						Miscellaneous—
10	...	...	...	10	(*b*)	Rubber
...	1	...	...	11	(*b*)	Miscellaneous
10	1	...	...	21	(*b*)	TOTAL
69	23	99	...	1,017	750(*c*)	TOTAL SEASONAL
210	38	127	4	1,530	1,202	TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES
211	38	127	4	1,646	1,342	GRAND TOTAL

* Including French Settlements.
§ Information from Kolhapur Durbar is not available
(*b*) Figures included under perennial group as seasonal factories are shown separately from 1932.
(*c*) Also shown under perennial group

No. 314.—Average daily number of Persons

Industry	Hyderabad†	Mysore	Baroda	Kashmir	Central India	Rajputana	Central Provinces States
1.—Factories owned by State Durbars—							
A.—Perennial—							
Breweries and distilleries	...	73	...	...	(a)	29	...
Carpentry and Cabinet making	...	490	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories	...	...	...	...	869	...	...
Dairy	...	126	...	...	...	...	...
Coach-building and motor car repairing	...	...	...	...	94	...	...
Electrical engineering(b)	496	618	120	...	359	437	...
Engineering (general)	...	...	36	...	...	...	...
Ice factory	...	...	...	...	...	25	...
Iron and Steel smelting and steel rolling mills	...	4,000	...	...	...	...	...
Mints	(d)900	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oil mills	...	167	...	...	...	...	...
Stone dressing	...	...	...	...	321	1,740	...
Printing presses	584	464	170	232	153	190	...
Railway workshops	2,601	643	308	...	...	1,200	...
Saw mills	...	28	...	...	...	...	...
Silk mills (including filatures)	...	86	...	2,351	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	418	404	...	...	279	311	...
Total Perennial	4,999	7,089	634	2,583	2,075	3,932	...
B.—Seasonal—							
Cotton ginning and baling	...	...	...	...	87	1,179	...
Printing book-binding, etc.	...	...	...	...	..	25	...
Total Seasonal	...	...	...	...	87	1,204	...
Total of factories owned by State Durbars	4,999	7,089	634	2,583	2,162	5,136	...
2.—All other Factories							
I.—Textiles—							
Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories	4,726	8,099	9,956	...	19,421	400	(c)2,177
Hosiery	...	93	...	...	...	...	...
Jute mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silk mills(including filatures)	...	478	...	94	...	...	..
Woollen carpet and shawl weaving establishments	...	119	...	265	...	...	...
Woollen mills	...	934	365	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	2,344	308	119	...	...	20	...
Total	6,970	10,031	10,340	359	19,421	420	2,177
II.—Engineering—							
Coach-building and motor car repairing	306	...	...	...	...	23	...
Electrical engineering	...	...	...	...	...	260	...
Electrical generating and transforming stations	...	...	66	...	223	449	...
General engineering	103	34	70	...	...	688	...
Kerosene tinning and packing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metal stamping	...	...	40	...	57	...	...
Railway workshops	...	32	...	...	...	...	...
Steel trunk, lock and cutlery	...	23	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	286	28	...	89	...	...	...
Total	695	107	176	89	280	1,439	...
III.—Minerals and Metals—							
Foundries	242	113	...	...	24	...	...
Iron and steel smelting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Petroleum refineries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	130	...	...	...	...	143	...
Total	372	113	...	...	24	143	...

† Includes Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.
(a) Information not available
(b) Includes electrical generating and transforming stations.
(c) Figure relates to the year 1932-33.
(d) Includes persons employed in Government Mint Workshop.

EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in INDIAN STATES*.

Madras States	Bombay States §	Western India States	French Settlements	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
						FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DURBARS—
						A.—Perennial
...	...	...	...	102	102	Breweries and distilleries
...	...	...	...	400	335	Carpentry and Cabinet making
...	...	...	...	860	1,325	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories
...	...	...	...	116	60	Dairy
...	...	...	...	94	...	Coach-building and motor car repairing
...	...	...	...	3,030	1,690	Electrical engineering (*b*)
...	...	...	...	36	354	Engineering (general)
...	...	...	...	25	25	Ice factory
...	...	...	...	4,000	4,400	Iron and steel smelting and steel rolling mills
...	...	...	...	900	559	Mints
...	...	...	...	167	150	Oil mills
(*a*)	...	...	...	3,061	...	Stone dressing
...	...	...	...	1,793	1,038	Printing presses
...	...	...	...	4,753	4,993	Railway workshops
...	...	...	...	28	28	Saw mills
...	...	...	...	2,427	2,051	Silk mills (including filatures)
...	...	...	...	1,412	4,412	Miscellaneous
(*a*)	...	...	...	21,312	21,423	TOTAL PERENNIAL
						B.—Seasonal
...	...	...	...	1,266	(*c*)	Cotton ginning and baling
...	...	...	...	25	(*c*)	Printing book-binding etc.
...	...	..	...	1,191	(*c*)	TOTAL SEASONAL
(*a*)	...	...	...	22,603	21,423	TOTAL OF FACTORIES OWNED BY STATE DARBARS
						2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES
						I.—Textiles—
800	1,082	2,435	5,642†	55,338	53,021	Cotton (spinning, weaving and other) factories
...	...	...	...	93	75	Hosiery
...	...	...	2,760†	2,780	2,760	Jute mills
...	...	...	...	572	720	Silk mills(including filatures)
...	...	...	...	384	92	Woollen carpet and shawl weaving establishments
...	...	...	...	1,199	1,035	Woollen mills
...	...	...	...	2,691	2,158	Miscellaneous
800	1,082	2,435	8,422	63,057	59,851	TOTAL
						II.—Engineering—
						Coach-building and motor car repairing
...	...	30	...	368	276	Electrical engineering
...	...	...	...	280	...	Electrical generating and transforming stations
...	...	...	...	738	838	General engineering
205	45	...	...	1,136	318	Kerosene tinning and packing
375	...	...	...	375	393	Metal stamping
...	...	125	...	222	239	Railway workshops
...	...	...	...	33	901	Steel trunk, lock and cutlery
...	...	40	...	68	242	Miscellaneous
...	...	...	...	403	272	TOTAL
580	45	195	...	3,606	3,479	
						III.—Minerals and Metals
80	...	...	...	459	210	Foundries
...	...	...	...	...	...	Iron and steel smelting
...	...	.	...	...	...	Petroleum refineries
...	...	...	...	273	195	Miscellaneous
80	...	...	...	732	405	TOTAL

* Including French Settlements.
† Figures relate to the year 1932-33.
§ Information from Kolhapur Durbar is not available.
(*a*) Information not available.
(*b*) Includes electrical generating and transforming stations.
(*c*) Shown under perennial group.

[*Continued on next page*

No. 314.—Average daily number of Persons

Industry	Hyderabad§	Mysore	Baroda	Kashmir	Central India	Rajputana	Central Provinces States
2.—All other Factories —*contd.*							
IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—							
Bakeries, Biscuit and Confectionery	40	...	21	...	...	...	...
Breweries and distilleries	162	...	...	...	92	...	...
Coffee	...	65	...	...	...	...	...
Flour mills	...	74	...	...	...	37	...
Ice and aerated waters	...	...	...	...	25	...	...
Rice mills	341	441	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco	571	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water pumping Stations	...	...	...	...	...	150	...
Miscellaneous	358	82	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,472	662	21	...	117	187	...
V.—Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—							
Bone and Manures	56	...	...	...	...	...	..
Chemicals	...	...	225	...	...	...	...
Dyeing and bleaching	...	80	850	...	50	...	...
Lac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Matches	695	192	275	137	...	...	...
Oil mills	72	177	...	20	65	...	...
Paints	...	62	...	...	...	...	...
Soap	..	197	...	...	...	...	...
Turpentine and rosin	...	...	...	556	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	33	...	...	...
Total	813	708	1,350	746	115	...	...
VI.—Paper and Printing—							
Paper mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing, book binding, etc.	...	279	90	20	...	53	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	40	...	...	...
Total	...	279	90	60	...	53	...
VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—							
Bricks and tiles	75	894	695	...	...	...	...
Carpentry and cabinet making	85	159	...	...	...	90	..
Cement, lime and potteries	879	...	350	...	...	1,042	...
Glass	110	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saw mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stone dressing	81	...	240	...	686	2,575	...
Miscellaneous	2,706	107	...	7,345	...	...	...
Total	3,936	1,160	1,285	7,345	686	3,707	...
VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—							
Leather and Shoes	325	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanneries	80	158	...	...	...	50	...
Miscellaneous	81	1,684	...	...	...	...	...
Total	486	1,842	...	...	...	50	...
IX.—Gins and Presses—							
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
X.—Miscellaneous—							
Jewellery Workshops	...	50	...	40	...	...	...
Reeds and Combs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Repairs, etc.	...	54	...	...	...	...	...
Rope works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rubber goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	1,069	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,069	104	...	40	...	...	...
TOTAL PERENNIAL	15,813	15,666	13,271	8,639	20,643	5,999	2,177

§ Includes Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.

EMPLOYED by DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in INDIAN STATES*—*contd.*

Madras States	Bombay States§	Western India States.	French Settlements	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
						2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES —*contd.*
						IV.—Food, Drink and Tobacco—
...	...	...	...	61	25	Bakeries, Biscuit and Confectionery
...	...	...	...	254	331	Breweries and distilleries
...	...	...	...	65	69	Coffee
...	...	...	...	111	141	Flour mills
...	...	...	...	25	121	Ice and aerated waters
665	...	...	...	1,447	1,819	Rice mills
...	...	...	...	571	893	Tobacco
...	...	...	...	150	70	Water pumping Stations
3,000	...	80	...	3,520	780	Miscellaneous
3,665	...	80	...	6,204	4,249	TOTAL
						V.—Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—
...	...	...	...	56	58	Bone and Manures
...	...	230	...	445	512	Chemicals
...	...	...	...	989	1,224	Dyeing and bleaching
...	...	...	...	...	139	Lac
476	1,125	...	...	2,890	2,396	Matches
1,515	...	76	...	1,925	1,986	Oil mills
...	...	...	...	62	90	Paints
...	...	...	...	197	199	Soap
...	...	...	...	556	1,078	Turpentine and rosin
...	...	...	...	33	88	Miscellaneous
1,991	1,125	296	...	7,153	7,770	TOTAL
						VI.—Paper and Printing—
58	..	...	...	58	45	Paper mills
199	...	58	...	699	1,270	Printing, book binding, etc.
...	...	..	...	40	...	Miscellaneous
257	...	58	...	797	1,315	TOTAL
						VII.—Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass —
3,091	...	...	...	4,755	4,825	Bricks and tiles
...	...	...	...	334	220	Carpentry and cabinet making
...	...	424	...	2,695	3,756	Cement, lime and potteries
...	...	...	...	110	210	Glass
293	...	...	...	293	415	Saw mills
...	...	...	...	3,583	5,019	Stone dressing
...	...	404	...	10,652	17,837	Miscellaneous
5,384	...	916	...	22,421	32,282	TOTAL
						VIII.—Processes connected with Skins and Hides—
...	...	...	...	335	160	Leather and shoes
(a)	63	225	...	576	753	Tanneries
...	...	...	...	1,765	1,728	Miscellaneous
(a)	63	225	...	2,666	2,641	TOTAL
						IX.—Gins and Presses—
...	...	410	...	410	345	Miscellaneous
...	...	410	...	410	345	TOTAL
						X.—Miscellaneous—
...	...	...	...	90	20	Jwellery Workshops.
...	...	...	...	...	60	Reeds and Combs
...	...	...	...	54	238	Repairs, etc.
8,165	...	..	...	8,165	10,316	Rope works
...	...	...	...	...	2,100	Rubber goods
...	...	...	...	1,069	404	Miscellaneous
8,165	...	...	...	9,378	13,198	TOTAL
18,922	2,315	4,617	8,423	116,424	125,535	TOTAL PERENNIAL

* Including French Settlements.
(a) Information not available.
§ Information from Kolhapur Durbar is not available.

No. 314.—AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER of PERSONS

Industry	Hyderabad†	Mysore	Baroda	Kashmir	Central India	Rajputana	Central Provinces States
2.—ALL OTHER FACTORIES —*contd*							
B.—Seasonal—							
Textiles—							
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food, Drink and Tobacco—							
Coffee	...	30	...	...	...	...	...
Rice Mills	232	25	20	...	...	...	...
Sugar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tea	...	53	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	24	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	232	132	20	...	...	...	...
Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—							
Oil Mills	(a)	...	24	...	60	...	...
Paints	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	24	...	60	...	...
Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—							
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	4,598	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	...	4,598	...	...	...
Gins and Presses—							
Cotton ginning and baling	10,309	1,447	9,438	...	14,589	4,171	...
TOTAL	10,309	1,447	9,438	...	14,589	4,171	...
Miscellaneous—							
Rubber	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	261	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	261	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL SEASONAL	10,802	1,579	9,482	4,598	14,649	4,171	...
TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES	26,615	17,185	22,753	13,237	35,292	10,170	2,177
GRAND TOTAL	31,614	24,274	23,387	15,820	37,454	15,306	2,177

† Includes figures for Secunderabad and Residency Bazar.

(a) Information not available.

EMPLOYED BY DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES in INDIAN STATES*—*concld.*

Madras States	Bombay States.§	Western India States	French Settlements	Total for the year 1932	Total for the year 1931	Industry
						2. ALL OTHER FACTORIES —*contd*
						B.—Seasonal—
						Textiles—
...	...	130	...	130	(*b*)	Miscellaneous.
...	...	130	...	130	(*b*)	TOTAL
						Food, Drink and Tobacco—
...	...	...	...	30	(*b*)	Coffee.
...	...	...	...	277	(*b*)	Rice Mills.
150	...	...	...	150	116	Sugar.
2,667	...	...	...	2,720	45	Tea.
...	70	137	...	231	(*b*)	Miscellaneous.
2,817	70	137	...	3,408	161(*c*)	TOTAL
						Chemicals, Dyes, etc.—
50	...	110	...	244	(*b*)	Oil Mills.
...	...	20	..	20	(*b*)	Paints.
50	...	130	...	264	(*b*)	TOTAL
						Processes relating to Wood, Stone and Glass—
..	...	60	...	4,658	(*b*)	Miscellaneous.
...	...	60	...	4,658	(*b*)	TOTAL
						Gins and Presses—
...	1,058	5,740	...	46,752	51,432	Cotton Ginning and baling.
...	1,058	5,740	...	46,752	5,432	TOTAL.
						Miscellaneous—
257	...	...	...	257	(*b*)	Rubber.
...	45	...	...	306	(*b*)	Miscellaneous.
257	45	...	...	563	(*b*)	TOTAL
3,124	1,173	6,107	...	55,775	51,593(*c*)	TOTAL SEASONAL
22,046	3,488	10,814	8,422	172,199	177,128	TOTAL ALL OTHER FACTORIES.
22,046	3,488	10,814	8,422	194,802	198,550	GRAND TOTAL

* Including French Settlements.
§ Information from Kolhapur Durbar is not available.
(*b*) Figures included under perennial group as seasonal factories are shown separately from 1932.
(*c*) Also shown under perennial group.

No. 315.—FACTORIES

PROVINCE		Number of Factories subject to the Factories Act	AVERAGE NUMBER OF HANDS EMPLOYED DAILY				NUMBER OF	
			Men	Women	Children*	Total	With Sunday Holiday	With Holiday on Week days and Sundays
Madras	Perennial	657	76,398	17,031	5,745	99,174	285	337
	Seasonal	795	17,104	16,181	501	33,786	284	366
Bombay	Perennial	816	289,815	55,904	2,371	348,090	185	587
	Seasonal	759	23,063	18,073	421	41,557	140	593
Bengal	Perennial	1,092	351,472	52,514	3,673	407,659	431	255
	Seasonal	395	37,940	6,994	1,414	46,348	6	8
United Provinces	Perennial	242	71,113	1,992	554	73,659	72	133
	Seasonal	214	26,157	3,626	32	29,815	28	23
Punjab	Perennial	205	27,006	347	430	27,783	38	117
	Seasonal	310	11,523	5,677	86	17,286	—	283
Burma	Perennial	272	39,904	2,524	224	42,652	151	121
	Seasonal	676	39,961	7,727	238	47,926	243	433
Bihar and Orissa	Perennial	247	50,964	4,739	210	55,913	59	73
	Seasonal	36	9,473	101	28	9,602	—	—
Central Provinces and Berar	Perennial	110	23,485	4,802	1,048	29,335	31	79
	Seasonal	633	17,225	15,067	—	32,292	206	427
Assam	Perennial	49	5,844	225	190	6,259	48	1
	Seasonal	590	24,091	10,459	4,374	38,924	4	—
North-West Frontier Province	Perennial	21	1,025	—	—	1,025	13	—
	Seasonal	4	62	14	—	76	—	1
Baluchistan	Perennial	17	2,345	25	73	2,443	9	5
	Seasonal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara	Perennial	12	11,720	360	24	12,104	—	11
	Seasonal	24	858	593	83	1,484	3	20
Delhi	Perennial	39	12,406	335	56	12,797	7	22
	Seasonal	2	78	—	—	78	—	—
Bangalore and Coorg	Perennial	23	1,248	311	58	1,617	19	4
	Seasonal	1	16	11	—	27	—	1
TOTAL, 1932.	Perennial	3,802	964,745	141,109	14,656	1,120,510	1,348	1,745
	Seasonal	4,439	207,551	84,523	7,127	299,201	914	2,155
TOTAL FOR	1932	8,241	1,172,296	225,632	21,783	1,419,711	2,262	3,900
	1931	8,143	1,173,372	231,183	26,932	1,431,487	2,104	4,010
	1930	8,148	1,235,425	254,905	37,972	1,528,302	2,143	3,996
	1929	8,129	1,249,165	257,161	46,843	1,553,169	2,310	3,764
	1928	7,863	1,216,471	252,933	50,911	1,520,315	2,106	3,947
TOTALS†	1927	7,515	1,222,662	253,158	57,562	1,533,382	2,091	3,704
	1926	7,251	1,208,628	249,669	60,094	1,518,391	1,927	3,591
	1925	6,926	1,180,919	247,514	68,725	1,497,158	1,852	3,444
	1924	6,406	1,147,729	235,332	72,531	1,455,592	1,565	3,504
	1923	5,973	1,113,508	221,045	74,620	1,409,173	1,678	3,147

* For purposes of the Indian Factories Act (XII of 1911) as amended by Act I of 1922, a child is defined as a person whose minimum age is 12 and maximum age is 15 years.

† Figures prior to 1924 exclude statistics for Bangalore and Coorg.

subject to the INDIAN FACTORIES ACT.

FACTORIES		NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS REPORTED					
Subject to exemption from Section 22	Number of convictions obtained during the year for breach of Act‡	Fatal	Serious	Minor	Total		PROVINCE
19	74 (20)	10	339	1,240	1,589	Perennial	Madras
89	129 (32)	4	16	14	34	Seasonal	
40	126 (42)	35	1,320	4,192	5,547	Perennial	Bombay
—	193 (42)	2	11	12	25	Seasonal	
406	154 (97)	22	854	2,059	2,935	Perennial	Bengal
381	7 (7)	7	21	46	74	Seasonal	
34	14 (16)	13	233	1,357	1,603	Perennial	United Provinces
155	5 (10)	10	25	45	80	Seasonal	
50	20 (9)	5	37	1,022	1,064	Perennial	Punjab
27	51 (32)	1	5	21	27	Seasonal	
34	1 (1)	8	192	1,414	1,614	Perennial	Burma
9	18 (18)	9	19	26	54	Seasonal	
115	37 (15)	18	317	1,440	1,775	Perennial	Bihar and Orissa
36	2(1)	2	12	25	39	Seasonal	
53	8 (4)	3	34	200	237	Perennial	Central Provinces and Berar
4	64 (47)	1	1	13	15	Seasonal	
1	1(1)	2	31	284	317	Perennial	Assam
586	2(2)	6	26	33	65	Seasonal	
8	—	—	—	—	—	Perennial	North-West Frontier Province
3	—	—	—	—	—	Seasonal	
2	—	1	—	39	40	Perennial	Baluchistan
—	—	—	—	—	—	Seasonal	
1	—	1	11	754	766	Perennial	Ajmer-Merwara
1	—	—	—	1	1	Seasonal	
10	—	2	9	87	98	Perennial	Delhi
2	—	—	—	—	—	Seasonal	
—	—	—	—	128	128	Perennial	Bangalore and Coorg
—	—	—	—	—	—	Seasonal	
773	435(205)	120	3,377	14,216	17,713	Perennial	TOTAL, 1932
1,293	471(191)	42	136	236	414	Seasonal	
2,066	906(396)	162	3,513	14,452	18,127	1932	TOTAL FOR 1932
2,015	1,016(391)	174	3,693	15,940	19,807	1931	
1,993	1,201(498)	240	4,115	17,429	21,784	1930	
1,993	1,302 (463)	240	4,389	15,579	20,208	1929	
1,885	1,348 (419)	264	3,494	12,590	16,348	1928	TOTALS†
1,833	1,420(432)	242	3,403	12,066	15,711	1927	
1,713	1,417 (349)	270	3,155	11,441	14,866	1926	
1,645	998 (271)	263	2,481	9,901	12,645	1925	
1,474	615 (223)	284	1,690	8,055	10,029	1924	
2,013	172	197	1,333	5,507	7,037	1923	

† Figures prior to 1924 exclude statistics for Bangalore and Coorg.
‡ Figures prior to 1924 show only the number of persons convicted. From 1924 the total number of persons convicted is given in brackets.

No. 316.—Number, Membership, Income, Expenditure and Funds of the Registered Trade Unions in British India.

Province.	No. of trade unions.		Membership.	Income (including balance carried over from previous year).	Expenditure.	Balance of Funds at the close of the year.
	Registered.	From whom returns received.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ajmer-Merwara	2	1	34	6	5	1
Bengal	31	29	71,860	3,84,865	2,35,046	1,49,819
Bihar and Orissa	4	3	2,397	5,500	5,237	263
Bombay	44	36	64,169	6,03,440	2,37,157	3,66,283
Burma	1	1	115	474	379	95
Central Provinces	11	11	7,305	3,430	1,330	2,100
Delhi	10	8	11,749	8,053	5,326	2,727
Madras	34	32	48,054	93,560	56,922	36,638
Punjab	27	21	21,863	13,361	11,088	2,273
United Provinces	6	5	9,823	7,247	6,422	825
Total—1932-33	170	147	237,369	11,19,936	5,58,912	5,61,024
Totals—						
1931-32	131	121	235,693	9,58,865	4,12,175	5,46,690
1930-31	119	106	219,115	7,22,192	3,45,003	3,77,189
1929-30	104	90	242,355	8,32,707	5,20,942	3,11,765
1928-29	75	65	181,077	*	*	2,94,301
1927-28	29	28	100,619	*	*	1,60,578

* Figures not available.

Note.—Statistics shown in columns 4 to 7 relate to trade unions registered under the Indian trade Unions Act, 1926, that have submitted returns. As returns were not complete in any year, the statistics are not strictly comparable.

No. 317.—Number and membership of the registered trade unions from whom returns were received classified according to Industries.

Branches of Industries.	1927-28.		1928-29.		1929-30.	
	No.	Membership.	No.	Membership.	No.	Membership.
1. Railways (including railway workshops and other transport).	..	57,239	..	102,658	28	159,444
2. Tramways	..	1,716	..	253	3	4,074
3. Textiles	..	19,114	..	16,776	10	16,183
4. Engineering	..	..	..	15,590	1	445
5. Printing Presses	..	153	..	249	5	3,404
6. Municipal	..	1,857	..	2,359	6	2,455
7. Seamen	..	19,501	..	27,477	3	37,121
8. Docks and Port Trusts	..	..	..	4,431	9	6,170
9. Miscellaneous	..	1,039	..	11,284	25	13,059
Total	28*	100,619	65*	181,077	90	242,355

Branches of Industries.	1930-31.		1931-32.		1932-33.	
	No.	Membership.	No.	Membership.	No.	Membership.
1. Railways (including railway workshops and other transport).	28	127,689	26	127,123	28	122,667
2. Tramways	3	2,148	4	2,438	3	1,834
3. Textiles	16	19,153	21	26,310	21	21,485
4. Engineering	3	812	4	598	†	†
5. Printing Presses	5	2,534	3	1,440	6	2,966
6. Municipal	10	3,094	8	2,829	11	3,830
7. Seamen	5	46,094	6	54,403	7	52,361
8. Docks and Port Trusts	6	5,458	7	5,646	9	6,910
9. Miscellaneous	30	12,133	42	14,906	62	25,316
Total	106	219,115	121	235,693	147	237,369

* Particulars relating to branches of Industries are not available. Please see note to Table 316.

† Figures included under "Miscellaneous".

No. 318.—Number of applications relating to Patents and Designs and income from fees realised therefrom.

	1923	1924	1925	1926
Patents				
Applications—				
Number of applications received	1,065	1,015	1,000	894
Number of patents sealed*	935	910	915	787
Subject of applications—				
Bicycles and similar vehicles	3	3	5	6
Tea trade	5	8	9	4
Railways	70	108	60	34
Lamps and burners	12	31	11	10
Electrical contrivances	90	137	108	12
Spinning and weaving machines	12	37	39	26
Water-lifts and pumps	31	12	9	5
Sugarcane and other mills	2	8	6	13
Chemical appliances and preparations	198	116	80	59
Improvements in buildings and building materials	21	29	13	19
Flying machines	2	1	—	1
Talking machines	13	14	5	8
Motor Cars	3	9	9	16
Telegraphy and Telephony, wireless†	—	—	24	24
Agriculture and farming†	—	—	11	15
Others	608	502	611	562
Applications from residents in India and from others—				
Number of applications from—				
(a) Persons resident in India	255	251	196	185
Indians	93	96	71	87
Others	162	155	125	98
(b) Persons not resident in India	810	764	804	709
Applications for extension of privileges—				
Number of applications received	1	1	3	—
Number of applications accepted	—	—	3	—

* Under Act II of 1911.
† Shown separately from 1925.

Note—For later years' figures *see* Table No. 318A.

No. 318.—NUMBER of APPLICATIONS relating to PATENTS and DESIGNS and INCOME from FEES realised therefrom—*contd.*

	1923	1924	1925	1926
Privileges kept alive by payment of the prescribed fees—				
Number of cases in which exclusive privilege was kept alive	121	62	20	2
Privileges lapsed—				
Number of cases in which exclusive privileges ceased through non-payment of fees	771	1,018	888	786
DESIGNS				
Applications for copyright in a design—				
Number of applications for the registration of designs	1,429	1,626	3,450	5,828
Number of designs registered	1,415	1,612	3,406	5,778
Number of designs registered by—				
(*a*) Persons resident in India	31	44	91	125
Indians	27	29	64	111
Others	4	15	27	14
(*b*) Persons not resident in India	1,384	1,568	3,315	5,653
INCOME FROM FEES—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Applications	11,564	11,090	12,055	12,281
Patents sealed*	28,050	27,800	27,450	23,610
Continuance of exclusive privilege	92,050	97,650	99,500	1,04,850
Others	10,100	8,330	8,305	8,752
TOTAL	1,41,764	1,44,870	1,47,310	1,49,493

* Under Act II of 1911.

No. 318A.—Number of applications relating to Patents and Designs and income from fees realised therefrom.

	1927(a)	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
Patents.						
Applications—						
Number of applications received	1,052	1,274	1,392	1,099	940	928
Number of patents sealed*	865	866	1,042	1,145	957	820
Subject of applications—						
Agriculture and farming	39	45	34	34	32	31
Boxes, bags, bales and packages	19	25	14	21	14	20
Buildings and building materials	27	54	51	48	38	66
Calculating, counting and cash registering apparatus	6	16	16	14	15	4
Chemical preparations, process and apparatus	57	67	84	50	38	29
Cooling and Icemaking	13	29	22	12	9	8
Drying, distilling, filtering, sifting and the like physical processes	43	51	50	37	33	45
Electrical systems other than wireless signalling	90	123	151	119	96	97
Excavating and mining	22	16	7	4	2	3
Flying machines	5	6	6	5	3	2
Furniture	13	13	6	7	4	6
Games and toys	15	15	9	10	10	8
Grinding and crushing (including sugarcane mills)	7	6	5	12	5	9
Heat engines and other allied power apparatus	44	48	42	36	30	15
Heating and lighting	77	73	107	56	42	57
Locks and fastenings	23	24	24	24	16	27
Metallurgy	54	50	65	53	24	33
Motor cars	15	7	9	6	2	5
Railways	40	60	59	68	60	58
Road vehicles other than motor cars	17	11	13	12	9	9
Talking machines	6	28	24	15	24	12
Textile industry	62	78	99	74	85	74
Water lifts and pumps	19	15	13	11	11	11
Wireless signalling and controlling	13	17	27	13	17	6
Others	317	402	455	358	321	299
Applications from residents in India and from others—						
Number of applications from—						
(a) Persons resident in India	242	241	231	212	208	269
Indians	115	119	109	114	109	162
Others	127	122	122	98	99	107
(b) Persons not resident in India	810	1,033	1,161	887	732	659
Applications for extension of the term of patents—						
Number of applications received	6	5	5	..	..	3
Number of applications accepted	4	2	3	2	..	2
Patents lapsed—						
Number of cases in which patents ceased through non-payment of fees	745	678	632	724	920	1,162
Designs.						
Applications for copyright in a design—						
Number of applications for the registration of designs	6,190	8,091	7,650	5,454	3,474	1,223
Number of designs registered	6,137	7,975	7,618	5,340	3,287	1,084
Number of designs registered by—						
(a) Persons resident in India	148	188	180	114	118	280
Indians	80	111	91	79	75	249
Others	68	77	89	35	43	31
(b) Persons not resident in India	5,989	7,787	7,433	5,226	3,169	804
INCOME FROM FEES—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Applications for patents	10,520	12,740	13,920	10,990	9,400	9,280
Patents sealed*	25,950	25,980	34,020	34,350	28,710	24,600
Continuance of patent	1,08,950	1,23,800	1,38,500	1,46,250	1,41,750	1,45,100
Others	12,475	15,088	17,563	13,774	11,560	10,409
Total	1,57,895	1,77,608	2,04,003	2,05,364	1,91,420	1,89,389

* Under Act II of 1911.
(a) For figures prior to 1927, *see* Table No. 318.

No. 319.—PRODUCTION OF CHIEF MINERALS IN EACH PROVINCE AND STATE OF INDIA; QUANTITY AND VALUE.

No. 319.—Production of Chief Minerals in each Province

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	QUANTITY (Tons)				
COAL					
Bengal	4,621,578	5,031,655	4,913,852	5,137,688	5,554,990
Punjab	63,501	80,422	74,662	68,043	62,704
Burma	1,271	255	25	...	...
Bihar and Orissa	13,207,434	14,100,112	13,931,244	13,942,404	14,494,550
Central Provinces	543,074	679,081	708,554	635,252	666,758
Assam	325,949	334,562	317,997	300,506	322,517
Baluchistan	31,626	29,947	22,707	9,131	8,945
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	18,799,433	20,256,034	19,969,041	20,093,024	21,110,464
Khasi and Jaintia Hills, Assam	200	280	845	555	825
Talcher State, Bihar and Orissa	4,816	5,417	7,265	13,371	27,316
Kalat State, Baluchistan	10,936	10,610	12,090	6,455	5,499
Hyderabad	658,429	644,775	667,877	637,779	707,213
Rewah, Central India	175,950	235,298	219,106	216,708	217,661
Bikaner, Rajputana	7,119	21,870	28,153	31,275	17,358
Korea State, Central Provinces	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	857,450	918,250	935,336	906,143	971,872
GRAND TOTAL	19,656,883	21,174,284	20,904,377	20,999,167	22,082,336
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Bengal	4,21,15,598	4,05,44,397	3,33,30,904	2,68,41,822	2,46,54,598
Punjab	6,34,502	7,00,681	6,13,124	4,96,438	4,48,791
Burma	27,130	7,650	(a)	...	...
Bihar and Orissa	9,04,69,320	9,49,57,939	7,94,56,808	6,40,25,776	5,78,49,939
Central Provinces	36,51,068	41,35,593	43,93,175	33,41,762	29,40,268
Assam	28,32,424	29,43,519	27,45,113	23,63,131	41,07,872
Baluchistan	5,48,384	5,30,180	3,40,303	84,635	70,327
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	14,02,78,426	14,38,12,959	12,08,79,427	9,71,53,567	9,00,71,795
Khasi and Jaintia Hills, Assam	2,125	3,920	5,812	3,640	5,528
Talcher States, Bihar and Orissa	24,080	27,085	36,323	82,261	1,11,754
Kalat State, Baluchistan	85,630	1,14,026	1,13,666	62,828	50,928
Hyderabad (b)	45,97,632	41,73,766	41,67,[illegible]	30,12,893	35,54,461
Rewah, Central India	10,23,018	13,66,731	10,02,792	9,89,465	9,55,849
Bikaner, Rajputana	48,836	1,54,932	1,95,601	1,94,980	1,19,698
Korea State, Central Provinces	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	57 81,321	58,40,460	55 21,431	43,46,067	47,98,218
GRAND TOTAL	14,60,59,747	14,96,53,419	12,64,00,908	10,14,99,634	9,48,70,013

(a) Not available. (b) Estimated.

and State in India; Quantity and Value.

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
		QUANTITY (Tons)]			COAL
5,639,993	5,965,104	6,316,528	5,810,184	5,782,603	Bengal
46,152	43,136	50,619	54,840	72,857	Punjab
...	...	...	...	..	Burma
14,789,216	15,085,639	14,995,452	13,390,482	11,593,630	Bihar and Orissa
732,353	882,331	952,371	973,040	1,049,238	Central Provinces
297,501	321,545	358,035	274.278	208,802	Assam
11,217	10,984	11,301	13,472	13,957	Baluchistan
21,516,432	22,308,739	22,684,306	20,516,293	18,721,087	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
588	970	1,005	743	1,233	Khasi and Jaintia Hills, Assam
38,237	47,505	68,973	142,312	253,586	Talcher State, Bihar and Orissa
6,714	5,238	4,593	3,082	4,971	Kalat State, Baluchistan
734,765	815,875	812,298	757,575	781,121	Hyderabad
218,750	205,132	193,233	226,928	240,488	Rewah, Central India
27,386	35,275	35,123	38,148	37.043	Bikaner, Rajputana
..	..	3,517	31,351	113,858	Korea State, Central Provinces
1,026,440	1,109,995	1,118,742	1,200,139	1,432,300	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
22,542,872	23,418,734	23,803,048	21,716,435	20,153,387	GRAND TOTAL
		VALUE (Rupees)			
2,24,34,052	2,28,49,786	2,49,46,910	2,21,68,189	1,88,07,330	Bengal
3,10,448	2,89,895	3,07,399	2,65,067	3,83,155	Punjab
...	...	...	...	..	Burma
5,40,24,956	5,35,35,384	5,48,78,637	4,80,74,172	3,66,82,754	Bihar and Orissa
30,81,627	37,07,085	40,75,994	39,41,934	39.97,513	Central Provinces
38,00,828	40,77,868	3[illegible],81,504	30,96,174	22,60,307	Assam
1,01,655	95,651	87,722	1,14,911	1,13,930	Baluchistan
8,37,53,566	8,45,55,669	8,81,78,163	7,76,60,447	6,22,44,989	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
3,834	7,836	7,988	5,920	9,732	Kasi and Jaintia Hills, Assam
1,86,166	2,28,944	3,54,723	7,03,973	11,41,137	Talcher State, Bihar and Orissa
62,304	47,388	35,227	19,385	35,455	Kalat State, Baluchistan
34,55,648	35,31,253	30,88,547	30,61,779	30,63,495	Hyderabad (*b*)
8,47,939	7,88,192	7,86,754	9,70,329	10,06,944	Rewah, Central India
1,85,570	1,99,842	1,60,232	1,49,491	1,50,469	Bikaner, Rajputana
..	..	13,686	1,27,040	4,44,383	Korea State, Central Provinces
47,41,461	48,03,455	44,47,157	50,37,917	58 51,615	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
8,84,95,027	8,93,59,124	9,26,25,323	8,26,98,361	6,80,96,604	GRAND TOTAL

[*Continued on next page*

No. 319.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
SALT	QUANTITY (Tons)				
Northern India	479,295	477,264	365,606	404,686	433,765
Madras	485,569	407,544	336,605	481,826	543,081
Bombay and Sind	613,150	538,777	381,419	473,127	432,993
Bengal	...	...	...	...	...
Burma	33,622	20,557	22,880	24,409	19,913
Aden	169,282	179,182	188,493	194,524	181,757
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	1,780,918	1,623,324	1,295,003	1,638,572	1,611,509
Kashmir	1	(*b*)	...	1	1
Gwalior (*a*)	22	151	141	176	435
Datia, Central India	9	...	...	...	...
Jaisalmir, Rajputana	206	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	238	151	141	177	436
GRAND TOTAL	1,781,156	1,623,475	1,295,144	1,638,749	1,611,945
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Northern India	30,13,046	29,38,703	22,52,021	28,93,350	28,53,885
Madras	30,70,226	27,32,822	21,06,161	42,81,239	47,63,741
Bombay and Sind	34,41,843	29,35,188	20,43,490	25,33,686	23,12,426
Bengal	...	...	...	...	...
Burma	6,99,000	2,63,586	3,23,116	5,60,391	5,52,196
Aden	10,04,852	8,61,291	9,10,379	9,35,531	8,74,489
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	1,12,28,967	97,31,590	76,35,167	1,12,04,197	1,13,56,737
Kashmir	100	152	...	55	56
Gwalior	1,061	8,230	7,388	9,267	23,362
Datia, Central India	504	...	...	...	...
Jaisalmir, Rajputana	10,103	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	11,768	8,382	7,388	9,322	23,418
GRAND TOTAL	1,12,40,735	97,39,972	76,42,555	1,12,13,519	1,13,80,155

(*a*) The figures relate to official years. (*b*) Not available.

and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
		QUANTITY (Tons)			SALT
361,783	507,918	457,523	485,840	442,523	Northern India
448,533	421,208	341,756	555,449	446,556	Madras
460,873	509,884(*d*)	518,376(*d*)	489,052(*d*)	451,030	Bombay and Sind
...	...	...	...	...	Bengal
21,322	23,825	19,223	22,974	25,084	Burma
222,771	246,243	374,445	286,037	291,241	Aden
1,515,287	1,709,078	1,711,323	1,839,352	1,656,434	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
2	...	...	...	...	Kashmir
60	21	25	48	43	Gwalior (*a*)
...	...	...	...	...	Datia, Central India
...	...	...	...	...	Jaisalmir, Rajputana
62	21	25	48	43	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
1,515,349	1,709,099	1,711,348	1,839,400	1,656,477	GRAND TOTAL
		VALUE (Rupees)			
23,89,079	35,03,570	36,30,283	39,53,406	36,72,149	Northern India
26,36,046	24,86,220	19,53,961	38,83,234	26,95,736	Madras
25,82,690	29,79,094(*d*)	25,75,400(*d*)	22,83,669(*d*)	20,35,627(*c*)	Bombay and Sind
...	...	...	...	...	Bengal
5,17,226	6,41,092	3,11,458	3,48,831	4,26,438	Burma
18,66,844	17,03,958	42,69,192	31,69,172	32,24,898	Aden
99,91,885	1,13,13,934	1,27,40,294	1,36,38,312	1,20,54,848	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
58	...	...	...	...	Kashmir
3,107	1,031	1,115	2,647	1,744	Gwalior
...	...	...	...	...	Datia, Central India
...	...	...	...	...	Jaisalmir, Rajputana
3,165	1,031	1,115	2,647	1,744	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
99,95,050	1,13,14,965	1,27,41,409	1,36,40,959	1,20,56,592	GRAND TOTAL

(*c*) Excludes value of 33,416 tons despatched to Calcutta under bond.
(*d*) Subject to revison.

No. 319.—Production of Chief Minerals in each Province.

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
GOLD	QUANTITY (Ounces)				
Madras	1,519	(a) 3,646	(a) 288	(a) 930	2,595
United Provinces	2	2	4	4	4
Punjab	49	58	37	9	43
Burma	68	67	33	146	60
Bihar and Orissa	...	...	...	123	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	1,638	3,773	362	1,212	2,502
Mysore	(a) 382,060	(a) 392,578	(a) 393,513	(a) 382,899	(a)381,723
Kashmir	...	...	...	47	48
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	382,060	392,578	393,513	382,946	381,771
GRAND TOTAL	383,698	396,351	393,875	384,158	384,273
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Madras	1,01,016	2,38,605	16,517	53,219	1,37,320
United Provinces	125	150	225	275	275
Punjab	2,860	2,978	1,974	444	1,645
Burma	5,806	4,635	2,551	12,618	4,947
Bihar and Orissa	...	...	...	6,600	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	1,09,807	2,46,368	21,267	73,156	1,44,187
Mysore	2,54,29,831	2,51,54,948	2,22,36,295	2,16,89,632	2,16,54,394
Kashmir	...	...	...	1,995	2,048
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	2,54,29,831	2,51,54,948	2,22,36,295	2,16,91,627	2,16,56,442
GRAND TOTAL	2,55,39,638	2,54,01,316	2,22,57,562	2,17,64,783	2,18,00,629
PETROLEUM	QUANTITY (Gallons)				
Punjab	11,805,010	11,383,440	8,047,200	6,230,320	10,667,600
Burma	271,405,947	270,213,003	262,828,930	250,040,471	245,904,044
Assam	11,004,096	12,975,249	18,730,412	24,098,535	24,542,265
TOTAL	294,215,053	294,571,692	289,606,542	280,369,326	281,113,909
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Punjab	29,51,252	28,45,860	20,11,800	15,57,580	28,66,900
Burma	10,04,93,638	9,98,29,766	9,73,54,563	9,20,90,865	5,22,15,324
Assam	16,73,847	23,97,716	35,85,303	42,45,382	43,65,451
TOTAL	10,51,18,737	10,50,73,342	10,29,51,666	9,78,93,827	5,92,47,675

(a) Fine.

and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
		QUANTITY (Ounces)			GOLD
...	...	...	...	...	Madras
5	4	2	4	4	United Provinces
34	2	7	10	7	Punjab
71	36	59	37	46	Burma
7	30	30	...	50	Bihar and Orissa
117	72	98	51	107	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
(a)375,886	363,741	329,134	(a) 330,437	(a) 329,575	Mysore
60	56	..	...	...	Kashmir
375,946	363,797	329,134	330,437	329,575	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
376,063	363,869	329,232	330,488	329,682	GRAND TOTAL
		VALUE (Rupees)			
...	...	...	...	...	Madras
240	200	100	264	266	United Provinces
1,369	108	367	583	480	Punjab
5,867	2,522	4,450	1,965	3,599	Burma
352	1,500	1,500	...	3,650	Bihar and Orissa
7,768	4,330	6,417	2,812	7,995	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
2,12,72,297	2,06,57,238	1,86,78,794	2,07,99,131	2,53,43,443	Mysore
2,520	2,700	...	...	...	Kashmir
2,12,74,817	2,06,59,938	1,86,78,794	2,07,99,131	2,53,43,443	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
2,12,82,585	2,06,64,268	1,86,85,211	2,08,01,943	2,53,51,438	GRAND TOTAL
		QUANTITY (Gallons)			PETROLEUM
12,254,160	19,208,880	7,662,200	5,557,720	5,900,480	Punjab
262,187,263	253,400,524	256,554,027	243,914,568	247,570,295	Burma
31,502,288	33,538,689	46,813,881	55,546,463	55,135,256	Assam
305,943,711	306,148,093	311,030,108	305,018,751	308,606,031	TOTAL
		VALUE (Rupees)			
80,63,540	48,02,220	19,15,550	13,89,430	14,75,120	Punjab
4,91,19,173	5,36,34,977	4,23,62,916	4,82,89,120	3,99,89,819	Burma
56,27,673	58,88,812	82,19,346	94,56,700	93,26,099	Assam
5,78,10,386	6,43,26,009	5,24,97,812	5,91,35,250	5,07,91,038	TOTAL

gold.

No. 319.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	QUANTITY (Cwts.)				
SALTPETRE					
Madras (*a*)	2,762	2,246			
Bengal	452	882			
United Provinces	49,964	36,582			
Punjab	61,130	66,310			
Bihar	(*b*)32,458	(*b*)36,396			
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	146,766	142,416			
Central India	360	284			
Rajputana	...	480			
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	360	764			
GRAND TOTAL	147,126	143,180	126,973*	98,830*	123,018*
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Madras (*c*)	38,186	32,554			
Bengal (*c*)	8,293	10,791			
United Provinces	6,80,244	5,25,497			
Punjab	9,76,860	11,45,811			
Bihar	3,86,243	5,10,469			
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	20,89,826	22,25,122			
Central India	4,030	2,951			
Rajputana	...	7,020			
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	4,030	9,971			
GRAND TOTAL	20,93,856	22,35,093	19,63,301*	13,24,510*	15,22,666*

(*a*) The figures relate to the

(*b*) Excludes *kuthea* saltpetre for 27,196 cwts. (value Rs. 1,98,978) in 1923 and

(*c*) Esti-

* Export figures. Owing to the removal of restrictions on the manufacture of saline output is exported, a small part being retained in the

and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
QUANTITY (Cwts.)					
					SALTPETRE
					Madras (*a*)
					Bengal
					United Provinces
					Punjab
					Bihar
					TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
					Central India
					Rajputana
					TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
89,570*	91,708*	76,538*	123,117*	165,782*	GRAND TOTAL
VALUE (Rupees)					
					Madras (*c*)
					Bengal (*c*)
					United Provinces
					Punjab
					Bihar
					TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
					Central India
					Rajputana
					TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
10,00,034*	9,61,051*	7,21,501*	9,91,087*	12,27,321*	GRAND TOTAL

official year ending 31st March.
which the figures are:—
27,680 cwts (value Rs. 2,98,944) in 1924.
mated.
substances, reliable statistics of production are no longer available. Nearly the whol
country for consumption as fertilizer.

No. 319.—Production of Chief Minerals in each Province

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
ANTIMONY-ORE			QUANTITY (Tons)		
Burma	...	...	10	108	500
			VALUE (Rupees)		
Burma	...	...	345	2,688	10,500
CHROMITE			QUANTITY (Tons)		
Bihar and Orissa	914	1,140	3,038	1,623	2,552
Baluchistan	24,319	26,710	18,198	14,832	14,534
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	25,233	27,850	21,236	16,455	17,086
Mysore State	29,009	17,612	16,216	16,927	40,121
GRAND TOTAL	54,242	45,462	37,452	33,382	57,207
			VALUE (Rupees)		
Bihar and Orissa	11,977	19,241	69,274	37,028	49,431
Baluchistan	3,45,817	3,82,213	2,65,271	2,17,715	2,18,014
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	3,57,794	4,01,454	3,34,545	2,54,743	2,67,445
Mysore State	4,08,997	1,85,948	1,99,735	1,58,116	6,13,512
GRAND TOTAL	7,66,791	5,87,402	5,34,280	4,12,859	8,80,957
COPPER-ORE			QUANTITY (Tons)		
Burma	...	(b)2,973	(c)8,029	(c)11,441	(c)11,872
Bihar and Orissa	6,500	...	(d)26,319	9,504	5,000
Madras	...	...	...	4	10
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	6,500	2,973	34,348	20,949	16,882
Mysore State	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	6,500	2,973	34,348	20,949	16,882
			VALUE (Rupees)		
Burma	...	15,95,667	34,88,552	44,78,064	44,13,205
Bihar and Orissa	65,500	...	(e)5,26,380	(e)1,90,080	(e)1,00,000
Madras	...	...	...	160	400
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	65,500	15,95,667	40,14,932	46,68,304	45,13,605
Mysore State	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	65,500	15,95,667	40,14,932	46,68,304	45,13,605
DIAMONDS			QUANTITY (Carats)		
Central India States	115	67	48	69	113
			VALUE (Rupees)		
Central India States	46,495	27,596	14,598	28,559	44,943

(a) Not available. (b) Includes 2,935 tons of copper matte.

and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
		QUANTITY (Tons)			**ANTIMONY-ORE**
370	77	3	...	...	Burma
		VALUE (Rupees)			
10,300	988	60	...	...	Burma
		QUANTITY (Tons)			**CHROMITE**
2,165	3,149	5,101	2,749	7,638	Bihar and Orissa
15,002	17,905	25,387	12,189	228	Baluchistan
17,167	21,054	30,488	14,938	7,866	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
28,288	28,511	20,196	4,975	9,999	Mysore State
45,455	49,565	50,684	19,913	17,865	GRAND TOTAL
		VALUE (Rupees)			
48,949	68,440	99,222	37,269	1,08,972	Bihar and Orissa
2,25,030	2,66,761	3,77,980	1,81,291	3,420	Baluchistan
2,73,979	3,35,201	4,77,202	2,18,560	1,12,392	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
4,91,689	5,06,568	3,90,254	96,466	1,63,283	Mysore State
7,65,668	8,41,769	8,67,456	3,15,026	2,75,675	GRAND TOTAL
		QUANTITY (Tons)			**COPPER-ORE**
(c)10,978	(c)11,203	(c)17,146	(c)13,437	(c)9,729	Burma
18,055	76,831	123,749	153,636	175,010	Bihar and Orissa
...	...	...	...	365	Madras
29,033	88,134	140,895	167,073	185,104	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
5	5	...	...	...	Mysore State
29,038	88,139	140,895	167,073	185,104	GRAND TOTAL
		VALUE (Rupees)			
46,26,403	50,20,544	45,97,974	32,25,003	19,81,499	Burma
(e)3,61,100	14,58,746	24,35,571	22,71,940	25,09,080	Bihar and Orissa
...	...	...	...	6,900	Madras
49,87,503	64,79,290	70,33,545	54,96,943	44,97,479	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
(a)	(a)	...	...	...	Mysore State
49,87,503	64,79,290	70,33,545	54,95,943	44,97,479	GRAND TOTAL
		QUANTITY (Carats)			**DIAMONDS**
824	1,628	1,321	639	1,254	Central India States
		VALUE (Rupees)			
65,491	1,27,101	72,533	34,683	72,189	Central India States

(c) Copper matte. (d) Combined figures for 1924 and 1925. (e) Estimated.

No. 319.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS in each PROVINCE

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
GRAPHITE	QUANTITY (Tons)				
Ajmer-Merwara	...	...	...	...	...
Madras	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Ajmer-Merwara	...	...	...	...	...
Madras	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...
ILMENITE					
Travancore Tons	700	641	328	4,236	17,809
Travancore Rs.	31,500	19,196	6,544	1,01,666	4,48,136
IRON-ORE	QUANTITY (Tons)				
Bihar and Orissa	219,216	305,892	478,283	552,648	1,007,598
Burma	(c)53,240	(c)59,014	(c)51,617	(d) 48,089	(d)61,062
Central Provinces and Berar	24,632	68,361	1,037	972	918
Other Provinces	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	297,088	433,267	5 0,937	601,709	1,069,578
Keonjhar, Orissa	...	...	...	...	36,325
Mayurbhanj, Orissa	507,225	996,920	957,275	1,041,929	692,137
Mysore	16,669	14,958	56,218	15,427	48,465
Other Indian States	71	168	148	230	230
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	523,965	1,012,046	1,013,641	1,057,586	777,157
GRAND TOTAL	821,053	1,445,313	1,544,578	1,659,295	1,846,735
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Bihar and Orissa	4,56,270	7,44,197	12,41,760	12,88,852	25,38,276
Burma (a)	2 ,12,930	3,36,056	2,06,468	1,92,356	2,44,248
Central Provinces and Berar	1,08,933	3,73,702	4,182	3,987	3,846
Other Provinces	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	7,78,163	13,53,955	14,52,410	14,85,195	27,86,370
Keonjhar, Orissa	...	...	...	...	(a)1,08,975
Mayurbhanj, Orissa	12,68,062	24,92,300	28,71,825	31,25,787	20,76,411
Mysore	47,667	39,324	1,54,000	73,278	1,28,695
Other Indian States	(b)	1,001	866	1,406	1,410
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	13,15,729	25,32,625	30,26,691	32,00,471	23,15,491
GRAND TOTAL	20,93,892	38,86,580	44,79,101	46,85,666	51,01,861

(a) Estimated. (b) Not available.

AND STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
		QUANTITY (Tons)			**GRAPHITE**
...	39	...	...	...	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	7	5	Madras
...	39	...	7	5	TOTAL
		VALUE (Rupees)			
...	1,163	...	...	...	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	(*b*)	(*b*)	Madras
...	1,163	...	...	...	TOTAL
					ILMENITE
25,307	23,670	28,766	36,166	50,052	Tons } Travancore
5,56,864	3,83,267	4,45,406	5,66,878	7,73,182	Rs. }
		QUANTITY (Tons)			**IRON-ORE**
1,131,767	1,390,266	1,099,441	583,299	666,881	Bihar and Orissa
74,813	(*d*)46,140	(*d*)33,458	(*d*)1,886	6,560	Burma
934	715	925	763	803	Central Provinces and Berar
...	...	...	4,329	4,496	Other Provinces
1,207,514	1,437,121	1,133,824	595,277	678,740	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
141,361	187,203	24,909	109,841	186,173	Keonjhar, Orissa
683,493	759,875	659,392	901,246	891,193	Mayurbhanj, Orissa
23,624	44,356	31,500	18,519	4,395	Mysore
...	...	...	...	...	Other Indian States
848,478	991,434	715,801	1,029,606	1,081,761	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
2,055,992	*2,428,555*	1,849,625	*1,624,883*	1,760,501	GRAND TOTAL
		VALUE (Rupees)			
26,98,385	31,62,872	26,20,288	12,65,337	15,51,267	Bihar and Orissa
2,99,252	1,84,560	1,33,832	7,544	26,240	Burma(*a*)
3,972	2,145	2,775	2,289	2,409	Central Provinces and Berar
...	...	...	2,597	4,456	Other Provinces
30,01,609	33,49,577	27,56,895	12,77,767	15,84,372	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
(*a*)4,24,083	(*a*)7,48,812	31,136	1,09,841	1,86,173	Keonjhar, Orissa
20,50,479	22,79,395	19,78,176	27,03,738	21,33,961	Mayurbhanj, Orissa
58,841	1,13,222	1,06,320	67,391	15,263	Mysore
...	...	...	...	...	Other Indian States
25,33,403	31,41,659	21,15,632	28,80,970	23,35,397	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
55,35,012	64,91,236	48,72,527	41,58,737	39,19,769	GRAND TOTAL

(*c*) Includes figures for Northern Shan States. (*d*) Figures for Northern Shan States only.

No. 319.—Production of Chief Minerals in each Province

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
JADESTONE (*a*).					
Burma . . { cwts.	3,471	2,978	(*b*)972	2,235	2,018
Rs.	9,16,371	7,62,450	1,62,751	4,70,225(*c*)	3,02,440(*c*)
LEAD					
Northern Shan States, Burma . { tons	46,060	51,759	47,275	54,330	65,967
Rs.	1,68,18,111	2,35,07,040	2,21,07,128	2,35,94,634	2,20,27,742
MAGNESITE	QUANTITY (Tons)				
Madras	19,336	24,427	29,620	28,676	16,966
Mysore	100	34	...	1,785	2,672
TOTAL .	19,436	24,461	29,620	30,461	19,638
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Madras	2,32,032	2,93,124	4,14,680	3,41,925	2,02,656
Mysore	2,300	(*d*)	...	12,430	26,682
TOTAL .	2,34,332	2,93,124	4,14,680	3,54,355	2,29,338
MANGANESE-ORE	QUANTITY (Tons)				
Madras	24,953	37,625	32,334	30,551	37,996
Bombay	35,354	46,401	55,673	63,615	87,322
Bihar and Orissa . .	46	797	898	2,473	9,970
Central Provinces . .	531,309	584,106	622,342	761,365	743,849
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA .	591,662	668,929	711,247	858,004	879,137
Chota Udaipur, Bombay .	12,553	10,142	6,805	10,000	11,729
Sandur, Madras . .	37,313	43,809	52,576	77,327	138,196
Mysore	31,115	40,579	29,680	27,439	30,706
Jhabua, Central India	...	2,263	3,206	7,969	10,510
Gangpur, Orissa . .	20,439	16,481	9,617	10,379	7,960
Keonjhar, „ . . .	1,988	20,803	26,330	23,810	51,115
Bonai „ . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES .	103,393	134,077	128,214	156,924	250,216
GRAND TOTAL .	695,055	803,006	839,461	1,014,928	1,129,353
	VALUE (Rupees)*				
Madras	8,09,895	11,15,767	8,80,925	6,37,492	8,23,001
Bombay	16,61,040	21,55,292	22,42,965	20,85,723	29,30,178
Bihar and Orissa . .	4,230	37,030	36,176	81,606	3,34,553
Central Provinces . .	2,63,66,205	2,86,87,390	2,65,21,357	2,66,53,498	2,64,55,606
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA .	2,88,41,970	3,19,95,479	2,96,81,423	2,94,58,319	3,05,43,343
Chota Udaipur, Bombay .	5,81,745	4,63,746	2,70,190	3,24,950	3,87,689
Sandur, Madras . .	11,31,195	12,12,817	13,40,254	15,15,419	27,85,458
Mysore	9,80,130	11,70,394	7,87,839	5,62,251	6,46,336
Jhabua, Central India	...	83,622	1,08,727	2,13,127	2,86,948
Gangpur, Orissa . .	9,60,630	7,65,529	3,87,456	3,42,477	2,67,102
Keonjhar, „ . . .	92,490	7,20,492	8,37,528	5,94,236	13,04,235
Bonai „ . . .	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES .	37,46,190	44,16,600	37,31,994	35,52,460	56,77,768
GRAND TOTAL .	3,25,88,160	3,64,12,079	3,34,13,417	3,30,10,779	3,62,21,111

* f. o. b.

(*a*) These figures represent exports by sea and land in each official year.
(*b*) Represents exports by sea only, figures for exports by land are not available.

and STATE in INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
					JADESTONE (*a*)
2,817	2,226	1,572	2,551	2,764	cwts. } Burma
5,82,471(*c*)	4,86,156(*c*)	2,18,522(*c*)	3,52,264(*c*)	3,77,178(*c*)	Rs. }
					LEAD
78,384	80,233	79,730	74,785	71,202	tons } Northern Shan
2,22,05,126	2,50,00,613	1,85,04,616	1,28,88,270	1,09,95,587	Rs. } States, Burma
	QUANTITY (Tons)				**MAGNESITE**
22,542	22,134	15,563	4,978	13,492	Madras
1,864	1,363	960	355	372	Mysore
24,406	23,497	16,523	5,333	13,864	TOTAL
	VALUE (Rupees)				
1,41,742	1,08,722	67,978	21,540	64,482	Madras
18,640	20,445	16,761	5,808	8,273	Mysore
1,60,382	1,29,167	84,739	27,348	72,755	TOTAL
	QUANTITY (Tons)				**MANGANESE-ORE**
34,351	35,068	16,733	5,433	8,049	Madras
68,244	71,237	43,393	31,658	612	Bombay
23,199	22,698	11,203	7,938	2,272	Bihar and Orissa
591,134	622,003	552,344	302,344	77,186	Central Provinces
716,928	751,006	623,678	347,373	88,119	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
7,267	9,415	3,984	...	...	Chota Udaipur, Bombay
139,801	140,604	145,961	140,833	79,023	Sandur, Madras
31,828	39,821	18,802	973	554	Mysore
3,835	...	...	...	...	Jhabua, Central India
6,379	...	...	...	...	Gangpur, Orissa
72,411	53,433	37,356	39,665	44,908	Keonjhar ,,
...	...	165	...	...	Bonai ,,
261,521	243,273	206,268	191,471	124,485	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
978,449	994,279	829,946	537,844	212,604	GRAND TOTAL
	VALUE (Rupees)*				
7,12,330	4,40,137	1,88,595	63 504	42,148	Madras
21,98,525	16,38,699	9,22,738	6,66,009	8,246	Bombay
7,47,378	5,22,131	2,38,194	1,66,995	30,590	Bihar and Orissa
2,01,66,035	1,52,80,529	1,25,52,003	67,68,724	11,20,671	Central Provinces
2,33,24,248	1,78,81,496	1,39,01,530	76,65,232	12,01,655	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
2,30,668	2,12,899	68,580	...	...	Chota Udaipur, Bombay
27,00,716	16,32,884	15,02,482	15,84,481	3,48,141	Sandur, Madras
6,41,525	4,89,194	2,05,146	10,841	2,660	Mysore
99,790	...	...	...	...	Jhabua, Central India
2,05,516	...	...	...	...	Gangpur, Orissa
17,62,730	8,35,329	5,23,139	5,53,325	3,09,837	Keonjhar ,,
...	...	2,309	...	...	Bonai ,,
56,40,945	31,70,306	23,01,656	21,48,647	6 60,638	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
2,94,65,193	2,10,51,802	1,62,03,186	98,13 879	18,62,293	GRAND TOTAL

(*c*) Excludes value figures for 96 cwts. in 1926, 57 cwts. in 1927, 129 cwts. in 1928, 89 cwts. in 1929, 97 cwts. in 1930, 51 cwts. in 1931, and 110 cwts. in 1932 exported by land

(*d*) Not available.

No. 319.—Production of Chief Minerals in each Province

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
MICA	QUANTITY (Cwts.)				
Madras	8,814	11,273	14,779	11,584	9,546
Bihar and Orissa	23,813	28,736	30,210	29,325	31,564
Ajmer-Merwara	539	509	402	538	971
Delhi	...	20	...	...	...
Bengal	...	...	...	4	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	33,166	40,538	45,391	41,451	42,081
Mysore	49(c)	15	163	...	...
Gwalior, Central India	...	...	120	320	240
Shahpura, Rajputana	640	355	316	153	289
Jaipur „	...	...	...	...	4
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	689	370	599	473	533
GRAND TOTAL	3,855	40,908	45,990	41,924	42,614
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Madras	3,38,615	5,47,348	6,46,004	6,43,684	6,32,986
Bihar and Orissa	11,76,476	14,49,600	14,85,876	15,08,539	17,44,623
Ajmer-Merwara	52,880	46,749	40,920	46,863	49,752
Delhi	...	28	...	...	...
Bengal	...	...	...	233	...
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	15,67,971	20,43,725	21,72,800	21,99,319	24,27,361
Mysore	1,757	(a)	10,080	...	...
Gwalior, Central India	...	...	3,303	10,548	7,431
Shahpura, Rajputana	18,217	15,192	13,333	9,500	16,863
Jaipur „	...	...	...	...	400
TOTAL—INDIAN STATES	19,974	15,192	26,716	20,048	24,694
GRAND TOTAL	15,87,945	20,58,917	21,99,516	22,19,367	24,52,055
MONAZITE					
Travancore tons	246	622	...	64	280
Travancore Rs.	55,455	1,29,284	...	12,689	51,054
RUBIES (b) (*including sapphires and spinels*)	QUANTITY (Carats)				
Upper Burma	187,010	101,097	149,037	105,571	39,590
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Upper Burma	7,30,188	4,83,340	3,65,139	4,66,772	2,79,834

(a) Not available.

(b) These figures represent the output of the Burma Ruby Mines, Ld. They do not include the stone raised by Indian miners.

(c) Excludes 371 cwts. of raw mica.

and STATE IN INDIA; QUANTITY and VALUE—*contd.*

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
		QUANTITY (Cwts.)			**MICA**
8,947	10,194	11,348	6,958	8,369	Madras
35,143	42,560	40,887	31,720	24,097	Bihar and Orissa
539	311	284	185	177	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	...	...	Delhi
...	...	...	...	...	Bengal
44,629	53,065	52,519	38,863	32,643	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
...	...	...	...	...	Mysore
140	25	...	...	...	Gwalior, Central India
343	104	135	...	...	Shahpura, Rajputana
...	37	73	100	70	Jaipur, ,,
483	166	208	100	70	TOTAL INDIAN STATES
45,112	53,231	52,727	38,963	32,713	GRAND TOTAL
		VALUE (Rupees)			
4,87,396	5,56,030	6,53,761	3,52,020	3,89,925	Madras
18,76,426	20,77,784	19,92,204	16,69,720	10,35,466	Bihar and Orissa
29,733	17,479	14,718	10,884	6,510	Ajmer-Merwara
...	...	...	...	...	Delhi
...	...	...	...	...	Bengal
23,93,555	26,51,293	26,60,683	20,32,634	14,31,901	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
...	...	...	...	...	Mysore
6,877	1,776	...	...	...	Gwalior, Central India
10,067	3,690	3,303	...	...	Shahpura, Rajputana
...	3,000	5,000	5,000	3,500	Jaipur, ,,
16,944	8,466	8,303	5,000	3,500	TOTAL—INDIAN STATES
24,10,499	26,59,759	26,68,986	20,37,634	14,35,401	GRAND TOTAL
					MONAZITE
103	180	14	90	654	tons } Travancore
16,643	24,120	1,890	12,015	81,755	Rs. }
		QUANTITY (Carats)			**RUBIES** (*b*) (*including sapphires and spinels*)
40,380	43,650	30,090	(*a*)	...	Upper Burma
		VALUE (Rupees)			
1,77,512	1,81,760	1,31,155	42,864	...	Upper Burma

No. 319.—Production of Chief Minerals in each Province

	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
SILVER	QUANTITY (Ounces)				
Madras	103	249	21	59	149
Northern Shan States, Burma	4,843,939	5,287,711	4,831,548	5,103,646	6,004,437
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	4,844,042	5,287,960	4,831,569	5,103,705	6,004,586
Mysore State	19,024	21,243	24,853	22,383	20,220
GRAND TOTAL	4,853,066	5,309,203	4,856,422	5,126,088	6,024,806
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Madras	202	493	38	94	125
Northern Shan States, Burma	1,01,16,985	1,12,26,868	93,36,580	88,49,722	94,67,196
TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA	1,01,17,187	1,12,27,361	93,36,618	88,49,816	94,67,321
Mysore State	40,915	43,725	46,571	35,222	31,220
GRAND TOTAL	1,01,58,102	1,12,71,086	93,83,189	88,85,038	94,98,541
TIN-ORE	QUANTITY (Cwts.)				
Burma	40,140	37,596	46,160	51,520	53,180
Southern Shan States	...	...	...	19,440	(a)16,720
TOTAL	40,140	37,596	46,160	70,960	69,900
	VALUE (Rupees)				
Burma	27,84,611	28,93,695	35,63,481	44,30,018	50,35,225
Southern Shan States	...	...	...	16,71,840	(a)15,82,548
TOTAL	27,84,611	28,93,695	35,63,481	61,01,858	66,17,773
WOLFRAM (Tungsten-Ore)	QUANTITY (Tons)				
Burma	872	739	772	751	530
Southern Shan States	...	...	...	733	630
TOTAL	872	739	772	1,484	1,160
	VALUE (Rupees				
Burma	4,79,693	3,41,381	4,51,864	4,11,965	2,30,673
Southern Shan States	...	...	...	(a)3,58,999	(a)3,09,330
TOTAL	4,79,693	3,41,381	4,51,864	7,70,964	5,70,003
ZINC-ORE(b)					
Burma — tons	2,062	15,192	20,967	43,056	67,135
Burma — Rs.	1,73,760	11,60,449	20,79,794	43,03,775	70,06,018
ZIRCON					
Travancore — tons	145	365	576	532	1,465
Travancore — Rs.	17,400	37,766	61,286	40,023	1,08,929

(a Estimated.

and State in India; Quantity and Value—*concld.*

1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	
		QUANTITY (Ounces)			**SILVER**
...	...	...	...	...	Madras
7,404,728	7,280,517	7,054,206	5,900,400	5,998,956	Northern Shan States, Burma
7,404,728	7,280,517	7,054,206	5,900,400	5,998,956	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
21,082	17,810	17,844	22,605	27,781	Mysore State
7,425,810	7,298,327	7,072,050	5,923,005	6,026,737	GRAND TOTAL
		VALUE (Rupees)			
...	...	...	...	...	Madras
1,19,26,055	1,07,31,482	76,87,674	51,97,367	62,32,915	Northern Shan States, Burma
1,19,26,055	1,07,31,482	76,87,674	51,97,367	62,32,915	TOTAL—BRITISH INDIA
32,916	25,155	20,894	31,867	38,796	Mysore State
1,19,58,971	1,07,56,637	77,08,568	52,29,234	62,71,711	GRAND TOTAL
		QUANTITY (Cwts.)			**TIN-ORE**
55,600	68,264	60,418	51,204	59,354	Burma
...	5,620	18,460	26,780	23,780	Southern Shan States (*c*)
55,600	73,884	78,878	77,984	83,134	TOTAL
		VALUE (Rupees)			
45,41,201	51,09,002	32,21,647	21,10,700	29,57,866	Burma
...	4,45,385	9,83,818	11,05,336	11,85,433	Southern Shan States (*c*)
45,41,201	55,54,387	42,05,465	32,16,036	41,43,299	TOTAL
		QUANTITY (Tons)			**WOLFRAM** (Tungsten-Ore)
622	1,068	1,509	969	848	Burma
...	329	1,270	1,635	1,542	Southern Shan States (*c*)
622	1,397	2,779	2,604	2,390	TOTAL
		VALUE (Rupees)			
2,90,549	12,01,598	11,13,947	3,80,297	2,95,093	Burma
...	3,70,125	9,37,260	6,40,920	3,36,616	Southern Shan States (*c*)
2,99,549	15,71,723	20,51,207	10,21,217	8,31,709	TOTAL
					ZINC-ORE (*b*)
76,031	67,408	64,800	54,818	49,950	tons
74,10,889	68,00,930	64,80,075	28,41,250	24,97,500	Rs. } Burma
					ZIRCON
855	1,473	640	855	491	tons
57,178	1,44,787	67,378	1,07,855	50,607	Rs. } Travancore

(*b*) These figures represent exports by sea of "Zinc—all sorts".
(*c*) Figures for 1929, 1930 and 1931 have been revised.

No. 320—AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY IN THE PRODUCTION OF MINERALS FROM MINES IN INDIA FOR WHICH RELIABLE RETURNS OF LABOUR STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE.

—	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
Chromite	1,094	1,497	1,257	1,553	1,405	1,745	2,143	1,168	1,835
Coal	204,806	189,262	185,749	180,532	179,687	179,607	184,370	179,175	165,567
Copper Ore	31	..	236	328	652	463	1,089	1,759	1,853
Diamonds	540	643	490	629	779	1,972	1,354	894	1,223
Gold	20,272	19,736	19,392	19,656	19,055	18,551	17,365	18,447	18,892
Iron Ore	13,214	12,147	14,038	17,822	13,272	16,617	12,634	14,005	12,215
Lead Ore	3,557	4,450	5,200	5,611	5,884	6,057	6,275	3,761	3,173
Magnesite	2,004	2,460	2,815	2,159	1,794	1,533	1,006	379	1,021
Manganese Ore	30,425	31,118	35,581	39,193	34,710	31,971	21,093	14,639	5,736
Mica	15,310	18,563	17,942	20,616	18,367	16,582	18,111	14,950	12,006
Monazite, Zircon and Ilmenite	149	..	170	264	106	421	660	853	1,464
Petroleum	20,809	21,391	23,390	23,426	27,841	25,931	24,976	26,267	20,710
Ruby, sapphire and spinel	1,417	899	346	406	507	394	376	606	..
Salt	19,982	20,045	19,637	21,180	22,523	54,347	54,645	56,892	55,283
Tin & tungsten ores	4,616	6,314	8,315	(a)	7,648	8,767	9,800	6,667	7,430
TOTAL	337,726	328,525	334,558	337,775	333,730	364,958	356,397	335,146	308,408

(a) Not available.

No. 321.—Consumption of Kerosene in India (excluding Burma)

Year	Production (a)		Coasting net Imports from Burma	Net Imports from Foreign countries of foreign oil	Exports by sea of Indian kerosene from India (excluding Burma) to foreign countries	Supply available for consumption in India (excluding Burma)	Index Number of column 6, taking the figures of 1900-01 (c) as 100	Percentage of Indian oil consumed	Percentage of foreign oil consumed
	Assam*	Punjab (b)							
—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	gals.	gals.	gals.	gals.	gals.	gals.			
1923-24	3,190,432	6,256,655	125,882,089	64,974,634	980	200,303,830	254·6	67·6	32·4
1924-25	3,890,576	6,033,223	124,115,170	71,373,467	1,422	205,420,014	261·1	65·3	34·7
1925-26	6,297,062	4,265,016	127,860,846	77,704,795	104	216,128,215	274·7	64	36
1926-27	9,457,881	3,303,070	120,635,717	63,474,556	274	205,869,950	261·7	69·3	30·6
1927-28	9,970,614	5,053,828	119,807,315	93,366,960	6,214	226,801,403	290·8	59·2	40·8
1928-29	11,976,179	6,494,705	93,337,519	103,389,483	950	215,246,936	273·6	52	48
1929-30	12,023,798	10,180,706	121,701,122	105,046,586	792	250,151,420	318	57·8	42·2
1930-31	17,461,513	2,053,989	110,257,026	98,079,491	..	227,852,049	28 9·6	57	43
1931-32	24,176,866	1,870,166	125,283,046	84,897,383	216	235,428,095	299·3	63·9	36·1
1932-33	24,077,488	1,226,351	127,776,429	58,814,998	104	211,895,162	269·4	72·2	27·8

* Produced by the Assam Oil Co., Ltd., up to 1929.

(a) Figures relate to calendar years. (b) Estimated upto 1929.

(c) Supply available for consumption in India (excluding Burma) in 1900-01 was 78,668,000 gallons.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF.*

Rates of Duty in force in British India.

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF.

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
			SECTION I.			
			Live Animals and Products of the Animal Kingdom.			
1	Animals, living, all sorts	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
2	Bacon and Ham, not canned or bottled.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
3	Fish, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
3(1)	Fish, salted, wet . .	Revenue	Such rate or rates of duty not exceeding one rupee per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight as the Governor General in Council may, by notification in the *Gazette of India*, from time to time prescribe †, *plus* 6¼ per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
3(2)	Fish, salted, dry . .	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 3-8 per cwt. .	..	Re. 1-8 per cwt.	..
3(3)	Fish, unsalted, dry .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..
3(4)	Fishmaws, including singally and sozille and sharkfins.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
4	Butter, Cheese and Ghee	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
4(1)	Milk, condensed or preserved, including milk cream.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
5	Coral, unprepared .	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
5(1)	Cowries and Shells .	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
5(2)	Ivory, unmanufactured .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..
			SECTION II.			
			Products of the Vegetable Kingdom.			
6	Plants, living, not otherwise specified.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
6(1)	Rubber stumps . .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
7	Vegetables, all sorts, fresh, dried, salted or preserved, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..
8	Fruits, all sorts, fresh, dried, salted or preserved, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..

* As in operation on 22nd April, 1935.

† The rate on the 1st January, 1935, and until further notice is annas 9⅜ per maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION II—*contd.*					
	Products of the Vegetable Kingdom—contd.					
8(1)	Currants . . .	Revenue	Re. 1-4 per cwt. .	..	..	..
9	Coffee, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	25 per cent *ad valorem plus* one anna per pound.	..	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..
9(1)	Coffee, canned or bottled	Preferential revenue.	80 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..
9(2)	Tea	Preferential revenue.	Five annas per pound	..	Three annas per pound.	..
9(3)	The following Spices, namely :—					
	Cardamoms, cassia, cinnamon, cloves, nutmegs and pepper—					
	(*a*) Unground . .	Preferential revenue.	45 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	37½ per cent *ad valorem.*	..
	(*b*) Ground . .	Revenue	37½ per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
9(4)	The following unground Spices, namely :—					
	Chillies, ginger and mace.	Preferential revenue.	80 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	22½ per cent *ad valorem.*	..
9(5)	Betelnuts . . .	Preferential revenue.	45 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	37½ per cent *ad valorem.*	..
9(6)	Vanilla beans . .	Preferential revenue.	80 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..
10	Grain and Pulse, not otherwise specified, including broken grains and pulse, but excluding flour.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
10(1)	Wheat . . .	Protective	Re 1-8 per cwt. .	..	..	March 31st, 1936.
10(2)	Broken rice . .	Protective	Twelve annas per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	..	..	March 31st, 1936.
11	Flour, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
11(1)	Wheat flour . . .	Protective	Re 1-8 per cwt. .	..	..	March 31st, 1936.
11(2)	Sago flour . . .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
11(3)	Sago and Tapioca .	Preferential revenue.	80 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..
11(4)	Starch and farina . .	Revenue	15 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
12	Seeds, all sorts, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION II—*concld.*					
	Products of the Vegetable Kingdom—concld.					
12(1)	Oilseeds imported into British India by sea from the territories of any Prince or Chief in India.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
12(2)	Oilseeds, non-essential, all sorts, not otherwise specified, including copra or coconut kernel.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..
12(3)	Rubber seeds . .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
12(4)	Hops	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
12(5)	Fodder, bran and pollards	Revenue	2½ per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
13	Dyeing and Tanning Substances, all sorts, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
13(1)	Barks for tanning .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
13(2)	Cutch and gambier, all sorts.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..
13(3)	Gums, Resins and Lac, all sorts, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
13(4)	Gums, Arabic, Benjamin (ras and cowrie) and Dammer (including unrefined batu) and rosin.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..
13(5)	Stick or Seed Lac . .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
13(6)	Opium . . .	Revenue	Rs. 30 per seer of 80 tolas or 18¾ per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	..
13(7)	Cinchona bark . .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
14	Canes and Rattans .	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
	SECTION III.					
	Fatty Substances, Greases, Oils and Products of their Decomposition; prepared Alimentary Fats; Waxes of Animal or Vegetable origin.					
15	All sorts of Stearine, wax, grease and animal fat, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
15(1)	Lard, not canned or bottled.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
15(2)	Beeswax . . .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..
15(3)	Tallow . . .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION III—*contd.*					
	Fatty Substances, Greases, Oils and Products of their Decomposition; prepared Alimentary Fats; Waxes of Animal or Vegetable origin—contd.					
15(4)	Fish oil, including whale oil, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
15(5)	Fish oil and whale oil, hardened or hydrogenated.	Revenue	Rs. 10 per cwt. .	..	..	..
15(6)	Vegetable Non-essential oils, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent *ad valorem.*	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..
15(7)	The following Vegetable Non-essential oils, namely, coconut, groundnut and linseed.*	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..
15(8)	All sorts of Animal oils, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
	SECTION IV.					
	Products of the Food-preparing Industries; Beverages, Alcoholic Liquors and Vinegars; Tobacco.					
16	Canned or bottled bacon, ham and lard.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
16(1)	Fish, canned . .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..
16(2)	Isinglass, canned or bottled.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
17	Sugar, excluding confectionery.	Protective	Rs. 9-1 per cwt. .	..	..	March 31st, 1938.
17(1)	Molasses . . .	Revenue	31¼ per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
17(2)	Confectionery . .	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent *ad valorem.*	40 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
17(3)	Sugar-candy . .	Revenue	Rs. 10-8 per cwt. .	..	..	..
18	Cocoa and chocolate, other than confectionery.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
19	Biscuits, cakes, and farinaceous and patent foods, canned or bottled.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
20	Vegetable products, jams, jellies, pickles, chutnies, sauces and condiments, canned or bottled.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
20(1)	Fruit juices . .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..
20(2)	Fruits and Vegetables, canned or bottled.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..

* Under Government of India, Finance Department (Central Revenues) Notification No. 14, dated the 9th April, 1932, as amended subsequently, the duty leviable on linseed oil at the standard rate is 25 per cent *ad valorem.*

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION IV—*contd.*					
	Products of the Food-preparing Industries; Beverages, Alcoholic Liquors and Vinegars; Tobacco—contd.					
21	Canned or bottled provisions, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	80 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
21(1)	Provisions and Oilman's Stores and Groceries, all sorts, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
21(2)	All sorts of food, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
22	All sorts of drink, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
22(1)	Ale and beer—					
	(*a*) In barrels or other containers containing 27 oz. or more.	Preferential revenue.	Re. 1-2 per Imperial gallon.	Fourteen annas per Imperial gallon.	..	..
	(*b*) In bottles containing less than 27 oz. but not less than 20 oz.	Preferential revenue.	Three annas per bottle.	Two annas and four pies per bottle.	..	..
	(*c*) In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 10 oz.	Preferential revenue.	One anna and six pies per bottle.	one anna and two pies per bottle.	..	..
	(*d*) In bottles containing less than 6¾ oz. but not less than 5 oz.	Preferential revenue.	Nine pies per bottle	Seven pies per bottle.	..	..
	(*e*) In other containers .	Preferential revenue.	Re. 1-8 per Imperial gallon.	Re. 1-2-8 per Imperial gallon.	..	..
22(2)	Porter, cider and other fermented liquors except ale and beer—					
	(*a*) In barrels or other containers containing 27 oz. or more.	Revenue	Fifteen annas per Imperial gallon.	..	..	..
	(*b*) In bottles containing less than 27 oz. but not less than 20 oz.	Revenue	Two annas and six pies per bottle.	..	..	..
	(*c*) In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 10 oz.	Revenue	One anna and three pies per bottle.	..	..	..
	(*d*) In bottles containing less than 6¾ oz. but not less than 5 oz.	Revenue	Seven and half pies per bottle.	..	..	..
	(*e*) In other containers .	Revenue	Re. 1-4 per Imperial gallon.	..	..	..
22(3)	Wines, not containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit—					
	(*a*) Champagne and other sparkling wines.	Revenue	Rs.18-2 per Imperial gallon.	..	..	..
	(*b*) Other sorts . .	Revenue	Rs. 7-8 per Imperial gallon.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION IV—*contd.*					
	Products of the Food-preparing Industries; Beverages, Alcoholic Liquors and Vinegars; Tobacco—contd.					
22(4)	Spirits (other than denatured spirit)—					
	(*a*) Brandy, gin, whisky and other sorts of spirits, not otherwise specified including wines containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit.	Revenue	Rs. 37-8 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	..	..	..
	(*b*) Liqueurs, cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirit, not otherwise specified—					
	(i) entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested.	Revenue	Rs. 50 per Imperial gallon.	..	..	..
	(ii) not so entered .	Revenue	Rs. 37-8 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	..	..	..
	Provided that—					
	(*a*) the duty on any article included in this item shall in no case be less than the duty which would be charged if the article were liable to a duty of 25 per cent *ad valorem*;					
	(*b*) where the unit of assessment is the Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof, the duty shall be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength is greater or less than London proof.					
22(5)	Spirits—					
	(*a*) Bitters—					
	(i) entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested.	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 50 per Imperial gallon.	..	Rs. 45 per Imperial gallon.	..
	(ii) not so entered .	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 37-8 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	..	Rs. 33-12 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION IV—*contd.*					
	Products of the Food-preparing Industries; Beverages, Alcoholic Liquors and Vinegars; Tobacco—contd.					
22(5)—*contd.*	Spirits—*contd.*					
	(*b*) Drugs and medicines containing spirit—					
	(i) entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested.	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 40 per Imperial gallon.	Rs. 36 per Imperial gallon.	Rs. 36 per Imperial gallon.	..
	(ii) not so entered .	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 29 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 26 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 26 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	..
	(*c*) Perfumed spirits .	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 60 per Imperial gallon.	Rs. 52-8 per Imperial gallon.	..	..
	(*d*) Rum . . .	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 37-8 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	..	Rs. 33-12 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.	..
	Provided that—					
	(*a*) on any article chargeable under this item with the lower rate of duty, the duty levied shall in no case be less than 20 per cent *ad valorem*, and on any article chargeable under this item with the higher rate of duty, the duty levied shall in no case be less than 30 per cent *ad valorem*;					
	(*b*) where the unit of assessment is the Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof, the duty shall be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength is greater or less than London proof.					
22(6)	Denatured spirit . .	Revenue	9⅜ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
22(7)	Vinegar in casks . .	Revenue	2½ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
23	Oilcakes . . .	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION IV—*concld.*					
	Products of the Food-Preparing Industries; Beverages, Alcoholic Liquors and Vinegars; Tobacco—concld.					
24	Tobacco, manufactured, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	Rs. 3-12 per lb.	..	..	..
24(1)	Cigars	Revenue	112½ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
24(2)	Cigarettes	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem* and in addition either Rs. 8-2 per thousand or Rs. 3-4 per lb., whichever is higher.	..	..	..
24(3)	Tobacco, unmanufactured.	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 3-4 per lb.	..	Rs. 2-12 per lb.	..
	SECTION V.					
	Mineral Products.					
25	China clay	..	Free	..	..	..
25(1)	Salt excluding salt exempted under Item No. 25 (2).	Revenue	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place.*	..	..	..
25(2)	Salt imported into British India and issued, in accordance with rules made with the previous sanction of the Governor General in Council, for use in any process of manufacture; also salt imported into the port of Calcutta and issued with the sanction of the Government of Bengal to manufacturers of glazed stoneware; also salt imported into any port in the provinces of Bengal and Bihar and Orissa and issued, in accordance with rules made with the previous sanction of the Governor General in Council, for use in curing fish in those provinces.	..	Free	..	..	..
25(3)	The following building and engineering materials, namely, chalk, lime and clay.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..

* The rate of excise duty on the 1st January 1935, and until further notice is Re. 1-9-0 per maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoir. Under the Salt (Additional Import Duty) Act, 1931, as amended subsequently, salt imported into any port in British India except Aden and Perim is liable to an additional duty of custom at the rate of 2½ annas per maund upto the 30th April 1935.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION V—*contd.*					
	Mineral Products—contd.					
25(4)	Cement not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
25(5)	Portland cement excluding white Portland cement.	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 18-4 per ton .	Rs. 13-12 per ton.	..	..
25(6)	Stone prepared as for road metalling.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
25(7)	Marble and stone not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
26	Metallic ores, all sorts except ochres and other pigment ores.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
27	Coal, coke and patent fuel.	Revenue	Ten annas per ton .	..	..	..
27(1)	Asphalt . . .	Preferential revenue.	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	15 per cent *ad valorem*.	..
27(2)	Pitch and Tar . .	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
27(3)	All sorts of mineral oils not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
27(4)	Kerosene, also any mineral oil other than kerosene and motor spirit which has its flashing point below one hundred degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer by Abel's close test.	Revenue	Three annas and nine pies per Imperial gallon.	..	..	..
27(5)	Mineral oil, not included in Item No. 27 (4) or Item No. 27 (6) which is suitable for use as an illuminant in wick lamps.	Revenue	Three annas and nine pies per Imperial gallon.	..	..	..
27(6)	Motor Spirit . .	Revenue	Ten annas per Imperial gallon.	..	..	..
27(7)	Mineral oil—					
	(*a*) which has its flashing point at or above two hundred degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer, and is ordinarily used for the batching of jute or other fibre;	Revenue	Rs. 15-10 per ton .	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION V—*concld.*					
	***Mineral Products*—concld.**					
27(7)—*contd.*	Mineral oil—*contd.* (*b*) which has its flashing point at or above one hundred and fifty degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer, is not suitable for use as an illuminant in wick lamps, and is such as is not ordinarily used except as fuel or for some sanitary or hygienic purposes.	Revenue	12½ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
27(8)	Lubricating oil, that is, oil such as is not ordinarily used for any other purpose than lubrication, excluding any mineral oil which has its flashing point below two hundred degrees of the Fahrenheit's thermometer by Abel's close test.	Preferential revenue.	Two annas and six pies per Imperial gallon.	Six pies per Imperial gallon.	..	..
	SECTION VI.					
	Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Colours and Varnishes; Perfumery; Soap; Candles and the like; Glues and Gelatines; Explosives; Fertilisers.					
28	Chemicals, Drugs and Medicines, all sorts not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..
28(1)	Bleaching paste and bleaching powder.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
28(2)	Copperas, green (ferrous sulphate).	Revenue	2½ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
28(3)	Sulphur . . .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
28(4)	Liquid Gold for glass-making.	Preferential revenue.	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	15 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
28(5)	Heavy Chemicals, the following namely :— Magnesium chloride .	Protective	Re. 1-5 per cwt. or 25 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st 1939.
28(6)	The following Chemicals, namely :—					
	(*a*) Alum (ammonia alum, potash alum and soda alum).	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem* or Re. 1-6 per cwt., whichever is higher.	..	..	..
	(*b*) Magnesium sulphate or hydrated magnesium sulphate.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem* or Re. 1-4 per cwt., whichever is higher.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION VI—*contd.*					
	Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Colours and Varnishes; Perfumery; Soap; Candles and the Like; Glues and Gelatines; Explosives; Fertilisers—contd.					
28(7)	The following Chemicals, namely, cadmium sulphide, cobalt oxide, selenium, uranium oxide and zinc oxide.	Preferential revenue.	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	15 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
28(8)	The following Chemicals, Drugs and Medicines, namely, acetic, carbolic, citric and oxalic acids, napthalene, potassium chlorate and potassium cyanide, bicarbonate of soda, borax, sodium silicate, arsenic, calcium carbide, glycerine, lead, magnesium and zinc compounds not otherwise specified, aloes, asafoetida, cocaine, sarsaparilla and storax.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
28(9)	Saccharine (except in tablets) and such other substances as the Governor General in Council may, by notification in the Gazette of India, declare to be of a like nature or use to saccharine.	Revenue	Rs. 6-4 per lb.	..	..	..
28(10)	Saccharine tablets	Revenue	18¾ per cent *ad valorem* or Rs. 6-4 per pound of saccharine contents, whichever is higher.	..	..	..
28(11)	Alkaloids of Opium and their derivatives.	Revenue	Rs. 30 per seer of 80 tolas or 18¾ per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	..
28(12)	Alkaloids extracted from Cinchona Bark including Quinine and alkaloids derived from other sources which are chemically identical with alkaloids extracted from cinchona bark.	..	Free	..	..	..
28(13)	Anti-plague Serum	..	Free	..	..	..
28(14)	Toilet Requisites not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
29	Cinematograph Films not exposed.	Preferential revenue.	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	15 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
29(1)	Cinematograph Films, exposed.	Revenue	37½ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION VI—*contd.*					
	Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Colours and Varnishes; Perfumery; Soap; Candles and the Like; Glues and Gelatines; Explosives; Fertilisers—contd.					
30	Paints, colours and painters' materials, all sorts not otherwise specified, including paints, solutions and compositions containing dangerous petroleum within the meaning of the Indian Petroleum Act, 1934.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
30(1)	Dyes derived from coal-tar, and coal-tar derivatives, used in any dyeing process.	Revenue	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
30(2)	Paints, colours and painters' materials, the following, namely :—					
	(*a*) Red lead, genuine dry, genuine moist and reduced moist.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or Rs. 4-12 per cwt., whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(*b*) White lead, genuine dry.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or Rs. 5-12 per cwt., whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(*c*) Zinc white, genuine dry.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or Rs. 6 per cwt., whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(*d*) Paints, other sorts, coloured moist—					
	(i) in packing of 1 lb. or over.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or Rs. 8-8 per cwt., whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(ii) in packing of ½ lb. and over but less than 1 lb.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or Rs. 11-4 per cwt., whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(iii) in packing of ¼ lb. and over but less than ½ lb.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or Rs. 17 per cwt., whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(iv) in packing of less than ¼ lb.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or Rs. 24 per cwt., whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
30(3)	Paints, colours and painters' materials, the following, namely:—					
	(*a*) Red lead, reduced dry.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem* or Rs. 4-12 per cwt., whichever is higher.	..	..	..
	(*b*) White lead, genuine moist, and reduced dry or moist.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem* or Rs. 5-12 per cwt., whichever is higher.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION VI—*contd.*					
	Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Colours and Varnishes; Perfumery; Soap; Candles and the Like; Glues and Gelatines; Explosives; Fertilisers—contd.					
30(3)—*contd.*	Paints, colours, etc.—*contd.*					
	(c) Zinc white, genuine moist.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem* or Rs. 6 per cwt., whichever is higher.	..	..	..
	(d) Zinc white, reduced dry or moist.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem* or Rs. 4-4 per cwt., whichever is higher.	..	..	..
30(4)	The following Paints, colours and painters' materials, namely, barytes, turpentine, turpentine substitute, and varnish not containing dangerous petroleum within the meaning of the Indian Petroleum Act, 1934.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
30(5)	Plumbago and graphite .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..
30(6)	Printers' ink . .	Revenue	10 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
30(7)	Lead pencils . .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or one anna per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
30(8)	Slate pencils .	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
31	Natural Essential Oils, all sorts not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
31(1)	The following Natural Essential Oils, namely, citronella, cinnamon, and cinnamon leaf.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..
31(2)	The following Natural Essential Oils, namely, almond, bergamot, cajupatti, camphor, cloves, eucalyptus, lavender, lemon, otto-rose and peppermint.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
31(3)	Essential Oils, synthetic.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
31(4)	Camphor . .	Revenue	50 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
31(5)	Perfumery, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
32	Soap not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION VI—*contd.*					
	Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Colours and Varnishes; Perfumery; Soap; Candles and the Like; Glues and Gelatines; Explosives; Fertilisers—contd.					
32(1)	Soap, toilet . . .	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent *ad valorem* or Rs. 20 per cwt., whichever is higher.	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
32(2)	Soap, household and laundry—					
	(*a*) in plain bars of not less than one pound in weight.	Revenue	Rs. 4 per cwt. .	..	..	..
	(*b*) other sorts . .	Revenue	Rs. 6-8 per cwt. .	..	..	..
32(3)	Polishes and compositions.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
32(4)	Candles . . .	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
33	Glue, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
33(1)	Glue, clarified, liquid .	Revenue	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
34	Gunpowder for cannons, rifles, guns, pistols and sporting purposes.	Revenue	50 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
34(1)	Explosives, namely, blasting gunpowder, blasting gelatine, blasting dynamite, blasting roburite, blasting tonite, and all other sorts, including detonators and blasting fuse.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
34(2)	Fireworks specially prepared as danger or distress lights for the use of ships.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
34(3)	Fireworks, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	50 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
34(4)	Matches, undipped splints and veneers—					
	(*a*) Matches—					
	(1) In boxes or booklets containing on an average not more than 40 matches.	Protective	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on such matches manufactured in British India *plus* ten annas per gross of boxes or booklets.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION VI—*concld.*					
	***Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products; Colours and Varnishes; Perfumery; Soap; Candles and the Like; Glues and Gelatines; Explosives; Fertilisers*—concld.**					
34(4)—*contd.*	Matches, undipped splints and veneers—*contd.* (*a*) Matches—*contd.* (2) In boxes or booklets containing on an average more than 40 but not more than 60 matches.	Protective	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on such matches manufactured in British India *plus* fifteen annas per gross of boxes or booklets.	..	..	..
	(3) In boxes or booklets containing on an average more than 60 but not more than 80 matches.	Protective	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on such matches manufactured in British India *plus* Re. 1-4 per gross of boxes or booklets.	..	..	..
	(4) All other matches.	Protective	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on such matches manufactured in British India *plus* one pie for every 48 matches or fraction thereof.	..	..	..
	(*b*) Undipped splints such as are ordinarily used for match-making.	Protective	Five annas and seven and a half pies per lb.	..	..	..
	(*c*) Veneers such as are ordinarily used for making boxes, including boxes and parts of boxes made of such veneers.	Protective	Seven annas and six pies per lb.	..	..	..
35	Manures, all sorts, including animal bones and the following chemical manures:—Basic slag, nitrate of ammonia, nitrate of soda, muriate of potash, sulphate of ammonia, sulphate of potash, kainite salts, carbolime, urea, nitrate of lime, calcium cyanamide, ammonium phosphates, mineral phosphates and mineral superphosphates.	..	Free . .	..	..	..
	SECTION VII.					
	Hides, Skins, Leather, Fur Skins and Manufactures of these Materials.					
36	Hides and skins not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION VII—*contd.*					
	***Hides, Skins, Leather, Fur Skins and Manufactures of these Materials*—contd.**					
36(1)	Hides and skins, raw or salted.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
36(2)	Skins (other than Fur Skins), tanned or dressed, and unwrought leather.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
37	The following leather manufactures, namely, saddlery, harness, trunks and bags.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
37(1)	Leather cloth including artificial leather, and other manufactures of leather not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
38	Fur Skins, dressed .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	SECTION VIII.					
	***Rubber and Articles made of Rubber*.**					
39	Rubber, raw. . .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
39(1)	Rubber tyres and tubes and other manufactures of rubber, not otherwise specified, excluding apparel and boots and shoes.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	SECTION IX.					
	***Wood and Cork and Wares of these Materials; Goods made of plaiting Materials*.**					
40	Wood and Timber, all sorts, not otherwise specified, including all sorts of ornamental wood.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
40(1)	Firewood . . .	Revenue	2½ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
40(2)	Furniture and cabinetware, not otherwise specified, excluding mouldings.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
40(3)	Tea chests and parts and fittings thereof.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
41	Cork manufactures not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
42	Furniture of wickerwork or bamboo.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
			SECTION X.			
			Paper and its Applications.			
43	Wood pulp . . .	Protective	Rs. 56-4 per ton .	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
44	Paper, including chrome, marble, flint, poster and stereo printing paper; articles made of paper and papier maché; pasteboard, millboard and cardboard, all sorts, other than strawboard.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
44(1)	Printing paper (excluding chrome, marble, flint, poster and stereo), all sorts which contain no mechanical wood pulp or in which the mechanical wood pulp amounts to less than 70 per cent of the fibre content.	Protective	One anna and three pies per lb.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
44(2)	Printing paper, all sorts not otherwise specified which contain mechanical wood pulp amounting to not less than 70 per cent of the fibre content; and strawboard, all sorts.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
44(3)	Writing paper— (*a*) Ruled or printed forms (including letter paper with printed headings) and account and manuscript books and the binding thereof.	Protective	One anna and three pies per lb. or 18¾ per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st 1939
	(*b*) All other sorts .	Protective	One anna and three pies per lb.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
44(4)	Trade catalogues and advertising circulars imported by packet, book, or parcel post.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
44(5)	Paper money . .	.. .	Free . . .	..	..	..
44(6)	Newspapers, old, in bales and bags.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
45	Stationery including drawing and copy books, labels, advertising circulars, sheet or card almanacs and calendars, Christmas, Easter and other cards including cards in booklet forms; including also waste paper but excluding paper and stationery otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
			SECTION X—*contd.*			
			Paper and its Applications—contd.			
45(1)	Books, printed, including covers for printed books, maps, charts, and plans, proofs, music, manuscripts, and illustrations specially made for binding in books.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
45(2)	Prints, Engravings and Pictures (including photographs and picture post cards) on paper or cardboard.	Revenue	50 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
			SECTION XI.			
			Textile Materials and Textile Goods.			
46	Silk, raw (excluding silk waste and noils), and silk cocoons.	Protective	25 per cent *ad valorem plus* 14 annas per lb.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
46(1)	Silk waste and noils .	Protective	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
46(2)	Wool, raw, and wool-tops.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
46(3)	Cotton, raw . . .	Revenue	Six pies per lb. .	..	..	..
46(4)	Textile materials, the following:— Raw flax, hemp, jute and all other unmanufactured textile materials not otherwise specified.	Revenue	Raw hemp—18¾ per cent *ad valorem*; all others—25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
46(5)	Sisal and Aloe fibre .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..
47	Silk yarn including thrown silk warps but excluding sewing thread and yarn spun from silk waste or noils.	Protective	25 per cent *ad valorem plus* 14 annas per lb.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
47(1)	Silk yarn spun from waste or noils and silk sewing thread.	Protective	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
47(2)	Artificial silk yarn and thread.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem* or 3 annas per lb., whichever is higher.	..	..	..
47(3)	Woollen yarn not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent *ad valorem*.	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
47(4)	Woollen yarn for weaving and knitting wool.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
47(5)	Cotton thread other than sewing or darning thread.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XI—*contd.*					
	Textile materials and Textile Goods—contd.					
47(6)	Cotton twist and yarn, and cotton sewing or darning thread—					
	(*a*) of counts above 50's—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	5 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	6¼ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(*b*) of counts 50's and below—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	5 per cent *ad valorem* or 1¼ annas per lb., whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	6¼ per cent *ad valorem* or 1¾ annas per lb., whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
47(7)	Twist and yarn of flax or jute.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
47(8)	Yarn (excluding cotton yarn) such as is ordinarily used for the manufacture of belting for machinery.	Revenue	6¼ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
48	Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing more than 90 per cent of silk, including such fabrics embroidered with artificial silk—					
	(*a*) Ponjee . .	Protective	50 per cent *ad valorem plus* Re. 1 per lb.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(*b*) Fuji, Boseki and corded (excluding white cord).	Protective	50 per cent *ad valorem plus* Re. 1-8 per lb.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(*c*) Other sorts . .	Protective	50 per cent *ad valorem plus* Rs. 2 per lb.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
48(1)	Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing more than 90 per cent of artificial silk—					
	(*a*) of British manufacture.	Protective	30 per cent *ad valorem* or 2¼ annas per square yard, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XI—*contd.*					
	Textile Materials and Textile Goods—contd.					
48(1)—*contd.*	Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing more than 90 per cent of artificial silk—*contd.*					
	(*b*) not of British manufacture.	Protective	50 per cent *ad valorem* or 4 annas per square yard, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
48(2)	Woollen fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing more than 90 per cent of wool, excluding felt and fabrics made of shoddy or waste wool.	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent *ad valorem* or Re. 1-2 per lb., whichever is higher.	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
48(3)	Cotton fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing more than 90 per cent of cotton—					
	(*a*) Grey piecegoods (excluding bordered grey chadars, dhuties, saris and scarves)—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	25 per cent *ad valorem* or 4⅜ annas per lb., whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	50 per cent *ad valorem* or 5¼ annas per lb., whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(*b*) Cotton piecegoods and fabrics not otherwise specified—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	50 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
48(4)	Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing more than 10 per cent and not more than 90 per cent silk—					
	(*a*) containing more than 50 per cent of silk or artificial silk or of both.	Protective	50 per cent *ad valorem plus* Rs. 2 per lb.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XI—*contd.*					
	Textile Materials and Textile Goods—contd.					
48(4)—*contd.*	Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing more than 10 per cent and not more than 90 per cent silk—*contd.*					
	(*b*) containing not more than 50 per cent of silk or artificial silk or of both—					
	(i) containing more than 10 per cent artificial silk.	Protective	50 per cent *ad valorem* or Re. 1-8 per lb., whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(ii) containing no artificial silk or not more than 10 per cent artificial silk.	Protective	50 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
48(5)	Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing not more than 10 per cent silk but more than 10 per cent and not more than 90 per cent artificial silk—					
	(*a*) containing 50 per cent or more cotton—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	30 per cent *ad valorem* or 2 annas per square yard, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	50 per cent *ad valorem* or 3½ annas per square yard, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(*b*) containing no cotton or containing less than 50 per cent cotton—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	30 per cent *ad valorem* or 2½ annas per square yard, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	50 per cent *ad valorem* or 4 annas per square yard, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XI—*contd.*					
	Textile Materials and Textile Goods—contd.					
48(6)	Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing not more than 10 per cent silk or 10 per cent artificial silk, but containing more than 10 per cent but not more than 90 per cent wool.	Preferential revenue.	85 per cent *ad valorem*.	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
48(7)	Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing not more than 10 per cent silk or 10 per cent artificial silk or 10 per cent wool, but containing more than 50 per cent cotton and not more than 90 per cent cotton—					
	(*a*) of British manufacture.	Protective	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(*b*) not of British manufacture.	Protective	50 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
48(8)	Fabrics, not otherwise specified, containing not more than 10 per cent silk or 10 per cent artificial silk or 10 per cent wool or 50 per cent cotton.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
48(9)	The following Cotton Fabrics, namely, Sateens including Italians of Sateen weave, velvets and velveteens and embroidered all-overs—					
	(*a*) of British manufacture.	Protective	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	(*b*) not of British manufacture.	Protective	35 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
48(10)	Fabrics containing gold or silver thread.	Protective	50 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
49	Textile manufactures, the following articles when made wholly or mainly of any of the fabrics specified in Item No. 48, 48(1), 48(3), 48(4), 48(5), 48(7), 48(9) or 48(10):—	Protective	The *ad valorem* rates of duty applicable to the fabric of which the article is wholly or mainly made.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	Bed sheets.					
	Bed spreads.					

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XI—*contd.*					
	Textile Materials and Textile Goods—contd.					
49—*contd.*	Textile manufactures, the following articles when made wholly or mainly of any of the fabrics specified in Item No. 48, 48(1), 48(3), 48(4), 48(5), 48(7), 48(9) or 48(10)—*contd.*	Protective .	The *ad valorem* rates of duty applicable to the fabric of which the article is wholly or mainly made.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	Bolster cases.					
	Counterpanes.					
	Cloths, table.					
	Cloths, tray.					
	Covers, bed.					
	Covers, table.					
	Dusters.					
	Glass-cloths.					
	Handkerchiefs.					
	Napkins.					
	Pillow cases.					
	Pillow slips.					
	Scarves.					
	Shirts.					
	Shawls.					
	Sacks (cotton).					
	Towels.					
	Umbrella coverings.					
49(1)	Tents, not exceeding 4 yards in length, being *bonâ fide* remnants of piece goods or other fabrics.	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent *ad valorem*.	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
49(2)	Ribbons . . .	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent *ad valorem*.	40 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
49(3)	Blankets and rugs (other than floor rugs), excluding blankets and rugs made wholly or mainly from artificial silk.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
49(4)	Woollen carpets, floor rugs, shawls and other manufactures of wool, not otherwise specified, including felt.	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent *ad valorem*.	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XI—*contd.*					
	***Textile Materials and Textile Goods*—contd.**					
49(5)	Cotton braids or cords, the following, namely:—	Protective	6¼ annas per lb.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
	Ghoonsis and Muktakesis.					
50	Jute manufactures not otherwise specified	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
50(1)	Second hand or used gunny bags or cloth made of jute.	..	Free	..	..	..
50(2)	Hemp manufactures	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
50(3)	Cotton, hair and canvas ply belting for machinery.	Revenue	6¼ per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
50(4)	Ropes, cotton	..	Free	..	..	..
50(5)	Oilcloth and floorcloth	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
50(6)	Cordage, rope and twine of vegetable fibre other than jute and cotton, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
50(7)	Mats and Mattings, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
50(8)	Coir fibre, coir yarn and coir mats and matting.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..
51	Socks and stockings made wholly or mainly from silk or artificial silk.	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent *ad valorem.*	40 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
51(1)	Woollen hosiery and woollen knitted apparel, that is to say, all hosiery and knitted apparel containing not less than 15 per cent of wool by weight.	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent *ad valorem* or Re. 1-2 per lb., whichever is higher.	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
51(2)	Cotton hosiery, the following, namely:—					
	Cotton undervests, knitted or woven, and cotton socks or stockings.	Protective	25 per cent *ad valorem* or 12 annas per lb., whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
51(3)	Cotton knitted fabric	Protective	50 per cent *ad valorem* or 12 annas per lb., whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1939.
52	Apparel, hosiery, haberdashery, millinery and drapery, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent *ad valorem.*	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XI—*concld.*					
	***Textile Materials and Textile Goods*—concld.**					
52(1)	Silk or artificial silk goods used or required for medical purposes, namely:—Silk or artificial silk ligatures; elastic silk or artificial silk hosiery, elbow pieces, thigh pieces, knee caps, leggings, socks, anklets, stockings, suspensory bandages, silk or artificial silk abdominal belts, silk or artificial silk web catheter tubes, and oiled silk or artificial silk.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
52(2)	Uniforms and Accoutrements appertaining thereto, imported by a public servant for his personal use.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
52(3)	Insignia and Badges of official, British and Foreign Orders.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
53	Textile manufactures, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent *ad valorem*.	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
53(1)	Rags and other paper-making materials excluding wood pulp.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
	SECTION XII.					
	Footwear, Hats, Umbrellas and Parasols, Articles of Fashion.					
54	Boots and Shoes not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem* or six annas per pair, whichever is higher.	..	..	..
54(1)	Boots and Shoes composed mainly of leather.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or six annas per pair, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem* or 5 annas per pair, whichever is higher.	..	..
54(2)	Uppers for boots and shoes unless entirely made of leather.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem* or three annas per pair, whichever is higher.	..	..	..
55	Hats, caps, bonnets and hatters' ware, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	35 per cent *ad valorem*.	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..
56	Parasols and Sunshades and fittings for umbrellas, parasols and sunshades.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XII—*contd.*					
	***Footwear, Hats, Umbrellas and Parasols, Articles of Fashion*—contd.**					
56(1)	Umbrellas . . .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or eight annas each, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
57	....	..	....	..	..	..
	SECTION XIII.					
	Wares of Stone and of other Mineral Materials; Ceramic Products; Glass and Glassware.					
58	Articles made of Stone or Marble.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
58(1)	Asbestos manufactures, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
58(2)	Packing—engine and boiler—all sorts, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
59	Building and Engineering materials, all sorts not of iron, steel or wood not otherwise specified including tiles other than glass, earthenware or porcelain tiles, and firebricks not being component parts of any articles included in Item No. 72 or No. 74(2).	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
59(1)	Building and Engineering bricks.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
59(2)	Earthenware, china and porcelain, all sorts not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
59(3)	Earthenware pipes and sanitary ware.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
59(4)	Tiles of earthenware and porcelain.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or two annas per square foot, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
59(5)	Domestic Earthenware, china and porcelain, the following, namely:—					
	(*a*) Tea cups and coffee cups—					
	(i) having a capacity of more than 7½ ozs.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or ten annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(ii) having a capacity of not more than 7½ ozs.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or four annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XIII—*contd.*					
	***Wares of Stone and of other Mineral Materials; Ceramic Products; Glass and Glassware*—contd.**					
59(5)—*contd.*	Domestic Earthenware, china and porcelain, the following, namely —*contd.*					
	(*b*) Saucers—					
	(i) for use with tea cups or coffee cups having a capacity of more than 7½ ozs.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or five annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(ii) for use with tea cups or coffee cups having a capacity of not more than 7½ ozs.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or two annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(*c*) Tea-pots—					
	(i) having a capacity of more than 20 ozs.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or Rs. 3 per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(ii) having a capacity of more than 10 ozs. and not more than 20 ozs.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or Re. 1-8 per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(iii) having a capacity of not more than 10 ozs.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or twelve annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(*d*) Sugar-bowls	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or Re. 1-8 per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(*e*) Jugs having a capacity of over 10 ozs.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or twleve annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(*f*) Plates over 5½ inches in diameter—					
	(i) over 8½ inches in diameter.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or Re. 1 per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(ii) not over 8½ inches in diameter.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or ten annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XIII—*concld.*					
	Wares of Stone and of other Mineral Materials; Ceramic Products; Glass and Glassware—concld.					
59(6)	Covered crucibles for glass-making.	Preferential revenue.	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	15 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
60	Glass and Glassware not otherwise specified, and lacquered ware.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
60(1)	Glass globes and chimneys for lamps and lanterns—					
	(*a*) Globes for hurricane lanterns.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem* or four annas and six pies per dozen, whichever is higher.	..	..	..
	(*b*) Other globes and chimneys having an external base diameter of over one inch.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem* or three annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	..	..	..
60(2)	Electric lighting bulbs .	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent *ad valorem.*	40 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
60(3)	Glass bangles, glass beads and false pearls.	Revenue	50 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
	SECTION XIV.					
	Real Pearls, Precious Stones, Precious Metals and Wares of those Materials; Coin (Specie).					
61	Precious Stones, unset and imported uncut, and Pearls, unset.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
61(1)	Precious Stones, unset and imported cut.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
61(2)	Silver bullion and silver sheets and plates which have undergone no process of manufacture subsequent to rolling.	Revenue	Two annas per ounce	..	..	..
61(3)	Gold bullion and gold sheets and plates which have undergone no process of manufacture subsequent to rolling.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
61(4)	Silver plate and silver manufactures, all sorts not otherwise specified.	Revenue	50 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
61(5)	Silver thread and wire (including so-called gold thread and wire mainly made of silver) and silver leaf including also imitation gold and silver thread and wire, lametta and metallic spangles and articles of a like nature, of whatever metal made.†	Protective	62½ per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

† Under Government of India, Finance Department (Central Revenues), Notification No. 14, dated the 9th April, 1932, as amended subsequently, all the articles included in this item are liable to duty at 50 per cent *ad valorem.*

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
			SECTION XIV—*contd.*			
			Real Pearls, Precious Stones, Precious Metals and Wares of those Materials; Coin (Specie)—contd.			
61(6)	Gold plate, gold leaf and gold manufactures, all sorts not otherwise specified.	Revenue	50 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
61(7)	Gold or gold-plated pen nibs.	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent *ad valorem*.	40 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
61(8)	Articles, other than cutlery and surgical instruments, plated with gold or silver.	Revenue	50 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
61(9)	Cutlery plated with gold or silver . . .	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent *ad valorem*.	40 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
61(10)	Jewellery and Jewels .	Revenue	50 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
62	Current coin of the Government of India.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
62(1)	Silver coin, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	Two annas per ounce	..	..	..
62(2)	Gold coin . .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
			SECTION XV.			
			Base Metals and Articles made therefrom.			
63	Iron or Steel, old . .	Revenue	15¾ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
63(1)	Iron alloys, *viz.*, ferro-manganese, ferro-silicon, ferro-chrome, spiegeleisen and the like as commonly used for steel making.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
63(2)	Iron or steel angle, channel, tee, flat, beam, zed, trough and piling—					
	(*a*) not fabricated—					
	(i) of British manufacture—					
	not coated with other metals.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XV—*contd.*					
	Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.					
33(2)—*contd.*	Iron or steel angle, channel, tee, flat, beam, zed, trough and piling—*contd.*					
	(*a*) not fabricated—*contd.*					
	(i) of British manufacture—*contd.*					
	coated with other metals.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 43 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(*b*) fabricated—					
	(i) of British manufacture	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 40 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 40 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
68(3)	Iron or steel bar and rod—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 10 per ton; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 30 per ton; or 20 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XV—*contd.*					
	***Base Metals and Articles made therefrom*—contd.**					
63(4)	Iron, pig . . .	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
63(5)	Iron rice bowls . .	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
63(6)	Cast iron pipes and tubes; also cast iron fittings therefor, that is to say, bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, plugs, valves, cocks and the like—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	Rs. 57-8-0 per ton .	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
63(7)	Cast iron plates . .	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
63(8)	Steel ingots . . .	Preferential revenue.	The excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 20 per cent *ad valorem* whichever is higher.	The excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..
	Iron or steel blooms, billets and slabs, provided that no piece less than 1½ inches square or thick shall be included in this item.					
63(9)	Iron or steel Structures, fabricated partially or wholly, not otherwise specified, if made mainly or wholly of iron or steel bars, sections, plates or sheets, for the construction of buildings, bridges, tanks, well curbs, trestles, towers and similar structures or for parts thereof, but not including builders' hardware or any of the articles specified in Items No. 72, 72(3), 74(1), 75(3), 75(4) or 76(1)—					
	(*a*) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 40 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(*b*) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 40 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XV—*contd.*					
	Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.					
63(10)	Steel, tinplates and tinned sheets, including tin taggers, and cuttings of such plates, sheets or taggers—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 38 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 59 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
63(11)	Iron or Steel anchors and cables.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
63(12)	A. Iron or Steel bolts and nuts, including hook-bolts and nuts for roofing but excluding fish bolts and nuts—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent *ad valorem* whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; *plus* Re. 1-9-0 per cwt.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	B. Iron or Steel fish bolts and nuts—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 4-5-0 per cwt.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XV—*contd.*					
	Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.					
63(13)	Iron or Steel expanded metal.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
63(14)	Iron or Steel hoops and strips.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
63(15)	Iron or Steel rivets—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Re. 1-14-0 per cwt.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
63(16)	Iron or Steel nails and washers, all sorts not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
63(17)	Iron or Steel pipes and tubes and fittings therefor, if riveted or otherwise built up of plates or sheets—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 12 per ton; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 35 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
63(18)	Iron or Steel pipes and tubes; also fittings therefor, that is to say, bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, plugs, valves, cocks and the like, excluding pipes, tubes and fittings therefor otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XV—*contd.*					
	***Base Metals and Articles made therefrom*—contd.**					
63(19)	Iron or Steel plates excluding cast iron plates—					
	(*a*) not fabricated—					
	(i) of British manufacture—					
	not coated with other metals.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	coated with other metals.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 25 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(*b*) fabricated—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 40 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 40 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
63(20)	Iron or Steel sheets—					
	(*a*) not fabricated—					
	(1) not galvanized—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 11 per ton; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XV—*contd.*					
	Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.					
63(20) *contd.*	Iron or Steel sheets—*contd.*					
	(*a*) not fabricated—*contd.*					
	(1) not galvanized—*contd.*					
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 32 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(2) galvanized—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 10 per ton; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 40 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(*b*) fabricated—					
	(1) not galvanized—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 12 per ton; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 35 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(2) galvanized—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 11 per ton; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XV—*contd.*					
	Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.					
63(20)-*concld.*	Iron or Steel sheets—*concld.*					
	(*b*) fabricated—*contd.*					
	(2) galvanized—*contd.* (ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 44 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
63(21)	Iron or Steel Railway Track Material—					
	A. Rails (including tramway rails the heads of which are not grooved)—					
	(*a*) 30 lbs. per yard and over, and fish-plates therefor—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 20 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(*b*) under 30 lbs. per yard and fish-plates therefor—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 10 per ton; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of Brtish manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 39 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XV—*contd.*					
	Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.					
83(21) *contd.*	Iron or Steel Railway Track Material—*contd.*					
	B. Switches and crossings including stretcher bars and other component parts, and switches and crossings including stretcher bars and other component parts for tramway rails the heads of which are not grooved—					
	(*a*) for rails 30 lbs. per yard and over—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 20 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(*b*) for rails under 30 lbs. per yard —					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 11 per ton; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 43 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XV—*contd.*					
	Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.					
68(21) *contd.*	Iron or Steel Railway Track Material—*contd.*					
	C. Sleepers, and sleeper bars, other than cast iron—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 20 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	D. Spikes (other than dog-spikes) and tie-bars—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 10 per ton; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 39 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	E. Dog-spikes—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* 7 annas per cwt.; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 2-15-0 per cwt.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XV—*contd.*					
	Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.					
63(21) *concld.*	Iron or Steel Railway Track Material—*concld.*					
	F. Gibs, cotters, keys (including tapered key bars), distance pieces and other fastenings for use with iron or steel sleepers—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* 7 annas per cwt.; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 2-15-0 per cwt.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
63(22)	Iron or Steel Railway Track materials not otherwise specified, including bearing plates, cast iron sleepers and lever boxes.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
63(23)	Iron or Steel Tramway Track materials not otherwise specified, including rails, fish-plates, tie-bars, switches, crossings and the like materials of shapes and sizes specially adapted for tramway tracks.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
63(24)	Iron or Steel barbed or stranded wire and wire rope.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
63(25)	Iron or Steel wire, other than barbed or stranded wire, wire rope or wire netting; and iron or steel wire nails—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 25 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XV—*contd.*					
	Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.					
63(25)—*contd.*	Iron or Steel wire, other than barbed or stranded wire, wire rope or wire netting; and iron or steel wire nails—*contd.*					
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 60 per ton.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
63(26)	Iron or Steel (other than bar or rod) specially designed for the reinforcement of concrete.	Preferential revenue.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
63(27)	Iron or Steel, the original material (but not including machinery) of any ship or other vessel intended for inland or harbour navigation which has been assembled abroad, taken to pieces and shipped for reassembly in India—					
	(i) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	(ii) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 27-8-0 per ton; or 20 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
	Provided that articles dutiable under this item shall not be deemed to be dutiable under any other item.					
63(28)	All sorts of Iron and Steel and manufactures thereof not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XV—*contd.*					
	Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—contd.					
63(29)	Enamelled ironware, the following, namely :—					
	(*a*) Sign-boards .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or four and a half annas per square foot, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(*b*) Domestic hollow-ware, the following, namely, basins, bowls, dishes, plates and thalas, including rice-cups, rice-bowls and rice-plates—					
	(i) having no diameter exceeding 19 centimetres.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or per dozen four annas *plus* one anna for every two centimetres or part thereof by which any diameter exceeds 11 centimetres, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(ii) having any diameter exceeding 19 centimetres.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or per dozen eight annas *plus* two annas for every two centimetres or part thereof by which any diameter exceeds 19 centimetres, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
64	Copper, wrought, and manufactures of copper, all sorts not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
64(1)	Copper, scrap . .	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
65	German silver including nickel silver.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
66	Aluminium—circles, sheets and other manufactures not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
66(1)	Unwrought ingots, blocks and bars of aluminium.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
67	Lead, wrought—the following articles, namely, pipes and tubes and sheets other than sheets for tea chests.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XV—*concld.*					
	Base Metals and Articles made therefrom—concld.					
67(1)	Lead sheets for tea chests	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
68	Zinc or spelter, wrought or manufactured, not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
68(1)	Zinc, unwrought, including cakes, ingots, tiles (other than boiler tiles), hard or soft slabs and plates, dust, dross and ashes; and broken zinc.	..	Free . .	..	..	..
69	Tin, Block . . .	Revenue	Rs. 3-12-8 per ton .	..	..	..
70	Brass, bronze and similar alloys, wrought, and manufactures thereof not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
70(1)	All sorts of metals, other than iron and steel, and manufactures thereof, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
71	Hardware, ironmongery and tools, all sorts not otherwise specified, including incandescent mantles but excluding machine tools and agricultural implements.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
71(1)	The following Hardware, ironmongery and tools, namely, agricultural implements not otherwise specified, buckets of tinned or galvanized iron, and pruning-knives.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
71(2)	Cutlery, all sorts not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
71(3)	Metal furniture and cabinetware.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
71(4)	Printing type . .	Revenue	One anna and three pies per lb.	..	..	..
71(5)	The following printing materials, namely, leads, brass rules, wooden and metal quoins, shooting sticks and galleys and metal furniture.	Revenue	2½ per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
71(6)	Racks for the withering of tea leaf.	Revenue	2½ per cent *ad valorem*	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XVI.					
	Machinery and Apparatus; Electrical Material.					
72	Machinery, namely, such of the following articles as are not otherwise specified:— (*a*) prime-movers, boilers, locomotive engines and tenders for the same, portable engines (including power-driven road rollers, fire engines and tractors), and other machines in which the prime-mover is not separable from the operative parts; (*b*) machines and sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire or other power, not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; (*c*) apparatus and appliances, not to be operated by manual or animal labour, which are designed for use in an industrial system as parts indispensable for its operation and have been given for that purpose some special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose; (*d*) control gear, self-acting or otherwise, and transmission-gear designed for use with any machinery above specified, including belting of all materials (other than cotton, hair and canvas ply) and driving chains, but excluding driving ropes not made of cotton;	Revenue	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XVI—*contd.*					
	Machinery and Apparatus; Electrical Material—contd.					
72—*contd.*	Machinery, namely, such of the following articles as are not otherwise specified—*contd.* (*e*) bare hard-drawn electrolytic copper wires and cables and other electrical wires and cables, insulated or not, and poles, troughs, conduits and insulators designed as parts of a transmission system, and the fittings thereof. Note.—The term 'industrial system' used in sub-item (*e*) means an installation designed to be employed directly in the performance of any process or series of processes necessary for the manufacture, production or extraction of any commodity.	Revenue	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
72(1)	The following textile machinery and apparatus by whatever power operated, namely, healds, heald cords and heald knitting needles; reeds and shuttles; warp and weft preparation machinery and looms; bobbins and pirns; dobbies; Jacquard machines; Jacquard harness linen cards; Jacquard cards; punching plates for Jacquard cards; warping mills; multiple box sleys; solid border sleys; tape sleys; swivel sleys; tape looms; wool carding machines; wool spinning machines; hosiery machinery; coir mat shearing machines; coir fibre willowing machines; heald knitting machines; dobby cards; lattices and lags for dobbies; wooden winders, silk looms; silk throwing and	Revenue	10 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
			SECTION XVI—*contd.*			
			Machinery and Apparatus; Electrical Material—contd.			
72(1)—*contd.*	reeling machines; cotton yarn reeling machines; sizing machines; doubling machines; silk twisting machines; cone winding machines; piano card cutting machines; harness building frames; card lacing frames; drawing and denting hooks; sewing thread balls making machines; cumbli finishing machinery; hank boilers; cotton carding and spinning machines; mail eyes, lingoes, comber boards and comber board frames; take-up motions, temples and pickers; picking bands; picking sticks; printing machines; roller cloth; clearer cloth; sizing flannel; and roller skins.	Revenue	10 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
72(2)	Printing and Lithographic Material, namely, presses, lithographic plates, composing sticks, chases, imposing tables, lithographic stones, stereo-blocks, wood blocks, half-tone blocks, electrotype blocks, process blocks and highly polished copper or zinc sheets specially prepared for making process blocks, roller moulds, roller frames and stocks, roller composition, lithographic nap rollers, standing screw and hot presses, perforating machines, gold blocking presses, galley presses, proof presses, arming presses, copper plate printing presses, rolling presses, ruling machines, ruling pen making machines, lead cutters, rule cutters, slug cutters, type casting machines, type setting and casting machines, paper in rolls with side perforations to be used after further perforation for type-casting, rule bending machines,	Revenue	10 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XVI—*contd.*					
	Machinery and Apparatus; Electrical Material—contd.					
72(2)—*contd.*	rule mitreing machines, bronzing machines, stereotyping apparatus, paper folding machines, and paging machines but excluding ink and paper.	Revenue	10 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
72(3)	Component parts of Machinery as defined in Items Nos. 72, 72(1) and 72(2), namely, such parts only as are essential for the working of the machine or apparatus and have been given for that purpose some special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose: Provided that articles which do not satisfy this condition shall also be deemed to be component parts of the machine to which they belong if they are essential to its operation and are imported with it in such quantities as may appear to the Collector of Customs to be reasonable.	Revenue	10 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
72(4)	Passenger Lifts and component parts and accessories thereof.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
72(5)	Domestic Refrigerators .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
72(6)	Machinery and component parts thereof, meaning machines or parts of machines to be worked by manual or animal labour, not otherwise specified, and any machines (except such as are designed to be used exclusively in industrial processes) which require for their operation less than one-quarter of one brake-horse-power.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
72(7)	Water-lifts, sugar-mills, sugar centrifuges, sugar pug-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, when constructed so that they can be worked by manual or animal power and pans for boiling sugar-cane juice.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XVI—*contd.*					
	Machinery and Apparatus; Electrical Material—contd.					
72(8)	The following Agricultural Implements, namely, winnowers, threshers, mowing and reaping machines, binding machines, elevators, seed and corn crushers, chaff-cutters, root-cutters, ensilage-cutters, horse and bullock gear, ploughs, cultivators, scarifiers, harrows, clod-crushers, seed-drills, hay-tedders, hay presses, potato-diggers, latex spouts, spraying machines, powder-blowers, white-ant exterminating machines, beet pullers, broadcast seeders, corn pickers, corn shellers, cultipackers, drag scrapers, stalk cutters, huskers and shredders, potato planters, lime sowers, manure spreaders, listers, soil graders, and rakes; also agricultural tractors, also component parts of these implements, machines or tractors, provided that they can be readily fitted into their proper places in the implements, machines or tractors for which they are imported, and that they cannot ordinarily be used for purposes unconnected with agriculture.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
72(9)	The following Dairy and Poultry Farming Appliances, namely, cream separators, milking machines, milk sterilizing or pasteurizing plant, milk aerating and cooling apparatus, churns, butter dryers, butter workers, milk-bottle fillers and cappers, apparatus specially designed for testing milk and other dairy produce, and incubators; also component parts of these appliances provided that they can be readily fitted into their proper places in the appliances for which they	..	Free . . .	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
			SECTION XVI—*contd.*			
			Machinery and Apparatus; Electrical Material—contd.			
72(9)—*contd.*	are imported, and that they cannot ordinarily be used for other than dairy and poultry farming purposes.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
73	Electrical Instruments, apparatus, and appliances, not otherwise specified, excluding telegraphic and telephonic.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
73(1)	The following Electrical Instruments, Apparatus and Appliances, namely:—	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	Electrical Control Gear and Transmission Gear, namely: switches (excluding switch-boards), fuses and current-breaking devices of all sorts and descriptions, designed for use in circuits of less than ten amperes and at a pressure not exceeding 250 volts; and regulators for use with motors designed to consume less than 187 watts; bare or insulated copper wires and cables, any one core of which, not being one specially designed as a pilot core, has a sectional area of less than one-eightieth part of a square inch, and wires and cables of other metals of not more than equivalent conductivity; and line insulators, including also cleats, connectors, leading-in tubes and the like, of types and sizes such as are ordinarily used in connection with the transmission of power for other than industrial purposes, and the fittings thereof but excluding electrical earthenware and porcelain otherwise specified.					

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
			SECTION XVI—*contd.*			
			Machinery and Apparatus; Electrical Material—contd.			
73(2)	The following Electrical Instruments, Apparatus and Appliances, namely, telegraphic and telephonic instruments, apparatus and appliances not otherwise specified, flash lights, carbons, condensors, and bell apparatus, and switchboards designed for use in circuits of less than ten amperes and at a pressure not exceeding 250 volts.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
73(3)	Telegraphic Instruments and Apparatus and parts thereof imported by, or under the orders of, a Railway Administration.	Revenue	15½ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
73(4)	Wireless Reception Instruments and Apparatus and component parts thereof, including all electric valves, amplifiers and loud speakers which are not specially designed for purposes other than wireless reception or are not original parts of and imported along with instruments or apparatus so designed.	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent *ad valorem*.	40 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
73(5)	Electrical earthenware and porcelain, the following, namely:—					
	(*a*) Insulators, Shackle, Sinclair, Cordeaux or Pin-type, not otherwise specified—					
	(i) fitted . .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or Re. 1-2 per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(ii) not fitted .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or fourteen annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(*b*) Two-way cleats .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or four annas per gross of pairs, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
			SECTION XVI—*concld.*			
			Machinery and Apparatus; Electrical Material—concld.			
73(5)-*contd.*	Electrical earthenware and procelain, the following, namely—*contd.*					
	(c) Spacing insulators	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or two annas per gross, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(*d*) Ceiling roses— (i) fitted . .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or ten annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(ii) not fitted .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or eight annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(*e*) Joint-box cut-outs— (i) fitted . .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or eight annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
	(ii) not fitted .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem* or six annas per dozen, whichever is higher.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
73(6)	Rubber-insulated Copper Wires and Cables, no core of which, other than one specially designed as a pilot core, has a sectional area of less than one-eightieth part of a square inch, whether made with any additional insulating or covering material or not.	Revenue	6½ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
			SECTION XVII.			
			Transport Material.			
74	Coal tubs, tipping wagons and the like conveyances designed for use on light rail track, if adapted to be worked by manual or animal labour and if made mainly of iron or steel; and component parts thereof made of iron or steel— (*a*) of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India; or 10 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
			SECTION XVII—*contd.*			
			Transport Material—contd.			
74—*contd*	Coal tubs, tipping wagons and the like conveyances designed for use on light rail track if adapted to be worked by manual or animal labour and if made mainly of iron or steel; and component parts thereof made of iron or steel—*contd.*					
	(*b*) not of British manufacture.	Protective	1½ times the excise duty leviable for the time being on steel ingots produced in British India *plus* Rs. 40 per ton; or 20 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..	March 31st, 1941.
74(1)	Tramcars and component parts and accessories thereof.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
74(2)	Railway materials for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, sleepers, other than iron and steel, and fastenings, therefor; bearing plates, chairs, interlocking apparatus, brake-gear, shunting skids, couplings and springs, signals, turn-tables, weigh-bridges, carriages, wagons, traversers, rail removers, scooters, trollies, trucks; also cranes, water-cranes and water-tanks when imported by or under the orders of a Railway Administration:	Revenue	15⅝ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
	Provided that for the purpose of this entry 'railway' means a line of railway subject to the provisions of the Indian Railways Act, 1890, and includes a railway constructed in a State in India and also such tramways as the Governor General in Council may, by notification in the Gazette of India, specifically include therein:					
	Provided also that articles of machinery as defined in Item No. 72 or No. 72(3) shall not be deemed to be included hereunder.					

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
			SECTION XVII—*contd.*			
			Transport Material—contd.			
74(3)	Component parts of Railway Materials, as defined in Item No. 74(2), namely, such parts only as are essential for the working of railways and have been given for that purpose some special shape or quality which would not be essential for their use for any other purpose: Provided that articles which do not satisfy this condition shall also be deemed to be component parts of the railway material to which they belong, if they are essential to its operation and are imported with it in such quantities as may appear to the Collector of Customs to be reasonable.	Revenue	15½ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
75	Conveyances not otherwise specified and component parts and accessories thereof; also motor vans and motor lorries imported complete.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
75(1)	Motor cars including taxi cabs and articles (other than rubber tyres and tubes) adapted for use as parts and accessories thereof, provided that such articles as are ordinarily also used for other purposes than as parts and accessories of motor vehicles included in this item or in Items Nos. 75(2) and 75(3) shall be dutiable at the rate of duty specified for such articles.	Preferential revenue.	37½ per cent *ad valorem*.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
75(2)	Motor cycles and motor scooters and articles (other than rubber tyres and tubes) adapted for use as parts and accessories thereof except such articles as are also adapted for use as parts and accessories of motor cars.	Revenue	37½ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
	SECTION XVII—*concld.*					
	***Transport Material*—concld.**					
75(3)	Motor omnibuses; chassis of motor omnibuses, motor vans and motor lorries; and parts of mechanically propelled vehicles and accessories not otherwise specified, excluding rubber tyres and tubes and such parts and accessories of motor vehicles included in this item as are also adapted for use as parts and accessories of motor cars.	Preferential revenue.	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	17½ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
75(4)	Carriages and carts which are not mechanically propelled, not otherwise specified, and cycles (other than motor cycles) imported entire or in sections and parts and accessories thereof; excluding rubber tyres and tubes.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..
76	Aeroplanes, aeroplane parts, aeroplane engines, aeroplane engine parts and rubber tyres and tubes used exclusively for aeroplanes.	Revenue	2½ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
76(1)	Ships and other vessels for inland and harbour navigation, including steamers, launches, boats and barges imported entire or in sections: Provided that articles of machinery as defined in Item No. 72 or No. 72(3) shall, when separately imported, not be deemed to be included hereunder.	Revenue	15⅝ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
76(2)	Light ships . . .	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
76(3)	Furniture tackle and apparel, not otherwise described, for steam-sailing, rowing and other vessels.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
	SECTION XVIII.					
	Scientific and precision instruments and apparatus; watch-makers' and clock-makers' wares; musical instruments.					
77	Instruments, apparatus and appliances other than electrical, all sorts not otherwise specified, including photographic, scientific, philosophical and surgical.	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem*.	20 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
			SECTION XVIII—*contd.*			
			Scientific and precision instruments and apparatus ; watch-makers' and clock-makers' wares ; musical instruments—contd.			
77(1)	Instruments, apparatus and appliances, imported by a passenger as part of his personal baggage and in actual use by him in the exercise of his profession or calling.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
77(2)	Optical Instruments, apparatus and appliances.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
78	Clocks and watches and parts thereof.	Revenue	50 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
79	Musical Instruments and parts thereof, all sorts not otherwise specified.	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent *ad valorem.*	40 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
79(1)	The following Musical Instruments, namely, complete organs and harmoniums and records for talking machines.	Revenue	50 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
			SECTION XIX.			
			Arms and Ammunition.			
80	Save where otherwise specified, all articles which are arms or parts of arms within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, 1878 (excluding springs used for air guns), all tools used for cleaning or putting together the same, all machines for making, loading, closing or capping cartridges for arms other than rifled arms and all other sorts of ammunition and military stores, and any articles which the Governor General in Council may, by notification in the Gazette of India, declare to be ammunition or military stores for the purposes of this Act.	Revenue	50 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
80(1)	Subject to the exemptions specified in Item No. 80(3)—Firearms, including gas and air guns, gas and air rifles and gas and air pistols, not otherwise specified, but excluding parts and accessories thereof.	Preferential revenue.	Rs. 18-12 each *plus* 10 per cent *ad valorem*, or 50 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	Rs. 18-12 each or 40 per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher.	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
			SECTION XIX—*contd.*			
			Arms and Ammunition—contd.			
80(2)	Subject to the exemptions specified in Item No. 80(3)—					
	(*a*) Barrels, whether single or double, for firearms, including gas and air guns, gas and air rifles, and gas and air pistols, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	Rs. 18-12 each } or 37½ per cent *ad valorem*, whichever is higher, *plus* 12½ per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
	(*b*) Main springs and magazine springs for firearms, including gas guns, gas rifles and gas pistols.	Revenue	Rs. 6-4 each	..	..	..
	(*c*) Gun stocks and breech blocks.	Revenue	Rs. 3-12 each	..	..	..
	(*d*) Revolver cylinders, for each cartridge they will carry.	Revenue	Rs. 2-8 each	..	..	..
	(*e*) Actions (including skeleton and waster), breech bolts and their heads, cocking pieces, and locks for muzzle loading arms.	Revenue	Re. 1-4 each	..	..	..
	(*f*) Machines for making, loading, or closing catridges for rifled arms.	Revenue	50 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
	(*g*) Machines for capping cartridges for rifled arms.	Revenue	50 per cent *ad valorem*.	..	..	..
80(3)	The following Arms, Ammunitions and Military Stores:— (*a*) Arms forming part of the regular equipment of a commissioned or gazetted officer in His Majesty's Service entitled to wear diplomatic, military, naval, Royal Air Force or police uniform.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
	(*b*) A revolver and an automatic pistol and ammunition for such revolver and pistol up to a					

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
			SECTION XIX—*contd.*			
			Arms and Ammunition—contd.			
80(3)—*contd.*	The following Arms, Ammunitions and Military Stores—*contd.*	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
	maximum of 100 rounds per revolver or pistol, (i) when accompanying a commissioned officer of His Majesty's regular forces, or of the Indian Auxiliary Force or the Indian Territorial Force or a gazetted police officer, or (ii) certified by the commandant of the corps to which such officer belongs, or, in the case of an officer not attached to any corps, by the officer commanding the station or district in which such officer is serving or, in the case of a police officer, by an Inspector General or Commissioner of Police, to be imported by the officer for the purpose of his equipment.					
	(*c*) Swords for presentation as army or volunteer prizes.					
	(*d*) Arms, ammunition and military stores imported with the sanction of the Government of India for the use of any portion of the military forces of a State in India being a unit notified in pursuance of the First Schedule to the Indian Extradition Act, 1903.					
	(*e*) Morris tubes and patent ammunition imported by officers command-					

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*contd.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
			SECTION XIX—*concld.*			
			Arms and Ammunition—concld.			
80(3)—*concld.*	The following Arms, Ammunitions and Military Stores—*concld.*	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
	ing British and Indian regiments or volunteer corps for the instruction of their men.					
80(4)	Ornamental Arms of an obsolete pattern possessing only an antiquarian value; masonic and theatrical and fancy dress swords, provided they are virtually useless for offensive or defensive purposes; and *dahs* intended exclusively for domestic, agricultural and industrial purposes.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
81	Cartridge cases, filled and empty.	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent *ad valorem.*	40 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
			SECTION XX.			
			Miscellaneous Goods and Products not elsewhere included.			
82	Coral, prepared . .	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
82(1)	Ivory, manufactured, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	50 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
82(2)	Bangles and beads, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	50 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
83	Brushes, all sorts . .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
84	Toys, games, playing cards and requisites for games and sports, bird shot, toy cannons, air guns and air pistols for the time being excluded in any part of British India from the operation of all the prohibitions and directions contained in the Indian Arms Act, 1878, and bows and arrows.	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent *ad valorem.*	40 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
85	Buttons, metal . .	Preferential revenue.	30 per cent *ad valorem.*	20 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*contd.*

THE FIRST SCHEDULE.—IMPORT TARIFF—*concld.*

Item No.	Name of article.	Nature of duty.	Standard rate of duty.	Preferential rate of duty if the article is the produce or manufacture of		Duration of protective rates of duty.
				The United Kingdom.	A British Colony.	
			SECTION XX—*contd.*			
			Miscellaneous Goods and Products not elsewhere included—contd.			
85(1)	Smokers' requisites excluding tobacco and matches. Provided that mechanical lighters as defined in the Mechanical Lighters (Excise Duty) Act, 1934, shall be liable in addition to a duty equal to the amount of the excise duty imposed by that Act, on mechanical lighters manufactured in British India.	Preferential revenue.	50 per cent *ad valorem.*	40 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..
			SECTION XXI.			
			Works of Art and Articles for Collections.			
86	Prints, Engravings and Pictures (including photographs and picture post cards), not otherwise specified.	Revenue	50 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
86(1)	Art, works of, not otherwise specified.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..
86(2)	Art, the following works of:—(1) statuary and pictures intended to be put up for the public benefit in a public place, and (2) memorials of a public character intended to be put up in a public place, including the materials used, or to be used in their construction, whether worked or not.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
86(3)	Specimens, Models and Wall Diagrams illustrative of natural science, and medals and antique coins.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
86(4)	Postage Stamps, whether used or unused.	..	Free . . .	..	..	..
			SECTION XXII.			
			Articles not otherwise specified.			
87	All other articles not otherwise specified, including articles imported by post.	Revenue	25 per cent *ad valorem.*	..	..	..

A.—CUSTOMS TARIFF—*concld.*

THE SECOND SCHEDULE—EXPORT TARIFF.

Item No.	Name of article.	Per	Rate of duty.
	Jute, other than Bimlipatam Jute		Rs. A.
1	Raw Jute—		
	(1) Cuttings	Bale of 400 lbs. .	1 4
	(2) All other descriptions	Bale of 400 lbs. .	4 8
2	Jute Manufactures, when not in actual use as coverings, receptacles or bindings, for other goods—		
	(1) Sacking (cloth bags, twist, yarn, rope and twine)	Ton of 2,240 lbs. .	20 0
	(2) Hessians and all other descriptions of jute manufactures not otherwise specified.	Ton of 2,240 lbs. .	32 0
	Rice.		
4	Rice, husked or unhusked, including rice flour but excluding rice, bran and rice dust, which are free.	Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	Two annas and three pies.

B-I.—Rates of Excise duty on certain articles as on the 1st April 1935.

			Rs. A. P.
1	Salt	Indian Maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	1 9 0(I)
2	Silver Bullion	Ounce . . .	0 2 0(II)
3	Motor Spirit	Imperial gallon .	0 10 0(I)
4	Kerosene	Imperial gallon .	0 2 9¾(I)
5	Sugar (III)—		
	(i) Khandsari	Hundredweight .	0 10 0
	(ii) All other Sugar except palmyra sugar . .	Hundredweight .	1 5 0
	(iii) Palmyra sugar	....	Such rate as may be fixed in this behalf by the Governor-General in Council after such enquiry as he may think fit.
6	(*a*) Matches in boxes or booklets containing on an average not more than eighty(IV)—		
	(i) if the average number is forty or less . .	Gross of boxes or booklets.	1 0 0
	(ii) if the average number is more than forty but not more than sixty.	Gross of boxes or booklets.	1 8 0
	(iii) if the average number is more than sixty .	Gross of boxes or booklets.	2 0 0
	(*b*) All other matches	Every 1,440 matches of fraction thereof .	0 4 0(V)
7	Steel ingots	Ton . . .	4 0 0(VI)
8	Mechanical Lighter	Lighter . .	1 8 0(VII)

(I) Includes a surcharge of 25 per cent, *vide* Section 5 of the Indian Finance (Supplementary a nd Extending) Act, 1931.
(II) *Vide* Section 6 of the Indian Finance Act, 1935.
(III) In accordance with Sugar (Excise Duty) Act, 1934.
(IV) In accordance with Matches (Excise Duty) Act, 1934.
(V) In accordance with Section 24 of the Matches (Excise Duty) Order, 1934.
(VI) In accordance with Section 4 of the Iron and Steel Du ties Act, 1934.
(VII) In accordance with Section 8 of the Mechanical Lighters (Excise Duty) Act, 1934.

B-II.—Rates of excise duty on liquors, opium and other drugs in each province as on the 1st April, 1934.

Province.	Items.	Rates.
Madras	Indian made Gin, Brandy, Whisky and Rum.	Rs. 21-14-0 per proof gallon (from 1st April, 1932).
	Country spirit	Rs. 10-10-0 in seven districts and a portion of one district. Rs. 10-2-2 in the remaining portion of the district referred to above. Rs. 8-13-6 in ten districts. Rs. 8-7-0 in seven districts. Special rates for particular localities Re. 0-15-0, Rs. 3-2-0, Rs. 7-11-1 and Rs. 8-7-0 per proof gallon.
	Beer	Re. 0-12-0 per gallon (from 1st April, 1931).
	Ganja	Rs. 27-8-0 per seer (from 1st April, 1933).
	Charas	Not manufactured or consumed.
	Bhang	Rs. 12-8-0 per seer (from 1st April, 1933).
	Opium (Benares)	Rs. 80-0-0* „ „ („ „ „ 1928).
	Rum	Rs. 25-10-0 per proof gallon.
Bombay	Country spirit— Distillery and separate shop system— Mohwa or molasses spirit	25° under proof Rs. 2-4-0 to Rs. 8-7-0. 30° under proof Rs. 2-8-0 to Rs. 7-14-0 per gallon. 40° under proof Rs. 1-11-0 to Rs. 7-12-0 per gallon. 60° under proof Re. 1-0-0 to Rs. 5-0-0 per gallon.
	Beer	Re. 0-10-0 per Imperial gallon.
	Ganja	Rs. 30-0-0 per seer.
	Charas	Rs. 45-0-0 „ „
	Bhang	Rs. 4-0-0 „ „
	Opium (Bengal)	Rs. 10-0-0 „ „
	Country spirit	Rs. 6-4-0 on 40° under proof and Rs. 8-0-0 on 15° under proof per gallon.
Sind	Beer	Re. 0-10-0 per Imperial gallon.
	Ganja	Rs. 20-0-0 per seer.
	Charas	Rs. 25-0-0 „ „
	Bhang	Rs. 1-8-0 „ „
	Opium (Bengal)	Rs. 10-0-0 „ „
Bengal	Indian made brandy, whisky, gin and rum and rectified spirit used in compounding and blending of Indian made foreign liquors.	Rs. 21-14-0 per proof gallon.
	Spirits, all other sorts	Rs. 21-14-0 „ „ „
	Country spirit	Rs. 1-3-1½ to Rs. 21-11-8 per proof gallon.
	Beer	Re. 0-12-0 to Re 1-0-0 per gallon.
	Ganja, whether chur, round or flat.	Rs. 40-12-0 per seer.
	Charas	Rs. 72-6-0 „ „
	Bhang	Re. 1-0-0 a seer.
	Opium	Rs. 91-0-0 treasury price per seer, *viz.*, Rs. 72-11-0 "gain on sale proceeds of Excise opium" and Rs. 18-5-0 cost price except for 9 border shops of the district of Midnapore for which the treasury price is Rs. 76-0-0 per seer, *viz.*, Rs. 57-11-0 "gain on sale proceeds of Excise opium" and Rs. 18-5-0 cost price.

* Includes cost price of Rs. 18-5-0 paid to the Government of India.

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.
		Rs. a. p.
United Provinces	1. Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors.	(*a*) In barrels or other containers containing 26⅔ oz. or more, per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles. 0 12 0
		(*b*) In bottles containing less than 26⅔ oz. but not less than 20 oz. per bottle. 0 2 0
		(*c*) In bottles containing less than 13⅓ oz. but not less than 10 oz. per bottle. 0 1 0
		(*d*) In other containers, per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles. 1 0 0
	2. Perfumed spirits . .	Rs 36-0-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.
	3. Liquors, cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirit (other than drugs and medicines)—	
	(*a*) if entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested.	Rs. 30-0-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.
	(*b*) if tested . . .	Rs. 21-14-0 per Imperial gallon of six quart bottles of the strength of London proof.
	4. (*a*) All other sorts of spirit except (*i*) denatured spirit and (*ii*) rum issued to British and Indian troops.	Rs. 21-14-0 Ditto.
	(*b*) Rum issued to British and Indian troops in the U. P.	Rs. 12-8-0 Ditto.
	5. Rectified spirit issued to approved Chemists, Druggists and manufacturers of toilet preparations for use in the manufacture of drugs, medicines, chemicals and toilet preparations.	Rs. 5-0-0 Ditto.
	6. Wines—	
	(*a*) Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.	Rs. 10-8-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.
	(*b*) All other sorts of wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.	Rs. 6-0-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.
	Provided that all sparkling and still wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit shall be liable to duty at the rate applicable to all other sorts of spirit.	
	In all cases where the unit of assessment is the imperial gallon of the strength of London proof the duty shall be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength is greater or less than London proof.	

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Districts.	Rates.	
	6. Wines—*contd.* Duty is in all cases payable on or before issue from the brewery, distillery, or bonded warehouses concerned save in the case of issues under a bond.	Per Imperial bulk gallon of the strength of—	
	Country Spirit—	35° U. P.	50° U. P.
	1. Dehra Dun—	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
	(*a*) Towns of Dehra Dun, Rajpur and Mussoorie.	5 8 0	...
	(*b*) Rest of district . .	4 14 0	...
	2. Saharanpur . . .	4 14 0	...
	3. Muzaffarnagar . .	4 14 0	...
	4. Meerut—		
	(*a*) Town of Meerut. .	6 8 0	...
	(*b*) Rest of district . .	4 14 0	...
	5. Bulandshahr . . .	4 14 0	...
	6. Aligarh . . .	4 14 0	...
United Provinces—*contd.*	7. Muttra	4 14 0	...
	8. Agra—		
	(*a*) Town of Agra . .	6 8 0	...
	(*b*) Rest of district . .	4 14 0	...
	9. Mainpuri . . .	4 14 0	...
	10. Etah	4 14 0	...
	11. Bareilly—		
	(*a*) Town of Bareilly	6 8 0	...
	(*b*) Rest of district . .	4 14 0	...
	12. Bijnor	4 14 0	...
	13. Budaun . . .	4 14 0	...
	14. Moradabad—		
	(*a*) Darhial town . .	3 4 0	...
	(*b*) Moradabad district except Darhial town.	4 14 0	...
	15. Shahjahanpur . .	4 14 0	...
	16. Pilibhit . . .	4 14 0	...
	17. Farrukhabad . . .	4 14 0	...

NOTE I.—The expression "town" throughout this statement shall be deemed to include the area within the municipal or town boundaries, the area within the cantonment boundaries (if any) and all places within a distance of two miles from the nearest point of either of the aforesaid boundaries. Provided that the country spirit shop at Lilmatha situated within a distance of two miles from the Lucknow cantonment boundaries shall be deemed to be included in the area defined in item 37 (*b*).

NOTE II.—Where the rate of duty for a town is not given separately but only that for the district is given the latter will apply to the town as well.

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Districts.	Rates.	
		Per Imperial bulk gallon of the strength of—	
	Country Spirit—*contd.*	35° U. P.	50° U. P.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
	18. Etawah—		
	(*a*) Trans-Chambal tract .	3 4 0	...
	(*b*) Etawah district except trans-Chambal tract.	4 14 0	...
	19. Cawnpore—		
	(*a*) Town of Cawnpore .	6 8 0	5 0 0
	(*b*) Rest of district . .	4 14 0	...
	20. Fatehpur . . .	4 14 0	...
	21. Allahabad—		
	(*a*) Town of Allahabad .	4 14 0	3 12 0
	(*b*) Old Bara tahsil and that portion of Meja tahsil (except chilbila shop) lying south of Allahabad—Mirzapur Railway.	1 3 0	...
	(*c*) Rest of district . .	4 14 0	...
United Provinces—*contd.*	22. Jhansi—		
	(*a*) Town of Jhansi . .	4 1 0	3 2 0
	(*b*) Rest of district . .	...	2 4 0
	23. Jalaun	...	2 4 0
	24. Banda—		
	(*a*) Town of Banda . .	3 0 0	2 4 0
	(*b*) Rest of district . .	...	2 4 0
	25. Hamirpur . . .	...	2 4 0
	26. Benares—		
	(*a*) Town of Benares .	6 8 0	5 0 0
	(*b*) Rest of district . .	4 14 0	...
	27. Mirzapur—		
	(*a*) Hallia circle and distillery area of Robertsganj tahsil.	1 3 0	...
	(*b*) Rest of district . .	4 14 0	3 12 0
	28. Jaunpur . . .	4 14 0	3 12 0
	29. Ghazipur . . .	4 14 0	3 12 0
	30. Ballia	4 14 0	3 12 0

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Districts.	Rates.	
	Country Spirit—*concld.*	Per Imperial bulk gallon of the strength of—	
		35° U. P.	50° U. P.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
	31. Gorakhpur—		
	(*a*) Portions of the Maharajganj and Padrauna tahsiis in the Gorakhpur district north of a line running along the Chaumukha—Pamra—Captainganj Road and thana along the Captainganj Pakriar—Trichardha Nagar Road including the villages or portions of the villages Chaumukha—Bhanraham, Pamra and Partawal which lie in the north of this line.	3 4 0	...
	(*b*) Rest of district . .	4 14 0	...
	32. Basti—		
	(*a*) Trans-Rapti tract .	3 4 0	...
	(*b*) Rest of district . .	4 14 0	...
	33. Azamgarh . . .	4 14 0	3 12 0
	34. Naini Tal—		
	(*a*) Town of Naini Tal .	4 14 0	...
	(*b*) Tahsils of Sittarganj and Khatima.	4 0 0 (for 25 U. P.)	...
	(*c*) Rest of district . .	4 1 0	...
United Provinces—*contd.*	35. Almora	4 1 0	...
	36. Garhwal . . .	3 4 0	...
	37. Lucknow—		
	(*a*) Town of Lucknow .	6 8 0	...
	(*b*) Rest of district . .	4 14 0	...
	38. Unao	4 14 0	...
	39. Rae Bareli . . .	4 14 0	...
	40. Sitapur	4 14 0	...
	41. Hardoi	4 14 0	3 12 0
	42. Kheri	4 14 0	...
	43. Fyzabad . . .	4 14 0	...
	44. Gonda	4 14 0	...
	45. Bahraich . . .	4 14 0	...
	46. Sultanpur . . .	4 14 0	...
	47. Partabgarh . . .	4 14 0	...
	48. Bara Banki . . .	4 14 0	...
	Special country spirit .	11 4 0 (for 25 U. P.)	...

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Districts.	Items and rates per seer.		
		Ganja.	Charas.	Bhang.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
United Provinces—*contd.*	Dehra Dun	32 10 0	56 0 0	3 2 0
	Saharanpur	32 10 0	56 0 0	0 10 0
	Muzaffarnagar	32 10 0	56 0 0	0 10 0
	Meerut	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Bulandshahr	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Aligarh	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Muttra	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Agra	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Mainpuri	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Etah	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Bareilly	32 10 0	56 8 0	0 11 0
	Bijnor	32 10 0	56 0 0	0 10 0
	Budaun	32 10 0	56 8 0	3 3 0
	Moradabad	32 10 0	56 8 0	3 3 0
	Shahjahanpur	32 14 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Pilibhit	32 10 0	56 8 0	0 11 0
	Farrukhabad	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Etawah	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Cawnpore	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Fatehpur	32 10 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Allahabad	32 10 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Banda	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Hamirpur	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Jhansi	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Jalaun	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Benares	32 14 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Mirzapur	32 10 0	56 12 0	3 3 0

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Districts.	Items and rates per seer.		
		Ganja.	Charas.	Bhang.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
United Provinces—*contd.*	Jaunpur	32 10 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Ghazipur	32 14 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Ballia	32 14 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Gorakhpur	32 14 0	56 12 0	0 11 0
	Basti	32 14 0	56 8 0	0 12 0
	Azamgarh	32 14 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Naini Tal	32 10 0	56 8 0	0 11 0
	Almora	32 10 0	56 8 0	0 11 0
	Garhwal	32 10 0	56 0 0	0 10 0
	Lucknow	32 14 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Unao	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Rae Bareli	32 10 0	57 0 0	3 2 0
	Sitapur	32 14 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Hardoi	32 14 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Kheri	32 10 0	56 8 0	0 11 0
	Fyzabad	32 14 0	56 8 0	3 4 0
	Gonda	32 14 0	56 8 0	0 12 0
	Bahraich	32 14 0	56 8 0	0 12 0
	Sultanpur	32 14 0	56 8 0	3 4 0
	Partabgarh	32 10 0	56 12 0	3 3 0
	Bara Banki	32 14 0	56 12 0	3 3 0

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.
United Provinces—*concld.*	Opium	Rs. 90-0-0 treasury price per seer, *viz.*, Rs. 71-11-0 duty and Rs. 18-5-0 cost price per seer.
Punjab	Liquors brewed or distilled in any brewery or distillery licensed in the Punjab—	
	Fermented liquors—	
	(*a*) Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors.	Re. 0-12-0 per Imperial gallon. (This duty is levied on manufacture.)
	(*b*) Methylated spirit, *i.e.*, denatured spirit.	No duty.
	(*c*) Rectified spirit . .	Rs. 24-6-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof.
	(*d*) Spirit distilled from Sugarcane or Mohwa base whether plain or flavoured and coloured with or without the use of caramel . to suit a special Indian taste provided that such spirit is not described by the name of any imported liquor or prepared in such a manner as to convey the impression that it is identical in character with any imported liquor.	Rs. 6-4-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof.
	(*e*) Spirit contained in preparations manufactured and issued under the Punjab Excise fiscal orders published under Punjab Government Notification No. 5998-E. and S., dated 12th November 1932.	Rs. 5-0-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof.
	(*f*) Indian made foreign liquor.	Rs. 17-8-0 per Imperial gallon, London proof.
	Opium—	
	(*a*) Poppy locally produced .	Acreage duty Rs. 6-0-0 per quarter or fraction of a quarter of an acre in Jullunder district and Hoshiarpur tahsil in Hoshiarpur district.
	(*b*) Opium imported from outside the Province.	(*a*) Rs. 51-11-0 per seer from Ghazipore (Government Excise Opium).

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.
Punjab—*contd.*	Opium—*contd*	
	(*b*) Opium produced in Kot Khai tahsil of Simla District and Kulu Sub-Division of Kangra District and transported to other places in the Province.	Rs. 47-0-0 and Rs. 46-0-0 respectively per seer (transport duty).
	Charas (not produced in the Province).	Rs. 20-0-0 per seer imported from Yarkand.
	Bhang—	
	(*a*) Bhang locally produced.	No duty.
	(*b*) Bhang locally transported or for export outside the Province.	Rs. 10-0-0 per maund (gross) and Rs. 2-8-0 per quarter maund or less provided that no duty is leviable on bhang transported for purposes of export-in-bond to other provinces.
	(*c*) Bhang imported . .	Rs. 10-0-0 per maund (gross) subject to a minimum charge of Rs. 2-8-0 per quarter maund or less.
Burma	Country spirit—	
	Contract Distillery system .	Rs. 1-4-0 to Rs. 9-11-0 per proof gallon. Re. 0-14-0 to Rs. 3-15-0 per gallon, 30° under proof. Re. 0-12-0 to Rs. 5-13-0 per gallon, 40° under proof. Rs. 2-8-0 to Rs. 2-13-0 per gallon, 50° under proof.
	Other sorts . . .	Rs. 17-8-0 per proof gallon.
	Beer	Re. 0-8-0 per gallon.
	Opium—	
	Government excise opium .	*Rs. 100-0-0 to Rs. 190-0-0 per seer.
	Confiscated foreign opium .	Rs. 25-0-0 to Rs. 150-0-0 per seer.
Bihar and Orissa . .	India-made foreign liquor—	
	(1) Ale, beer, porter, cider and other fermented liquors	Re. 0-8-0 per Imperial gallon.
	(2) Liquors, cordials, mixtures and other preparations containing spirit—	
	(*a*) If strength is untested	Rs. 30-0-0 per Imperial gallon.
	(*b*) If strength is tested .	Rs. 21-14-0 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.
	(3) Perfumed spirit . .	Rs. 36-0-0 per Imperial gallon.
	(4) All other sorts of spirits .	Rs. 21-14-0 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.
	(5) Rectified spirit issued to approved chemists and druggists for use in the manufacture of drugs, medicines and chemicals.	Rs. 5-0-0 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof.

* Including cost price paid to the Government of India.

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.
Bihar and Orissa—*contd.*	(6) Wines—	
	Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit	Rs. 9-0-0 per Imperial gallon.
	All other sorts of wines not containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit	Rs. 4-8-0 „ „
	Provided that all sparkling and still wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit shall be liable to duty at the rate applicable to "All other sorts of wines" †.	
	Country spirit	Rates of duty range between Re. 0-15-0 and Rs. 6-10-0 per London proof gallon.
	Ganja	Rs. 35-0-0 per seer in the districts of the Tirhut Division, in the district of Purnea and portions of the districts of Monghyr and Bhagalpur lying north of the Ganges.
	Ganja exported to Nepal	Rs. 25-0-0 ditto ditto.
	Ganja	Rs. 40-0-0 per seer in the rest of the Province.
	Charas	Sale stopped.
	Bhang	Rs. 2-0-0 per seer in the districts of the Tirhut Division, in the district of Purnea and portions of the districts of Monghyr and Bhagalpur lying north of the Ganges. Rs. 3-0-0 per seer in the rest of the Province.
	Opium	Rs. 71-11-0 per seer.
	*Mahua spirit	Rs. 1-2-0 to Rs. 9-0-0 per gallon, 45° under proof. Re. 0-12-0 to Rs. 6-8-0 per gallon, 60° under proof.
	*Ganja	Rs. 40-0-0 per seer.
	*Bhang	Rs. 9-0-0 „ „
	*Opium	Rs. 90-0-0 „ „
Central Provinces*	Indian made foreign liquor:—	
	(*i*) Ale, Beer, Porter, Cider and other fermented liquors.	Re. 0-12-0 to Re. 1-0-0 per Imperial gallon.
	(*ii*) Brandy, Whisky, Gin, Rum and other sorts of spirits (but not denatured spirit) not otherwise specified including wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.	Rs. 25-0-0 per Imperial gallon. (London proof).
	(*iii*) Rum for consumption by troops.	Rs. 12-0-0 „
	(*iv*) Rectified spirit required for manufacturing medicines.	Rs. 6-0-0 „

* Rates include cost price and duty.

† India-made foreign liquor obtained from any place by the military police or any other similar body in Bihar and Orissa will pay duty at Rs. 17-8-0 per London proof gallon.

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.
Berar	Mahua spirit	Rs. 2-0-0 to Rs. 6-8-0 per gallon, 60° under proof.
	Indian made foreign liquors, Ganja, Bhang and Opium	As in Central Provinces on pre-page.
Assam (*a*)	Country spirit	Rs. 5-12-6 per proof gallon.
	Ganja	Rs. 20-0-0 per seer.
	Charas	Rs. 12-0-0 „
	Opium	Rs. 95-0-0 „ (including the cost price of Rs. 18-4-0 per seer).
	Bhang	Re. 0-8-0 per seer.
	Indian made foreign liquor :—	
	(*i*) Fermented liquor other than Beer.	At Tariff rates.
	(*ii*) Rectified spirit and absolute alcohol when imported for use in medicinal preparations or for scientific or industrial purposes, unless totally exempted under the special orders of Government.	Rs. 5-0-0 per L. P. gallon.
	(*iii*) Ditto when imported for any other purpose.	Rs. 24-6-0 „ „
	(*iv*) All other spirit (except denatured spirit) including Whisky, Brandy, Gin and Rum and all wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit.	Rs. 24-6-0 „ „
North-West Frontier Province	Country spirit	(Not manufactured in the Province; the duty is levied at the rates prevailing in the Province of manufacture).
	Charas	Rs. 20-0-0 per seer.
	Bhang	Rs. 10-0-0 per maund import and transport duty.
	Opium—	
	Government Excise opium *	Rs. 51-12-0 per seer.

* The difference between the selling price in the North-West Frontier Province at present Rs. 70-0-0 and cost price of Rs. 18-4-0 per seer is reckoned as duty and classified in the accounts as "gain on sale proceeds of excise opium".

(*a*) (1) Duty is chargeable on Beer, as defined in Section 3 of the Act, at Tariff rates; *vide* Section 21, proviso (2) of the Act.

(2) Beer manufactured at Rawalpindi is allowed a rebate of 10 per cent. on account of wastage in manufacture and transit subsequent to issue.

(3) No duty is levied by the Government of Assam on denatured spirit or on spirit contained in medicinal preparations imported into the province.

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*contd.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.		
			Per Imperial gallon.	
			10° under proof.	20° under proof.
	Country Spirit:—		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
	(*a*) Spirit distilled from a sugarcane base whether plain or flavoured or coloured to suit a special Indian taste provided that such spirit is not described by the name of any imported liquor or prepared in such a manner as to convey the impression that it is identical in character with any imported liquor.	For consumption in all areas except in the following cases for which rates shall be as shown against each of them.	6 12 0	6 0 0
		(*i*) For consumption in the Nasirabad sub-division and Kachhi Railway tahsil	4 5 0	3 14 0
		(*ii*) For issue to special permit holders.	11 2 0	10 0 0
	(*b*) All other sorts of spirits except rectified spirit and denatured spirit of local manufacture.	For consumption in all areas Rs. 17-8-0 per Imperial gallon of the strength of London proof and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.		
			Rs. A. P.	
British Baluchistan	Ale, Beer, Porter and other fermented liquors.	(*i*) In barrels or other containers containing 27 oz. or more, per Imperial gallon.	0 12 0	
		(*ii*) In bottles containing less than 27 oz. but not less than 20 oz. per bottle.	0 2 0	
		(*iii*) In bottles containing less than 13½ oz. but not less than 10 oz. per bottle.	0 1 0	
		(*iv*) In bottles containing less than 6¾ oz. but not less than 5 oz. per bottle.	0 0 6	
		(*v*) In other containers, per Imperial gallon.	1 0 0	
	Ganja	Rs. 10-0-0 per seer on imports from other British Provinces.		
	Charas	Rs. 800-0-0 per maund on imports from other British Provinces.		
	Bhang	Rs. 40-0-0 per maund on imports from other British Provinces.		
	Opium, pure	Rs. 60-0-0 per seer.		

B-II.—RATES of EXCISE DUTY on LIQUORS, OPIUM and other DRUGS in each province as on the 1st April, 1934—*concld.*

Province.	Items.	Rates.
Ajmer-Merwara	Country spirit—	
	Urban	Rs. 8-0-0 per proof gallon (with effect from 1st April 1923).
	Rural	Rs. 5-10-0 per proof gallon (with effect from 1st April 1923).
	Ganja	Rs. 10-0-0 per seer (from 1st April 1915).
	Charas	Rs. 60-0-0 per seer (from 1st April 1924).
	Bhang	Rs. 6-0-0 per maund (from 1st April 1914).
	Opium	Rs. 4-0-0 per seer on opium imported.
Coorg	Country spirit	Rs. 6-6-6 per gallon, 30° under proof on actual issue.
	Ganja	*Rs. 30-0-0 per seer of 80 tolas.
	Opium	*Rs. 125-0-0 per seer of 80 tolas.
Delhi	Rum, Indian made	Rs. 17-8-0 per proof gallon from the Punjab and Rosa, U.P. (London proof).
	Beer	Re. 0-12-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles.
	Rectified spirit	Rs. 24-6-0 per proof gallon or six quart bottles (London proof).
	Country spirit (imported from the Punjab)	Rs. 6-4-0 per Imperial gallon or six quart bottles (London proof).
	Opium (Excise)	Rs. 51-11-0 per seer (imported from Ghazipur).
	Charas	Rs. 20-0-0 per seer (imported from the Punjab).
	Bhang	Rs. 10-0-0 per maund (imported from the Punjab).

* Issue price from the treasury.

C.—CURRENCY.

CURRENCY.

The silver rupee contains 165 grains of fine silver and 15 grains of alloy and weighs in all 180 grains troy or 1 tola.

The Indian denominations are:—

Pie	= $\frac{1}{12}$ anna.
Pice	= $\frac{1}{4}$ anna.
Anna	= $\frac{1}{16}$ rupee.
Rupee	

1 lakh = 100,000, and 1 crore = 100 lakhs.

The denominations of currency notes in circulation are 5, 10, 50, 100, 500, 1,000 and 10,000 rupees.

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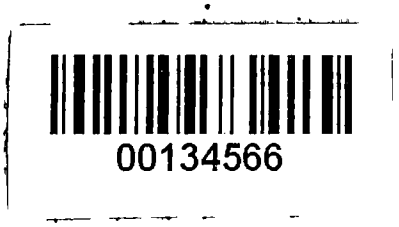
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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR

BRITISH INDIA

WITH

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